

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1985 adults in GB
Fieldwork: 11th - 12th April 2023

	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	1985	649	480	169	699	739	961	1024	208	820	490	467	1131	854	1713	99	173	478	330	240	665	
Unweighted Sample	1985	674	494	182	815	769	927	1058	151	835	501	498	1187	798	1699	110	176	482	330	201	686	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

	21-23 Jan '23	11-12 Apr '23																				
Thinking about how you feel TODAY about climate change and its effects, which of the following comes closest to your view?																						
I am currently very worried about climate change and its effects	27	28	16	40	46	41	17	26	29	29	31	30	20	31	24	27	28	32	23	27	31	30
I am currently fairly worried about climate change and its effects	39	37	37	38	40	40	35	33	40	34	37	36	38	40	33	36	38	41	37	33	35	38
TOTAL WORRIED	66	65	53	78	86	81	52	59	69	63	68	66	58	71	57	63	66	73	60	60	66	68
I am not currently very worried about climate change and its effects	18	16	23	12	7	12	22	17	15	10	12	20	22	15	17	17	10	12	19	19	17	13
I am not currently worried about climate change and its effects at all	8	12	20	7	3	4	20	17	7	12	11	11	14	10	15	12	15	11	12	13	7	12
TOTAL NOT WORRIED	26	28	43	19	10	16	42	34	22	22	23	31	36	25	32	29	25	23	31	32	24	25
Don't know	7	8	4	4	3	3	6	6	9	15	10	3	5	5	11	8	9	4	10	8	8	7
On the subject of climate change do you think:																						
The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	72	70	61	81	88	85	57	67	73	64	73	72	66	76	63	70	68	74	66	70	70	72
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	13	15	25	9	5	8	26	19	11	11	11	17	21	13	17	15	12	13	18	12	16	14
The world's climate is NOT changing	2	4	4	3	1	2	5	4	3	7	4	3	2	3	4	3	4	5	4	3	5	2
Not sure	12	11	10	7	6	6	12	10	13	18	12	8	11	8	16	11	16	9	11	14	9	11
Taking into account the personal costs or changes to lifestyle that would be required, please say whether you would or would not be willing to do each of the following to address climate change.																						
Limit the amount of meat and dairy products you eat to two or three meals a week																						
Would be willing to do this	36	35	28	45	49	46	27	32	39	32	38	40	27	39	30	35	32	39	31	36	40	36
Would not be willing to do this	33	32	46	21	22	22	46	40	25	31	26	32	43	30	35	32	34	31	34	31	23	35
Don't know	12	11	10	8	5	8	9	11	10	19	12	7	8	9	13	11	10	10	13	13	15	7
N/A – this does not apply to me	3	4	2	5	3	2	4	3	4	9	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	3	4
N/A - I'm already doing this	16	18	14	21	21	22	15	14	22	8	19	18	19	18	17	18	20	16	18	16	18	18

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Switch to an electric car																						
Would be willing to do this	34	33	22	45	52	44	22	33	33	40	39	33	18	38	26	33	29	33	29	37	30	35
Would not be willing to do this	30	30	47	20	21	22	44	32	28	17	23	36	42	28	34	31	29	26	33	31	21	32
Don't know	18	15	14	13	10	14	15	15	15	19	15	14	13	15	14	15	13	16	17	14	14	14
N/A – this does not apply to me	14	18	12	19	13	15	16	16	21	23	18	14	23	15	23	18	24	19	19	14	31	15
N/A - I'm already doing this	4	4	4	3	4	5	3	4	4	1	6	4	3	5	3	4	4	6	3	4	4	4
Cut meat and dairy products out of your diet completely																						
Would be willing to do this	12	14	10	18	22	20	9	12	17	14	17	15	9	16	12	14	19	18	10	11	20	15
Would not be willing to do this	67	64	76	57	61	60	74	65	62	58	55	69	75	64	64	64	56	62	66	69	48	67
Don't know	12	11	8	14	7	10	9	12	11	14	13	10	8	11	12	11	14	11	13	12	15	8
N/A – this does not apply to me	2	4	2	3	4	3	2	5	3	8	5	1	3	3	5	4	4	4	3	3	9	3
N/A - I'm already doing this	6	7	4	9	7	7	5	6	8	5	10	6	5	6	8	7	7	5	8	6	8	7
Only walk, cycle or use public transport rather than driving																						
Would be willing to do this	21	22	17	26	27	25	18	23	22	34	24	20	17	23	22	23	21	19	19	22	25	25
Would not be willing to do this	46	43	56	37	41	41	53	44	42	29	38	52	47	46	38	43	42	44	45	48	29	44
Don't know	13	12	10	13	11	12	9	13	11	17	13	10	7	12	11	12	13	8	12	11	14	11
N/A – this does not apply to me	5	7	6	6	6	6	7	6	8	7	7	6	9	5	10	7	5	11	8	7	6	6
N/A - I'm already doing this	14	16	12	17	15	16	13	15	17	13	18	11	20	14	19	16	19	19	16	12	26	14
Switch to an energy provider who only uses renewable energy																						
Would be willing to do this	50	46	39	58	62	57	37	44	48	46	51	48	37	51	40	47	42	47	42	48	43	51
Would not be willing to do this	12	12	19	8	6	8	19	16	9	13	11	13	14	11	14	13	14	9	14	12	15	11
Don't know	21	23	26	17	10	15	28	22	24	26	20	21	29	20	28	23	21	22	29	25	23	19
N/A – this does not apply to me	4	5	3	3	5	2	3	4	5	11	5	3	4	3	7	4	10	6	3	3	7	5
N/A - I'm already doing this	13	13	13	14	17	17	13	14	13	3	14	15	16	15	12	13	13	17	12	12	13	15
Personally cover the costs to make your home more energy-efficient e.g. improving insulation, better fitting doors and windows																						
Would be willing to do this	30	29	29	33	35	35	24	29	29	30	30	33	22	34	23	29	30	30	24	30	34	30
Would not be willing to do this	25	26	29	26	22	23	30	29	23	28	28	25	24	25	28	26	24	26	30	22	26	26
Don't know	19	17	12	15	14	16	14	17	16	24	18	14	13	17	17	17	20	17	19	17	17	15
N/A – this does not apply to me	11	12	10	12	7	8	13	9	14	14	11	10	14	9	16	12	14	9	10	15	13	11
N/A - I'm already doing this	16	16	19	14	21	17	19	15	17	3	13	18	26	16	16	16	13	18	17	16	10	18

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Pay an extra fee for flights, to offset the environment impact																						
Would be willing to do this	25	23	19	33	41	37	16	25	22	27	23	27	18	28	17	23	26	24	20	19	26	27
Would not be willing to do this	35	39	44	36	31	32	45	42	37	39	43	38	35	39	40	40	31	37	43	43	37	37
Don't know	17	14	11	14	9	14	12	13	15	19	14	13	13	15	13	14	18	14	16	12	17	13
N/A – this does not apply to me	20	21	24	14	15	14	26	18	23	15	15	20	34	15	28	20	23	23	20	23	14	21
N/A - I'm already doing this	2	3	1	3	3	4	1	2	3	1	5	1	1	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	6	2
Have fewer children than I would otherwise like																						
Would be willing to do this	15	12	8	16	19	15	7	14	10	22	16	9	4	14	10	12	11	9	10	14	18	11
Would not be willing to do this	17	15	15	14	11	15	14	17	14	26	22	10	6	16	14	15	13	18	15	15	19	14
Don't know	11	10	8	9	7	9	8	13	7	22	14	6	3	10	10	11	11	5	9	11	15	10
N/A – this does not apply to me	46	52	62	48	54	50	63	46	58	24	34	64	82	48	57	51	57	55	55	50	37	54
N/A - I'm already doing this	12	11	7	13	9	11	9	10	11	5	15	11	5	12	9	11	8	12	10	11	11	11
Create green space in your home e.g. growing plants in the garden, adding pot plants to the balcony/window sill																						
Would be willing to do this	47	47	44	53	51	51	42	45	48	52	49	50	37	51	41	47	47	47	45	48	46	48
Would not be willing to do this	8	9	9	6	3	5	11	11	6	15	9	6	7	7	10	9	9	7	11	8	12	6
Don't know	9	9	8	6	3	5	9	11	7	16	9	5	8	7	10	9	6	6	12	6	11	8
N/A – this does not apply to me	5	6	4	5	6	4	5	6	6	10	6	5	5	4	8	6	7	5	5	6	11	5
N/A - I'm already doing this	31	30	35	30	37	34	33	27	34	7	27	33	43	30	30	30	31	35	28	32	20	33
Never buy products made from single-use plastic																						
Would be willing to do this	58	56	57	62	69	64	53	55	57	45	54	64	55	61	49	55	57	62	54	57	44	59
Would not be willing to do this	14	16	16	13	11	13	17	20	12	23	16	15	13	14	18	16	18	15	16	13	21	15
Don't know	20	19	18	14	12	14	21	18	20	25	20	14	19	17	21	19	15	15	20	23	22	16
N/A – this does not apply to me	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	1	4	2	1	4	3	2	2	2
N/A - I'm already doing this	7	7	7	10	6	8	7	6	8	3	7	6	11	7	8	8	9	4	7	5	11	8
Only buy clothes from second-hand or charity shops																						
Would be willing to do this	25	27	21	32	34	33	20	22	31	33	30	27	20	29	25	27	26	27	25	31	23	28
Would not be willing to do this	42	41	52	34	40	36	50	46	37	33	37	46	48	42	41	41	43	42	41	41	34	43
Don't know	18	16	15	17	12	16	15	18	14	22	17	12	17	16	17	16	13	16	16	13	22	17
N/A – this does not apply to me	3	4	3	3	6	3	4	4	3	6	3	2	5	3	5	4	2	4	5	4	7	2
N/A - I'm already doing this	12	12	10	14	8	12	12	9	15	6	14	12	10	11	13	12	16	10	13	11	13	11
Only eat fruit and vegetables that are in season																						
Would be willing to do this	57	58	57	66	68	67	56	52	64	49	56	64	60	63	52	58	54	65	56	62	49	60
Would not be willing to do this	15	16	19	12	12	12	19	22	11	19	15	17	15	14	19	16	18	16	15	15	18	16
Don't know	16	13	11	10	10	11	13	15	12	22	16	9	9	11	15	13	15	7	14	13	15	12
N/A – this does not apply to me	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	4	3	7	4	2	2	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	6	3
N/A - I'm already doing this	9	9	10	9	8	9	10	7	11	4	8	8	14	9	10	9	9	8	11	7	11	8

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	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

	19-20 Jul '22	11-12 Apr '23																				
Taking into account the costs involved and possible disruption, to what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose the Government bringing in each of the following policies to tackle climate change?																						
Banning the production, and sale of, petrol and diesel cars																						
Strongly support	15	12	6	20	18	18	7	15	10	13	16	10	7	14	9	12	9	13	9	9	21	13
Tend to support	23	21	14	26	33	29	13	21	21	29	25	20	13	24	17	21	17	25	19	19	27	22
TOTAL SUPPORT	38	33	20	46	51	47	20	36	31	42	41	30	20	38	26	33	26	38	28	28	48	35
Tend to oppose	25	26	30	23	22	26	29	26	27	22	22	31	31	26	26	26	26	26	29	28	22	26
Strongly oppose	23	26	42	19	16	17	40	29	24	15	22	31	35	24	30	26	33	26	26	30	17	27
TOTAL OPPOSE	48	52	72	42	38	43	69	55	51	37	44	62	66	50	56	52	59	52	55	58	39	53
Don't know	14	14	9	12	12	10	11	10	18	21	15	8	14	11	17	14	16	9	17	14	13	13
Commitment to planting more trees in Britain's green spaces																						
Strongly support	64	64	59	75	77	74	59	60	68	50	64	71	62	68	59	63	68	71	63	59	57	67
Tend to support	25	25	34	18	15	19	32	29	22	27	22	25	31	23	27	26	18	24	26	30	25	24
TOTAL SUPPORT	89	89	93	93	92	93	91	89	90	77	86	96	93	91	86	89	86	95	89	89	82	91
Tend to oppose	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	4	1	2	3	3	3	1	1	3	2	6	2
Strongly oppose	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	2	4	1
TOTAL OPPOSE	4	5	3	5	3	3	4	5	3	8	5	2	3	4	5	5	4	2	4	4	10	3
Don't know	6	7	4	3	4	4	5	7	7	15	9	3	4	5	9	7	9	4	7	7	8	7
Introducing a Frequent Flyer Levy (increased flight prices for those flying regularly)																						
Strongly support	32	26	23	34	32	33	24	28	24	19	26	29	25	28	24	26	28	27	25	24	22	29
Tend to support	27	30	29	33	38	34	27	29	31	27	31	31	29	34	25	30	26	30	29	33	28	31
TOTAL SUPPORT	59	56	52	67	70	67	51	57	55	46	57	60	54	62	49	56	54	57	54	57	50	60
Tend to oppose	14	16	19	12	10	13	18	18	14	20	14	17	15	14	17	16	11	18	17	17	14	15
Strongly oppose	10	11	14	10	8	10	13	12	10	13	12	10	11	11	12	11	10	14	11	11	14	10
TOTAL OPPOSE	24	27	33	22	18	23	31	30	24	33	26	27	26	25	29	27	21	32	28	28	28	25
Don't know	17	17	15	11	12	10	19	13	21	20	17	12	20	13	22	17	25	12	18	15	22	15

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Government subsidies to make your home more energy-efficient

Strongly support	50	51	41	67	64	63	43	48	54	43	52	57	47	54	47	51	45	60	51	51	45	52
Tend to support	33	34	44	22	29	28	40	35	32	26	30	34	42	33	34	34	40	28	35	33	33	33
TOTAL SUPPORT	83	85	85	89	93	91	83	83	86	69	82	91	89	87	81	85	85	88	86	84	78	85
Tend to oppose	5	5	7	5	2	3	6	7	3	7	6	3	3	4	5	5	6	2	4	6	7	4
Strongly oppose	3	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	4	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	5	2	1	4	1
TOTAL OPPOSE	8	7	10	6	3	4	9	10	4	11	8	5	4	6	7	7	8	7	6	7	11	5
Don't know	10	9	6	5	5	4	7	8	9	19	10	4	6	7	11	9	8	5	9	8	11	9

Tougher regulation on the amount of packaging for products sold online and in shops

Strongly support	51	46	40	58	60	56	42	41	52	31	47	51	48	49	42	46	42	55	41	50	43	48
Tend to support	32	36	44	31	32	33	41	38	35	35	32	38	43	36	37	37	44	30	40	34	34	37
TOTAL SUPPORT	83	82	84	89	92	89	83	79	87	66	79	89	91	85	79	83	86	85	81	84	77	85
Tend to oppose	5	6	7	4	2	5	5	8	4	10	7	4	3	5	7	6	2	5	6	7	9	5
Strongly oppose	3	3	4	3	3	2	4	5	1	5	4	3	1	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	6	3
TOTAL OPPOSE	8	9	11	7	5	7	9	13	5	15	11	7	4	8	10	9	6	9	9	10	15	8
Don't know	9	8	6	4	3	4	8	8	8	18	10	4	6	7	10	8	8	6	11	7	9	7

Taxes for companies who produce substantial carbon emissions

Strongly support	50	49	39	63	62	60	40	46	52	47	53	50	42	52	46	49	47	52	43	49	44	55
Tend to support	31	31	40	23	28	28	37	33	29	24	25	36	40	32	29	31	29	29	35	33	32	28
TOTAL SUPPORT	81	80	79	86	90	88	77	79	81	71	78	86	82	84	75	80	76	81	78	82	76	83
Tend to oppose	5	6	8	5	3	4	8	8	4	9	6	4	7	5	7	6	8	8	6	5	8	5
Strongly oppose	3	3	5	2	0	2	5	5	2	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	4	4	2	3	3
TOTAL OPPOSE	8	9	13	7	3	6	13	13	6	14	9	7	10	8	11	9	13	12	10	7	11	8
Don't know	11	11	8	7	7	7	10	9	13	15	13	7	8	8	14	11	12	7	13	11	12	10

Only allowing renewable energy to be produced

Strongly support	24	25	16	36	35	36	18	25	26	26	30	25	18	28	21	25	30	28	21	23	31	27
Tend to support	36	37	36	40	39	37	37	37	37	35	38	35	39	38	35	38	28	38	37	40	35	37
TOTAL SUPPORT	60	62	52	76	74	73	55	62	63	61	68	60	57	66	56	63	58	66	58	63	66	64
Tend to oppose	15	14	20	8	11	12	17	17	11	12	9	17	18	14	14	14	10	11	15	15	10	14
Strongly oppose	9	8	14	4	2	4	13	10	5	5	6	9	9	6	10	7	8	11	8	6	7	7
TOTAL OPPOSE	24	22	34	12	13	16	30	27	16	17	15	26	27	20	24	21	18	22	23	21	17	21
Don't know	17	16	14	12	12	11	15	11	21	23	17	13	16	14	20	16	24	11	19	15	17	15

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	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	1985	649	480	169	699	739	961	1024	208	820	490	467	1131	854	1713	99	173	478	330	240	665	
Unweighted Sample	1985	674	494	182	815	769	927	1058	151	835	501	498	1187	798	1699	110	176	482	330	201	686	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Limiting the amount of meat and dairy products people can buy per week

Strongly support	10	9	5	11	10	11	6	9	8	11	11	7	5	9	8	9	6	8	7	9	13	9
Tend to support	14	15	10	17	31	21	9	13	17	19	17	15	12	17	13	15	17	16	15	15	18	15
TOTAL SUPPORT	24	24	15	28	41	32	15	22	25	30	28	22	17	26	21	24	23	24	22	24	31	24
Tend to oppose	27	27	25	30	30	31	25	26	29	21	28	29	27	28	26	28	21	28	28	27	31	27
Strongly oppose	40	39	53	33	23	29	52	43	35	31	33	43	48	37	41	38	44	39	40	40	27	41
TOTAL OPPOSE	67	66	78	63	53	60	77	69	64	52	61	72	75	65	67	66	65	67	68	67	58	68
Don't know	10	10	7	8	6	8	8	9	11	18	12	5	7	8	12	10	12	9	11	9	11	9

Increase the Fuel Duty tax, the tax drivers pay on fuel

Strongly support	7	10	4	15	16	14	5	12	8	12	12	9	6	10	9	10	7	10	9	9	17	9
Tend to support	12	15	11	20	23	22	10	17	14	15	18	13	13	18	12	15	9	18	12	10	27	16
TOTAL SUPPORT	19	25	15	35	39	36	15	29	22	27	30	22	19	28	21	25	16	28	21	19	44	25
Tend to oppose	27	30	32	26	31	32	30	27	32	26	27	35	30	29	30	30	30	24	30	32	26	31
Strongly oppose	41	35	46	29	23	24	48	36	33	25	29	40	41	34	36	33	43	41	38	36	19	34
TOTAL OPPOSE	68	65	78	55	54	56	78	63	65	51	56	75	71	63	66	63	73	65	68	68	45	65
Don't know	13	11	6	9	7	8	7	8	13	22	14	4	9	9	13	11	11	7	11	14	11	10

Investing in Britain's production, to limit environmental cost of importing

Strongly support	49	44	47	51	43	49	46	46	42	29	43	50	46	45	42	43	47	50	43	44	36	45
Tend to support	32	35	37	35	40	37	34	35	36	39	32	36	39	38	33	36	32	33	34	35	37	37
TOTAL SUPPORT	81	79	84	86	83	86	80	81	78	68	75	86	85	83	75	79	79	83	77	79	73	82
Tend to oppose	4	5	3	4	5	5	3	6	3	6	7	3	3	5	5	5	1	4	5	4	10	3
Strongly oppose	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	4	3	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	4	3
TOTAL OPPOSE	6	7	5	6	6	6	6	9	4	10	10	4	5	7	8	7	4	6	7	5	14	6
Don't know	14	14	10	9	11	9	13	10	17	22	16	10	10	10	18	14	18	10	16	14	12	12

Blanket tax on all air fares, increasing the prices of flights by 50%

Strongly support	13	12	12	13	14	12	14	13	11	7	10	14	14	11	13	12	9	12	11	10	11	14
Tend to support	17	17	16	20	20	21	15	17	17	16	16	17	18	19	15	17	14	17	16	15	18	19
TOTAL SUPPORT	30	29	28	33	34	33	29	30	28	23	26	31	32	30	28	29	23	29	27	25	29	33
Tend to oppose	26	25	23	24	29	29	21	25	25	28	25	28	22	27	23	25	30	25	24	29	23	25
Strongly oppose	28	31	36	29	26	26	36	32	29	28	32	31	30	32	30	30	27	36	33	31	31	28
TOTAL OPPOSE	54	56	59	53	55	55	57	57	54	56	57	59	52	59	53	55	57	61	57	60	54	53
Don't know	17	15	13	14	11	12	14	13	18	22	17	10	16	12	20	16	19	11	17	15	16	15

Sample Size: 1985 adults in GB
Fieldwork: 11th - 12th April 2023

	Total	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England				
		Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	1985	649	480	169	699	739	961	1024	208	820	490	467	1131	854	1713	99	173	478	330	240	665	
Unweighted Sample	1985	674	494	182	815	769	927	1058	151	835	501	498	1187	798	1699	110	176	482	330	201	686	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Banning all single-use plastic																						
Strongly support	42	40	37	47	57	47	39	40	40	27	40	45	42	43	37	40	39	44	37	36	36	46
Tend to support	34	36	40	36	32	38	37	35	37	37	32	39	41	37	36	36	36	35	38	41	35	33
TOTAL SUPPORT	76	76	77	83	89	85	76	75	77	64	72	84	83	80	73	76	75	79	75	77	71	79
Tend to oppose	10	10	11	7	6	7	11	12	8	16	11	7	8	8	12	10	7	11	9	8	15	10
Strongly oppose	4	4	5	4	2	3	6	5	3	4	5	4	2	4	4	4	7	5	4	4	7	3
TOTAL OPPOSE	14	14	16	11	8	10	17	17	11	20	16	11	10	12	16	14	14	16	13	12	22	13
Don't know	11	9	6	6	4	5	8	7	11	16	12	4	7	8	11	10	10	5	12	11	7	8
Introducing strict rules for how energy-efficient homes are e.g. improving insulation, better fitting doors and windows																						
Strongly support	31	31	24	38	43	38	25	31	31	30	32	30	31	31	31	29	40	42	26	31	31	30
Tend to support	40	39	43	38	37	38	42	40	39	34	36	45	42	42	36	40	37	28	41	39	40	41
TOTAL SUPPORT	71	70	67	76	80	76	67	71	70	64	68	75	73	73	67	69	77	70	67	70	71	71
Tend to oppose	11	12	16	11	8	10	14	12	11	12	11	12	13	11	12	12	8	11	13	12	8	12
Strongly oppose	5	6	7	4	4	4	7	7	5	5	6	5	5	5	7	5	5	7	6	5	7	5
TOTAL OPPOSE	16	18	23	15	12	14	21	19	16	17	17	17	18	16	19	17	13	18	19	17	15	17
Don't know	13	13	10	9	8	9	12	10	15	19	15	9	10	12	14	13	9	13	13	14	15	12
Which of the following comes closest to your view?																						
It is already too late to avoid the worst effects of climate change	14	14	11	14	13	12	13	15	12	16	14	14	11	13	14	14	16	11	11	13	13	16
We are still able to avoid the worst effects of climate change but it would need a drastic change in the steps taken to	57	55	46	69	71	70	45	51	58	55	57	58	46	60	48	54	54	58	52	54	55	56
We will be able to avoid the worst effects of climate change if we broadly carry on with the steps currently being taken	11	14	20	8	13	10	19	14	13	11	9	12	24	14	13	14	13	14	15	14	16	11
Not applicable – climate change is not an issue	8	8	15	3	1	2	14	11	5	3	8	8	9	6	11	8	6	9	9	8	5	8
Don't know	10	10	8	6	2	5	9	9	11	16	11	7	10	8	13	10	10	8	13	10	11	8

Sample Size: 1985 adults in GB
Fieldwork: 11th - 12th April 2023

	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	1985	649	480	169	699	739	961	1024	208	820	490	467	1131	854	1713	99	173	478	330	240	665	
Unweighted Sample	1985	674	494	182	815	769	927	1058	151	835	501	498	1187	798	1699	110	176	482	330	201	686	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Some people argue that climate change is a global issue, and can only be effectively tackled if every country works together. Others argue that wealthy countries have caused the most damage to the environment, and should therefore take on the responsibility for tackling climate change.

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	17-18 Oct '22	11-12 Apr '23																				
All countries should work together and share the responsibility of tackling climate change	67	68	77	64	64	67	74	69	68	57	65	70	78	67	71	69	74	64	69	71	57	71
Wealthy countries should take on most of the responsibility of tackling climate change	22	22	13	30	33	29	14	21	23	28	24	22	15	26	15	21	18	26	20	18	33	21
Don't know	11	10	10	5	3	4	12	10	10	15	12	8	6	7	14	10	8	10	12	11	10	8

And which of the following comes closest to your view?

We will be more effective in tackling climate change if we work together with other countries	84	85	88	90	94	94	82	84	86	72	83	90	89	86	83	85	88	87	81	86	78	89
We will be more effective in tackling climate change if we work independently	4	4	3	4	4	2	5	5	3	11	5	3	1	5	3	4	1	4	6	3	8	3
Don't know	12	11	9	5	2	4	13	10	11	17	12	7	10	9	14	11	11	9	13	11	14	8

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	9-11 Apr '22	11-12 Apr '23																				
The EU should make decisions about how to tackle climate change on behalf of all its member nations	33	36	23	49	60	53	20	41	31	40	41	35	26	42	29	36	34	41	29	31	50	38
Each nation's government should make decisions about how to tackle climate change, independently of the EU	47	44	63	37	27	32	62	44	45	35	37	49	57	42	48	45	43	38	50	47	29	46
Don't know	20	19	15	14	13	15	18	15	23	25	22	16	17	16	23	19	23	21	20	22	21	16

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.