

# YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1778 GB Adults

Fieldwork: 28th - 29th September 2020

	Vote In 2019 GE			2016 EU Ref		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Region					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	London	Rest of South	Midlands / Wales	North	Scotland
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1778</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1013</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1778</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>1010</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1041</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>165</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking about Britain's relationship with the EU from January 2021, please say how clear, if at all, you are about any changes related to each of the following?

## UK citizens travelling to the EU

Very clear	4	6	2	1	2	5	5	3	0	4	4	5	4	4	3	2	3	5	5
Fairly clear	17	26	10	15	15	20	20	13	12	15	17	22	19	14	12	19	18	15	16
<b>TOTAL CLEAR</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>
Not very clear	30	32	33	32	32	34	30	30	24	28	31	35	32	27	39	30	28	29	25
Not clear at all	34	23	47	41	42	25	31	36	41	34	36	27	33	34	33	32	37	29	44
<b>TOTAL NOT CLEAR</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>69</b>
Don't know	16	14	9	12	10	16	14	18	22	19	12	11	12	21	13	17	13	21	10

## UK citizens moving to the EU

Very clear	2	5	1	1	1	4	3	2	0	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	4
Fairly clear	10	15	6	5	7	12	15	6	14	10	10	9	10	10	11	9	12	11	7
<b>TOTAL CLEAR</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>
Not very clear	31	36	32	26	31	36	31	30	21	27	30	42	32	29	34	34	29	27	27
Not clear at all	38	25	49	52	47	28	34	42	45	39	41	30	39	36	36	35	40	38	50
<b>TOTAL NOT CLEAR</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>77</b>
Don't know	19	19	12	15	13	21	17	21	19	22	15	16	16	23	17	20	17	22	12

## UK citizens studying in the EU

Very clear	3	4	2	1	1	3	5	1	6	3	2	1	3	3	6	2	2	3	3
Fairly clear	10	17	7	6	6	13	14	7	16	8	10	12	12	8	7	11	12	10	10
<b>TOTAL CLEAR</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>
Not very clear	29	32	28	31	31	32	28	29	18	26	28	39	30	27	30	30	27	29	27
Not clear at all	38	26	51	47	49	29	35	41	41	39	40	31	39	37	38	35	42	35	48
<b>TOTAL NOT CLEAR</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>75</b>
Don't know	20	21	12	15	14	23	18	22	19	23	19	17	16	25	19	22	17	24	11

## EU citizens living in the UK

Very clear	3	6	2	1	2	5	5	2	1	3	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	4	7
Fairly clear	17	26	13	12	13	22	23	13	15	17	19	19	19	16	23	18	15	17	13
<b>TOTAL CLEAR</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>
Not very clear	28	30	29	28	31	30	28	27	19	25	27	37	30	24	28	29	29	25	26
Not clear at all	35	24	46	44	42	27	31	39	45	36	37	27	34	36	32	33	39	34	45
<b>TOTAL NOT CLEAR</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>71</b>
Don't know	17	14	10	15	11	17	14	19	19	20	13	12	13	22	14	18	13	21	9

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	Vote In 2019 GE				2016 EU Ref		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Region				
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	London	Rest of South	Midlands / Wales	North	Scotland
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	1778	603	441	160	660	704	864	914	194	741	428	414	1013	765	213	597	386	428	153
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	1778	634	504	168	765	735	768	1010	151	758	431	438	1041	737	194	604	380	435	165
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**UK immigration system**

Very clear	3	5	1	1	1	5	5	1	2	4	4	2	3	4	3	2	4	4	5
Fairly clear	11	19	7	6	8	14	16	7	12	9	13	13	13	9	13	14	8	11	10
<b>TOTAL CLEAR</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>
Not very clear	30	36	29	29	31	34	29	30	22	27	30	39	33	26	29	31	30	29	28
Not clear at all	40	27	54	48	50	30	37	43	45	41	42	35	40	40	42	36	45	37	48
<b>TOTAL NOT CLEAR</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>76</b>
Don't know	16	13	9	15	10	16	12	18	19	19	11	11	11	22	13	17	13	19	9

**UK trade and customs**

Very clear	3	4	1	1	1	4	4	1	3	2	3	3	2	3	1	1	5	3	3
Fairly clear	11	19	4	5	6	15	15	7	16	8	13	11	12	9	11	13	9	10	12
<b>TOTAL CLEAR</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>
Not very clear	28	33	28	27	27	34	30	27	24	24	29	37	30	26	27	28	29	29	28
Not clear at all	42	29	57	53	55	30	37	46	40	44	43	37	44	39	46	40	44	38	48
<b>TOTAL NOT CLEAR</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>76</b>
Don't know	16	15	10	13	11	16	14	19	17	21	12	12	12	23	15	18	14	20	10

**Pensions and benefits for UK citizens living in the EU**

Very clear	3	4	1	1	1	4	4	1	4	2	3	3	4	2	1	2	4	3	3
Fairly clear	8	15	5	5	6	10	11	6	11	5	8	13	9	8	7	9	8	10	8
<b>TOTAL CLEAR</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>
Not very clear	29	34	26	27	28	34	29	28	25	26	29	37	29	28	34	32	28	24	25
Not clear at all	40	27	54	50	50	30	38	42	42	44	43	31	41	39	38	37	44	38	50
<b>TOTAL NOT CLEAR</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>75</b>
Don't know	20	21	13	17	15	21	17	22	18	23	18	16	17	23	20	21	16	24	13

**Thinking about Britain's relationship with the EU, please say what you think will happen from January 2021**

**At border control in airports in other countries, UK nationals will have to...?**

Use the lanes for EU, EEA and Swiss citizens	7	8	6	5	6	5	10	5	10	8	8	3	8	6	8	8	6	8	6
Use the lanes for citizens of other countries	52	56	57	65	61	55	57	48	43	49	58	56	60	42	54	52	55	48	55
Use either of these lanes	5	5	4	3	4	4	6	4	10	5	3	4	3	7	6	5	6	4	0
Don't know	36	30	33	27	29	36	28	43	38	38	30	37	29	45	32	35	33	40	38

**To travel to Schengen area countries for up to 90 days within a 180-day period in 2021, UK nationals will...?**

Not need a visa	14	17	11	15	16	13	18	10	4	16	13	14	17	10	19	14	16	9	14
Need a visa for some of these countries	15	16	16	13	15	16	15	14	19	12	16	16	16	13	12	14	17	15	16
Need a visa for all countries	17	16	20	23	20	16	20	14	18	17	19	15	16	18	19	17	14	17	21
Don't know	55	51	53	50	49	55	47	62	59	55	51	55	51	60	50	55	54	59	49

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<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1778</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1013</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1778</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>1010</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1041</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>165</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**Thinking about visa requirements to travel to the Schengen area, UK nationals...?**

Will have to pay for electronic authorisation to travel from January 2021	<b>14</b>	14	17	20	19	13	17	11	10	17	17	9	16	12	17	15	12	13	17
Will have to pay for electronic authorisation to travel from 2022	<b>9</b>	9	10	10	10	8	12	7	15	9	7	8	11	7	13	7	11	8	13
Will not have to pay for any electronic authorisation to travel	<b>9</b>	11	5	9	7	11	12	6	8	9	9	10	10	8	8	10	11	8	5
Don't know	<b>68</b>	65	67	61	64	68	59	76	66	65	67	73	64	73	62	69	66	71	65

**The amount of tobacco and alcohol UK nationals can bring back from duty-free shopping in the EU will...?**

Increase	<b>12</b>	15	10	11	10	14	13	10	8	11	14	11	13	10	16	12	10	9	14
Decrease	<b>24</b>	22	26	34	29	23	26	23	27	24	24	25	26	22	23	19	28	29	23
Not change	<b>14</b>	18	10	8	11	16	16	12	7	15	14	15	11	17	14	15	14	13	11
Don't know	<b>50</b>	45	53	46	50	47	45	55	58	50	48	48	49	51	47	53	48	48	52

**VAT refunds for international visitors who buy goods in UK shops...?**

Will be removed	<b>16</b>	17	19	20	19	17	20	13	13	17	17	16	18	14	16	16	16	18	12
Will be retained	<b>17</b>	23	13	13	16	19	18	16	19	15	19	18	18	16	20	17	17	14	21
Don't know	<b>67</b>	60	68	67	66	65	62	72	69	68	65	66	64	70	64	67	67	68	67

**UK nationals moving to an EU country...?**

Will not have to make any other arrangements	<b>3</b>	2	3	3	1	3	4	2	4	4	2	0	2	3	4	2	2	4	3
Will only have to make arrangements related to their residence status	<b>8</b>	8	7	5	5	6	10	5	18	7	6	5	8	6	12	7	11	5	2
Will need to check the country's specific rules	<b>45</b>	51	46	54	53	48	46	44	33	43	49	51	50	39	43	45	43	45	54
Don't know	<b>44</b>	39	45	38	40	43	39	49	45	46	43	43	40	51	42	46	43	46	41

**The UK's immigration system...?**

Will give preference to EU citizens	<b>7</b>	5	5	5	5	7	7	6	12	8	4	5	6	7	9	5	8	8	2
Will give preference to non-EU citizens	<b>5</b>	3	5	5	5	3	5	5	11	5	4	3	5	5	5	4	4	5	8
Will treat EU and non-EU citizens equally	<b>37</b>	49	32	43	37	43	45	29	28	33	40	46	43	29	40	37	38	35	36
Don't know	<b>52</b>	43	58	47	53	47	42	61	49	54	53	47	46	60	45	54	50	52	54

**The UK's immigration system will be...?**

A point-based system – favouring people who can contribute to the UK's economy	<b>48</b>	61	43	54	49	54	53	43	38	42	54	56	52	42	53	48	48	44	51
Open-door system – where everyone has an equal chance	<b>3</b>	2	3	2	2	4	4	3	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	5	7
Favourable to Commonwealth countries	<b>4</b>	5	5	4	4	4	6	3	6	4	3	4	4	5	6	3	5	4	5
Other	<b>1</b>	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	0	2	2
Don't know	<b>43</b>	32	47	37	43	37	35	51	52	48	38	36	39	48	37	45	45	45	36

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<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1778</b>	634	504	168	765	735	768	1010	151	758	431	438	1041	737	194	604	380	435	165	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
<b>Thinking about trade in the UK...?</b>																				
Only importers will need to make custom declarations	<b>3</b>	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	7	2	3	2	3	2	6	2	2	3	2	
Only exporters will need to make custom declarations	<b>2</b>	2	1	2	1	2	4	1	8	3	0	2	2	3	1	2	4	3	2	
Both importers and exporters will need to make custom declarations	<b>46</b>	56	42	54	49	50	53	38	27	38	56	57	48	42	45	45	46	43	52	
Don't know	<b>49</b>	40	53	41	48	46	39	59	58	57	41	40	46	53	49	51	48	51	43	
<b>British citizens living in the EU with UK bank accounts...?</b>																				
Must have a UK address	<b>33</b>	34	31	42	34	36	33	33	25	33	37	33	35	30	36	29	34	35	37	
Do not need to have a UK address	<b>8</b>	11	4	4	6	9	11	5	8	7	8	9	7	8	5	7	11	8	4	
Don't know	<b>59</b>	55	65	54	60	55	56	62	67	60	56	58	57	62	58	64	54	58	58	