

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1697 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 26th - 27th March 2019

	Vote in 2017			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Region					
	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	London	Rest of South	Midlands / Wales	North	Scotland	
Weighted Sample	1697	560	524	95	653	699	821	876	187	714	404	392	967	730	204	567	367	414	146
Unweighted Sample	1697	604	524	110	731	723	742	955	149	695	426	427	1019	678	181	574	378	423	141
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of NATO?

Very favourable	15	22	13	23	16	18	22	9	6	11	20	21	18	11	17	19	13	11	13
Somewhat favourable	42	50	43	55	50	41	48	36	33	36	45	55	45	37	48	43	39	38	47
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	57	72	56	78	66	59	70	45	39	47	65	76	63	48	65	62	52	49	60
Somewhat unfavourable	6	5	7	4	4	7	7	5	9	5	6	7	6	6	3	6	7	6	9
Very unfavourable	2	0	3	0	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	3	3
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	8	5	10	4	6	9	9	6	10	8	8	8	7	9	4	7	8	9	12
Don't know	35	22	34	18	28	32	21	48	51	46	28	16	30	42	31	31	39	41	28

Do you support or oppose the UK's membership of NATO?

Strongly support	25	37	22	35	29	27	35	16	15	18	34	34	30	19	27	28	22	24	22
Tend to support	34	36	38	43	40	34	37	31	21	32	33	44	37	31	37	36	35	28	40
TOTAL SUPPORT	59	73	60	78	69	61	72	47	36	50	67	78	67	50	64	64	57	52	62
Neither support nor oppose	14	15	14	10	11	17	13	14	12	14	13	14	12	16	15	13	14	13	16
Tend to oppose	1	0	2	1	2	1	1	2	4	1	2	0	1	2	1	1	1	2	2
Strongly oppose	1	0	2	0	1	1	2	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	3
TOTAL OPPOSE	2	0	4	1	3	2	3	2	5	3	3	1	2	3	1	2	2	4	5
Don't know	25	12	23	12	17	21	12	36	46	33	18	6	20	30	20	21	27	31	18

Which of the following best reflects your views?

NATO still has an important role to play in the defence of Western countries	59	74	59	69	67	62	71	47	35	49	67	79	65	50	63	65	55	51	63
NATO no longer has a useful role to play in the defence of Western countries	5	4	4	3	4	6	5	4	9	5	4	3	4	6	4	4	5	5	8
Neither	8	7	9	5	7	9	8	8	8	8	7	8	7	9	8	9	8	7	6
Don't know	28	14	28	23	22	24	16	40	48	37	21	10	23	35	25	23	31	36	23

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following do you think NATO should be more focussed on?

Protecting NATO countries from being attacked by hostile countries	14	19	13	17	15	16	20	8	7	13	14	17	16	11	16	13	13	13	16
Protecting NATO countries from terrorism	17	19	16	15	17	17	19	15	24	13	19	17	18	15	13	20	18	15	14
Both equally	45	50	48	56	51	46	46	44	21	41	50	59	46	44	49	47	42	40	51
Neither	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	0	1	2	2	1	2	3	2
Don't know	23	10	20	9	15	19	13	32	45	30	16	7	19	28	20	19	26	29	16

How big a threat, if any, do you consider each of the following to be to the UK? Please use the scale where 0 means "Not a threat at all" and 10 means "A serious threat".

Russia

0 - not a threat at all	3	3	2	0	2	3	4	2	2	4	3	1	3	3	2	3	4	3	2
1	1	1	0	1	0	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
3	4	4	2	6	3	4	4	3	4	4	2	4	4	3	7	4	2	1	8
4	4	4	3	4	3	5	6	3	8	3	4	4	3	5	2	5	4	4	5
5	13	14	11	15	13	12	11	14	15	10	12	17	13	12	12	11	13	14	15
6	12	12	15	12	14	12	12	11	13	12	13	9	13	10	12	12	15	8	10
7	19	18	22	15	21	18	20	18	19	17	20	22	19	19	20	19	18	20	18
8	16	18	16	22	19	16	17	15	11	18	17	15	16	16	16	19	14	15	17
9	5	7	6	4	6	6	6	5	1	6	5	6	5	5	7	4	5	6	4
10 - a serious threat	12	14	12	13	11	13	12	11	4	12	11	14	13	10	11	12	11	11	13
Don't know	10	4	9	8	7	7	6	14	19	12	8	5	8	13	9	8	10	16	6
AVERAGE	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.5

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

China

0 - not a threat at all	4	4	3	1	3	5	5	4	3	6	4	2	4	5	5	5	4	4	2
1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
2	4	4	5	3	4	4	3	4	4	5	2	3	5	3	4	4	3	4	2
3	5	6	4	5	5	6	5	5	6	5	5	6	5	6	5	7	6	3	5
4	9	8	8	7	10	7	11	7	14	8	9	7	9	8	9	9	10	8	8
5	16	15	16	21	16	16	14	18	14	16	16	18	16	16	14	15	16	17	19
6	14	16	16	19	15	15	14	14	8	13	16	15	15	13	16	14	13	14	11
7	15	16	18	14	17	15	19	12	13	14	16	19	15	15	16	15	19	13	17
8	10	13	9	12	11	11	11	9	8	10	11	11	11	9	12	11	8	9	16
9	5	6	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	3	5	7	5	5	4	4	5	6	5
10 - a serious threat	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	5	3	5	5	6	6	4	4	6	5	4	6
Don't know	11	4	11	8	8	8	6	17	20	14	9	6	9	15	11	9	10	17	9
AVERAGE	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.2

USA

0 - not a threat at all	17	27	9	7	9	24	20	13	8	15	18	22	16	17	17	19	14	16	13
1	7	9	6	3	4	9	9	5	7	4	8	10	7	6	7	6	9	6	6
2	10	11	13	6	11	11	11	9	11	12	8	9	11	9	6	11	12	9	10
3	10	13	10	12	10	12	10	10	11	9	10	12	11	10	11	11	10	9	12
4	7	7	8	7	9	7	7	8	8	6	8	7	8	6	9	6	6	8	9
5	14	12	15	18	15	13	12	15	13	14	14	14	14	14	16	13	13	14	13
6	8	7	9	15	11	6	8	9	10	9	9	7	8	8	8	9	8	8	9
7	7	5	10	8	11	5	7	7	6	7	8	7	7	7	4	7	11	5	7
8	5	3	6	12	8	3	4	5	3	6	4	4	5	5	6	5	4	4	6
9	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	1
10 - a serious threat	3	1	5	3	3	2	4	3	2	5	2	1	3	3	3	2	3	4	7
Don't know	10	3	9	7	7	6	6	14	20	12	8	5	8	13	9	9	9	15	7
AVERAGE	3.8	3.0	4.5	4.9	4.5	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.2

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Iran

0 - not a threat at all	3	2	3	1	3	2	4	2	3	4	3	1	3	3	2	3	4	3	2
1	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	2	1
2	4	3	3	9	4	3	6	1	6	4	2	3	4	3	4	4	2	4	4
3	5	6	5	2	5	6	7	3	11	7	2	3	5	5	6	5	7	4	4
4	9	8	9	12	10	8	10	7	12	8	9	7	9	8	8	8	8	9	12
5	15	17	15	15	17	13	18	11	18	15	14	12	16	12	15	16	16	12	14
6	14	14	15	23	15	14	13	14	8	15	15	13	16	11	13	18	12	10	14
7	15	17	15	9	14	17	13	16	8	13	16	19	13	16	12	15	18	11	17
8	11	13	11	8	11	12	9	12	2	9	14	14	9	13	15	10	8	12	12
9	6	7	4	6	5	8	4	7	4	3	6	10	6	6	5	5	7	6	7
10 - a serious threat	7	7	6	6	5	10	5	9	3	6	9	9	7	7	7	6	7	9	5
Don't know	12	5	11	7	9	8	7	17	26	14	8	6	10	14	11	11	11	17	7
AVERAGE	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.4	5.3	6.5	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.5	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9

North Korea

0 - not a threat at all	3	3	3	2	3	3	5	2	2	4	4	1	3	4	3	3	3	4	3
1	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	4	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
2	4	5	4	4	5	4	6	2	6	3	3	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	4
3	6	6	5	6	5	6	8	3	8	7	5	4	6	5	4	9	5	4	5
4	6	6	6	6	7	5	8	5	8	6	7	5	6	6	6	6	8	5	6
5	12	12	14	16	16	11	13	11	15	12	11	11	14	10	17	11	10	10	19
6	14	15	14	20	15	13	15	13	14	13	13	16	15	13	16	15	15	11	12
7	16	15	18	15	16	16	16	16	11	15	18	17	16	15	17	16	14	17	17
8	11	12	13	10	13	12	9	14	6	10	14	14	10	14	7	13	11	13	12
9	7	10	6	7	6	10	6	8	1	7	7	10	7	7	6	7	7	8	4
10 - a serious threat	9	9	8	3	6	11	7	11	5	8	8	12	9	9	11	8	10	8	9
Don't know	10	4	8	9	7	7	6	15	19	12	8	5	8	13	6	8	11	15	7
AVERAGE	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.3	5.7	6.7	5.1	5.9	6.1	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.0

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Islamic State / ISIS

0 - not a threat at all	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	1
3	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	6	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	2
4	3	2	3	3	2	2	4	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1
5	6	3	6	10	8	3	6	5	6	6	5	4	5	6	5	5	5	6	8
6	6	5	6	8	7	5	7	5	5	6	6	4	6	4	6	5	6	5	8
7	10	9	12	16	15	7	12	9	15	11	9	8	13	7	16	12	6	8	11
8	14	13	17	12	17	13	15	13	18	14	14	11	15	13	18	15	15	10	14
9	14	19	15	12	14	16	14	14	9	13	14	21	13	16	11	15	16	14	16
10 - a serious threat	35	43	30	30	28	46	29	41	17	33	40	44	35	36	33	36	34	38	33
Don't know	7	2	5	6	4	4	5	10	16	9	5	3	5	11	4	6	8	11	5
AVERAGE	8.0	8.4	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.5	7.6	8.6	7.1	7.9	8.2	8.6	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.0

As a member of the NATO alliance, an attack on one of the NATO members is considered to be an attack on the UK and the UK is obligated to come to the defence of the NATO member that has been attacked. Do you think the UK should maintain its commitment to

The UK should maintain its commitment to defend NATO allies	66	78	69	83	76	68	76	57	45	60	73	81	73	58	70	72	60	60	72
The commitment is no longer necessary	8	7	7	4	6	10	8	7	14	8	6	7	7	9	7	7	9	7	9
Don't know	26	16	23	13	19	22	15	36	41	32	21	12	20	33	23	21	31	32	18

Should the UK be willing to use military force if Russia attacks any of the countries listed below?

United States

The UK should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	54	68	50	60	54	60	68	41	56	49	58	58	57	49	54	59	49	50	59
The UK should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	18	12	21	21	21	16	16	19	13	20	17	16	18	18	26	14	19	17	19
Don't know	29	20	30	19	26	24	16	40	31	32	25	26	25	33	20	27	32	33	22

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

France

The UK should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	57	63	61	74	68	54	68	47	58	54	59	60	63	50	63	62	52	49	67
The UK should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	15	16	12	12	10	22	16	15	10	16	16	17	14	18	19	13	16	16	16
Don't know	27	20	27	14	22	24	16	38	31	30	25	23	23	32	18	25	31	35	17

Poland

The UK should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	52	59	55	69	61	52	65	39	47	50	56	51	59	42	58	54	49	45	59
The UK should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	17	17	14	14	11	22	15	19	15	18	15	19	15	20	18	16	16	17	21
Don't know	31	24	31	17	28	27	20	42	39	32	29	30	26	38	24	30	35	38	21

Latvia

The UK should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	41	43	47	60	52	37	51	31	35	44	43	36	47	33	52	43	38	36	40
The UK should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	22	24	18	16	16	28	22	21	23	20	21	25	19	25	19	21	22	21	29
Don't know	37	33	35	24	32	35	27	47	42	36	36	39	34	42	29	36	40	43	31

Turkey

The UK should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	31	31	39	45	41	26	39	24	27	36	35	22	36	25	36	31	31	27	37
The UK should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	31	39	25	30	26	40	35	28	30	28	30	39	30	33	34	31	30	30	32
Don't know	38	31	36	25	33	34	27	48	44	36	36	39	34	42	30	37	39	43	31

Ukraine

The UK should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	35	35	42	51	44	32	42	28	33	40	35	28	40	29	45	35	33	32	37
The UK should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	26	31	22	23	21	33	29	23	22	23	28	30	25	26	25	27	25	24	30
Don't know	39	34	36	26	35	35	29	49	45	37	38	42	35	45	31	38	43	44	33

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Greece

The UK should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	51	57	55	70	61	49	63	40	42	50	56	51	57	43	59	54	47	46	54
The UK should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	17	18	12	13	11	22	16	17	18	17	15	18	15	19	15	16	17	17	20
Don't know	32	25	33	18	27	29	20	43	40	33	29	30	28	38	25	30	36	37	26

Germany

The UK should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	55	61	59	73	65	52	68	43	55	53	59	55	62	45	61	59	50	47	65
The UK should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	17	18	13	13	11	23	15	18	12	17	15	19	14	20	18	14	18	18	18
Don't know	28	21	28	14	23	25	17	39	33	30	26	25	23	35	21	27	32	35	17

Romania

The UK should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	40	40	48	63	52	34	50	30	35	43	42	33	46	31	51	42	35	35	40
The UK should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	24	29	18	15	17	32	24	23	21	22	23	29	22	26	21	23	25	23	28
Don't know	37	31	35	22	31	34	26	47	44	35	35	39	33	42	28	35	40	42	32

Sweden

The UK should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	57	65	61	71	65	56	70	44	51	54	62	58	63	48	65	61	52	49	60
The UK should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	13	13	10	10	9	17	11	14	12	14	10	14	11	16	12	10	14	14	18
Don't know	31	22	30	19	26	27	19	42	36	32	28	28	26	36	23	29	34	37	23

Finland

The UK should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	55	62	58	71	64	54	68	42	47	53	59	57	61	46	62	57	49	49	65
The UK should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	14	14	12	9	10	18	13	15	15	15	12	14	12	17	12	12	16	15	16
Don't know	31	24	30	20	26	28	19	43	38	32	28	29	26	38	26	30	35	36	19

Sample Size: 1697 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 26th - 27th March 2019

	Vote in 2017			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Region					
	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	London	Rest of South	Midlands / Wales	North	Scotland	
Weighted Sample	1697	560	524	95	653	699	821	876	187	714	404	392	967	730	204	567	367	414	146
Unweighted Sample	1697	604	524	110	731	723	742	955	149	695	426	427	1019	678	181	574	378	423	141
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Croatia

The UK should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	43	46	49	60	54	39	54	33	37	46	47	35	50	34	54	44	39	39	45
The UK should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	21	23	18	14	16	27	21	21	19	18	19	27	18	24	17	20	22	21	23
Don't know	37	30	34	27	31	34	26	47	43	36	34	38	32	43	29	36	39	41	32

If war broke out tomorrow between NATO countries and Russia, who do you think would be most likely to win?

NATO countries	41	50	39	50	45	42	51	31	44	42	41	38	45	35	44	45	36	37	45
Russia	14	14	14	8	12	16	13	14	8	15	13	16	12	16	14	13	17	13	12
Don't know	45	36	47	42	42	42	36	54	48	44	46	46	42	49	41	42	47	51	42

Do you believe that the USA does or does not have a responsibility to protect Europe?

The USA has a responsibility to protect Europe	41	47	45	38	45	41	48	35	38	40	46	41	43	40	55	41	35	40	46
The USA does not have a responsibility to protect Europe	37	40	34	41	35	43	40	34	32	35	36	44	38	35	33	40	37	34	40
Don't know	22	14	20	21	20	16	12	31	30	25	18	16	19	25	12	20	27	26	15