

Sample 1077 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted October 31 - November 1, 2024
 Margin of Error ±3.9%

1. Which better describes your view?

A society is stronger if it has a diverse population with many different sets of values 59%
 A society is stronger if it is made up mostly of people from similar backgrounds who share the same values 28%
 Not sure 13%

2. In general, do you think immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off?

Better off 35%
 Worse off 34%
 Doesn't make much difference 20%
 Not sure 11%

3. In general, do you think legal immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off?

Better off 59%
 Worse off 9%
 Doesn't make much difference 22%
 Not sure 9%

4. Would you say that immigrants have a positive or negative effect on your community?

Very positive 17%
 Somewhat positive 24%
 Neither positive nor negative 26%
 Somewhat negative 14%
 Very negative 12%
 Not sure 8%

5. Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease the level of legal immigration into the United States, or leave the level the same?

Increase legal immigration 24%
 Decrease legal immigration 28%
 Not change the level of legal immigration 33%
 Not sure 14%

6. Do you think that immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off in regard to...?

| | Better off | Does not make much difference | Worse off | Not sure |
|------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Cuisine | 49% | 30% | 7% | 13% |
| Culture | 45% | 27% | 16% | 12% |
| The labor market | 41% | 20% | 27% | 12% |
| The economy | 37% | 22% | 30% | 11% |
| Innovation | 36% | 39% | 11% | 14% |
| Sports | 33% | 44% | 8% | 15% |
| Education | 25% | 35% | 27% | 13% |
| Politics | 15% | 41% | 28% | 16% |
| Crime | 7% | 35% | 45% | 13% |

7. Would you support or oppose the following?

| | Strongly support | Somewhat support | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Not sure |
|--|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| Hiring more border patrol officers | 52% | 24% | 7% | 5% | 12% |
| Shutting down the border to new entrants if an average of more than 5,000 migrants per day try to cross unlawfully in a week | 41% | 20% | 9% | 10% | 20% |
| Providing a pathway to citizenship for undocumented immigrants who came here as children and have not committed a crime | 39% | 27% | 10% | 12% | 12% |
| Funding a wall that extends along the entire U.S.-Mexico border | 36% | 16% | 11% | 25% | 12% |
| Arresting and deporting millions of illegal immigrants | 35% | 20% | 13% | 21% | 11% |
| Using active-duty troops to help with arrests along the U.S.-Mexico border | 33% | 25% | 10% | 18% | 14% |
| Allowing undocumented spouses of American citizens to stay in the U.S. while their immigration applications are processed | 31% | 32% | 11% | 13% | 14% |
| Ending the automatic granting of citizenship to children born in the U.S. to undocumented immigrants | 28% | 15% | 14% | 28% | 15% |
| Increasing legal immigration by expanding family-sponsored and employment-based visas | 26% | 31% | 12% | 14% | 17% |
| Banning travel to the U.S. from certain Muslim-majority countries | 21% | 20% | 16% | 22% | 21% |

8. Do you think that deporting most of the undocumented immigrants living in the U.S. would... ?

| | |
|--|-----|
| Increase the costs of goods and services in the U.S. | 31% |
| Have no effect on the costs of goods and services in the U.S. | 28% |
| Decrease the costs of goods and services in the U.S. | 22% |
| Not sure | 20% |

9. Do you think that legal immigrants in the United States tend to commit more crimes or fewer crimes than native born Americans?

| | |
|---|-----|
| Immigrants commit more crimes | 14% |
| Immigrants commit the same number of crimes | 35% |
| Immigrants commit fewer crimes | 28% |
| Not sure | 23% |

10. Do you think that undocumented immigrants in the United States tend to commit more crimes or fewer crimes than native born Americans?

| | |
|---|-----|
| Immigrants commit more crimes | 35% |
| Immigrants commit the same number of crimes | 23% |
| Immigrants commit fewer crimes | 21% |
| Not sure | 21% |

11. Which comes closer to your opinion about undocumented immigrants?

| | |
|--|-----|
| They're mostly honest people trying to get ahead | 50% |
| They're mostly undesirable people like criminals | 27% |
| Not sure | 23% |

12. Do you think Kamala Harris' approach to immigration policy is:

| | |
|-------------------|-----|
| Too harsh | 5% |
| About right | 34% |
| Too soft | 42% |
| Not sure | 20% |

13. Do you think Donald Trump's approach to immigration policy is:

| | |
|-------------------|-----|
| Too harsh | 41% |
| About right | 43% |
| Too soft | 4% |
| Not sure | 12% |

14. When it comes to problems at the border, do you think that Kamala Harris is generally more focused on... ?

| | |
|--|-----|
| Solving the problem | 32% |
| Using the problem for political gain | 37% |
| Both equally | 15% |
| Not sure | 17% |

15. When it comes to problems at the border, do you think that Donald Trump is generally more focused on...?

| | |
|--|-----|
| Solving the problem | 36% |
| Using the problem for political gain | 40% |
| Both equally | 13% |
| Not sure | 10% |

16. Have you ever felt like you were treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Yes | 37% |
| No | 54% |
| Not sure | 9% |

17. Do you often feel that other people are suspicious of you in public spaces because of your race or ethnicity?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Yes | 17% |
| No | 70% |
| Not sure | 13% |

18. Do you agree or disagree with this statement? "When I'm out in public, I make an effort to avoid acting in ways others might find suspicious, such as reaching into my pockets or purse too often when shopping."

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Strongly agree | 12% |
| Somewhat agree | 24% |
| Somewhat disagree | 20% |
| Strongly disagree | 33% |
| Not sure | 11% |

YouGov Survey: Immigration



| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Interviewing Dates | October 31 - November 1, 2024 |
| Target population | U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.085, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.836. |
| Number of respondents | 1077 |
| Margin of error | ± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 93 questions not reported. |

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1. World View | Stronger Society

Which better describes your view?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| A society is stronger if it has a diverse population with many different sets of values | 59% | 57% | 61% | 56% | 59% | 62% | 59% | 56% | 67% | 62% | * |
| A society is stronger if it is made up mostly of people from similar backgrounds who share the same values | 28% | 31% | 24% | 24% | 32% | 25% | 30% | 31% | 16% | 23% | * |
| Not sure | 13% | 12% | 14% | 20% | 10% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 17% | 15% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,077) | (533) | (544) | (272) | (244) | (308) | (253) | (692) | (159) | (136) | (90) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|--|-------|----------|------|-----|------------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A society is stronger if it has a diverse population with many different sets of values | 59% | 75% | 59% | 43% | 84% | 39% | 60% | 63% | 59% | 59% | 62% | 54% | 65% |
| A society is stronger if it is made up mostly of people from similar backgrounds who share the same values | 28% | 18% | 21% | 45% | 10% | 49% | 24% | 28% | 33% | 27% | 28% | 30% | 23% |
| Not sure | 13% | 7% | 21% | 11% | 5% | 12% | 17% | 9% | 7% | 14% | 10% | 15% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |

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| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Unweighted N | (1,077) | (425) | (336) | (316) | (490) | (400) | (433) | (291) | (243) | (187) | (224) | (401) | (265) |

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2. Immigration Better or Worse

In general, do you think immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Better off | 35% | 40% | 30% | 37% | 36% | 35% | 33% | 33% | 36% | 40% | * |
| Worse off | 34% | 29% | 39% | 19% | 29% | 40% | 45% | 38% | 24% | 25% | * |
| Doesn't make much difference | 20% | 21% | 19% | 26% | 26% | 19% | 11% | 19% | 24% | 25% | * |
| Not sure | 11% | 9% | 12% | 18% | 10% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 16% | 10% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (532) | (543) | (271) | (244) | (308) | (252) | (690) | (159) | (136) | (90) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Better off | 35% | 56% | 29% | 19% | 63% | 16% | 30% | 37% | 44% | 41% | 34% | 30% | 40% |
| Worse off | 34% | 18% | 30% | 55% | 16% | 59% | 39% | 33% | 30% | 31% | 35% | 38% | 27% |
| Doesn't make much difference | 20% | 17% | 25% | 19% | 14% | 17% | 20% | 20% | 19% | 14% | 19% | 22% | 23% |
| Not sure | 11% | 9% | 16% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 7% | 14% | 12% | 9% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (424) | (336) | (315) | (489) | (399) | (432) | (290) | (243) | (186) | (224) | (401) | (264) |

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3. Legal Immigration better or worse

In general, do you think legal immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Better off | 59% | 65% | 55% | 52% | 55% | 62% | 67% | 62% | 52% | 56% | * |
| Worse off | 9% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 8% | * |
| Doesn't make much difference | 22% | 21% | 23% | 24% | 26% | 22% | 18% | 21% | 22% | 29% | * |
| Not sure | 9% | 6% | 11% | 16% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 17% | 7% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,072) | (529) | (543) | (272) | (243) | (307) | (250) | (688) | (159) | (135) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Better off | 59% | 71% | 51% | 56% | 75% | 59% | 53% | 63% | 70% | 64% | 63% | 58% | 55% |
| Worse off | 9% | 10% | 6% | 12% | 7% | 11% | 13% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 10% |
| Doesn't make much difference | 22% | 13% | 28% | 27% | 11% | 26% | 23% | 24% | 18% | 17% | 21% | 23% | 27% |
| Not sure | 9% | 6% | 15% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 11% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 9% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,072) | (425) | (336) | (311) | (490) | (395) | (432) | (288) | (242) | (184) | (224) | (399) | (265) |

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4. Effect of Immigration

Would you say that immigrants have a positive or negative effect on your community?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very positive | 17% | 18% | 16% | 22% | 13% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 16% | 27% | * |
| Somewhat positive | 24% | 25% | 23% | 25% | 29% | 19% | 23% | 23% | 29% | 24% | * |
| Neither positive nor negative | 26% | 29% | 24% | 31% | 27% | 26% | 22% | 26% | 27% | 26% | * |
| Somewhat negative | 14% | 12% | 15% | 7% | 14% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 9% | 6% | * |
| Very negative | 12% | 11% | 12% | 3% | 9% | 16% | 14% | 12% | 9% | 10% | * |
| Not sure | 8% | 7% | 10% | 13% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 7% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 102% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,076) | (532) | (544) | (272) | (244) | (308) | (252) | (691) | (159) | (136) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very positive | 17% | 30% | 15% | 5% | 33% | 5% | 13% | 19% | 21% | 14% | 19% | 14% | 21% |
| Somewhat positive | 24% | 31% | 20% | 20% | 31% | 20% | 22% | 28% | 30% | 30% | 17% | 22% | 29% |
| Neither positive nor negative | 26% | 22% | 31% | 26% | 19% | 22% | 28% | 25% | 22% | 23% | 28% | 27% | 26% |
| Somewhat negative | 14% | 9% | 11% | 21% | 6% | 25% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 15% | 9% |
| Very negative | 12% | 4% | 11% | 20% | 4% | 22% | 15% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 11% | 14% | 9% |
| Not sure | 8% | 5% | 13% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 4% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 7% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 101% | 98% | 98% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,076) | (425) | (336) | (315) | (490) | (399) | (432) | (291) | (243) | (187) | (224) | (400) | (265) |

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5. Legal Immigration

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease the level of legal immigration into the United States, or leave the level the same?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Increase legal immigration | 24% | 25% | 23% | 34% | 26% | 23% | 15% | 23% | 22% | 29% | * |
| Decrease legal immigration | 28% | 29% | 28% | 15% | 24% | 31% | 39% | 30% | 23% | 23% | * |
| Not change the level of legal immigration | 33% | 34% | 33% | 28% | 30% | 36% | 38% | 35% | 32% | 28% | * |
| Not sure | 14% | 12% | 16% | 23% | 20% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 23% | 21% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (532) | (543) | (271) | (244) | (308) | (252) | (690) | (159) | (136) | (90) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Increase legal immigration | 24% | 36% | 19% | 17% | 39% | 15% | 17% | 32% | 30% | 20% | 22% | 25% | 28% |
| Decrease legal immigration | 28% | 17% | 25% | 43% | 15% | 45% | 36% | 24% | 22% | 25% | 31% | 32% | 21% |
| Not change the level of legal immigration | 33% | 35% | 31% | 34% | 36% | 35% | 30% | 36% | 35% | 35% | 37% | 29% | 36% |
| Not sure | 14% | 12% | 25% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 17% | 9% | 13% | 19% | 10% | 15% | 15% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (424) | (336) | (315) | (489) | (399) | (432) | (291) | (242) | (187) | (223) | (401) | (264) |

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6A. Immigration Makes U.S. Better or Worse — Cuisine

Do you think that immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off in regard to . . . ?

| | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Better off | 49% | 48% | 50% | 44% | 52% | 55% | 42% | 47% | 47% | 54% | * |
| Does not make much difference | 30% | 34% | 27% | 32% | 25% | 32% | 33% | 33% | 24% | 27% | * |
| Worse off | 7% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 5% | 9% | * |
| Not sure | 13% | 11% | 15% | 19% | 16% | 6% | 15% | 12% | 24% | 10% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,074) | (533) | (541) | (271) | (242) | (308) | (253) | (689) | (159) | (136) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Better off | 49% | 61% | 49% | 37% | 70% | 39% | 42% | 60% | 55% | 44% | 50% | 47% | 55% |
| Does not make much difference | 30% | 23% | 30% | 39% | 17% | 37% | 34% | 26% | 29% | 33% | 30% | 32% | 27% |
| Worse off | 7% | 6% | 3% | 13% | 5% | 13% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 5% |
| Not sure | 13% | 11% | 18% | 11% | 8% | 11% | 17% | 7% | 9% | 16% | 10% | 14% | 13% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,074) | (423) | (336) | (315) | (487) | (400) | (433) | (290) | (241) | (184) | (224) | (401) | (265) |

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6B. Immigration Makes U.S. Better or Worse — Culture

Do you think that immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off in regard to . . . ?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Better off | 45% | 46% | 45% | 46% | 45% | 50% | 39% | 44% | 41% | 55% | * |
| Does not make much difference | 27% | 27% | 26% | 24% | 30% | 27% | 25% | 26% | 25% | 27% | * |
| Worse off | 16% | 16% | 16% | 11% | 11% | 17% | 25% | 19% | 11% | 12% | * |
| Not sure | 12% | 10% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 6% | 11% | 11% | 24% | 6% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (533) | (542) | (272) | (243) | (308) | (252) | (690) | (159) | (136) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Better off | 45% | 60% | 43% | 32% | 69% | 32% | 40% | 55% | 50% | 47% | 48% | 41% | 48% |
| Does not make much difference | 27% | 21% | 30% | 29% | 16% | 26% | 30% | 20% | 26% | 21% | 29% | 27% | 29% |
| Worse off | 16% | 10% | 10% | 30% | 7% | 33% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 19% | 10% |
| Not sure | 12% | 9% | 17% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 14% | 7% | 9% | 15% | 6% | 13% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (425) | (336) | (314) | (489) | (399) | (432) | (291) | (242) | (186) | (223) | (401) | (265) |

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6C. Immigration Makes U.S. Better or Worse — The labor market

Do you think that immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off in regard to . . . ?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Better off | 41% | 44% | 39% | 43% | 44% | 40% | 40% | 38% | 42% | 56% | * |
| Does not make much difference | 20% | 22% | 17% | 23% | 20% | 19% | 16% | 19% | 21% | 21% | * |
| Worse off | 27% | 24% | 30% | 14% | 18% | 33% | 40% | 32% | 22% | 16% | * |
| Not sure | 12% | 10% | 13% | 19% | 17% | 8% | 4% | 11% | 16% | 7% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,074) | (532) | (542) | (272) | (242) | (307) | (253) | (690) | (158) | (136) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Better off | 41% | 59% | 38% | 28% | 64% | 22% | 37% | 49% | 49% | 41% | 39% | 40% | 46% |
| Does not make much difference | 20% | 20% | 17% | 22% | 15% | 21% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 25% | 12% | 21% | 20% |
| Worse off | 27% | 13% | 24% | 45% | 12% | 49% | 31% | 27% | 20% | 22% | 36% | 30% | 19% |
| Not sure | 12% | 8% | 20% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 6% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 9% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,074) | (423) | (336) | (315) | (489) | (400) | (431) | (291) | (242) | (186) | (224) | (400) | (264) |

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6D. Immigration Makes U.S. Better or Worse — The economy

Do you think that immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off in regard to . . . ?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Better off | 37% | 44% | 32% | 44% | 42% | 33% | 34% | 35% | 35% | 48% | * |
| Does not make much difference | 22% | 24% | 20% | 27% | 23% | 22% | 15% | 20% | 23% | 26% | * |
| Worse off | 30% | 23% | 36% | 10% | 21% | 38% | 45% | 35% | 25% | 15% | * |
| Not sure | 11% | 10% | 12% | 19% | 14% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 17% | 10% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (533) | (542) | (271) | (244) | (307) | (253) | (690) | (159) | (136) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Better off | 37% | 57% | 32% | 22% | 61% | 19% | 31% | 45% | 46% | 36% | 34% | 36% | 44% |
| Does not make much difference | 22% | 19% | 25% | 21% | 17% | 18% | 23% | 19% | 20% | 23% | 19% | 23% | 22% |
| Worse off | 30% | 15% | 26% | 50% | 14% | 55% | 33% | 28% | 26% | 25% | 38% | 30% | 26% |
| Not sure | 11% | 8% | 17% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 8% | 8% | 16% | 9% | 11% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (423) | (336) | (316) | (489) | (400) | (432) | (291) | (242) | (186) | (224) | (401) | (264) |

6E. Immigration Makes U.S. Better or Worse — Innovation

Do you think that immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off in regard to . . . ?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Better off | 36% | 41% | 32% | 43% | 39% | 35% | 28% | 33% | 39% | 45% | * |
| Does not make much difference | 39% | 38% | 40% | 34% | 37% | 43% | 40% | 42% | 34% | 36% | * |
| Worse off | 11% | 9% | 12% | 4% | 7% | 11% | 19% | 12% | 6% | 8% | * |
| Not sure | 14% | 12% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 22% | 11% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,071) | (531) | (540) | (271) | (242) | (305) | (253) | (689) | (158) | (136) | (88) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Better off | 36% | 54% | 31% | 23% | 61% | 23% | 28% | 48% | 42% | 44% | 33% | 31% | 41% |
| Does not make much difference | 39% | 32% | 42% | 43% | 25% | 41% | 43% | 33% | 41% | 29% | 44% | 41% | 38% |
| Worse off | 11% | 5% | 7% | 21% | 5% | 23% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 7% |
| Not sure | 14% | 9% | 20% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 18% | 8% | 10% | 16% | 10% | 16% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,071) | (421) | (335) | (315) | (488) | (400) | (430) | (290) | (241) | (185) | (223) | (400) | (263) |

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6F. Immigration Makes U.S. Better or Worse — Sports

Do you think that immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off in regard to . . . ?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Better off | 33% | 36% | 31% | 43% | 39% | 27% | 27% | 31% | 32% | 44% | * |
| Does not make much difference | 44% | 42% | 46% | 35% | 34% | 55% | 47% | 46% | 41% | 35% | * |
| Worse off | 8% | 9% | 7% | 3% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 6% | 9% | * |
| Not sure | 15% | 13% | 17% | 19% | 18% | 8% | 17% | 15% | 21% | 12% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (532) | (543) | (272) | (244) | (306) | (253) | (691) | (159) | (135) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Better off | 33% | 44% | 31% | 24% | 48% | 20% | 30% | 34% | 39% | 37% | 32% | 31% | 35% |
| Does not make much difference | 44% | 38% | 44% | 50% | 37% | 51% | 43% | 51% | 38% | 39% | 46% | 47% | 40% |
| Worse off | 8% | 5% | 3% | 16% | 4% | 15% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 9% |
| Not sure | 15% | 12% | 22% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 18% | 9% | 13% | 20% | 13% | 13% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (425) | (335) | (315) | (489) | (399) | (432) | (291) | (242) | (187) | (224) | (401) | (263) |

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6G. Immigration Makes U.S. Better or Worse — Education

Do you think that immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off in regard to . . . ?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Better off | 25% | 29% | 21% | 34% | 35% | 16% | 18% | 21% | 30% | 35% | * |
| Does not make much difference | 35% | 37% | 33% | 39% | 31% | 38% | 32% | 35% | 37% | 34% | * |
| Worse off | 27% | 24% | 29% | 9% | 19% | 34% | 41% | 31% | 15% | 15% | * |
| Not sure | 13% | 10% | 17% | 19% | 15% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 18% | 15% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,073) | (531) | (542) | (272) | (243) | (307) | (251) | (690) | (158) | (136) | (89) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Better off | 25% | 37% | 21% | 16% | 38% | 14% | 23% | 26% | 27% | 20% | 24% | 24% | 30% |
| Does not make much difference | 35% | 39% | 39% | 27% | 39% | 26% | 35% | 37% | 38% | 42% | 38% | 31% | 34% |
| Worse off | 27% | 12% | 22% | 47% | 12% | 52% | 28% | 25% | 25% | 21% | 27% | 31% | 23% |
| Not sure | 13% | 12% | 19% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 16% | 11% | 14% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,073) | (423) | (335) | (315) | (489) | (399) | (430) | (291) | (242) | (187) | (222) | (399) | (265) |

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6H. Immigration Makes U.S. Better or Worse — Politics

Do you think that immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off in regard to . . . ?

| | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Better off | 15% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 18% | 11% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 12% | * |
| Does not make much difference | 41% | 43% | 40% | 42% | 42% | 42% | 39% | 41% | 38% | 54% | * |
| Worse off | 28% | 26% | 30% | 16% | 24% | 33% | 38% | 32% | 21% | 16% | * |
| Not sure | 16% | 15% | 16% | 27% | 16% | 14% | 8% | 14% | 25% | 17% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (533) | (542) | (272) | (244) | (307) | (252) | (691) | (159) | (136) | (89) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Better off | 15% | 28% | 8% | 8% | 29% | 7% | 10% | 17% | 21% | 16% | 12% | 13% | 18% |
| Does not make much difference | 41% | 44% | 43% | 37% | 44% | 34% | 42% | 41% | 43% | 46% | 42% | 39% | 41% |
| Worse off | 28% | 13% | 26% | 46% | 13% | 52% | 32% | 27% | 22% | 19% | 31% | 32% | 25% |
| Not sure | 16% | 15% | 23% | 9% | 15% | 8% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 18% | 15% | 15% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (425) | (335) | (315) | (490) | (399) | (431) | (291) | (243) | (187) | (222) | (401) | (265) |

6I. Immigration Makes U.S. Better or Worse — Crime

Do you think that immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off in regard to . . . ?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Better off | 7% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 12% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 7% | * |
| Does not make much difference | 35% | 37% | 33% | 43% | 36% | 35% | 28% | 34% | 36% | 39% | * |
| Worse off | 45% | 42% | 47% | 30% | 39% | 48% | 59% | 48% | 40% | 39% | * |
| Not sure | 13% | 11% | 14% | 20% | 13% | 11% | 8% | 11% | 20% | 16% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,070) | (530) | (540) | (270) | (243) | (305) | (252) | (688) | (158) | (135) | (89) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Better off | 7% | 13% | 5% | 4% | 13% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 12% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 12% |
| Does not make much difference | 35% | 49% | 35% | 22% | 53% | 18% | 33% | 35% | 38% | 45% | 31% | 33% | 36% |
| Worse off | 45% | 27% | 41% | 67% | 22% | 71% | 50% | 44% | 39% | 40% | 48% | 48% | 39% |
| Not sure | 13% | 11% | 19% | 7% | 12% | 7% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,070) | (420) | (335) | (315) | (487) | (399) | (429) | (289) | (242) | (185) | (222) | (400) | (263) |

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7A. Support for Policies on Immigration — Hiring more border patrol officers

Would you support or oppose the following?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly support | 52% | 52% | 53% | 27% | 42% | 61% | 74% | 57% | 43% | 40% | * |
| Somewhat support | 24% | 25% | 22% | 28% | 26% | 23% | 18% | 22% | 26% | 31% | * |
| Somewhat oppose | 7% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 12% | 5% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 7% | * |
| Strongly oppose | 5% | 5% | 5% | 10% | 9% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 10% | * |
| Not sure | 12% | 10% | 14% | 25% | 11% | 9% | 4% | 10% | 19% | 12% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,073) | (532) | (541) | (272) | (244) | (305) | (252) | (690) | (159) | (136) | (88) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 52% | 40% | 48% | 70% | 40% | 75% | 55% | 51% | 53% | 49% | 61% | 51% | 48% |
| Somewhat support | 24% | 29% | 24% | 18% | 30% | 15% | 20% | 33% | 23% | 22% | 21% | 24% | 26% |
| Somewhat oppose | 7% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 9% |
| Strongly oppose | 5% | 11% | 4% | 1% | 9% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 6% |
| Not sure | 12% | 11% | 18% | 5% | 11% | 4% | 15% | 6% | 8% | 15% | 8% | 14% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,073) | (424) | (334) | (315) | (488) | (398) | (432) | (288) | (243) | (187) | (223) | (400) | (263) |

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7B. Support for Policies on Immigration — Shutting down the border to new entrants if an average of more than 5,000 migrants per day try to cross unlawfully in a week

Would you support or oppose the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly support | 41% | 41% | 41% | 20% | 33% | 48% | 57% | 46% | 30% | 33% | * |
| Somewhat support | 20% | 19% | 21% | 21% | 25% | 16% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 21% | * |
| Somewhat oppose | 9% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 12% | * |
| Strongly oppose | 10% | 13% | 8% | 15% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 14% | 7% | * |
| Not sure | 20% | 18% | 22% | 33% | 22% | 18% | 10% | 17% | 33% | 26% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 102% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (532) | (543) | (272) | (244) | (306) | (253) | (690) | (159) | (136) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 41% | 24% | 35% | 65% | 22% | 70% | 44% | 39% | 36% | 36% | 50% | 41% | 36% |
| Somewhat support | 20% | 24% | 21% | 14% | 25% | 11% | 19% | 22% | 23% | 20% | 24% | 18% | 19% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9% | 12% | 7% | 8% | 14% | 6% | 7% | 12% | 12% | 9% | 4% | 10% | 13% |
| Strongly oppose | 10% | 16% | 9% | 6% | 18% | 5% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 12% | 9% |
| Not sure | 20% | 24% | 28% | 8% | 22% | 8% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 24% | 15% | 20% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (425) | (335) | (315) | (490) | (399) | (433) | (290) | (242) | (187) | (223) | (400) | (265) |

7C. Support for Policies on Immigration — Providing a pathway to citizenship for undocumented immigrants who came here as children and have not committed a crime

Would you support or oppose the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly support | 39% | 37% | 41% | 44% | 38% | 39% | 37% | 37% | 42% | 51% | * |
| Somewhat support | 27% | 29% | 25% | 25% | 28% | 26% | 28% | 27% | 27% | 21% | * |
| Somewhat oppose | 10% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 14% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 5% | 6% | * |
| Strongly oppose | 12% | 13% | 10% | 5% | 7% | 15% | 18% | 13% | 8% | 10% | * |
| Not sure | 12% | 10% | 14% | 18% | 13% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 17% | 12% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,077) | (533) | (544) | (272) | (244) | (308) | (253) | (692) | (159) | (136) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 39% | 60% | 37% | 20% | 69% | 16% | 37% | 42% | 42% | 41% | 42% | 33% | 47% |
| Somewhat support | 27% | 21% | 28% | 32% | 19% | 34% | 27% | 29% | 26% | 23% | 21% | 32% | 26% |
| Somewhat oppose | 10% | 8% | 7% | 15% | 4% | 16% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 9% | 15% | 9% | 8% |
| Strongly oppose | 12% | 4% | 8% | 23% | 4% | 25% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 8% |
| Not sure | 12% | 7% | 19% | 10% | 4% | 8% | 17% | 8% | 7% | 16% | 6% | 14% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,077) | (425) | (336) | (316) | (490) | (400) | (433) | (291) | (243) | (187) | (224) | (401) | (265) |

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7D. Support for Policies on Immigration — Funding a wall that extends along the entire U.S.-Mexico border

Would you support or oppose the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly support | 36% | 38% | 35% | 15% | 27% | 43% | 54% | 42% | 22% | 24% | * |
| Somewhat support | 16% | 17% | 15% | 23% | 17% | 12% | 14% | 15% | 17% | 24% | * |
| Somewhat oppose | 11% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 17% | 10% | 3% | 12% | 7% | 10% | * |
| Strongly oppose | 25% | 24% | 26% | 23% | 24% | 26% | 27% | 21% | 33% | 31% | * |
| Not sure | 12% | 10% | 13% | 26% | 14% | 8% | 2% | 10% | 20% | 11% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (533) | (542) | (272) | (244) | (307) | (252) | (690) | (159) | (136) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 36% | 15% | 29% | 65% | 12% | 70% | 40% | 34% | 29% | 34% | 46% | 36% | 28% |
| Somewhat support | 16% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 22% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 17% |
| Somewhat oppose | 11% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 10% |
| Strongly oppose | 25% | 46% | 23% | 6% | 52% | 3% | 22% | 33% | 25% | 23% | 21% | 24% | 32% |
| Not sure | 12% | 11% | 21% | 3% | 11% | 4% | 14% | 7% | 10% | 16% | 8% | 12% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (424) | (336) | (315) | (489) | (400) | (432) | (291) | (242) | (187) | (224) | (400) | (264) |

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7E. Support for Policies on Immigration — Arresting and deporting millions of illegal immigrants

Would you support or oppose the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly support | 35% | 33% | 37% | 21% | 28% | 38% | 50% | 40% | 24% | 22% | * |
| Somewhat support | 20% | 22% | 19% | 22% | 23% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 23% | 25% | * |
| Somewhat oppose | 13% | 15% | 12% | 15% | 17% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 9% | 17% | * |
| Strongly oppose | 21% | 20% | 21% | 19% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 18% | 23% | 27% | * |
| Not sure | 11% | 10% | 12% | 22% | 11% | 9% | 3% | 9% | 21% | 10% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,076) | (533) | (543) | (272) | (244) | (308) | (252) | (691) | (159) | (136) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 35% | 18% | 28% | 61% | 14% | 66% | 37% | 32% | 32% | 30% | 40% | 36% | 33% |
| Somewhat support | 20% | 16% | 23% | 22% | 17% | 20% | 19% | 23% | 21% | 19% | 25% | 20% | 17% |
| Somewhat oppose | 13% | 18% | 13% | 9% | 16% | 8% | 11% | 13% | 20% | 17% | 13% | 12% | 14% |
| Strongly oppose | 21% | 39% | 18% | 4% | 45% | 3% | 20% | 24% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 28% |
| Not sure | 11% | 10% | 18% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 15% | 5% | 13% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,076) | (424) | (336) | (316) | (489) | (400) | (433) | (291) | (242) | (186) | (224) | (401) | (265) |

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7F. Support for Policies on Immigration — Using active-duty troops to help with arrests along the U.S.-Mexico border
 Would you support or oppose the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly support | 33% | 32% | 34% | 19% | 29% | 39% | 42% | 38% | 21% | 23% | * |
| Somewhat support | 25% | 28% | 22% | 27% | 29% | 23% | 22% | 25% | 22% | 28% | * |
| Somewhat oppose | 10% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 18% | * |
| Strongly oppose | 18% | 19% | 17% | 12% | 16% | 20% | 21% | 16% | 24% | 21% | * |
| Not sure | 14% | 11% | 16% | 27% | 16% | 10% | 6% | 12% | 25% | 9% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,074) | (531) | (543) | (272) | (244) | (306) | (252) | (691) | (159) | (135) | (89) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 33% | 16% | 27% | 58% | 13% | 62% | 36% | 33% | 27% | 30% | 37% | 35% | 29% |
| Somewhat support | 25% | 19% | 28% | 28% | 19% | 26% | 24% | 23% | 37% | 29% | 26% | 23% | 24% |
| Somewhat oppose | 10% | 17% | 10% | 4% | 16% | 4% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 9% | 13% |
| Strongly oppose | 18% | 34% | 16% | 2% | 38% | 2% | 16% | 23% | 16% | 13% | 14% | 19% | 22% |
| Not sure | 14% | 13% | 19% | 9% | 12% | 5% | 15% | 9% | 10% | 21% | 11% | 14% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 98% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,074) | (423) | (336) | (315) | (488) | (399) | (433) | (290) | (241) | (187) | (224) | (401) | (262) |

7G. Support for Policies on Immigration — Allowing undocumented spouses of American citizens to stay in the U.S. while their immigration applications are processed

Would you support or oppose the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly support | 31% | 30% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 29% | 34% | 30% | 32% | 37% | * |
| Somewhat support | 32% | 34% | 30% | 34% | 29% | 31% | 32% | 34% | 20% | 30% | * |
| Somewhat oppose | 11% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 9% | * |
| Strongly oppose | 13% | 12% | 14% | 7% | 14% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 11% | 11% | * |
| Not sure | 14% | 14% | 14% | 21% | 13% | 15% | 7% | 12% | 27% | 13% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,076) | (533) | (543) | (272) | (243) | (308) | (253) | (692) | (159) | (135) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 31% | 48% | 30% | 15% | 53% | 13% | 27% | 37% | 31% | 23% | 29% | 29% | 42% |
| Somewhat support | 32% | 26% | 32% | 37% | 29% | 38% | 33% | 31% | 33% | 40% | 32% | 30% | 27% |
| Somewhat oppose | 11% | 9% | 8% | 15% | 6% | 16% | 10% | 8% | 15% | 9% | 15% | 8% | 12% |
| Strongly oppose | 13% | 6% | 9% | 24% | 4% | 25% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 16% | 8% |
| Not sure | 14% | 11% | 20% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 16% | 13% | 8% | 14% | 12% | 17% | 10% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,076) | (424) | (336) | (316) | (489) | (400) | (432) | (291) | (243) | (186) | (224) | (401) | (265) |

7H. Support for Policies on Immigration — Ending the automatic granting of citizenship to children born in the U.S. to undocumented immigrants
 Would you support or oppose the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly support | 28% | 29% | 26% | 18% | 22% | 29% | 40% | 32% | 15% | 20% | * |
| Somewhat support | 15% | 17% | 14% | 13% | 21% | 17% | 11% | 18% | 4% | 16% | * |
| Somewhat oppose | 14% | 15% | 14% | 20% | 16% | 13% | 10% | 14% | 17% | 16% | * |
| Strongly oppose | 28% | 27% | 28% | 26% | 25% | 29% | 30% | 23% | 40% | 34% | * |
| Not sure | 15% | 12% | 18% | 23% | 17% | 13% | 9% | 13% | 25% | 13% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (533) | (542) | (272) | (244) | (307) | (252) | (690) | (159) | (136) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 28% | 15% | 25% | 45% | 11% | 48% | 26% | 27% | 29% | 17% | 36% | 29% | 25% |
| Somewhat support | 15% | 11% | 13% | 23% | 11% | 22% | 14% | 14% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 12% | 16% |
| Somewhat oppose | 14% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 20% | 11% | 14% | 14% |
| Strongly oppose | 28% | 47% | 25% | 10% | 53% | 8% | 27% | 32% | 24% | 23% | 27% | 26% | 33% |
| Not sure | 15% | 11% | 24% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 18% | 11% | 9% | 21% | 8% | 18% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (425) | (335) | (315) | (489) | (399) | (431) | (291) | (243) | (187) | (223) | (400) | (265) |

7I. Support for Policies on Immigration — Increasing legal immigration by expanding family-sponsored and employment-based visas

Would you support or oppose the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly support | 26% | 27% | 24% | 33% | 27% | 23% | 21% | 24% | 25% | 32% | * |
| Somewhat support | 31% | 32% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 27% | 36% | 30% | 34% | 28% | * |
| Somewhat oppose | 12% | 12% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 9% | 9% | * |
| Strongly oppose | 14% | 13% | 14% | 5% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 13% | 10% | * |
| Not sure | 17% | 16% | 18% | 22% | 18% | 18% | 10% | 16% | 19% | 21% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,073) | (532) | (541) | (272) | (243) | (308) | (250) | (689) | (159) | (136) | (89) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 26% | 38% | 22% | 16% | 45% | 14% | 24% | 30% | 24% | 26% | 27% | 24% | 26% |
| Somewhat support | 31% | 33% | 29% | 30% | 32% | 27% | 27% | 34% | 37% | 36% | 27% | 29% | 34% |
| Somewhat oppose | 12% | 8% | 12% | 17% | 7% | 20% | 12% | 15% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 14% | 11% |
| Strongly oppose | 14% | 9% | 11% | 22% | 6% | 25% | 17% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 17% | 16% | 9% |
| Not sure | 17% | 12% | 25% | 14% | 10% | 14% | 21% | 11% | 14% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,073) | (424) | (334) | (315) | (488) | (398) | (431) | (289) | (243) | (186) | (223) | (399) | (265) |

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7J. Support for Policies on Immigration — Banning travel to the U.S. from certain Muslim-majority countries

Would you support or oppose the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly support | 21% | 22% | 21% | 10% | 18% | 25% | 29% | 25% | 15% | 10% | * |
| Somewhat support | 20% | 23% | 17% | 17% | 22% | 19% | 21% | 21% | 11% | 22% | * |
| Somewhat oppose | 16% | 17% | 16% | 21% | 18% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 16% | 24% | * |
| Strongly oppose | 22% | 20% | 24% | 22% | 22% | 23% | 20% | 21% | 28% | 23% | * |
| Not sure | 21% | 18% | 23% | 30% | 20% | 18% | 17% | 18% | 30% | 21% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,076) | (532) | (544) | (272) | (243) | (308) | (253) | (692) | (159) | (136) | (89) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 21% | 11% | 15% | 39% | 10% | 40% | 23% | 19% | 19% | 16% | 26% | 24% | 15% |
| Somewhat support | 20% | 13% | 22% | 25% | 14% | 28% | 19% | 20% | 25% | 21% | 23% | 19% | 18% |
| Somewhat oppose | 16% | 20% | 16% | 14% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 15% | 15% | 19% |
| Strongly oppose | 22% | 40% | 19% | 6% | 45% | 5% | 21% | 25% | 23% | 20% | 18% | 21% | 28% |
| Not sure | 21% | 16% | 28% | 17% | 16% | 14% | 23% | 18% | 12% | 24% | 18% | 21% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,076) | (424) | (336) | (316) | (489) | (400) | (433) | (290) | (243) | (186) | (224) | (401) | (265) |

8. Effects of Deportation

Do you think that deporting most of the undocumented immigrants living in the U.S. would... ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Increase the costs of goods and services in the U.S. | 31% | 33% | 30% | 27% | 32% | 32% | 33% | 29% | 24% | 35% | * |
| Have no effect on the costs of goods and services in the U.S. | 28% | 31% | 25% | 27% | 32% | 26% | 26% | 28% | 30% | 27% | * |
| Decrease the costs of goods and services in the U.S. | 22% | 19% | 24% | 20% | 19% | 25% | 21% | 23% | 19% | 19% | * |
| Not sure | 20% | 18% | 21% | 26% | 17% | 17% | 20% | 20% | 26% | 19% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,073) | (533) | (540) | (272) | (243) | (305) | (253) | (691) | (157) | (136) | (89) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|-------|----------|-----|-----|------------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Increase the costs of goods and services in the U.S. | 31% | 48% | 32% | 13% | 55% | 12% | 32% | 32% | 35% | 39% | 27% | 25% | 40% |
| Have no effect on the costs of goods and services in the U.S. | 28% | 22% | 25% | 36% | 18% | 38% | 22% | 30% | 35% | 20% | 32% | 28% | 29% |
| Decrease the costs of goods and services in the U.S. | 22% | 15% | 16% | 35% | 12% | 36% | 23% | 22% | 18% | 20% | 21% | 25% | 18% |
| Not sure | 20% | 16% | 26% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 23% | 16% | 13% | 22% | 20% | 22% | 13% |

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| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,073) | (423) | (334) | (316) | (488) | (399) | (431) | (290) | (242) | (187) | (224) | (397) | (265) |

9. Legal Immigrants and Crime

Do you think that legal immigrants in the United States tend to commit more crimes or fewer crimes than native born Americans?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Immigrants commit more crimes | 14% | 10% | 17% | 10% | 21% | 14% | 10% | 15% | 7% | 14% | * |
| Immigrants commit the same number of crimes | 35% | 33% | 37% | 22% | 37% | 38% | 42% | 38% | 30% | 33% | * |
| Immigrants commit fewer crimes | 28% | 36% | 20% | 28% | 26% | 28% | 29% | 26% | 27% | 33% | * |
| Not sure | 23% | 20% | 25% | 40% | 16% | 20% | 19% | 21% | 36% | 21% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,073) | (532) | (541) | (272) | (242) | (307) | (252) | (691) | (159) | (135) | (88) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Immigrants commit more crimes | 14% | 13% | 6% | 23% | 7% | 23% | 14% | 11% | 18% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 11% |
| Immigrants commit the same number of crimes | 35% | 29% | 36% | 40% | 33% | 44% | 34% | 37% | 38% | 39% | 34% | 34% | 36% |
| Immigrants commit fewer crimes | 28% | 42% | 22% | 19% | 46% | 17% | 24% | 34% | 31% | 28% | 29% | 25% | 30% |
| Not sure | 23% | 16% | 36% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 28% | 18% | 12% | 19% | 21% | 26% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,073) | (423) | (334) | (316) | (488) | (399) | (432) | (289) | (242) | (187) | (223) | (398) | (265) |

10. Illegal Immigrants and Crime

Do you think that undocumented immigrants in the United States tend to commit more crimes or fewer crimes than native born Americans?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Immigrants commit more crimes | 35% | 33% | 37% | 18% | 28% | 43% | 47% | 40% | 18% | 26% | * |
| Immigrants commit the same number of crimes | 23% | 25% | 22% | 24% | 27% | 23% | 19% | 24% | 21% | 27% | * |
| Immigrants commit fewer crimes | 21% | 23% | 18% | 19% | 27% | 18% | 20% | 19% | 21% | 27% | * |
| Not sure | 21% | 19% | 23% | 39% | 18% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 40% | 20% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,074) | (532) | (542) | (272) | (243) | (306) | (253) | (691) | (159) | (135) | (89) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Immigrants commit more crimes | 35% | 18% | 28% | 60% | 17% | 64% | 36% | 33% | 38% | 35% | 36% | 37% | 30% |
| Immigrants commit the same number of crimes | 23% | 27% | 24% | 19% | 27% | 19% | 22% | 25% | 29% | 32% | 26% | 19% | 23% |
| Immigrants commit fewer crimes | 21% | 37% | 17% | 7% | 40% | 6% | 18% | 26% | 21% | 15% | 19% | 19% | 29% |
| Not sure | 21% | 18% | 31% | 13% | 16% | 11% | 24% | 16% | 12% | 18% | 19% | 25% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,074) | (423) | (335) | (316) | (488) | (400) | (433) | (290) | (242) | (187) | (223) | (399) | (265) |

11. Immigration Type of People

Which comes closer to your opinion about undocumented immigrants?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| They're mostly honest people trying to get ahead | 50% | 50% | 49% | 46% | 51% | 50% | 51% | 47% | 57% | 56% | * |
| They're mostly undesirable people like criminals | 27% | 27% | 27% | 13% | 27% | 32% | 33% | 32% | 12% | 17% | * |
| Not sure | 23% | 23% | 23% | 41% | 22% | 18% | 16% | 21% | 30% | 28% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (533) | (542) | (272) | (243) | (308) | (252) | (690) | (159) | (136) | (90) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| They're mostly honest people trying to get ahead | 50% | 72% | 48% | 27% | 76% | 28% | 47% | 55% | 55% | 49% | 45% | 50% | 53% |
| They're mostly undesirable people like criminals | 27% | 13% | 18% | 52% | 12% | 53% | 28% | 26% | 28% | 26% | 33% | 28% | 21% |
| Not sure | 23% | 15% | 34% | 21% | 12% | 20% | 25% | 20% | 16% | 25% | 22% | 22% | 26% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (424) | (336) | (315) | (490) | (398) | (432) | (291) | (243) | (186) | (223) | (401) | (265) |

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12. Kamala Harris Immigration

Do you think Kamala Harris' approach to immigration policy is:

| | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Too harsh | 5% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 12% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 5% | * |
| About right | 34% | 35% | 33% | 40% | 37% | 26% | 36% | 31% | 51% | 31% | * |
| Too soft | 42% | 42% | 41% | 24% | 27% | 52% | 57% | 48% | 17% | 36% | * |
| Not sure | 20% | 15% | 23% | 31% | 24% | 19% | 6% | 16% | 30% | 28% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,077) | (533) | (544) | (272) | (244) | (308) | (253) | (692) | (159) | (136) | (90) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Too harsh | 5% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 8% |
| About right | 34% | 68% | 22% | 12% | 65% | 8% | 34% | 37% | 36% | 40% | 35% | 29% | 37% |
| Too soft | 42% | 9% | 43% | 74% | 13% | 82% | 42% | 43% | 42% | 39% | 45% | 43% | 38% |
| Not sure | 20% | 17% | 31% | 9% | 15% | 7% | 22% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 24% | 18% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,077) | (425) | (336) | (316) | (490) | (400) | (433) | (291) | (243) | (187) | (224) | (401) | (265) |

13. Donald Trump Immigration

Do you think Donald Trump's approach to immigration policy is:

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Too harsh | 41% | 39% | 42% | 43% | 39% | 41% | 40% | 37% | 53% | 46% | * |
| About right | 43% | 45% | 42% | 34% | 39% | 44% | 55% | 47% | 28% | 40% | * |
| Too soft | 4% | 7% | 2% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 1% | * |
| Not sure | 12% | 10% | 13% | 19% | 15% | 10% | 4% | 11% | 16% | 13% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,076) | (533) | (543) | (272) | (244) | (308) | (252) | (691) | (159) | (136) | (90) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Too harsh | 41% | 72% | 40% | 9% | 80% | 7% | 39% | 45% | 39% | 42% | 37% | 40% | 44% |
| About right | 43% | 13% | 37% | 82% | 11% | 84% | 41% | 44% | 44% | 39% | 44% | 45% | 42% |
| Too soft | 4% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 4% |
| Not sure | 12% | 11% | 20% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 15% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,076) | (425) | (336) | (315) | (490) | (399) | (432) | (291) | (243) | (187) | (223) | (401) | (265) |

14. Harris Care About Problems at the Border

When it comes to problems at the border, do you think that Kamala Harris is generally more focused on... ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Solving the problem | 32% | 31% | 32% | 31% | 30% | 28% | 40% | 31% | 43% | 30% | * |
| Using the problem for political gain | 37% | 41% | 33% | 19% | 28% | 45% | 52% | 44% | 14% | 25% | * |
| Both equally | 15% | 17% | 13% | 19% | 22% | 14% | 4% | 12% | 18% | 24% | * |
| Not sure | 17% | 11% | 22% | 32% | 20% | 13% | 4% | 14% | 24% | 21% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,073) | (530) | (543) | (271) | (244) | (307) | (251) | (690) | (159) | (135) | (89) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Solving the problem | 32% | 66% | 22% | 6% | 68% | 4% | 33% | 35% | 34% | 35% | 37% | 26% | 35% |
| Using the problem for political gain | 37% | 5% | 33% | 75% | 4% | 83% | 33% | 39% | 40% | 37% | 39% | 40% | 29% |
| Both equally | 15% | 17% | 16% | 11% | 18% | 8% | 14% | 14% | 17% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 19% |
| Not sure | 17% | 11% | 30% | 8% | 9% | 5% | 20% | 12% | 9% | 15% | 10% | 20% | 17% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,073) | (424) | (336) | (313) | (489) | (399) | (432) | (289) | (243) | (187) | (222) | (401) | (263) |

15. Trump Care About Problems at the Border

When it comes to problems at the border, do you think that Donald Trump is generally more focused on...?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Solving the problem | 36% | 38% | 35% | 22% | 27% | 43% | 49% | 43% | 15% | 28% | * |
| Using the problem for political gain | 40% | 39% | 41% | 37% | 42% | 39% | 42% | 37% | 53% | 39% | * |
| Both equally | 13% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 20% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 16% | 23% | * |
| Not sure | 10% | 8% | 13% | 24% | 10% | 9% | 1% | 10% | 15% | 10% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (532) | (543) | (272) | (244) | (306) | (253) | (690) | (159) | (136) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Solving the problem | 36% | 7% | 25% | 78% | 6% | 81% | 34% | 40% | 36% | 33% | 43% | 39% | 27% |
| Using the problem for political gain | 40% | 75% | 38% | 6% | 81% | 5% | 39% | 42% | 44% | 49% | 40% | 34% | 44% |
| Both equally | 13% | 10% | 16% | 14% | 8% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 7% | 11% | 13% | 22% |
| Not sure | 10% | 8% | 20% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 13% | 6% | 6% | 12% | 6% | 14% | 8% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (425) | (335) | (315) | (490) | (399) | (433) | (290) | (242) | (187) | (223) | (400) | (265) |

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16. Unfair Treatment Based on Race or Ethnicity

Have you ever felt like you were treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes | 37% | 37% | 36% | 33% | 38% | 43% | 29% | 25% | 72% | 54% | * |
| No | 54% | 53% | 56% | 43% | 53% | 52% | 69% | 67% | 16% | 36% | * |
| Not sure | 9% | 10% | 8% | 24% | 9% | 5% | 2% | 8% | 12% | 10% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,074) | (531) | (543) | (271) | (244) | (307) | (252) | (691) | (157) | (136) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes | 37% | 37% | 40% | 33% | 35% | 39% | 40% | 34% | 40% | 36% | 23% | 43% | 39% |
| No | 54% | 57% | 46% | 61% | 61% | 57% | 49% | 63% | 54% | 56% | 66% | 48% | 53% |
| Not sure | 9% | 6% | 15% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 11% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,074) | (423) | (335) | (316) | (489) | (400) | (431) | (290) | (243) | (187) | (222) | (400) | (265) |

17. Suspicious of Race or Ethnicity

Do you often feel that other people are suspicious of you in public spaces because of your race or ethnicity?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes | 17% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 21% | 18% | 8% | 7% | 52% | 29% | * |
| No | 70% | 66% | 73% | 53% | 65% | 71% | 87% | 82% | 24% | 53% | * |
| Not sure | 13% | 16% | 11% | 27% | 14% | 10% | 5% | 11% | 24% | 18% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,074) | (533) | (541) | (271) | (242) | (308) | (253) | (690) | (159) | (135) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes | 17% | 22% | 19% | 10% | 20% | 13% | 19% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 9% | 20% | 18% |
| No | 70% | 68% | 62% | 80% | 74% | 79% | 63% | 76% | 73% | 66% | 72% | 66% | 76% |
| Not sure | 13% | 10% | 19% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 18% | 6% | 11% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,074) | (424) | (334) | (316) | (489) | (398) | (433) | (291) | (240) | (187) | (224) | (399) | (264) |

18. Avoid Acting Certain Ways

Do you agree or disagree with this statement? "When I'm out in public, I make an effort to avoid acting in ways others might find suspicious, such as reaching into my pockets or purse too often when shopping."

| | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly agree | 12% | 10% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 9% | 8% | 34% | 14% | * |
| Somewhat agree | 24% | 27% | 21% | 27% | 30% | 22% | 16% | 24% | 16% | 26% | * |
| Somewhat disagree | 20% | 23% | 17% | 17% | 25% | 18% | 19% | 22% | 13% | 16% | * |
| Strongly disagree | 33% | 29% | 37% | 17% | 24% | 37% | 51% | 36% | 22% | 34% | * |
| Not sure | 11% | 12% | 11% | 27% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 15% | 10% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,073) | (532) | (541) | (272) | (243) | (305) | (253) | (690) | (159) | (135) | (89) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly agree | 12% | 18% | 10% | 9% | 17% | 10% | 16% | 9% | 8% | 15% | 11% | 13% | 11% |
| Somewhat agree | 24% | 21% | 19% | 31% | 20% | 30% | 22% | 25% | 30% | 22% | 26% | 22% | 25% |
| Somewhat disagree | 20% | 17% | 19% | 23% | 19% | 19% | 20% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 28% | 20% | 12% |
| Strongly disagree | 33% | 36% | 33% | 30% | 39% | 35% | 29% | 37% | 38% | 32% | 28% | 31% | 42% |
| Not sure | 11% | 8% | 19% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 13% | 8% | 5% | 13% | 7% | 14% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,073) | (425) | (335) | (313) | (489) | (398) | (431) | (290) | (242) | (187) | (222) | (399) | (265) |

YouGov Survey: Immigration

October 31 - November 1, 2024 - 1077 U.S. adult citizens



| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Interviewing Dates | October 31 - November 1, 2024 |
| Target population | U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.085, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.836. |
| Number of respondents | 1077 |
| Margin of error | ± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 93 questions not reported. |