YouGov Survey: Immigration

YouGov

Sample   1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
Conducted   December 7 - 12, 2023
Margin of Error   ±3.9%

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1. In general, do you think immigration makes the U.S. better or worse, or does it not make much difference?

Better off 32%
Worse off 36%
Doesn't make much difference 20%
Not sure 12%

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2. Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease the level of legal immigration into the United States, or leave the level the same?

Increase legal immigration 27%
Decrease legal immigration 31%
Not change the level of legal immigration 30%
Not sure 12%

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3. Every year, the number of people who apply to immigrate to the U.S. is larger than the number of available visas. Do you think the government should or should not give a higher priority to accepting immigration applications from the following?

	Should give higher priority	Should not give higher priority	Not sure
People who are the parents or children of U.S. citizens	56%	25%	19%
People with special skills needed by U.S. companies	60%	22%	18%
People who have money to start new businesses	38%	36%	26%
People who have been waiting longest	62%	17%	22%
People who already speak English	43%	32%	25%
People who are fleeing violence	49%	26%	25%

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4. How serious a problem is ILLEGAL immigration in the U.S. as a whole?

Very serious 49%
Somewhat serious 22%
A minor problem 15%
Not a problem 6%
Not sure 8%

5. Many migrants attempting to enter the U.S. at the Mexican border say they are seeking asylum and fleeing persecution in their home countries. It can take several months or years to determine whether they are eligible for asylum. What do you think should happen when these migrants arrive at the border?

They should be allowed to live in the U.S. until their case is resolved 25%

They should be detained at a facility in the U.S. until their case is resolved 14%

They should be refused entry to the U.S. and should remain in Mexico until their case is resolved
.... 44%

Not sure 16%

6. Of the migrants who have sought asylum in the U.S. in recent years, how many do you believe were actually fleeing persecution or the threat of persecution in their home countries?

Almost all of them 5%

Most of them 17%

About half of them 15%

Some of them 27%

Hardly any of them 19%

Not sure 17%

7. Of the people who have sought asylum in the U.S. in recent years, how many do you think are eventually granted asylum status?

Almost all of them 9%

Most of them 15%

About half of them 15%

Some of them 23%

Hardly any of them 9%

Not sure 28%

8. Do you think that current government standards used to initially screen and temporarily release asylum-seekers in the U.S. while their cases are processed are. . . ?

Too strict 10%

About right 22%

Too lenient 38%

Not sure 29%

9. Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees from the following who are fleeing violence or persecution?

	Should accept	Should not accept	Not sure
Afghanistan	29%	38%	32%
Cuba	41%	27%	32%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	32%	32%	36%
Guatemala	32%	30%	38%
Haiti	36%	30%	34%
Iraq	27%	41%	32%
Myanmar	29%	31%	41%
Nicaragua	31%	34%	35%
Palestine	34%	36%	29%
Syria	29%	39%	32%
Ukraine	51%	21%	28%
Venezuela	35%	30%	35%

10. If a large number of illegal immigrants are caught and detained at the border, do you see this as a sign that U.S. immigration policy is working as intended, or as a sign that it is failing?

Working as intended 38%
Failing 38%
Not sure 23%

11. Should the following groups of immigrants who entered the U.S. without legal permission be. . . ?

	Allowed to stay in the U.S. and eventually apply for citizenship	Allowed to stay in the U.S., but not become citizens	Required to leave the U.S.	Not sure
A person who came here as a 5-year-old	56%	9%	19%	15%
A person who came here as a teenager	46%	9%	26%	19%
A person who came here as an adult	27%	11%	42%	20%

12. Would you favor or oppose allowing immigrants who are here illegally to..?

	Favor	Oppose	Not sure
Have a driver's license	39%	45%	16%
Have a social security card	29%	55%	16%
Vote in local elections	17%	70%	12%
Vote in state and national elections	16%	68%	15%
Be eligible for government benefits	21%	62%	16%

13. Do you favor or oppose a federal law that requires employers to verify the immigration status of workers before hiring them?

Favor 72%
Oppose 11%
Not sure 16%

14. Do you favor or oppose building a wall along the US-Mexico border to try to stop illegal immigration?

Favor 53%
Oppose 31%
Not sure 16%

15. When it comes to immigration, which party do you trust most?

Republican Party 31%
Democratic Party 27%
Both equally 5%
Neither 27%
Not sure 10%

16. Now we're going to present you with a few statements relating to immigrants in the United States, and we'd like you to tell us whether you think they're true or false.

	True	False	Not sure
The United States has the most open immigration policy in the world	51%	21%	28%
Most immigrants here illegally have lived in the U.S. for less than five years	29%	29%	42%
Immigrants here illegally are more likely to commit serious crimes than native-born Americans are	31%	43%	26%
If migration to the U.S. were to stop, the U.S. population would begin to shrink	39%	36%	25%
Nearly half of Fortune 500 companies were founded by immigrants or children of immigrants	34%	18%	48%
More people migrate to the U.S. than from it each year	72%	5%	23%

17. Do you currently live in a community with. . . ?

Many new immigrants 13%
Some new immigrants 24%
A few new immigrants 17%
Almost no new immigrants 18%
Not sure 28%

18. To your knowledge, how many of your family members — including yourself — immigrated to the U.S. in the last 100 years?

All of them 4%
Many of them 8%
A few of them 21%
One of the 8%
None of them 44%
Not sure 15%

19. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statement.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
Generation after generation, immigrants continue to have strong attachments to their country of origin	27%	37%	13%	3%	20%
Most immigrants in our country today want to adopt American customs and way of life	12%	34%	21%	16%	17%
The distinct nature of immigrants' cultures and traditions enriches American culture for the better	25%	31%	16%	8%	20%
Even after years in America, immigrants continue to have a tendency to get involved in gangs and organized crimes	13%	26%	20%	17%	24%
It is annoying when immigrants speak in their own languages in public places	19%	23%	20%	28%	10%
Immigrants are often overly competitive for their success	12%	28%	17%	9%	35%

20. How often, if at all, do you have everyday relationships (such as exchanging a few words, buying something at a store, and so on) with...?

	Every day	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
Immigrants	11%	18%	34%	26%	12%
People who don't speak English	8%	15%	27%	36%	14%
People who speak English as a second language	14%	20%	38%	19%	9%

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21. In the last year, have you...?

	Yes	No	Not sure
Visited an immigrant's home or invited an immigrant to visit your home	20%	66%	14%
Participated in a recreational activity with an immigrant, such as playing a game or sport	20%	65%	16%
Attended a festival or a ceremony, such as a wedding or funeral, hosted by an immigrant	14%	73%	13%

Interviewing Dates	December 7 - 12, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.12 to 6.507, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.751.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	64 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: Immigration
December 7 - 12, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

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1. Immigration Makes U.S. Better or Worse
In general, do you think immigration makes the U.S. better or worse, or does it not make much difference?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Better off	32%	37%	27%	41%	33%	31%	23%	32%	26%	31%	40%
Worse off	36%	35%	37%	14%	35%	41%	53%	41%	27%	27%	28%
Doesn't make much difference	20%	18%	22%	34%	18%	15%	16%	16%	33%	27%	21%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	10%	15%	13%	9%	11%	14%	15%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(460)	(539)	(154)	(208)	(427)	(210)	(625)	(115)	(154)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Better off	32%	55%	25%	14%	58%	14%	22%	38%	48%	38%	26%	30%	36%
Worse off	36%	17%	33%	62%	14%	63%	43%	32%	31%	35%	39%	39%	31%
Doesn't make much difference	20%	20%	26%	14%	20%	13%	22%	16%	16%	21%	19%	19%	22%
Not sure	12%	8%	17%	10%	8%	11%	13%	13%	5%	6%	16%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(338)	(357)	(304)	(356)	(332)	(426)	(284)	(195)	(162)	(201)	(414)	(222)

YouGov Survey: Immigration
December 7 - 12, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

2. Legal Immigration Level

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease the level of legal immigration into the United States, or leave the level the same?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase legal immigration	27%	30%	24%	36%	31%	22%	19%	26%	28%	27%	33%
Decrease legal immigration	31%	33%	30%	16%	26%	36%	43%	34%	29%	23%	20%
Not change the level of legal immigration	30%	28%	32%	35%	24%	31%	31%	32%	27%	27%	25%
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	13%	18%	10%	7%	8%	16%	22%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(461)	(536)	(153)	(206)	(428)	(210)	(625)	(114)	(153)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase legal immigration	27%	42%	20%	17%	48%	15%	19%	32%	38%	22%	23%	27%	32%
Decrease legal immigration	31%	23%	24%	48%	18%	48%	37%	24%	29%	34%	37%	30%	27%
Not change the level of legal immigration	30%	27%	33%	30%	24%	35%	30%	31%	28%	34%	25%	31%	30%
Not sure	12%	8%	22%	6%	11%	3%	14%	12%	5%	9%	15%	12%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(337)	(356)	(304)	(356)	(333)	(424)	(285)	(194)	(162)	(201)	(413)	(221)

YouGov Survey: Immigration
December 7 - 12, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

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3A. How Should U.S. Allocate Visas — People who are the parents or children of U.S. citizens
Every year, the number of people who apply to immigrate to the U.S. is larger than the number of available visas. Do you think the government should or should not give a higher priority to accepting immigration applications from the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should give higher priority	56%	58%	55%	68%	61%	51%	49%	56%	57%	58%	55%
Should not give higher priority	25%	25%	24%	18%	19%	26%	36%	29%	18%	15%	20%
Not sure	19%	17%	20%	15%	20%	23%	15%	15%	25%	27%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(456)	(538)	(153)	(206)	(426)	(209)	(622)	(114)	(154)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should give higher priority	56%	71%	53%	45%	70%	44%	54%	59%	60%	63%	50%	56%	59%
Should not give higher priority	25%	18%	23%	35%	18%	38%	25%	25%	24%	26%	26%	25%	23%
Not sure	19%	12%	25%	20%	13%	18%	21%	16%	16%	11%	25%	20%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(336)	(356)	(302)	(352)	(332)	(423)	(282)	(195)	(161)	(200)	(413)	(220)

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December 7 - 12, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

3B. How Should U.S. Allocate Visas — People with special skills needed by U.S. companies
Every year, the number of people who apply to immigrate to the U.S. is larger than the number of available visas. Do you think the government should or should not give a higher priority to accepting immigration applications from the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should give higher priority	60%	66%	55%	64%	62%	56%	61%	62%	54%	58%	58%
Should not give higher priority	22%	21%	22%	16%	23%	24%	22%	22%	18%	22%	19%
Not sure	18%	13%	23%	20%	14%	20%	17%	16%	28%	19%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(988)	(458)	(530)	(153)	(206)	(422)	(207)	(617)	(115)	(152)	(104)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should give higher priority	60%	65%	54%	61%	66%	59%	53%	64%	72%	67%	56%	56%	66%
Should not give higher priority	22%	22%	20%	22%	20%	28%	24%	19%	15%	20%	20%	24%	20%
Not sure	18%	12%	26%	17%	14%	14%	23%	16%	13%	13%	24%	20%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(988)	(336)	(353)	(299)	(353)	(330)	(420)	(283)	(194)	(159)	(199)	(410)	(220)

3C. How Should U.S. Allocate Visas — People who have money to start new businesses

Every year, the number of people who apply to immigrate to the U.S. is larger than the number of available visas. Do you think the government should or should not give a higher priority to accepting immigration applications from the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should give higher priority	38%	46%	31%	39%	41%	34%	41%	39%	32%	43%	33%
Should not give higher priority	36%	34%	37%	36%	30%	39%	37%	39%	28%	29%	35%
Not sure	26%	20%	31%	25%	28%	27%	21%	22%	40%	28%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(457)	(534)	(154)	(205)	(425)	(207)	(619)	(115)	(153)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should give higher priority	38%	41%	34%	41%	35%	46%	30%	44%	47%	44%	29%	38%	43%
Should not give higher priority	36%	36%	33%	38%	36%	37%	37%	39%	30%	33%	43%	36%	30%
Not sure	26%	23%	33%	21%	30%	17%	33%	16%	23%	23%	27%	26%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(991)	(335)	(356)	(300)	(354)	(329)	(422)	(281)	(195)	(161)	(201)	(408)	(221)

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December 7 - 12, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

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3D. How Should U.S. Allocate Visas — People who have been waiting longest

Every year, the number of people who apply to immigrate to the U.S. is larger than the number of available visas. Do you think the government should or should not give a higher priority to accepting immigration applications from the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should give higher priority	62%	60%	63%	64%	61%	59%	64%	64%	57%	57%	53%
Should not give higher priority	17%	17%	17%	13%	17%	18%	19%	17%	13%	18%	13%
Not sure	22%	23%	20%	24%	22%	23%	18%	18%	29%	25%	35%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(989)	(455)	(534)	(154)	(207)	(421)	(207)	(618)	(115)	(151)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should give higher priority	62%	63%	62%	60%	71%	60%	56%	67%	67%	66%	58%	62%	62%
Should not give higher priority	17%	16%	12%	22%	13%	23%	20%	15%	14%	15%	20%	17%	15%
Not sure	22%	21%	26%	18%	16%	17%	23%	19%	19%	19%	22%	22%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(989)	(335)	(353)	(301)	(352)	(330)	(419)	(282)	(194)	(161)	(200)	(408)	(220)

3E. How Should U.S. Allocate Visas — People who already speak English

Every year, the number of people who apply to immigrate to the U.S. is larger than the number of available visas. Do you think the government should or should not give a higher priority to accepting immigration applications from the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should give higher priority	43%	43%	42%	44%	37%	41%	51%	46%	36%	36%	40%
Should not give higher priority	32%	33%	31%	32%	34%	31%	32%	33%	31%	31%	28%
Not sure	25%	23%	27%	25%	29%	29%	16%	21%	33%	33%	33%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(460)	(534)	(154)	(208)	(425)	(207)	(621)	(115)	(153)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should give higher priority	43%	38%	38%	54%	33%	52%	43%	44%	43%	45%	41%	43%	42%
Should not give higher priority	32%	39%	28%	28%	42%	31%	29%	36%	32%	33%	32%	31%	32%
Not sure	25%	24%	34%	18%	25%	17%	28%	20%	25%	22%	27%	26%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(336)	(356)	(302)	(352)	(332)	(423)	(284)	(193)	(162)	(201)	(409)	(222)

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3F. How Should U.S. Allocate Visas — People who are fleeing violence
Every year, the number of people who apply to immigrate to the U.S. is larger than the number of available visas. Do you think the government should or should not give a higher priority to accepting immigration applications from the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should give higher priority	49%	50%	48%	64%	46%	46%	43%	48%	48%	48%	60%
Should not give higher priority	26%	28%	25%	17%	22%	27%	39%	29%	22%	23%	16%
Not sure	25%	22%	27%	19%	32%	28%	18%	23%	31%	28%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(458)	(535)	(154)	(207)	(425)	(207)	(621)	(114)	(154)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should give higher priority	49%	69%	44%	32%	70%	31%	44%	57%	54%	56%	42%	47%	53%
Should not give higher priority	26%	17%	25%	38%	15%	41%	29%	22%	26%	24%	31%	26%	23%
Not sure	25%	14%	31%	30%	16%	28%	27%	21%	20%	20%	27%	27%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(336)	(356)	(301)	(355)	(329)	(424)	(281)	(194)	(161)	(202)	(410)	(220)

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4. Seriousness of National Illegal Immigration Problem
How serious a problem is ILLEGAL immigration in the U.S. as a whole?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very serious	49%	51%	47%	23%	42%	57%	69%	55%	36%	34%	39%
Somewhat serious	22%	22%	22%	27%	26%	19%	16%	19%	31%	27%	21%
A minor problem	15%	16%	15%	26%	14%	13%	11%	15%	11%	16%	24%
Not a problem	6%	6%	6%	16%	5%	2%	1%	5%	4%	11%	5%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	8%	13%	9%	3%	5%	18%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(458)	(536)	(153)	(207)	(426)	(208)	(624)	(114)	(152)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very serious	49%	29%	44%	77%	26%	83%	49%	48%	52%	57%	47%	50%	43%
Somewhat serious	22%	34%	16%	15%	32%	10%	19%	26%	19%	14%	26%	22%	22%
A minor problem	15%	24%	16%	5%	27%	4%	14%	16%	19%	19%	14%	14%	16%
Not a problem	6%	7%	9%	1%	9%	1%	5%	4%	8%	1%	4%	5%	12%
Not sure	8%	7%	15%	2%	6%	3%	12%	7%	2%	8%	9%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(336)	(356)	(302)	(354)	(332)	(423)	(284)	(194)	(162)	(202)	(408)	(222)

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5. Response to Migrants at Border

Many migrants attempting to enter the U.S. at the Mexican border say they are seeking asylum and fleeing persecution in their home countries. It can take several months or years to determine whether they are eligible for asylum. What do you think should happen when these migrants arrive at the border?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
They should be allowed to live in the U.S. until their case is resolved	25%	24%	27%	39%	36%	18%	12%	24%	26%	30%	33%
They should be detained at a facility in the U.S. until their case is resolved	14%	14%	14%	20%	12%	14%	13%	13%	20%	15%	14%
They should be refused entry to the U.S. and should remain in Mexico until their case is resolved	44%	49%	40%	25%	30%	53%	67%	50%	28%	34%	36%
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	16%	22%	15%	9%	12%	27%	21%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(459)	(538)	(153)	(208)	(427)	(209)	(624)	(115)	(153)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
They should be allowed to live in the U.S. until their case is resolved	25%	43%	24%	8%	48%	4%	24%	25%	34%	28%	15%	26%	32%
They should be detained at a facility in the U.S. until their case is resolved	14%	19%	12%	13%	14%	11%	15%	17%	12%	17%	16%	13%	13%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
They should be refused entry to the U.S. and should remain in Mexico until their case is resolved	44%	22%	41%	73%	22%	80%	45%	41%	45%	42%	47%	46%	41%
Not sure	16%	16%	24%	6%	16%	5%	17%	17%	9%	13%	22%	14%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(337)	(358)	(302)	(356)	(331)	(425)	(285)	(193)	(161)	(202)	(414)	(220)

6. Believe Asylum Seekers Are Fleeing Persecution

Of the migrants who have sought asylum in the U.S. in recent years, how many do you believe were actually fleeing persecution or the threat of persecution in their home countries?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Almost all of them	5%	3%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	4%	4%
Most of them	17%	17%	18%	26%	18%	13%	15%	16%	18%	19%	25%
About half of them	15%	15%	14%	22%	17%	12%	10%	14%	15%	24%	6%
Some of them	27%	30%	25%	17%	28%	31%	31%	28%	30%	17%	28%
Hardly any of them	19%	21%	16%	8%	13%	22%	30%	21%	9%	18%	16%
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	21%	20%	17%	9%	15%	25%	18%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(461)	(539)	(154)	(208)	(428)	(210)	(626)	(115)	(154)	(105)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all of them	5%	8%	4%	4%	8%	1%	6%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%
Most of them	17%	34%	13%	4%	34%	3%	13%	23%	21%	17%	14%	17%	21%
About half of them	15%	18%	16%	10%	16%	12%	15%	14%	13%	17%	17%	14%	13%
Some of them	27%	23%	24%	35%	22%	35%	27%	26%	28%	28%	26%	31%	21%
Hardly any of them	19%	7%	18%	32%	8%	40%	17%	21%	19%	18%	18%	18%	21%
Not sure	17%	10%	26%	14%	12%	10%	21%	10%	14%	15%	18%	16%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(338)	(358)	(304)	(356)	(333)	(426)	(285)	(195)	(162)	(202)	(414)	(222)

7. How Many Asylum Seekers Are Granted Asylum Status
Of the people who have sought asylum in the U.S. in recent years, how many do you think are eventually granted asylum status?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Almost all of them	9%	11%	7%	4%	9%	10%	11%	11%	3%	4%	11%
Most of them	15%	16%	14%	13%	13%	15%	19%	16%	12%	18%	7%
About half of them	15%	16%	14%	21%	15%	13%	10%	14%	15%	22%	9%
Some of them	23%	24%	22%	23%	23%	22%	25%	21%	29%	22%	33%
Hardly any of them	9%	10%	9%	10%	7%	11%	8%	9%	15%	8%	6%
Not sure	28%	23%	34%	29%	31%	28%	26%	28%	27%	26%	34%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	98%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(461)	(538)	(154)	(208)	(428)	(209)	(625)	(115)	(154)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all of them	9%	3%	10%	15%	3%	16%	9%	5%	13%	10%	6%	10%	10%
Most of them	15%	14%	11%	21%	15%	21%	13%	21%	15%	16%	16%	15%	15%
About half of them	15%	23%	11%	10%	18%	12%	16%	17%	10%	19%	14%	12%	17%
Some of them	23%	32%	19%	19%	30%	21%	23%	23%	26%	21%	22%	26%	22%
Hardly any of them	9%	11%	9%	8%	15%	6%	9%	9%	8%	6%	11%	11%	9%
Not sure	28%	17%	40%	28%	20%	24%	30%	23%	28%	28%	31%	27%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(337)	(358)	(304)	(355)	(333)	(426)	(285)	(194)	(162)	(202)	(413)	(222)

8. Screening Aslyum Seekers

Do you think that current government standards used to initially screen and temporarily release asylum-seekers in the U.S. while their cases are processed are. . . ?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too strict	10%	10%	9%	15%	12%	9%	4%	9%	10%	11%	14%
About right	22%	26%	19%	42%	25%	14%	13%	18%	27%	38%	22%
Too lenient	38%	41%	36%	13%	26%	48%	62%	45%	26%	23%	31%
Not sure	29%	23%	36%	29%	37%	29%	21%	28%	37%	29%	32%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(461)	(539)	(154)	(208)	(428)	(210)	(626)	(115)	(154)	(105)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too strict	10%	19%	8%	2%	22%	0%	8%	9%	14%	9%	9%	11%	9%
About right	22%	36%	17%	13%	30%	8%	20%	24%	26%	26%	19%	23%	22%
Too lenient	38%	16%	35%	67%	16%	78%	38%	41%	37%	37%	45%	36%	36%
Not sure	29%	29%	40%	18%	33%	14%	34%	26%	23%	28%	27%	30%	33%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(338)	(358)	(304)	(356)	(333)	(426)	(285)	(195)	(162)	(202)	(414)	(222)

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9A. Accept Refugees — Afghanistan
Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees from the following who are fleeing violence or persecution?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should accept	29%	33%	26%	38%	30%	28%	23%	29%	30%	31%	30%
Should not accept	38%	40%	37%	24%	36%	42%	50%	43%	27%	30%	37%
Not sure	32%	26%	38%	38%	34%	30%	27%	29%	43%	39%	33%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(457)	(534)	(154)	(207)	(422)	(208)	(619)	(114)	(153)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should accept	29%	48%	23%	17%	53%	14%	22%	35%	37%	31%	32%	27%	31%
Should not accept	38%	29%	31%	57%	23%	62%	35%	40%	39%	36%	38%	42%	35%
Not sure	32%	24%	46%	26%	24%	25%	43%	25%	24%	33%	30%	32%	34%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(333)	(358)	(300)	(352)	(328)	(422)	(283)	(193)	(160)	(200)	(411)	(220)

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9B. Accept Refugees — Cuba
Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees from the following who are fleeing violence or persecution?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should accept	41%	45%	37%	46%	45%	39%	33%	40%	38%	44%	45%
Should not accept	27%	30%	25%	19%	26%	28%	35%	31%	19%	20%	22%
Not sure	32%	25%	38%	35%	29%	32%	32%	29%	43%	36%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(458)	(534)	(153)	(205)	(425)	(209)	(619)	(115)	(154)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should accept	41%	57%	33%	31%	60%	29%	33%	47%	53%	39%	40%	41%	42%
Should not accept	27%	22%	22%	38%	17%	44%	25%	28%	24%	29%	28%	29%	23%
Not sure	32%	20%	45%	30%	23%	27%	42%	25%	23%	31%	32%	30%	35%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(336)	(356)	(300)	(354)	(329)	(422)	(282)	(194)	(159)	(202)	(410)	(221)

9C. Accept Refugees — Democratic Republic of the Congo
Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees from the following who are fleeing violence or persecution?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should accept	32%	33%	31%	44%	37%	30%	20%	30%	45%	32%	33%
Should not accept	32%	36%	28%	17%	27%	35%	47%	36%	16%	25%	32%
Not sure	36%	31%	41%	39%	36%	35%	33%	34%	40%	43%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(458)	(536)	(154)	(207)	(426)	(207)	(621)	(115)	(153)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should accept	32%	52%	25%	19%	58%	12%	26%	38%	40%	33%	30%	31%	36%
Should not accept	32%	22%	26%	49%	18%	54%	28%	32%	35%	28%	33%	34%	30%
Not sure	36%	25%	49%	32%	24%	34%	46%	30%	25%	38%	38%	35%	34%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(335)	(357)	(302)	(353)	(331)	(425)	(283)	(193)	(160)	(201)	(412)	(221)

9D. Accept Refugees — Guatemala
Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees from the following who are fleeing violence or persecution?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should accept	32%	33%	31%	40%	37%	30%	22%	30%	34%	37%	38%
Should not accept	30%	34%	27%	17%	26%	33%	44%	35%	19%	25%	21%
Not sure	38%	33%	42%	43%	37%	37%	34%	36%	46%	38%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(458)	(535)	(154)	(207)	(424)	(208)	(620)	(114)	(154)	(105)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should accept	32%	53%	26%	15%	57%	12%	26%	38%	39%	30%	30%	31%	37%
Should not accept	30%	18%	26%	49%	16%	52%	29%	30%	33%	29%	32%	32%	28%
Not sure	38%	28%	48%	37%	27%	35%	45%	31%	28%	40%	38%	37%	36%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(993)	(335)	(358)	(300)	(354)	(328)	(423)	(283)	(193)	(161)	(200)	(412)	(220)

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9E. Accept Refugees — Haiti

Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees from the following who are fleeing violence or persecution?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should accept	36%	39%	32%	45%	43%	34%	21%	34%	45%	36%	37%
Should not accept	30%	34%	27%	15%	27%	32%	45%	34%	16%	26%	25%
Not sure	34%	27%	41%	40%	30%	34%	34%	33%	39%	38%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(457)	(534)	(154)	(205)	(424)	(208)	(621)	(112)	(153)	(105)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should accept	36%	55%	30%	20%	57%	16%	29%	40%	42%	37%	32%	37%	36%
Should not accept	30%	20%	24%	48%	17%	52%	29%	29%	33%	33%	31%	29%	28%
Not sure	34%	25%	46%	32%	26%	32%	42%	31%	25%	30%	37%	34%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(336)	(355)	(300)	(353)	(331)	(421)	(284)	(193)	(160)	(201)	(411)	(219)

9F. Accept Refugees — Iraq

Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees from the following who are fleeing violence or persecution?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should accept	27%	30%	24%	45%	25%	24%	15%	26%	23%	33%	30%
Should not accept	41%	42%	40%	16%	38%	45%	63%	47%	29%	27%	35%
Not sure	32%	28%	36%	39%	37%	30%	22%	27%	48%	40%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(458)	(536)	(154)	(208)	(423)	(209)	(621)	(115)	(153)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should accept	27%	45%	21%	12%	47%	10%	21%	31%	35%	28%	26%	25%	30%
Should not accept	41%	29%	34%	63%	27%	65%	38%	42%	47%	41%	42%	43%	38%
Not sure	32%	26%	45%	25%	26%	25%	42%	27%	19%	31%	32%	32%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(338)	(356)	(300)	(356)	(331)	(423)	(284)	(193)	(162)	(201)	(411)	(220)

9G. Accept Refugees — Myanmar

Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees from the following who are fleeing violence or persecution?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should accept	29%	31%	26%	37%	34%	27%	18%	27%	34%	31%	34%
Should not accept	31%	33%	28%	15%	28%	32%	46%	35%	20%	23%	27%
Not sure	41%	36%	45%	48%	38%	40%	36%	38%	46%	47%	39%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(458)	(533)	(153)	(207)	(423)	(208)	(619)	(115)	(153)	(104)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should accept	29%	49%	22%	14%	52%	12%	22%	35%	37%	35%	29%	25%	31%
Should not accept	31%	18%	25%	50%	18%	52%	29%	30%	30%	25%	28%	36%	29%
Not sure	41%	32%	53%	35%	31%	36%	49%	35%	32%	40%	42%	40%	41%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(991)	(334)	(355)	(302)	(352)	(331)	(421)	(283)	(194)	(160)	(200)	(410)	(221)

9H. Accept Refugees — Nicaragua

Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees from the following who are fleeing violence or persecution?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should accept	31%	33%	30%	39%	36%	29%	22%	30%	32%	37%	33%
Should not accept	34%	37%	31%	20%	31%	32%	51%	38%	27%	26%	23%
Not sure	35%	31%	39%	41%	33%	39%	27%	32%	41%	37%	45%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(993)	(459)	(534)	(153)	(206)	(424)	(210)	(621)	(114)	(154)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should accept	31%	52%	26%	14%	55%	13%	24%	36%	41%	27%	30%	32%	35%
Should not accept	34%	21%	28%	54%	20%	55%	33%	34%	34%	33%	32%	35%	34%
Not sure	35%	27%	46%	31%	25%	33%	43%	31%	26%	40%	38%	33%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(336)	(357)	(300)	(355)	(329)	(420)	(284)	(195)	(161)	(200)	(412)	(220)

9I. Accept Refugees — Palestine

Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees from the following who are fleeing violence or persecution?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should accept	34%	39%	30%	52%	39%	29%	21%	32%	39%	43%	30%
Should not accept	36%	38%	34%	17%	30%	39%	58%	43%	20%	23%	33%
Not sure	29%	23%	35%	32%	31%	32%	22%	25%	41%	34%	38%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(995)	(457)	(538)	(154)	(207)	(426)	(208)	(622)	(115)	(153)	(105)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should accept	34%	58%	26%	17%	58%	12%	25%	41%	40%	40%	32%	33%	35%
Should not accept	36%	20%	31%	60%	21%	65%	34%	36%	43%	28%	36%	39%	40%
Not sure	29%	21%	42%	23%	21%	23%	40%	23%	17%	33%	32%	29%	25%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(335)	(358)	(302)	(353)	(332)	(426)	(283)	(192)	(161)	(202)	(411)	(221)

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9J. Accept Refugees — Syria
Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees from the following who are fleeing violence or persecution?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should accept	29%	32%	27%	48%	31%	24%	17%	27%	27%	41%	29%
Should not accept	39%	41%	37%	20%	33%	43%	58%	45%	24%	29%	34%
Not sure	32%	27%	36%	33%	36%	33%	24%	28%	49%	29%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(459)	(535)	(154)	(206)	(425)	(209)	(621)	(115)	(153)	(105)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should accept	29%	51%	24%	11%	52%	10%	24%	32%	34%	32%	24%	28%	35%
Should not accept	39%	25%	32%	63%	25%	66%	36%	41%	44%	36%	41%	41%	37%
Not sure	32%	24%	44%	26%	23%	24%	40%	27%	22%	32%	36%	31%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(337)	(356)	(301)	(356)	(331)	(423)	(284)	(193)	(160)	(202)	(411)	(221)

9K. Accept Refugees — Ukraine
Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees from the following who are fleeing violence or persecution?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should accept	51%	56%	46%	58%	50%	48%	50%	53%	37%	55%	50%
Should not accept	21%	20%	22%	13%	20%	23%	28%	22%	17%	17%	23%
Not sure	28%	24%	32%	29%	30%	30%	22%	24%	46%	28%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(459)	(535)	(153)	(208)	(425)	(208)	(622)	(115)	(153)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should accept	51%	75%	40%	37%	74%	35%	43%	60%	57%	56%	45%	48%	58%
Should not accept	21%	10%	20%	34%	10%	37%	22%	18%	24%	17%	26%	22%	19%
Not sure	28%	15%	40%	29%	16%	28%	36%	22%	18%	27%	30%	30%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(336)	(357)	(301)	(353)	(330)	(425)	(284)	(192)	(159)	(202)	(411)	(222)

9L. Accept Refugees — Venezuela

Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees from the following who are fleeing violence or persecution?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should accept	35%	38%	32%	49%	37%	32%	22%	33%	35%	43%	36%
Should not accept	30%	32%	28%	14%	27%	31%	46%	34%	21%	25%	21%
Not sure	35%	30%	40%	37%	35%	37%	31%	34%	44%	32%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(458)	(537)	(154)	(206)	(425)	(210)	(621)	(115)	(154)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should accept	35%	55%	27%	21%	58%	19%	29%	39%	45%	37%	31%	35%	37%
Should not accept	30%	20%	25%	46%	17%	51%	29%	29%	30%	26%	31%	31%	29%
Not sure	35%	25%	47%	33%	25%	30%	42%	31%	25%	37%	38%	34%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(336)	(357)	(302)	(354)	(331)	(425)	(281)	(195)	(161)	(202)	(410)	(222)

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10. Border Detainment Policy Success

If a large number of illegal immigrants are caught and detained at the border, do you see this as a sign that U.S. immigration policy is working as intended, or as a sign that it is failing?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Working as intended	38%	43%	34%	49%	41%	35%	30%	40%	35%	36%	36%
Failing	38%	37%	39%	32%	27%	40%	54%	40%	27%	39%	38%
Not sure	23%	20%	27%	19%	32%	25%	16%	20%	38%	25%	26%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(461)	(539)	(154)	(208)	(428)	(210)	(626)	(115)	(154)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Working as intended	38%	53%	30%	32%	44%	34%	33%	42%	44%	48%	36%	36%	38%
Failing	38%	29%	40%	46%	35%	50%	38%	39%	41%	35%	43%	37%	37%
Not sure	23%	18%	30%	21%	21%	16%	28%	20%	16%	18%	21%	27%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(338)	(358)	(304)	(356)	(333)	(426)	(285)	(195)	(162)	(202)	(414)	(222)

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11A. Support for Citizenship for Groups of Illegal Immigrants — A person who came here as a 5-year-old
Should the following groups of immigrants who entered the U.S. without legal permission be...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Allowed to stay in the U.S. and eventually apply for citizenship	56%	51%	60%	69%	59%	49%	51%	55%	56%	63%	51%
Allowed to stay in the U.S., but not become citizens	9%	12%	7%	12%	11%	9%	6%	10%	11%	8%	8%
Required to leave the U.S.	19%	22%	16%	7%	11%	25%	31%	22%	13%	12%	14%
Not sure	15%	14%	17%	12%	18%	17%	13%	13%	20%	17%	27%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(461)	(539)	(154)	(208)	(428)	(210)	(626)	(115)	(154)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Allowed to stay in the U.S. and eventually apply for citizenship	56%	73%	54%	40%	77%	38%	53%	59%	58%	55%	54%	57%	57%
Allowed to stay in the U.S., but not become citizens	9%	9%	9%	11%	6%	10%	9%	10%	9%	11%	4%	12%	10%
Required to leave the U.S.	19%	7%	17%	36%	7%	41%	19%	18%	22%	20%	23%	17%	20%
Not sure	15%	12%	21%	14%	10%	12%	20%	13%	10%	13%	19%	15%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(338)	(358)	(304)	(356)	(333)	(426)	(285)	(195)	(162)	(202)	(414)	(222)

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11B. Support for Citizenship for Groups of Illegal Immigrants — A person who came here as a teenager
Should the following groups of immigrants who entered the U.S. without legal permission be...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Allowed to stay in the U.S. and eventually apply for citizenship	46%	39%	52%	62%	51%	37%	39%	43%	55%	53%	41%
Allowed to stay in the U.S., but not become citizens	9%	12%	6%	13%	12%	7%	4%	7%	8%	17%	12%
Required to leave the U.S.	26%	31%	22%	9%	16%	36%	41%	32%	15%	12%	22%
Not sure	19%	18%	20%	16%	22%	20%	17%	18%	22%	18%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(457)	(538)	(153)	(207)	(426)	(209)	(622)	(114)	(154)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Allowed to stay in the U.S. and eventually apply for citizenship	46%	67%	44%	26%	71%	21%	45%	50%	48%	43%	42%	48%	49%
Allowed to stay in the U.S., but not become citizens	9%	10%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	10%	11%	15%	5%	7%	10%
Required to leave the U.S.	26%	7%	25%	50%	10%	56%	26%	26%	28%	24%	28%	27%	26%
Not sure	19%	17%	23%	17%	13%	15%	22%	14%	13%	18%	25%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(336)	(357)	(302)	(355)	(332)	(425)	(282)	(195)	(161)	(202)	(411)	(221)

11C. Support for Citizenship for Groups of Illegal Immigrants — A person who came here as an adult
Should the following groups of immigrants who entered the U.S. without legal permission be. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Allowed to stay in the U.S. and eventually apply for citizenship	27%	24%	30%	42%	28%	23%	19%	24%	32%	37%	31%
Allowed to stay in the U.S., but not become citizens	11%	12%	10%	25%	12%	7%	3%	10%	13%	18%	8%
Required to leave the U.S.	42%	47%	37%	14%	34%	51%	63%	48%	29%	26%	35%
Not sure	20%	17%	23%	19%	26%	19%	16%	19%	25%	18%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(460)	(538)	(153)	(208)	(428)	(209)	(624)	(115)	(154)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Allowed to stay in the U.S. and eventually apply for citizenship	27%	42%	27%	10%	44%	8%	24%	28%	33%	26%	25%	27%	29%
Allowed to stay in the U.S., but not become citizens	11%	16%	10%	7%	13%	5%	11%	9%	12%	16%	6%	10%	14%
Required to leave the U.S.	42%	20%	39%	69%	25%	76%	40%	44%	42%	42%	46%	42%	38%
Not sure	20%	21%	24%	14%	18%	11%	25%	19%	13%	17%	22%	21%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(338)	(357)	(303)	(356)	(333)	(426)	(284)	(195)	(162)	(202)	(413)	(221)

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12A. Favor or Oppose Rights for Illegal Immigrants — Have a driver's license
Would you favor or oppose allowing immigrants who are here illegally to..?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favor	39%	42%	36%	61%	42%	30%	29%	35%	43%	54%	40%
Oppose	45%	46%	44%	22%	37%	55%	62%	51%	34%	27%	40%
Not sure	16%	11%	20%	18%	21%	15%	9%	13%	23%	19%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(460)	(539)	(154)	(208)	(427)	(210)	(625)	(115)	(154)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Favor	39%	59%	37%	20%	59%	16%	34%	42%	44%	39%	31%	40%	46%
Oppose	45%	27%	40%	72%	27%	77%	45%	47%	46%	46%	48%	47%	39%
Not sure	16%	14%	24%	9%	14%	7%	21%	11%	10%	15%	21%	13%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(337)	(358)	(304)	(356)	(332)	(426)	(284)	(195)	(162)	(201)	(414)	(222)

12B. Favor or Oppose Rights for Illegal Immigrants — Have a social security card
Would you favor or oppose allowing immigrants who are here illegally to..?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favor	29%	32%	26%	47%	37%	20%	17%	25%	34%	45%	29%
Oppose	55%	57%	53%	30%	46%	64%	76%	62%	41%	33%	54%
Not sure	16%	11%	20%	24%	17%	16%	7%	13%	25%	22%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(459)	(537)	(154)	(208)	(425)	(209)	(624)	(113)	(154)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Favor	29%	46%	26%	14%	45%	11%	28%	31%	33%	29%	22%	29%	35%
Oppose	55%	37%	53%	78%	37%	85%	53%	58%	55%	58%	59%	56%	48%
Not sure	16%	17%	21%	8%	18%	5%	19%	11%	12%	12%	19%	15%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(336)	(357)	(303)	(355)	(332)	(424)	(284)	(195)	(161)	(201)	(413)	(221)

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12C. Favor or Oppose Rights for Illegal Immigrants — Vote in local elections
Would you favor or oppose allowing immigrants who are here illegally to..?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favor	17%	19%	16%	38%	21%	11%	4%	13%	23%	39%	13%
Oppose	70%	72%	69%	45%	62%	78%	92%	79%	52%	43%	65%
Not sure	12%	10%	15%	17%	17%	12%	4%	8%	25%	18%	22%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(460)	(538)	(154)	(208)	(426)	(210)	(625)	(114)	(154)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Favor	17%	30%	16%	5%	27%	6%	16%	20%	19%	16%	16%	16%	22%
Oppose	70%	55%	68%	90%	58%	92%	68%	72%	71%	70%	71%	70%	70%
Not sure	12%	15%	16%	5%	14%	2%	15%	9%	10%	14%	13%	14%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(337)	(357)	(304)	(356)	(332)	(425)	(284)	(195)	(161)	(201)	(414)	(222)

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12D. Favor or Oppose Rights for Illegal Immigrants — Vote in state and national elections
Would you favor or oppose allowing immigrants who are here illegally to..?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favor	16%	19%	14%	34%	22%	9%	4%	11%	25%	36%	17%
Oppose	68%	71%	66%	42%	58%	78%	91%	78%	47%	43%	63%
Not sure	15%	11%	20%	24%	20%	13%	5%	11%	28%	21%	20%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(460)	(535)	(154)	(208)	(424)	(209)	(622)	(114)	(154)	(105)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Favor	16%	27%	15%	7%	24%	6%	17%	15%	16%	17%	13%	19%	15%
Oppose	68%	53%	67%	87%	58%	92%	66%	73%	71%	67%	71%	67%	70%
Not sure	15%	21%	18%	6%	18%	2%	18%	12%	13%	16%	16%	14%	15%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(337)	(355)	(303)	(355)	(332)	(422)	(284)	(195)	(160)	(201)	(413)	(221)

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12E. Favor or Oppose Rights for Illegal Immigrants — Be eligible for government benefits
Would you favor or oppose allowing immigrants who are here illegally to..?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favor	21%	22%	21%	45%	24%	13%	8%	18%	24%	37%	22%
Oppose	62%	64%	61%	35%	55%	71%	83%	70%	46%	42%	58%
Not sure	16%	14%	19%	20%	21%	16%	8%	12%	30%	21%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(459)	(537)	(152)	(208)	(426)	(210)	(624)	(114)	(154)	(104)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Favor	21%	34%	22%	6%	34%	4%	23%	22%	19%	25%	15%	21%	25%
Oppose	62%	45%	58%	87%	43%	92%	60%	62%	69%	61%	69%	62%	58%
Not sure	16%	21%	20%	8%	23%	4%	18%	16%	12%	14%	16%	17%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(336)	(356)	(304)	(356)	(332)	(424)	(284)	(195)	(160)	(201)	(414)	(221)

13. Favor or Oppose Employers Verifying Immigration Status
Do you favor or oppose a federal law that requires employers to verify the immigration status of workers before hiring them?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favor	72%	75%	70%	53%	66%	77%	91%	75%	69%	62%	73%
Oppose	11%	11%	12%	22%	13%	9%	4%	12%	8%	14%	11%
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	25%	22%	14%	4%	13%	23%	23%	16%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(461)	(537)	(154)	(207)	(427)	(210)	(625)	(115)	(153)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Favor	72%	62%	67%	91%	65%	94%	72%	75%	75%	73%	73%	74%	69%
Oppose	11%	24%	7%	3%	18%	2%	9%	12%	13%	13%	9%	11%	13%
Not sure	16%	15%	26%	7%	16%	4%	19%	13%	13%	13%	18%	15%	18%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(338)	(356)	(304)	(356)	(333)	(425)	(285)	(194)	(162)	(201)	(413)	(222)

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14. Favor or Oppose Border Wall
Do you favor or oppose building a wall along the US-Mexico border to try to stop illegal immigration?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favor	53%	58%	48%	41%	44%	57%	67%	57%	46%	40%	50%
Oppose	31%	30%	32%	37%	32%	29%	27%	31%	28%	31%	34%
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	22%	25%	13%	6%	12%	26%	29%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(461)	(539)	(154)	(208)	(428)	(210)	(626)	(115)	(154)	(105)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Favor	53%	32%	43%	85%	26%	90%	51%	54%	55%	56%	49%	58%	45%
Oppose	31%	54%	30%	7%	61%	3%	28%	33%	38%	33%	33%	26%	37%
Not sure	16%	14%	27%	8%	13%	7%	21%	14%	7%	12%	18%	16%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(338)	(358)	(304)	(356)	(333)	(426)	(285)	(195)	(162)	(202)	(414)	(222)

15. Party Trusted with Immigration

When it comes to immigration, which party do you trust most?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Republican Party	31%	32%	30%	16%	23%	35%	46%	35%	19%	19%	30%
Democratic Party	27%	29%	25%	32%	32%	23%	22%	26%	38%	25%	23%
Both equally	5%	7%	3%	10%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	9%	8%
Neither	27%	26%	29%	21%	28%	33%	25%	28%	24%	31%	26%
Not sure	10%	7%	13%	20%	12%	7%	3%	7%	16%	16%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(999)	(461)	(538)	(154)	(207)	(428)	(210)	(626)	(115)	(153)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Republican Party	31%	3%	18%	75%	4%	69%	27%	35%	34%	26%	35%	33%	27%
Democratic Party	27%	69%	9%	1%	58%	2%	21%	34%	33%	30%	27%	25%	27%
Both equally	5%	7%	5%	2%	5%	2%	6%	3%	7%	7%	2%	6%	5%
Neither	27%	15%	48%	19%	28%	25%	31%	23%	23%	30%	27%	25%	30%
Not sure	10%	6%	20%	3%	6%	2%	15%	4%	3%	6%	9%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(338)	(357)	(304)	(356)	(333)	(426)	(285)	(195)	(162)	(201)	(414)	(222)

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16A. True or False Facts About Immigrants — The United States has the most open immigration policy in the world
Now we're going to present you with a few statements relating to immigrants in the United States, and we'd like you to tell us whether you think they're true or false.

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
True	51%	52%	50%	35%	41%	55%	70%	54%	47%	41%	43%
False	21%	21%	21%	35%	30%	13%	10%	19%	14%	31%	29%
Not sure	28%	27%	30%	29%	30%	32%	20%	26%	38%	29%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(459)	(536)	(153)	(207)	(426)	(209)	(623)	(114)	(154)	(104)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
True	51%	38%	44%	73%	36%	74%	55%	51%	47%	55%	48%	55%	43%
False	21%	36%	18%	9%	34%	9%	15%	25%	29%	21%	23%	17%	26%
Not sure	28%	27%	39%	18%	30%	17%	30%	24%	24%	25%	29%	28%	31%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(336)	(356)	(303)	(353)	(332)	(425)	(282)	(194)	(161)	(200)	(414)	(220)

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16B. True or False Facts About Immigrants — Most immigrants here illegally have lived in the U.S. for less than five years
Now we're going to present you with a few statements relating to immigrants in the United States, and we'd like you to tell us whether you think they're true or false.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
True	29%	33%	26%	33%	21%	26%	39%	30%	27%	32%	22%
False	29%	30%	28%	25%	32%	30%	27%	29%	28%	35%	24%
Not sure	42%	38%	46%	42%	47%	44%	35%	42%	45%	33%	54%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(459)	(538)	(154)	(207)	(427)	(209)	(624)	(115)	(153)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
True	29%	29%	23%	36%	25%	39%	28%	31%	31%	36%	27%	28%	26%
False	29%	34%	27%	26%	32%	29%	28%	32%	27%	21%	23%	34%	32%
Not sure	42%	37%	50%	38%	43%	32%	44%	37%	42%	42%	50%	38%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(338)	(357)	(302)	(356)	(331)	(424)	(285)	(195)	(162)	(201)	(412)	(222)

16C. True or False Facts About Immigrants — Immigrants here illegally are more likely to commit serious crimes than native-born Americans are
Now we're going to present you with a few statements relating to immigrants in the United States, and we'd like you to tell us whether you think they're true or false.

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
True	31%	35%	28%	27%	29%	29%	40%	33%	26%	27%	30%
False	43%	40%	45%	47%	45%	41%	37%	44%	36%	43%	41%
Not sure	26%	26%	27%	26%	25%	29%	23%	23%	38%	30%	29%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(461)	(539)	(154)	(208)	(428)	(210)	(626)	(115)	(154)	(105)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
True	31%	23%	24%	48%	17%	51%	33%	31%	31%	40%	36%	29%	24%
False	43%	59%	43%	24%	67%	24%	38%	45%	50%	36%	37%	44%	51%
Not sure	26%	18%	33%	28%	16%	24%	29%	24%	19%	23%	27%	28%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(338)	(358)	(304)	(356)	(333)	(426)	(285)	(195)	(162)	(202)	(414)	(222)

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16D. True or False Facts About Immigrants — If migration to the U.S. were to stop, the U.S. population would begin to shrink
Now we're going to present you with a few statements relating to immigrants in the United States, and we'd like you to tell us whether you think they're true or false.

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
True	39%	43%	36%	42%	40%	39%	36%	41%	31%	40%	40%
False	36%	37%	35%	33%	32%	37%	43%	35%	43%	37%	29%
Not sure	25%	20%	29%	26%	28%	24%	21%	24%	26%	23%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(460)	(538)	(154)	(207)	(427)	(210)	(625)	(115)	(154)	(104)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
True	39%	51%	31%	36%	56%	33%	31%	44%	52%	39%	36%	39%	43%
False	36%	28%	37%	44%	27%	49%	40%	35%	31%	39%	35%	36%	36%
Not sure	25%	21%	32%	21%	17%	18%	30%	21%	17%	22%	29%	26%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(338)	(356)	(304)	(355)	(333)	(424)	(285)	(195)	(162)	(202)	(412)	(222)

16E. True or False Facts About Immigrants — Nearly half of Fortune 500 companies were founded by immigrants or children of immigrants
Now we're going to present you with a few statements relating to immigrants in the United States, and we'd like you to tell us whether you think they're true or false.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
True	34%	36%	32%	35%	37%	30%	35%	33%	38%	40%	27%
False	18%	18%	19%	20%	13%	17%	24%	19%	13%	22%	18%
Not sure	48%	46%	49%	45%	50%	53%	41%	49%	49%	38%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(458)	(538)	(153)	(206)	(427)	(210)	(625)	(115)	(152)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
True	34%	46%	26%	29%	51%	24%	30%	39%	40%	38%	29%	34%	36%
False	18%	16%	18%	22%	13%	24%	22%	21%	11%	15%	17%	17%	24%
Not sure	48%	38%	55%	50%	36%	52%	49%	40%	49%	47%	53%	49%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(336)	(357)	(303)	(355)	(332)	(426)	(282)	(195)	(162)	(199)	(413)	(222)

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16F. True or False Facts About Immigrants — More people migrate to the U.S. than from it each year
Now we're going to present you with a few statements relating to immigrants in the United States, and we'd like you to tell us whether you think they're true or false.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
True	72%	74%	71%	58%	68%	74%	88%	74%	65%	68%	72%
False	5%	8%	3%	15%	3%	3%	1%	4%	7%	10%	2%
Not sure	23%	19%	27%	28%	30%	23%	11%	22%	29%	22%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(457)	(537)	(153)	(207)	(426)	(208)	(624)	(113)	(153)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
True	72%	70%	64%	83%	71%	89%	67%	79%	76%	73%	72%	71%	74%
False	5%	7%	6%	2%	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	8%	3%	4%	6%
Not sure	23%	23%	30%	14%	24%	8%	27%	16%	21%	19%	25%	25%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(335)	(356)	(303)	(353)	(333)	(424)	(283)	(195)	(161)	(200)	(412)	(221)

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17. Number of Immigrants in Local Community
Do you currently live in a community with...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Many new immigrants	13%	13%	14%	9%	13%	16%	13%	15%	13%	7%	13%
Some new immigrants	24%	26%	21%	25%	23%	19%	29%	26%	14%	23%	22%
A few new immigrants	17%	21%	14%	22%	21%	17%	10%	17%	20%	17%	14%
Almost no new immigrants	18%	17%	19%	17%	13%	16%	26%	17%	17%	26%	14%
Not sure	28%	23%	33%	27%	31%	31%	22%	26%	37%	27%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(995)	(459)	(536)	(154)	(205)	(426)	(210)	(624)	(115)	(151)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Many new immigrants	13%	13%	12%	16%	15%	15%	11%	15%	18%	18%	12%	12%	14%
Some new immigrants	24%	28%	22%	22%	29%	24%	20%	26%	28%	20%	17%	25%	31%
A few new immigrants	17%	23%	12%	16%	18%	16%	15%	21%	16%	16%	14%	19%	19%
Almost no new immigrants	18%	18%	16%	20%	16%	24%	18%	18%	18%	24%	25%	14%	11%
Not sure	28%	19%	39%	26%	22%	21%	36%	20%	20%	22%	32%	30%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(995)	(338)	(355)	(302)	(356)	(331)	(422)	(285)	(195)	(162)	(201)	(410)	(222)

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18. Family Members Immigrated

To your knowledge, how many of your family members — including yourself — immigrated to the U.S. in the last 100 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
All of them	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	11%
Many of them	8%	10%	7%	11%	10%	7%	6%	6%	3%	23%	13%
A few of them	21%	20%	22%	23%	21%	19%	22%	21%	16%	20%	27%
One of the	8%	6%	10%	11%	11%	5%	7%	6%	9%	14%	13%
None of them	44%	48%	40%	23%	33%	54%	61%	51%	46%	18%	24%
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	28%	21%	12%	1%	12%	23%	22%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(459)	(539)	(153)	(208)	(427)	(210)	(624)	(115)	(154)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
All of them	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	2%	2%	5%	6%	5%	2%	4%	5%
Many of them	8%	10%	9%	6%	11%	8%	7%	9%	11%	10%	10%	7%	8%
A few of them	21%	24%	19%	19%	25%	19%	19%	21%	28%	25%	15%	19%	27%
One of the	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	11%	6%	8%
None of them	44%	44%	37%	52%	39%	56%	46%	48%	36%	35%	50%	51%	34%
Not sure	15%	10%	22%	12%	10%	8%	19%	8%	12%	15%	12%	14%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(336)	(358)	(304)	(354)	(333)	(426)	(283)	(195)	(162)	(202)	(412)	(222)

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19A. Immigrant Stereotypes — Generation after generation, immigrants continue to have strong attachments to their country of origin
Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statement.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	27%	28%	26%	22%	25%	25%	37%	27%	30%	27%	24%
Somewhat agree	37%	37%	38%	41%	41%	34%	35%	38%	28%	40%	41%
Somewhat disagree	13%	15%	11%	12%	9%	13%	19%	15%	9%	10%	15%
Strongly disagree	3%	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Not sure	20%	16%	23%	20%	24%	26%	7%	17%	32%	21%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(460)	(537)	(154)	(206)	(428)	(209)	(624)	(114)	(154)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	27%	23%	21%	39%	23%	36%	25%	30%	27%	26%	25%	30%	26%
Somewhat agree	37%	40%	37%	35%	37%	42%	33%	42%	41%	41%	36%	35%	39%
Somewhat disagree	13%	17%	12%	11%	19%	9%	12%	16%	15%	15%	9%	13%	17%
Strongly disagree	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%
Not sure	20%	16%	29%	13%	19%	11%	28%	12%	13%	17%	27%	19%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(338)	(357)	(302)	(356)	(331)	(425)	(284)	(195)	(162)	(201)	(412)	(222)

19B. Immigrant Stereotypes — Most immigrants in our country today want to adopt American customs and way of life
Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statement.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	12%	15%	9%	13%	17%	11%	9%	10%	20%	18%	13%
Somewhat agree	34%	33%	34%	49%	31%	29%	30%	33%	29%	39%	41%
Somewhat disagree	21%	24%	19%	14%	20%	23%	27%	25%	15%	13%	18%
Strongly disagree	16%	13%	18%	6%	9%	20%	26%	20%	5%	9%	8%
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	18%	24%	17%	8%	13%	31%	21%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(460)	(537)	(153)	(208)	(428)	(208)	(624)	(115)	(154)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	12%	23%	8%	6%	23%	4%	11%	12%	20%	17%	11%	12%	12%
Somewhat agree	34%	50%	27%	24%	45%	23%	26%	42%	36%	37%	33%	29%	39%
Somewhat disagree	21%	11%	24%	30%	13%	35%	21%	22%	17%	20%	22%	22%	21%
Strongly disagree	16%	4%	15%	29%	7%	29%	15%	14%	19%	9%	14%	19%	17%
Not sure	17%	12%	27%	11%	13%	8%	26%	10%	8%	18%	21%	18%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(336)	(357)	(304)	(353)	(333)	(426)	(285)	(193)	(162)	(202)	(413)	(220)

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19C. Immigrant Stereotypes — The distinct nature of immigrants' cultures and traditions enriches American culture for the better
Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statement.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	25%	26%	25%	31%	24%	24%	22%	24%	28%	29%	27%
Somewhat agree	31%	32%	29%	34%	34%	28%	29%	32%	21%	29%	42%
Somewhat disagree	16%	19%	14%	12%	15%	18%	19%	20%	11%	9%	8%
Strongly disagree	8%	8%	8%	4%	3%	8%	16%	9%	4%	4%	8%
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	19%	25%	22%	14%	16%	36%	29%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(995)	(456)	(539)	(154)	(207)	(425)	(209)	(624)	(114)	(152)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	25%	43%	22%	9%	52%	7%	19%	28%	36%	29%	23%	21%	31%
Somewhat agree	31%	29%	28%	36%	25%	38%	27%	36%	33%	32%	23%	33%	34%
Somewhat disagree	16%	12%	15%	22%	6%	29%	15%	16%	16%	15%	19%	17%	13%
Strongly disagree	8%	3%	6%	14%	3%	13%	10%	5%	6%	7%	9%	7%	7%
Not sure	20%	13%	30%	18%	14%	13%	28%	15%	10%	16%	27%	22%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(337)	(356)	(302)	(355)	(331)	(425)	(281)	(195)	(162)	(201)	(411)	(221)

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19D. Immigrant Stereotypes — Even after years in America, immigrants continue to have a tendency to get involved in gangs and organized crimes
Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statement.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	13%	12%	14%	14%	9%	13%	17%	14%	12%	12%	12%
Somewhat agree	26%	30%	22%	23%	28%	23%	29%	27%	23%	22%	21%
Somewhat disagree	20%	23%	18%	24%	19%	21%	16%	22%	18%	16%	14%
Strongly disagree	17%	16%	18%	16%	17%	16%	19%	17%	13%	18%	23%
Not sure	24%	20%	29%	22%	27%	27%	20%	20%	34%	32%	30%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(459)	(538)	(154)	(206)	(427)	(210)	(625)	(113)	(154)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	13%	7%	12%	21%	6%	21%	15%	12%	9%	19%	18%	11%	7%
Somewhat agree	26%	23%	21%	33%	16%	35%	25%	26%	22%	22%	21%	29%	26%
Somewhat disagree	20%	23%	19%	18%	23%	20%	16%	24%	26%	24%	17%	18%	23%
Strongly disagree	17%	31%	14%	4%	35%	4%	12%	19%	27%	16%	15%	16%	21%
Not sure	24%	15%	35%	23%	19%	20%	33%	19%	15%	18%	29%	25%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(338)	(357)	(302)	(355)	(332)	(424)	(284)	(195)	(161)	(202)	(412)	(222)

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19E. Immigrant Stereotypes — It is annoying when immigrants speak in their own languages in public places
Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statement.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	19%	22%	17%	7%	14%	21%	35%	23%	13%	8%	17%
Somewhat agree	23%	22%	24%	27%	18%	21%	27%	23%	24%	22%	16%
Somewhat disagree	20%	22%	17%	17%	20%	23%	17%	21%	13%	14%	28%
Strongly disagree	28%	25%	30%	38%	32%	23%	19%	24%	28%	42%	33%
Not sure	10%	9%	12%	11%	15%	12%	2%	8%	22%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(458)	(536)	(152)	(207)	(427)	(208)	(624)	(114)	(152)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	19%	12%	13%	34%	11%	32%	19%	22%	18%	18%	21%	23%	12%
Somewhat agree	23%	14%	25%	30%	18%	32%	25%	21%	16%	26%	19%	22%	26%
Somewhat disagree	20%	22%	19%	19%	18%	20%	19%	20%	26%	17%	21%	18%	24%
Strongly disagree	28%	46%	25%	10%	47%	11%	20%	33%	36%	29%	26%	25%	32%
Not sure	10%	6%	18%	7%	6%	6%	17%	4%	4%	10%	13%	12%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(334)	(357)	(303)	(354)	(332)	(425)	(281)	(195)	(161)	(202)	(412)	(219)

19F. Immigrant Stereotypes — Immigrants are often overly competitive for their success
Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statement.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	12%	13%	11%	21%	13%	8%	8%	9%	20%	16%	15%
Somewhat agree	28%	34%	23%	32%	27%	26%	28%	28%	26%	27%	34%
Somewhat disagree	17%	19%	15%	16%	19%	16%	17%	19%	6%	14%	15%
Strongly disagree	9%	7%	10%	7%	8%	6%	14%	9%	10%	7%	9%
Not sure	35%	27%	42%	24%	33%	44%	33%	35%	37%	35%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(460)	(538)	(154)	(207)	(428)	(209)	(626)	(114)	(153)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	12%	18%	9%	9%	15%	6%	12%	12%	6%	16%	9%	11%	12%
Somewhat agree	28%	30%	22%	32%	27%	29%	21%	37%	32%	29%	22%	32%	26%
Somewhat disagree	17%	18%	17%	15%	17%	20%	14%	22%	19%	11%	18%	18%	18%
Strongly disagree	9%	8%	9%	10%	10%	10%	7%	8%	13%	11%	11%	6%	10%
Not sure	35%	26%	44%	34%	31%	36%	46%	22%	29%	33%	40%	33%	34%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(337)	(357)	(304)	(355)	(333)	(425)	(285)	(195)	(162)	(202)	(413)	(221)

20A. Contact — Immigrants
How often, if at all, do you have everyday relationships (such as exchanging a few words, buying something at a store, and so on) with...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Every day	11%	11%	11%	12%	12%	12%	6%	10%	13%	13%	13%
Often	18%	17%	18%	19%	19%	16%	18%	17%	15%	26%	19%
Sometimes	34%	36%	32%	38%	39%	29%	31%	35%	31%	29%	37%
Rarely	26%	25%	26%	24%	19%	25%	35%	27%	24%	22%	20%
Never	12%	11%	13%	7%	11%	16%	11%	11%	17%	10%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(458)	(535)	(154)	(206)	(425)	(208)	(622)	(114)	(152)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Every day	11%	10%	12%	10%	12%	11%	9%	7%	22%	14%	8%	12%	8%
Often	18%	18%	19%	15%	23%	15%	18%	22%	15%	16%	18%	14%	24%
Sometimes	34%	39%	30%	33%	34%	32%	27%	37%	36%	28%	30%	35%	40%
Rarely	26%	25%	22%	31%	23%	30%	29%	24%	21%	26%	29%	28%	20%
Never	12%	8%	17%	10%	8%	12%	17%	10%	5%	16%	16%	11%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(993)	(337)	(357)	(299)	(354)	(330)	(423)	(283)	(194)	(162)	(200)	(410)	(221)

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20B. Contact — People who don't speak English
How often, if at all, do you have everyday relationships (such as exchanging a few words, buying something at a store, and so on) with...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Every day	8%	10%	6%	9%	12%	7%	4%	6%	16%	13%	5%
Often	15%	14%	16%	13%	18%	14%	17%	16%	13%	18%	11%
Sometimes	27%	23%	31%	21%	31%	28%	26%	27%	22%	28%	31%
Rarely	36%	39%	33%	48%	30%	32%	36%	38%	27%	30%	41%
Never	14%	14%	14%	9%	9%	19%	17%	13%	22%	10%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(460)	(536)	(154)	(206)	(427)	(209)	(624)	(115)	(152)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Every day	8%	8%	8%	8%	11%	7%	9%	3%	12%	10%	6%	8%	6%
Often	15%	15%	14%	18%	15%	15%	15%	17%	17%	17%	12%	15%	19%
Sometimes	27%	29%	26%	26%	27%	28%	23%	30%	27%	28%	22%	25%	33%
Rarely	36%	38%	33%	36%	36%	33%	35%	35%	38%	32%	38%	37%	34%
Never	14%	11%	19%	12%	11%	17%	19%	16%	6%	12%	21%	15%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(338)	(356)	(302)	(356)	(331)	(425)	(283)	(195)	(162)	(201)	(411)	(222)

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20C. Contact — People who speak English as a second language
How often, if at all, do you have everyday relationships (such as exchanging a few words, buying something at a store, and so on) with...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Every day	14%	15%	13%	17%	15%	15%	8%	12%	14%	25%	15%
Often	20%	16%	23%	14%	24%	20%	21%	20%	16%	19%	24%
Sometimes	38%	39%	37%	46%	36%	30%	43%	39%	33%	36%	34%
Rarely	19%	22%	17%	14%	16%	24%	21%	21%	23%	12%	16%
Never	9%	8%	10%	8%	9%	10%	7%	8%	14%	8%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(459)	(535)	(153)	(205)	(427)	(209)	(623)	(114)	(152)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Every day	14%	15%	16%	11%	19%	13%	13%	10%	24%	18%	8%	13%	19%
Often	20%	22%	19%	19%	24%	20%	16%	24%	22%	14%	17%	20%	27%
Sometimes	38%	35%	35%	43%	34%	40%	36%	41%	31%	37%	36%	39%	37%
Rarely	19%	23%	15%	21%	18%	20%	23%	19%	18%	23%	26%	18%	13%
Never	9%	5%	15%	6%	5%	7%	13%	6%	5%	8%	13%	10%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(337)	(354)	(303)	(354)	(332)	(423)	(284)	(195)	(161)	(199)	(412)	(222)

21A. Deep Contact — Visited an immigrant's home or invited an immigrant to visit your home
In the last year, have you...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	20%	20%	19%	31%	23%	15%	13%	17%	17%	27%	32%
No	66%	67%	66%	49%	55%	75%	82%	71%	60%	56%	53%
Not sure	14%	13%	15%	20%	22%	11%	6%	12%	23%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(460)	(535)	(153)	(205)	(427)	(210)	(623)	(115)	(152)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	20%	25%	19%	15%	28%	18%	17%	22%	26%	23%	12%	17%	28%
No	66%	62%	58%	79%	59%	77%	66%	68%	63%	66%	77%	68%	53%
Not sure	14%	13%	23%	6%	14%	5%	17%	10%	11%	11%	11%	14%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(335)	(356)	(304)	(355)	(333)	(424)	(285)	(195)	(162)	(199)	(412)	(222)

21B. Deep Contact — Participated in a recreational activity with an immigrant, such as playing a game or sport
In the last year, have you...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	20%	23%	16%	34%	25%	15%	8%	19%	16%	29%	20%
No	65%	64%	65%	43%	55%	72%	85%	67%	63%	56%	59%
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	23%	20%	13%	7%	14%	21%	15%	20%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(460)	(538)	(153)	(208)	(427)	(210)	(624)	(115)	(154)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	20%	31%	16%	12%	27%	13%	13%	22%	28%	25%	12%	21%	21%
No	65%	54%	62%	80%	56%	80%	67%	65%	62%	61%	74%	65%	58%
Not sure	16%	16%	23%	8%	16%	7%	19%	13%	10%	14%	14%	14%	21%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(336)	(358)	(304)	(355)	(333)	(425)	(285)	(195)	(162)	(201)	(413)	(222)

21C. Deep Contact — Attended a festival or a ceremony, such as a wedding or funeral, hosted by an immigrant
In the last year, have you...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	14%	17%	12%	22%	16%	13%	7%	13%	14%	18%	19%
No	73%	72%	74%	56%	66%	77%	90%	76%	66%	67%	71%
Not sure	13%	11%	14%	22%	18%	10%	3%	11%	20%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(460)	(538)	(154)	(206)	(428)	(210)	(626)	(114)	(153)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	14%	19%	12%	11%	18%	12%	8%	16%	21%	17%	8%	15%	17%
No	73%	67%	71%	81%	70%	81%	77%	74%	68%	71%	86%	71%	65%
Not sure	13%	14%	17%	7%	12%	6%	14%	10%	11%	11%	7%	14%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(338)	(357)	(303)	(356)	(332)	(426)	(284)	(195)	(162)	(201)	(413)	(222)

YouGov Survey: Immigration
December 7 - 12, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

Interviewing Dates	December 7 - 12, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.12 to 6.507, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.751.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	64 questions not reported.