YouGov Survey: IQ Tests



Sample 2280 U.S. adult citizens

Conducted October 27 - November 1, 2025

Margin of Error $\pm 2.7\%$

1. How well do you think IQ tests measure a person's overall intelligence?

Very well	12%
Somewhat well	52%
Not very well	
Not at all well	
Not sure	12%

2. Have you ever taken an IQ test?

Yes429	6
No479	6
Not sure	6

3. Do you think you have an above- or below-average IQ?

Far above average	8%
Somewhat above average	38%
About average	39%
Somewhat below average	4%
Far below average	2%
Not sure	10%

4. Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 19 of the 38 figures

		Somewhat		Somewhat		
	Far above	above	About	below	Far below	
	average	average	average	average	average	Not sure
Elon Musk	40%	20%	11%	6%	8%	14%
Barack Obama	27%	28%	21%	6%	6%	12%
Ben Carson	20%	17%	19%	6%	5%	33%
Condoleezza Rice	18%	25%	17%	5%	4%	32%
Donald Trump	16%	19%	14%	11%	27%	13%
Hillary Clinton	15%	26%	24%	9%	10%	15%
Kamala Harris	16%	21%	19%	12%	18%	14%
JD Vance	15%	21%	23%	11%	13%	16%
Clarence Thomas	14%	17%	20%	8%	7%	33%
Pete Buttigieg	13%	20%	21%	8%	8%	31%
Elizabeth Warren	11%	21%	21%	10%	9%	28%
Bernie Sanders	11%	27%	24%	10%	9%	19%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	11%	19%	18%	11%	14%	27%
Gavin Newsom	11%	22%	23%	9%	10%	26%

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Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	10%	23%	21%	13%	17%	15%
Marco Rubio	10%	19%	26%	9%	8%	29%
Amy Coney Barrett	9%	21%	21%	5%	4%	40%
Jasmine Crockett	9%	12%	15%	8%	11%	45%
Stacey Abrams	8%	13%	19%	8%	10%	41%
Zohran Mamdani	8%	16%	21%	7%	10%	38%
Joe Biden	7%	17%	26%	15%	19%	16%
Ron DeSantis	7%	19%	24%	9%	12%	29%
George W. Bush	6%	21%	37%	14%	6%	16%
Cory Booker	6%	16%	22%	9%	9%	38%
Ted Cruz	7%	18%	28%	12%	12%	24%
Nikki Haley	6%	17%	27%	8%	8%	35%
Hakeem Jeffries	5%	18%	22%	9%	9%	37%
Maxine Waters	5%	11%	20%	10%	14%	40%
Gretchen Whitmer	5%	15%	24%	6%	5%	46%
Mitt Romney	5%	19%	35%	9%	5%	27%
Mike Johnson	4%	16%	27%	10%	10%	34%
Amy Klobuchar	4%	13%	24%	7%	5%	47%
Kristi Noem	4%	13%	21%	11%	13%	38%
Chuck Schumer	4%	17%	31%	11%	11%	26%
Tim Scott	3%	13%	23%	8%	5%	47%
Marjorie Taylor Greene	3%	12%	26%	15%	13%	31%
Susan Collins	3%	9%	28%	9%	4%	47%
John Fetterman	2%	14%	30%	9%	4%	41%

5. How do you think the IQ of the average elected officials compares to the IQ of the average American?

The average elected official has a higher IQ than the average American	19%
The average elected official has the same IQ as the average American	55%
The average elected official has a lower IQ than the average American	9%
Not sure	18%

6. How do you think the IQ of the average Democrat and Republican compare?

The average Democrat has a higher IQ	1%
The average Republican has a higher IQ1	9%
Both have the same average IQ4	0%
Not sure	:0%

7. How do you think the IQ of the average man and woman compare?

The average man has a higher IQ	8%
The average woman has a higher IQ	21%
Both have the same average IQ	51%
Not sure	19%

YouGov Survey: IQ Tests



Interviewing Dates October 27 - 29, 2025 | October 28 - November 1, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.056, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.834.

Number of respondents 2280

Margin of error \pm 2.7% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 95 questions not reported.



1. IQ Test Accuracy

How well do you think IQ tests measure a person's overall intelligence?

		Gei	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very well	12%	12%	12%	12%	15%	12%	11%	12%	13%	19%	7%	
Somewhat well	52%	54%	51%	47%	47%	53%	63%	55%	45%	46%	51%	
Not very well	19%	20%	18%	22%	23%	18%	13%	20%	18%	15%	21%	
Not at all well	4%	5%	4%	8%	6%	3%	1%	4%	5%	6%	6%	
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	11%	9%	15%	11%	10%	19%	14%	15%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,275)	(1,061)	(1,214)	(594)	(616)	(619)	(446)	(1,500)	(273)	(362)	(140)	

					Party ID			Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Very well	12%	12%	11%	14%	12%	16%	11%	13%	15%	13%	11%	14%	10%	
Somewhat well	52%	52%	48%	59%	51%	58%	54%	53%	56%	54%	49%	53%	54%	
Not very well	19%	21%	20%	15%	22%	15%	18%	21%	18%	17%	24%	16%	22%	
Not at all well	4%	5%	6%	2%	5%	2%	5%	3%	2%	6%	4%	4%	4%	
Not sure	12%	10%	15%	10%	10%	9%	13%	10%	9%	10%	12%	13%	10%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,275)	(783)	(832)	(660)	(886)	(843)	(848)	(651)	(535)	(403)	(488)	(844)	(540)	



2. Taken IQ Test

Have you ever taken an IQ test?

		Ge	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes	42%	47%	37%	32%	40%	41%	54%	47%	28%	33%	42%	
No	47%	43%	50%	58%	50%	46%	33%	42%	62%	54%	50%	
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	9%	9%	13%	13%	11%	10%	13%	8%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,277)	(1,062)	(1,215)	(593)	(618)	(621)	(445)	(1,498)	(273)	(365)	(141)	

			Party ID		2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	42%	42%	41%	44%	46%	48%	39%	43%	51%	39%	42%	42%	43%
No	47%	48%	47%	45%	42%	42%	49%	47%	40%	51%	44%	47%	47%
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%	10%	9%	10%	14%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,277)	(782)	(835)	(660)	(886)	(843)	(848)	(652)	(537)	(403)	(487)	(847)	(540)



3. Own IQDo you think you have an above- or below-average IQ?

		Ge	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	8%	11%	5%	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%	5%	7%	4%
Somewhat above											
average	38%	41%	35%	33%	35%	36%	46%	40%	29%	30%	43%
About average	39%	34%	44%	41%	40%	39%	37%	38%	45%	42%	32%
Somewhat below average	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	7%	1%
Far below average	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	4%	0%
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	12%	5%	7%	18%	10%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,278)	(1,062)	(1,216)	(593)	(618)	(621)	(446)	(1,501)	(272)	(364)	(141)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	8%	7%	8%	9%	10%	9%	6%	8%	13%	8%	10%	8%	6%
Somewhat above													
average	38%	40%	36%	37%	44%	42%	31%	39%	49%	35%	41%	34%	43%
About average	39%	41%	34%	44%	37%	40%	44%	39%	32%	39%	39%	41%	37%
Somewhat below average	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%
Far below average	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
Not sure	10%	7%	15%	7%	6%	5%	12%	10%	3%	14%	6%	10%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	102%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,278)	(782)	(836)	(660)	(886)	(844)	(848)	(652)	(537)	(404)	(488)	(847)	(539)



4A. Perceived IQ — Elon Musk

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	40%	44%	36%	28%	31%	48%	50%	47%	20%	32%	*
Somewhat above											
average	20%	19%	21%	17%	24%	18%	22%	20%	19%	20%	*
About average	11%	11%	11%	12%	13%	8%	11%	10%	12%	15%	*
Somewhat below average	6%	6%	6%	10%	6%	4%	5%	4%	12%	9%	*
Far below average	8%	8%	9%	14%	9%	7%	5%	7%	11%	11%	*
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	19%	17%	15%	6%	11%	26%	12%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,183)	(537)	(646)	(310)	(320)	(306)	(247)	(765)	(136)	(210)	(72)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	40%	21%	32%	68%	20%	69%	33%	45%	50%	38%	44%	45%	32%
Somewhat above													
average	20%	26%	19%	16%	26%	18%	21%	18%	24%	22%	15%	20%	24%
About average	11%	14%	13%	6%	17%	5%	9%	12%	12%	12%	14%	10%	9%
Somewhat below average	6%	11%	5%	1%	14%	1%	5%	9%	5%	6%	6%	4%	9%
Far below average	8%	16%	8%	1%	16%	2%	10%	7%	5%	6%	9%	7%	10%
Not sure	14%	12%	23%	8%	8%	4%	21%	9%	5%	16%	12%	14%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,183)	(424)	(411)	(348)	(465)	(459)	(437)	(348)	(280)	(219)	(245)	(424)	(295)



4B. Perceived IQ — Barack Obama

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	27%	22%	31%	23%	22%	30%	31%	22%	48%	32%	*
Somewhat above											
average	28%	30%	26%	26%	27%	27%	32%	31%	24%	21%	*
About average	21%	24%	19%	23%	22%	20%	21%	24%	15%	18%	*
Somewhat below average	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	9%	7%	1%	6%	*
Far below average	6%	7%	5%	1%	9%	8%	5%	7%	1%	11%	*
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	22%	16%	10%	3%	10%	12%	12%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(530)	(596)	(285)	(303)	(313)	(225)	(748)	(138)	(172)	(68)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	27%	47%	26%	8%	52%	10%	29%	23%	26%	24%	29%	26%	27%
Somewhat above													
average	28%	34%	26%	24%	31%	26%	26%	29%	36%	29%	23%	30%	28%
About average	21%	9%	19%	36%	10%	34%	20%	24%	20%	19%	23%	23%	18%
Somewhat below average	6%	1%	6%	10%	2%	9%	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	8%
Far below average	6%	1%	4%	14%	2%	14%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	8%
Not sure	12%	7%	19%	8%	5%	7%	12%	13%	7%	18%	14%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(382)	(413)	(331)	(421)	(436)	(425)	(314)	(269)	(191)	(250)	(437)	(248)



4C. Perceived IQ — Ben Carson

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	20%	24%	16%	13%	14%	24%	28%	22%	13%	15%	*
Somewhat above											
average	17%	18%	15%	11%	15%	14%	28%	18%	14%	16%	*
About average	19%	21%	16%	21%	25%	16%	14%	19%	28%	12%	*
Somewhat below average	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	9%	7%	2%	6%	*
Far below average	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%	4%	4%	4%	11%	10%	*
Not sure	33%	25%	41%	43%	33%	37%	17%	30%	32%	40%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(531)	(579)	(295)	(293)	(299)	(223)	(739)	(124)	(178)	(69)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	20%	10%	15%	35%	9%	42%	17%	20%	25%	18%	20%	22%	19%
Somewhat above													
average	17%	14%	15%	21%	16%	21%	15%	19%	18%	13%	19%	17%	16%
About average	19%	25%	15%	17%	25%	16%	17%	24%	18%	20%	18%	19%	17%
Somewhat below average	6%	10%	6%	3%	11%	2%	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	8%
Far below average	5%	8%	6%	3%	11%	1%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	8%
Not sure	33%	33%	44%	20%	29%	18%	37%	28%	27%	40%	32%	31%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(372)	(418)	(320)	(448)	(398)	(400)	(321)	(267)	(198)	(226)	(414)	(272)



4D. Perceived IQ — Condoleezza Rice

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	18%	20%	16%	4%	10%	25%	30%	18%	25%	12%	*
Somewhat above											
average	25%	28%	23%	8%	22%	27%	43%	28%	24%	16%	*
About average	17%	17%	18%	20%	20%	15%	15%	18%	13%	17%	*
Somewhat below average	5%	7%	3%	7%	6%	4%	1%	6%	4%	4%	*
Far below average	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	9%	*
Not sure	32%	25%	37%	58%	38%	26%	7%	28%	31%	43%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,198)	(540)	(658)	(311)	(318)	(342)	(227)	(791)	(145)	(181)	(81)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	18%	19%	15%	20%	25%	24%	16%	19%	23%	17%	19%	17%	18%
Somewhat above													
average	25%	28%	22%	26%	34%	29%	21%	30%	31%	20%	27%	30%	19%
About average	17%	22%	13%	19%	19%	19%	17%	18%	18%	18%	18%	18%	16%
Somewhat below average	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	2%	4%	8%
Far below average	4%	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Not sure	32%	23%	45%	24%	16%	18%	36%	27%	20%	38%	30%	28%	35%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,198)	(413)	(451)	(334)	(477)	(443)	(447)	(334)	(283)	(208)	(247)	(446)	(297)



4E. Perceived IQ — Donald Trump

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	16%	18%	15%	8%	13%	21%	23%	19%	9%	14%	*
Somewhat above											
average	19%	20%	18%	17%	16%	23%	19%	23%	5%	11%	*
About average	14%	14%	13%	12%	20%	12%	11%	15%	8%	17%	*
Somewhat below average	11%	12%	10%	15%	9%	11%	9%	10%	16%	12%	*
Far below average	27%	25%	28%	27%	24%	23%	35%	23%	47%	27%	*
Not sure	13%	11%	15%	20%	19%	11%	4%	11%	15%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(524)	(620)	(320)	(285)	(311)	(228)	(746)	(135)	(187)	(76)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	16%	3%	12%	34%	4%	37%	15%	17%	19%	12%	23%	18%	11%
Somewhat above													
average	19%	7%	14%	36%	3%	35%	18%	19%	24%	26%	11%	20%	20%
About average	14%	10%	13%	18%	13%	13%	11%	18%	16%	11%	14%	13%	16%
Somewhat below average	11%	17%	14%	2%	18%	4%	8%	12%	16%	10%	15%	12%	7%
Far below average	27%	56%	25%	1%	56%	4%	31%	24%	20%	23%	28%	23%	34%
Not sure	13%	8%	22%	7%	6%	6%	17%	11%	6%	18%	10%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	98%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(384)	(428)	(332)	(447)	(418)	(426)	(343)	(263)	(219)	(228)	(423)	(274)



4F. Perceived IQ — Hillary Clinton

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	15%	13%	18%	9%	15%	16%	22%	13%	27%	17%	*
Somewhat above											
average	26%	27%	25%	21%	25%	29%	30%	27%	27%	23%	*
About average	24%	25%	24%	23%	23%	26%	24%	27%	20%	20%	*
Somewhat below average	9%	9%	9%	11%	11%	5%	10%	9%	8%	11%	*
Far below average	10%	12%	9%	9%	9%	13%	10%	12%	2%	11%	*
Not sure	15%	14%	15%	27%	17%	10%	4%	12%	16%	19%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,153)	(556)	(597)	(310)	(323)	(298)	(222)	(762)	(145)	(171)	(75)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	15%	32%	10%	7%	32%	6%	15%	14%	19%	14%	14%	15%	18%
Somewhat above													
average	26%	37%	26%	16%	34%	22%	23%	27%	31%	25%	24%	29%	23%
About average	24%	18%	25%	30%	20%	31%	24%	26%	24%	30%	24%	21%	27%
Somewhat below average	9%	2%	8%	17%	5%	13%	9%	9%	8%	9%	12%	7%	11%
Far below average	10%	0%	8%	22%	1%	22%	11%	11%	9%	10%	12%	10%	10%
Not sure	15%	10%	24%	9%	8%	7%	18%	14%	9%	11%	14%	18%	11%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,153)	(399)	(410)	(344)	(440)	(434)	(433)	(336)	(259)	(207)	(256)	(423)	(267)



4G. Perceived IQ — Kamala Harris

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	16%	14%	19%	11%	14%	20%	18%	13%	45%	14%	*
Somewhat above											
average	21%	21%	21%	19%	23%	16%	26%	21%	23%	18%	*
About average	19%	17%	20%	26%	18%	18%	14%	19%	15%	20%	*
Somewhat below average	12%	14%	11%	14%	9%	10%	17%	15%	4%	9%	*
Far below average	18%	20%	17%	9%	17%	22%	22%	21%	4%	21%	*
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	20%	18%	15%	2%	11%	9%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	102%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(515)	(603)	(287)	(307)	(297)	(227)	(732)	(126)	(196)	(64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	16%	36%	8%	6%	36%	5%	20%	12%	16%	10%	20%	14%	20%
Somewhat above													
average	21%	35%	20%	8%	37%	9%	17%	24%	23%	23%	19%	21%	20%
About average	19%	18%	20%	18%	17%	17%	18%	20%	21%	21%	15%	18%	21%
Somewhat below average	12%	2%	13%	22%	3%	24%	11%	15%	12%	12%	16%	13%	8%
Far below average	18%	0%	14%	41%	1%	40%	19%	16%	24%	17%	20%	19%	15%
Not sure	14%	10%	25%	6%	6%	5%	15%	13%	5%	17%	9%	14%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(398)	(401)	(319)	(461)	(406)	(420)	(320)	(258)	(196)	(235)	(417)	(270)



4H. Perceived IQ — JD Vance

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	15%	16%	14%	5%	12%	17%	23%	15%	11%	11%	*
Somewhat above											
average	21%	24%	19%	13%	20%	22%	28%	24%	15%	17%	*
About average	23%	23%	24%	29%	25%	24%	16%	24%	21%	31%	*
Somewhat below average	11%	12%	11%	16%	11%	9%	11%	13%	4%	11%	*
Far below average	13%	13%	13%	17%	13%	11%	13%	12%	23%	13%	*
Not sure	16%	14%	19%	20%	21%	16%	9%	14%	26%	18%	*
Totals	99%	102%	100%	100%	102%	99%	100%	102%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(506)	(596)	(272)	(295)	(295)	(240)	(742)	(121)	(170)	(69)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	15%	5%	8%	32%	7%	32%	11%	17%	20%	12%	15%	15%	17%
Somewhat above													
average	21%	10%	18%	35%	15%	34%	20%	20%	25%	23%	23%	21%	19%
About average	23%	28%	24%	19%	23%	20%	23%	23%	23%	22%	22%	25%	22%
Somewhat below average	11%	19%	14%	1%	20%	4%	9%	14%	13%	9%	14%	10%	12%
Far below average	13%	25%	13%	2%	24%	2%	17%	9%	10%	13%	16%	9%	17%
Not sure	16%	14%	23%	10%	11%	8%	20%	17%	8%	21%	11%	19%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(374)	(410)	(318)	(432)	(407)	(391)	(317)	(273)	(186)	(238)	(418)	(260)



4I. Perceived IQ — Clarence Thomas

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	14%	18%	11%	5%	9%	19%	24%	17%	10%	12%	*
Somewhat above											
average	17%	19%	16%	8%	12%	20%	28%	20%	9%	10%	*
About average	20%	22%	19%	19%	18%	22%	20%	20%	21%	25%	*
Somewhat below average	8%	9%	7%	12%	6%	5%	9%	8%	4%	6%	*
Far below average	7%	8%	7%	9%	6%	7%	8%	6%	14%	8%	*
Not sure	33%	24%	42%	47%	49%	26%	12%	29%	41%	39%	*
Totals	99%	100%	102%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(520)	(595)	(312)	(299)	(283)	(221)	(741)	(116)	(191)	(67)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	14%	5%	12%	25%	7%	30%	11%	17%	18%	10%	21%	14%	12%
Somewhat above													
average	17%	16%	15%	21%	16%	23%	14%	18%	21%	21%	16%	17%	15%
About average	20%	23%	18%	20%	24%	20%	21%	21%	19%	23%	17%	20%	21%
Somewhat below average	8%	14%	6%	3%	14%	4%	5%	11%	8%	9%	14%	5%	6%
Far below average	7%	13%	9%	1%	17%	1%	9%	4%	9%	6%	7%	6%	10%
Not sure	33%	28%	40%	30%	21%	22%	40%	29%	26%	31%	26%	37%	35%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(377)	(405)	(333)	(426)	(411)	(412)	(297)	(273)	(180)	(237)	(430)	(268)



4J. Perceived IQ — Pete Buttigieg

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	13%	11%	15%	5%	10%	16%	19%	12%	16%	11%	*
Somewhat above											
average	20%	21%	18%	18%	18%	22%	21%	21%	22%	12%	*
About average	21%	22%	20%	21%	22%	20%	21%	21%	19%	20%	*
Somewhat below average	8%	9%	7%	7%	5%	5%	17%	9%	2%	8%	*
Far below average	8%	10%	5%	4%	6%	11%	8%	8%	3%	9%	*
Not sure	31%	27%	35%	45%	40%	26%	15%	28%	38%	39%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(526)	(586)	(286)	(311)	(302)	(213)	(728)	(127)	(188)	(69)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	13%	24%	11%	4%	29%	6%	14%	8%	16%	10%	9%	13%	16%
Somewhat above													
average	20%	31%	16%	13%	30%	13%	18%	20%	23%	21%	26%	15%	21%
About average	21%	15%	20%	27%	15%	30%	17%	26%	21%	21%	21%	21%	20%
Somewhat below average	8%	3%	6%	14%	6%	13%	8%	9%	8%	7%	5%	10%	8%
Far below average	8%	2%	6%	15%	2%	18%	6%	12%	6%	7%	10%	7%	7%
Not sure	31%	24%	40%	27%	18%	21%	37%	25%	26%	33%	29%	34%	27%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(389)	(393)	(330)	(429)	(409)	(421)	(311)	(266)	(193)	(226)	(421)	(272)



4K. Perceived IQ — Elizabeth Warren

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	11%	11%	11%	7%	8%	11%	17%	11%	15%	10%	*
Somewhat above											
average	21%	23%	20%	21%	22%	19%	23%	20%	31%	19%	*
About average	21%	21%	21%	19%	19%	23%	20%	20%	22%	29%	*
Somewhat below average	10%	13%	7%	6%	7%	10%	16%	12%	2%	5%	*
Far below average	9%	11%	8%	3%	8%	10%	15%	11%	2%	7%	*
Not sure	28%	22%	34%	45%	36%	26%	10%	26%	28%	31%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(508)	(620)	(275)	(299)	(325)	(229)	(743)	(146)	(168)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	11%	24%	6%	5%	26%	4%	9%	10%	16%	11%	16%	8%	12%
Somewhat above													
average	21%	32%	22%	9%	37%	8%	22%	23%	20%	21%	20%	21%	22%
About average	21%	19%	23%	19%	19%	25%	22%	20%	23%	25%	18%	20%	21%
Somewhat below average	10%	3%	6%	21%	3%	21%	8%	12%	12%	11%	11%	9%	9%
Far below average	9%	0%	6%	21%	1%	24%	6%	10%	12%	5%	10%	11%	8%
Not sure	28%	22%	37%	25%	14%	17%	33%	25%	17%	27%	25%	30%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(399)	(398)	(331)	(450)	(412)	(424)	(324)	(267)	(187)	(245)	(413)	(283)



4L. Perceived IQ — Bernie Sanders

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	11%	11%	12%	9%	12%	10%	14%	10%	16%	14%	*
Somewhat above											
average	27%	28%	25%	22%	28%	28%	27%	28%	26%	21%	*
About average	24%	26%	22%	28%	24%	19%	26%	23%	29%	25%	*
Somewhat below average	10%	11%	9%	8%	6%	11%	15%	12%	2%	10%	*
Far below average	9%	11%	8%	6%	6%	11%	13%	12%	2%	5%	*
Not sure	19%	14%	24%	26%	23%	20%	6%	15%	25%	25%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(562)	(576)	(297)	(299)	(317)	(225)	(759)	(130)	(182)	(67)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	11%	24%	8%	4%	24%	4%	11%	10%	17%	10%	11%	10%	15%
Somewhat above													
average	27%	42%	27%	11%	43%	17%	26%	24%	32%	24%	29%	23%	31%
About average	24%	19%	23%	30%	20%	29%	22%	28%	23%	29%	21%	25%	20%
Somewhat below average	10%	2%	9%	19%	2%	21%	8%	11%	12%	10%	13%	12%	5%
Far below average	9%	2%	6%	21%	1%	18%	9%	12%	6%	10%	12%	8%	9%
Not sure	19%	12%	27%	15%	9%	12%	24%	15%	10%	18%	15%	22%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(368)	(439)	(331)	(425)	(438)	(403)	(336)	(272)	(206)	(228)	(424)	(280)



4M. Perceived IQ — Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	11%	12%	9%	6%	9%	10%	18%	10%	9%	15%	*
Somewhat above											
average	19%	19%	19%	21%	21%	18%	17%	17%	29%	20%	*
About average	18%	20%	15%	15%	20%	16%	19%	18%	17%	22%	*
Somewhat below average	11%	12%	10%	15%	8%	9%	14%	13%	6%	4%	*
Far below average	14%	18%	11%	7%	10%	20%	17%	18%	2%	10%	*
Not sure	27%	19%	35%	36%	31%	28%	14%	23%	38%	30%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(536)	(605)	(302)	(315)	(317)	(207)	(727)	(142)	(196)	(76)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	11%	23%	7%	3%	26%	2%	10%	12%	10%	9%	10%	9%	14%
Somewhat above													
average	19%	33%	18%	7%	35%	7%	19%	15%	28%	19%	20%	15%	24%
About average	18%	16%	18%	19%	17%	18%	17%	17%	19%	21%	18%	19%	13%
Somewhat below average	11%	2%	9%	22%	3%	22%	8%	15%	13%	8%	16%	10%	10%
Far below average	14%	2%	9%	33%	3%	35%	13%	18%	15%	17%	14%	15%	12%
Not sure	27%	23%	40%	16%	17%	16%	34%	24%	14%	26%	23%	31%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(414)	(423)	(304)	(465)	(395)	(431)	(325)	(266)	(190)	(237)	(426)	(288)



4N. Perceived IQ — Gavin Newsom

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	11%	12%	10%	9%	8%	12%	13%	10%	16%	11%	*
Somewhat above											
average	22%	23%	21%	18%	20%	20%	28%	22%	25%	23%	*
About average	23%	23%	23%	22%	21%	24%	24%	24%	18%	22%	*
Somewhat below average	9%	10%	8%	11%	4%	9%	11%	9%	1%	8%	*
Far below average	10%	12%	9%	4%	10%	13%	12%	11%	5%	11%	*
Not sure	26%	22%	31%	36%	36%	22%	11%	25%	35%	25%	*
Totals	101%	102%	102%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(530)	(627)	(297)	(334)	(309)	(217)	(774)	(133)	(187)	(63)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	11%	20%	9%	4%	21%	5%	9%	14%	9%	5%	13%	10%	14%
Somewhat above													
average	22%	35%	19%	12%	38%	13%	22%	18%	29%	19%	24%	19%	25%
About average	23%	23%	21%	25%	20%	28%	20%	25%	24%	27%	21%	23%	21%
Somewhat below average	9%	1%	5%	19%	2%	15%	8%	8%	11%	11%	6%	8%	9%
Far below average	10%	3%	8%	20%	3%	23%	9%	13%	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%
Not sure	26%	19%	38%	20%	16%	16%	31%	22%	17%	27%	27%	30%	19%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(393)	(429)	(335)	(444)	(432)	(443)	(319)	(272)	(214)	(237)	(436)	(270)



40. Perceived IQ — Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	10%	9%	11%	6%	8%	12%	13%	10%	5%	14%	*
Somewhat above											
average	23%	27%	20%	18%	20%	25%	27%	26%	14%	18%	*
About average	21%	24%	18%	19%	21%	24%	18%	22%	22%	19%	*
Somewhat below average	13%	13%	14%	15%	11%	12%	16%	14%	10%	11%	*
Far below average	17%	17%	18%	19%	19%	15%	19%	14%	31%	19%	*
Not sure	15%	10%	20%	22%	21%	13%	6%	13%	18%	20%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(524)	(620)	(306)	(306)	(325)	(207)	(751)	(133)	(189)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	10%	5%	7%	18%	4%	18%	9%	10%	12%	8%	8%	11%	11%
Somewhat above													
average	23%	9%	19%	40%	11%	36%	22%	25%	24%	25%	20%	24%	23%
About average	21%	15%	23%	23%	14%	27%	20%	25%	20%	23%	20%	24%	15%
Somewhat below average	13%	22%	11%	7%	24%	8%	11%	14%	18%	15%	16%	11%	13%
Far below average	17%	33%	18%	3%	37%	3%	19%	14%	15%	19%	19%	13%	22%
Not sure	15%	16%	21%	8%	10%	7%	19%	12%	10%	10%	17%	16%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(372)	(432)	(340)	(445)	(422)	(447)	(339)	(249)	(197)	(258)	(423)	(266)



4P. Perceived IQ — Marco Rubio

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	10%	11%	9%	6%	7%	10%	16%	10%	3%	10%	*
Somewhat above											
average	19%	24%	15%	9%	16%	22%	29%	23%	11%	12%	*
About average	26%	26%	26%	25%	23%	26%	31%	27%	25%	27%	*
Somewhat below average	9%	9%	8%	10%	7%	10%	8%	9%	9%	7%	*
Far below average	8%	8%	8%	7%	12%	6%	8%	6%	11%	15%	*
Not sure	29%	22%	36%	44%	35%	27%	9%	25%	41%	29%	*
Totals	101%	100%	102%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(521)	(582)	(288)	(306)	(288)	(221)	(729)	(136)	(175)	(63)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	10%	3%	6%	20%	4%	21%	6%	10%	18%	11%	9%	10%	9%
Somewhat above													
average	19%	13%	14%	30%	15%	34%	17%	19%	23%	21%	22%	20%	15%
About average	26%	33%	24%	22%	33%	25%	24%	29%	28%	25%	24%	27%	27%
Somewhat below average	9%	14%	9%	4%	16%	4%	9%	8%	9%	8%	11%	7%	9%
Far below average	8%	15%	7%	4%	16%	3%	9%	8%	5%	7%	7%	6%	13%
Not sure	29%	22%	41%	20%	16%	13%	34%	26%	16%	28%	28%	30%	28%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(373)	(401)	(329)	(409)	(416)	(417)	(311)	(260)	(193)	(249)	(405)	(256)



4Q. Perceived IQ — Amy Coney Barrett

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	9%	10%	8%	7%	5%	8%	17%	11%	6%	7%	*
Somewhat above											
average	21%	24%	18%	11%	15%	25%	30%	23%	17%	16%	*
About average	21%	24%	19%	21%	23%	21%	20%	21%	24%	16%	*
Somewhat below average	5%	5%	6%	4%	8%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	*
Far below average	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	7%	*
Not sure	40%	34%	45%	52%	44%	39%	26%	37%	44%	47%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	98%	*
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(525)	(609)	(285)	(319)	(303)	(227)	(754)	(146)	(167)	(67)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	9%	7%	10%	11%	7%	16%	7%	12%	11%	5%	11%	11%	9%
Somewhat above													
average	21%	19%	15%	30%	21%	30%	19%	18%	29%	17%	23%	22%	20%
About average	21%	23%	22%	19%	27%	24%	16%	24%	26%	24%	22%	19%	22%
Somewhat below average	5%	9%	4%	4%	8%	3%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%
Far below average	4%	7%	3%	2%	7%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%
Not sure	40%	35%	48%	35%	29%	24%	48%	36%	28%	46%	35%	39%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	102%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(393)	(410)	(331)	(444)	(416)	(411)	(321)	(284)	(211)	(237)	(405)	(281)



4R. Perceived IQ — Jasmine Crockett

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	9%	8%	10%	3%	7%	11%	13%	6%	20%	15%	*
Somewhat above											
average	12%	13%	10%	12%	13%	8%	15%	10%	22%	12%	*
About average	15%	15%	15%	22%	15%	15%	11%	16%	8%	17%	*
Somewhat below average	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	9%	9%	9%	7%	4%	*
Far below average	11%	15%	8%	4%	9%	13%	16%	14%	0%	13%	*
Not sure	45%	39%	49%	52%	49%	44%	36%	45%	42%	39%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(496)	(626)	(280)	(309)	(296)	(237)	(717)	(143)	(186)	(76)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	9%	19%	7%	1%	23%	3%	8%	10%	9%	8%	10%	10%	8%
Somewhat above													
average	12%	22%	8%	6%	25%	7%	11%	9%	17%	12%	10%	10%	15%
About average	15%	16%	13%	17%	16%	17%	15%	17%	16%	16%	16%	14%	16%
Somewhat below average	8%	3%	7%	15%	2%	15%	5%	11%	12%	7%	6%	9%	9%
Far below average	11%	1%	6%	28%	2%	29%	10%	13%	13%	10%	15%	10%	11%
Not sure	45%	40%	59%	34%	33%	29%	52%	42%	32%	47%	43%	47%	41%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	102%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(393)	(397)	(332)	(434)	(410)	(411)	(340)	(251)	(204)	(227)	(438)	(253)



4S. Perceived IQ — Stacey Abrams

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	8%	7%	9%	3%	10%	9%	9%	6%	18%	10%	*
Somewhat above											
average	13%	13%	13%	9%	14%	15%	14%	13%	21%	12%	*
About average	19%	23%	16%	21%	15%	20%	23%	23%	13%	13%	*
Somewhat below average	8%	11%	6%	10%	7%	6%	11%	9%	7%	8%	*
Far below average	10%	14%	7%	3%	8%	13%	15%	13%	2%	9%	*
Not sure	41%	32%	49%	54%	46%	37%	28%	37%	39%	49%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,185)	(554)	(631)	(328)	(295)	(330)	(232)	(776)	(150)	(190)	(69)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	8%	16%	6%	3%	18%	4%	8%	6%	8%	9%	8%	7%	8%
Somewhat above													
average	13%	22%	12%	6%	25%	7%	12%	13%	20%	11%	14%	13%	16%
About average	19%	24%	17%	17%	24%	19%	17%	22%	25%	15%	20%	19%	23%
Somewhat below average	8%	3%	7%	16%	3%	15%	8%	10%	8%	9%	6%	10%	7%
Far below average	10%	1%	7%	23%	2%	27%	8%	10%	14%	12%	12%	11%	7%
Not sure	41%	34%	51%	35%	28%	27%	47%	39%	26%	44%	41%	40%	39%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,185)	(421)	(430)	(334)	(480)	(421)	(456)	(342)	(266)	(205)	(250)	(449)	(281)



4T. Perceived IQ — Zohran Mamdani

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	8%	7%	9%	8%	10%	8%	7%	8%	9%	13%	*
Somewhat above											
average	16%	18%	15%	16%	17%	14%	20%	16%	17%	13%	*
About average	21%	25%	17%	20%	23%	21%	18%	22%	18%	22%	*
Somewhat below average	7%	9%	6%	8%	6%	6%	10%	7%	3%	8%	*
Far below average	10%	15%	5%	6%	5%	14%	12%	12%	4%	5%	*
Not sure	38%	27%	47%	42%	39%	37%	33%	35%	49%	39%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(506)	(600)	(273)	(300)	(313)	(220)	(733)	(123)	(186)	(64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	8%	16%	6%	3%	15%	5%	7%	8%	12%	10%	7%	8%	8%
Somewhat above													
average	16%	29%	14%	7%	29%	8%	15%	14%	22%	18%	20%	13%	18%
About average	21%	20%	21%	22%	20%	24%	19%	23%	23%	17%	20%	20%	26%
Somewhat below average	7%	3%	4%	16%	2%	14%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%
Far below average	10%	2%	8%	20%	2%	24%	9%	10%	11%	15%	11%	9%	7%
Not sure	38%	31%	47%	33%	31%	25%	44%	36%	25%	33%	36%	43%	33%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(379)	(397)	(330)	(440)	(418)	(438)	(317)	(245)	(181)	(249)	(410)	(266)



4U. Perceived IQ — Joe Biden

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	7%	7%	7%	5%	10%	5%	9%	6%	13%	13%	*
Somewhat above											
average	17%	14%	20%	16%	14%	18%	21%	17%	21%	14%	*
About average	26%	27%	25%	26%	23%	27%	26%	26%	25%	27%	*
Somewhat below average	15%	18%	12%	17%	13%	15%	15%	17%	13%	11%	*
Far below average	19%	20%	18%	13%	14%	25%	23%	22%	5%	16%	*
Not sure	16%	13%	18%	22%	26%	9%	7%	13%	22%	20%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,164)	(561)	(603)	(313)	(328)	(297)	(226)	(773)	(131)	(182)	(78)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	7%	15%	6%	1%	15%	3%	8%	7%	9%	6%	6%	8%	7%
Somewhat above													
average	17%	33%	12%	8%	34%	7%	18%	16%	18%	13%	14%	19%	20%
About average	26%	33%	24%	20%	34%	21%	23%	25%	30%	26%	27%	24%	27%
Somewhat below average	15%	8%	14%	24%	6%	20%	14%	16%	18%	17%	17%	14%	14%
Far below average	19%	2%	16%	41%	2%	41%	18%	25%	15%	22%	23%	18%	17%
Not sure	16%	9%	28%	6%	8%	6%	19%	12%	10%	16%	13%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	98%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,164)	(382)	(457)	(325)	(435)	(433)	(416)	(346)	(277)	(204)	(243)	(432)	(285)



4V. Perceived IQ — Ron DeSantis

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	7%	9%	5%	5%	7%	5%	13%	7%	6%	6%	*
Somewhat above											
average	19%	23%	16%	10%	16%	20%	29%	22%	4%	24%	*
About average	24%	25%	23%	14%	30%	28%	19%	26%	17%	19%	*
Somewhat below average	9%	7%	11%	8%	9%	5%	16%	9%	15%	7%	*
Far below average	12%	12%	12%	16%	13%	10%	11%	12%	15%	13%	*
Not sure	29%	23%	33%	46%	25%	31%	11%	23%	43%	32%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(524)	(617)	(302)	(301)	(314)	(224)	(747)	(142)	(177)	(75)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	7%	4%	4%	14%	5%	15%	7%	7%	8%	5%	6%	8%	7%
Somewhat above													
average	19%	9%	15%	36%	11%	38%	16%	20%	29%	22%	18%	20%	18%
About average	24%	21%	23%	26%	23%	27%	21%	22%	29%	17%	29%	25%	22%
Somewhat below average	9%	16%	8%	4%	19%	4%	8%	12%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%
Far below average	12%	24%	11%	3%	26%	3%	13%	12%	9%	14%	13%	8%	17%
Not sure	29%	25%	39%	18%	17%	14%	35%	27%	16%	34%	24%	30%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(395)	(426)	(320)	(443)	(418)	(424)	(318)	(282)	(209)	(248)	(430)	(254)



4W. Perceived IQ — George W. Bush

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	4%	13%	11%	*
Somewhat above											
average	21%	21%	20%	21%	18%	18%	26%	24%	12%	15%	*
About average	37%	39%	35%	26%	34%	40%	46%	40%	30%	30%	*
Somewhat below average	14%	15%	13%	14%	16%	15%	12%	15%	13%	10%	*
Far below average	6%	5%	6%	5%	10%	5%	2%	5%	4%	10%	*
Not sure	16%	15%	18%	27%	16%	16%	8%	12%	27%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,171)	(538)	(633)	(300)	(312)	(329)	(230)	(770)	(133)	(189)	(79)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	6%	5%	4%	10%	5%	7%	8%	4%	7%	7%	9%	6%	5%
Somewhat above													
average	21%	19%	15%	28%	19%	28%	16%	21%	31%	23%	15%	21%	22%
About average	37%	39%	33%	39%	41%	45%	34%	40%	36%	35%	38%	41%	31%
Somewhat below average	14%	19%	15%	9%	17%	11%	13%	14%	18%	14%	20%	10%	16%
Far below average	6%	7%	6%	3%	8%	3%	6%	6%	2%	6%	6%	3%	8%
Not sure	16%	10%	26%	10%	10%	6%	22%	14%	5%	15%	12%	19%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,171)	(389)	(437)	(345)	(452)	(441)	(434)	(327)	(287)	(206)	(263)	(426)	(276)



4X. Perceived IQ — Cory Booker

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	6%	6%	7%	2%	8%	9%	6%	6%	9%	8%	*
Somewhat above											
average	16%	17%	15%	11%	12%	17%	25%	18%	15%	10%	*
About average	22%	25%	19%	23%	20%	21%	25%	21%	23%	25%	*
Somewhat below average	9%	13%	5%	9%	6%	11%	9%	11%	6%	6%	*
Far below average	9%	11%	7%	2%	6%	10%	16%	10%	5%	7%	*
Not sure	38%	28%	47%	52%	49%	32%	19%	34%	43%	44%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,169)	(541)	(628)	(305)	(325)	(306)	(233)	(776)	(148)	(173)	(72)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	6%	14%	4%	2%	14%	2%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%
Somewhat above													
average	16%	27%	15%	7%	33%	8%	16%	16%	19%	14%	21%	15%	15%
About average	22%	26%	21%	19%	28%	20%	22%	23%	22%	28%	17%	20%	27%
Somewhat below average	9%	3%	7%	17%	3%	18%	9%	8%	11%	13%	9%	9%	6%
Far below average	9%	1%	7%	17%	2%	21%	8%	10%	9%	5%	9%	10%	8%
Not sure	38%	28%	45%	38%	20%	29%	38%	37%	32%	35%	39%	38%	38%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	98%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,169)	(405)	(435)	(329)	(460)	(421)	(422)	(339)	(282)	(203)	(258)	(429)	(279)



4Y. Perceived IQ — Ted Cruz

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	7%	9%	4%	5%	4%	7%	12%	8%	2%	4%	*
Somewhat above											
average	18%	23%	13%	13%	12%	17%	31%	20%	12%	12%	*
About average	28%	29%	27%	31%	22%	28%	31%	29%	23%	28%	*
Somewhat below average	12%	12%	12%	16%	14%	9%	9%	12%	10%	16%	*
Far below average	12%	11%	13%	11%	15%	11%	10%	9%	20%	14%	*
Not sure	24%	16%	31%	24%	33%	28%	7%	22%	34%	25%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(528)	(587)	(284)	(323)	(309)	(199)	(735)	(131)	(183)	(66)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	7%	3%	4%	14%	2%	17%	4%	7%	11%	5%	9%	6%	7%
Somewhat above													
average	18%	11%	13%	29%	13%	31%	16%	21%	20%	18%	17%	19%	16%
About average	28%	28%	30%	25%	34%	30%	24%	32%	31%	26%	32%	24%	32%
Somewhat below average	12%	17%	15%	4%	18%	4%	11%	12%	13%	10%	14%	13%	10%
Far below average	12%	23%	11%	3%	20%	3%	16%	8%	9%	17%	9%	11%	13%
Not sure	24%	18%	28%	25%	13%	14%	29%	20%	16%	25%	19%	27%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(379)	(415)	(321)	(427)	(409)	(396)	(327)	(270)	(199)	(239)	(410)	(267)



4Z. Perceived IQ — Nikki Haley

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	6%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	9%	5%	9%	4%	*
Somewhat above											
average	17%	22%	13%	10%	15%	19%	25%	20%	12%	14%	*
About average	27%	30%	23%	21%	25%	28%	32%	29%	25%	23%	*
Somewhat below average	8%	10%	6%	7%	11%	6%	7%	8%	10%	5%	*
Far below average	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	5%	7%	7%	11%	*
Not sure	35%	24%	45%	49%	37%	33%	22%	31%	37%	43%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(540)	(601)	(283)	(323)	(295)	(240)	(763)	(139)	(176)	(63)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	6%	3%	4%	9%	5%	8%	5%	4%	10%	3%	8%	5%	6%
Somewhat above													
average	17%	13%	17%	21%	19%	26%	13%	21%	22%	15%	17%	18%	18%
About average	27%	26%	22%	32%	25%	35%	24%	25%	34%	34%	28%	27%	21%
Somewhat below average	8%	9%	8%	5%	9%	5%	10%	8%	4%	9%	9%	6%	8%
Far below average	8%	12%	8%	3%	15%	4%	10%	9%	6%	4%	8%	6%	13%
Not sure	35%	36%	40%	29%	26%	23%	39%	34%	25%	35%	30%	39%	34%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(395)	(417)	(329)	(454)	(425)	(420)	(327)	(273)	(213)	(249)	(420)	(259)



4AA. Perceived IQ — Hakeem Jeffries

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	5%	4%	6%	3%	6%	6%	5%	3%	16%	7%	*
Somewhat above											
average	18%	21%	14%	10%	18%	17%	27%	19%	18%	17%	*
About average	22%	23%	20%	24%	26%	19%	20%	22%	22%	23%	*
Somewhat below average	9%	12%	7%	9%	5%	10%	13%	11%	6%	5%	*
Far below average	9%	14%	5%	2%	6%	14%	13%	11%	3%	9%	*
Not sure	37%	26%	48%	52%	40%	36%	22%	34%	35%	39%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(538)	(585)	(291)	(307)	(321)	(204)	(726)	(144)	(176)	(77)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	5%	12%	3%	1%	14%	2%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Somewhat above													
average	18%	29%	16%	10%	35%	10%	16%	19%	21%	13%	19%	20%	17%
About average	22%	25%	20%	21%	25%	22%	21%	20%	24%	23%	22%	19%	25%
Somewhat below average	9%	3%	8%	16%	3%	17%	8%	14%	8%	10%	8%	11%	8%
Far below average	9%	2%	7%	19%	2%	23%	8%	9%	13%	8%	13%	8%	9%
Not sure	37%	28%	46%	34%	20%	27%	42%	34%	29%	43%	34%	37%	37%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(368)	(434)	(321)	(414)	(420)	(413)	(316)	(275)	(201)	(242)	(411)	(269)



4AB. Perceived IQ — Maxine Waters

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	14%	5%	*
Somewhat above											
average	11%	11%	11%	8%	12%	11%	11%	9%	25%	11%	*
About average	20%	23%	18%	21%	23%	19%	19%	22%	18%	18%	*
Somewhat below average	10%	12%	8%	5%	8%	11%	17%	12%	4%	11%	*
Far below average	14%	20%	9%	4%	7%	20%	23%	18%	3%	11%	*
Not sure	40%	29%	50%	58%	45%	34%	25%	37%	36%	45%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,183)	(549)	(634)	(312)	(313)	(331)	(227)	(770)	(137)	(195)	(81)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	5%	9%	4%	3%	9%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	9%
Somewhat above													
average	11%	20%	7%	6%	22%	5%	11%	7%	15%	9%	11%	11%	12%
About average	20%	27%	18%	16%	28%	18%	15%	23%	28%	23%	18%	18%	25%
Somewhat below average	10%	3%	9%	19%	5%	21%	10%	11%	11%	8%	10%	11%	9%
Far below average	14%	1%	11%	31%	3%	33%	11%	17%	17%	13%	15%	16%	12%
Not sure	40%	41%	52%	26%	32%	21%	47%	38%	25%	44%	41%	41%	35%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,183)	(403)	(437)	(343)	(457)	(451)	(451)	(334)	(279)	(211)	(254)	(445)	(273)



4AC. Perceived IQ — Gretchen Whitmer

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	5%	5%	5%	2%	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	*
Somewhat above											
average	15%	15%	14%	9%	13%	17%	18%	15%	16%	16%	*
About average	24%	28%	20%	21%	21%	27%	25%	26%	19%	17%	*
Somewhat below average	6%	7%	5%	8%	2%	6%	10%	7%	3%	6%	*
Far below average	5%	6%	3%	3%	5%	5%	7%	5%	2%	9%	*
Not sure	46%	38%	53%	56%	54%	40%	34%	43%	52%	47%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(529)	(584)	(303)	(287)	(310)	(213)	(742)	(135)	(176)	(60)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	5%	11%	3%	2%	13%	3%	6%	2%	7%	4%	5%	4%	7%
Somewhat above													
average	15%	22%	13%	10%	28%	12%	12%	11%	23%	9%	17%	14%	17%
About average	24%	24%	22%	26%	23%	32%	21%	30%	28%	26%	23%	23%	25%
Somewhat below average	6%	3%	7%	8%	4%	11%	6%	8%	5%	5%	8%	5%	6%
Far below average	5%	1%	3%	10%	1%	10%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%
Not sure	46%	39%	52%	43%	31%	33%	51%	43%	32%	51%	42%	49%	39%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(370)	(427)	(316)	(435)	(406)	(428)	(316)	(254)	(219)	(241)	(421)	(232)



4AD. Perceived IQ — Mitt Romney

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

	Total	Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Far above average	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%	8%	4%	5%	7%	*	
Somewhat above												
average	19%	23%	15%	11%	14%	23%	26%	21%	18%	10%	*	
About average	35%	35%	35%	32%	33%	36%	39%	40%	30%	27%	*	
Somewhat below average	9%	10%	9%	13%	10%	7%	10%	9%	8%	14%	*	
Far below average	5%	6%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%	11%	*	
Not sure	27%	21%	33%	36%	33%	26%	14%	23%	33%	31%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,160)	(541)	(619)	(310)	(308)	(315)	(227)	(750)	(142)	(199)	(69)	

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	5%	5%	4%	4%	9%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	8%
Somewhat above													
average	19%	22%	18%	17%	29%	17%	16%	17%	31%	16%	22%	19%	18%
About average	35%	35%	30%	42%	32%	45%	32%	40%	41%	34%	43%	35%	31%
Somewhat below average	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	11%	5%	12%	10%	8%	10%
Far below average	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	2%	4%	3%	5%	6%
Not sure	27%	24%	35%	22%	17%	18%	33%	21%	17%	31%	19%	30%	27%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,160)	(400)	(406)	(354)	(432)	(448)	(444)	(342)	(255)	(215)	(255)	(399)	(291)



4AE. Perceived IQ — Mike Johnson

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	8%	5%	3%	1%	*
Somewhat above											
average	16%	21%	12%	8%	14%	13%	31%	19%	7%	9%	*
About average	27%	30%	24%	27%	21%	30%	27%	29%	23%	24%	*
Somewhat below average	10%	11%	9%	14%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	*
Far below average	10%	10%	10%	7%	11%	10%	11%	8%	19%	13%	*
Not sure	34%	24%	42%	41%	42%	35%	14%	28%	40%	42%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(524)	(620)	(301)	(318)	(309)	(216)	(752)	(148)	(167)	(77)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	4%	1%	2%	9%	1%	10%	2%	4%	7%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Somewhat above													
average	16%	9%	11%	29%	9%	31%	13%	18%	19%	17%	18%	15%	15%
About average	27%	28%	25%	28%	31%	30%	23%	30%	32%	20%	24%	31%	26%
Somewhat below average	10%	18%	8%	4%	15%	4%	10%	9%	8%	11%	8%	9%	12%
Far below average	10%	18%	10%	2%	23%	4%	11%	8%	8%	9%	11%	7%	16%
Not sure	34%	27%	43%	28%	20%	21%	40%	31%	26%	41%	35%	33%	28%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(387)	(422)	(335)	(423)	(431)	(425)	(323)	(272)	(206)	(255)	(429)	(254)



4AF. Perceived IQ — Amy Klobuchar

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	2%	9%	4%	4%	5%	*
Somewhat above											
average	13%	15%	11%	8%	12%	12%	20%	13%	15%	11%	*
About average	24%	28%	21%	20%	20%	28%	27%	27%	21%	20%	*
Somewhat below average	7%	9%	5%	6%	4%	8%	9%	7%	1%	10%	*
Far below average	5%	6%	4%	1%	4%	7%	5%	5%	1%	7%	*
Not sure	47%	37%	56%	63%	55%	44%	30%	45%	57%	46%	*
Totals	100%	99%	102%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(528)	(608)	(283)	(316)	(324)	(213)	(747)	(133)	(190)	(66)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	4%	9%	3%	1%	11%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Somewhat above													
average	13%	19%	14%	6%	24%	9%	13%	8%	22%	12%	19%	11%	12%
About average	24%	24%	19%	32%	25%	33%	22%	30%	26%	21%	21%	27%	25%
Somewhat below average	7%	3%	6%	12%	3%	14%	5%	9%	8%	5%	8%	7%	6%
Far below average	5%	2%	3%	9%	3%	9%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%
Not sure	47%	42%	56%	41%	34%	32%	53%	43%	35%	52%	43%	47%	47%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(380)	(429)	(327)	(418)	(439)	(417)	(329)	(267)	(207)	(240)	(427)	(262)



4AG. Perceived IQ — Kristi Noem

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	8%	5%	1%	6%	*
Somewhat above											
average	13%	17%	9%	8%	11%	11%	22%	14%	4%	12%	*
About average	21%	24%	19%	18%	20%	25%	20%	23%	18%	22%	*
Somewhat below average	11%	13%	9%	8%	7%	13%	13%	12%	8%	9%	*
Far below average	13%	13%	14%	15%	15%	12%	12%	10%	17%	18%	*
Not sure	38%	29%	46%	48%	43%	36%	26%	36%	52%	33%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(512)	(611)	(300)	(289)	(311)	(223)	(750)	(138)	(174)	(61)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	4%	1%	3%	9%	2%	10%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%
Somewhat above													
average	13%	7%	10%	21%	7%	25%	9%	15%	17%	9%	12%	13%	14%
About average	21%	21%	13%	29%	20%	32%	16%	24%	32%	24%	20%	23%	18%
Somewhat below average	11%	16%	12%	4%	20%	5%	9%	12%	13%	10%	13%	10%	11%
Far below average	13%	24%	14%	2%	24%	1%	15%	13%	11%	13%	15%	11%	16%
Not sure	38%	30%	47%	34%	27%	27%	47%	30%	24%	41%	36%	39%	35%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(382)	(394)	(347)	(437)	(440)	(406)	(321)	(272)	(187)	(250)	(413)	(273)



4AH. Perceived IQ — Chuck Schumer

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	7%	9%	*
Somewhat above											
average	17%	16%	17%	11%	17%	19%	20%	17%	18%	15%	*
About average	31%	33%	29%	25%	25%	38%	33%	33%	29%	22%	*
Somewhat below average	11%	14%	9%	10%	8%	11%	16%	13%	7%	6%	*
Far below average	11%	13%	9%	7%	12%	9%	16%	11%	8%	15%	*
Not sure	26%	19%	33%	43%	35%	18%	10%	23%	30%	33%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,146)	(547)	(599)	(307)	(316)	(302)	(221)	(748)	(125)	(194)	(79)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	4%	7%	3%	3%	8%	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	7%
Somewhat above													
average	17%	24%	13%	14%	28%	14%	16%	15%	22%	15%	16%	16%	19%
About average	31%	36%	30%	26%	39%	28%	25%	32%	39%	35%	31%	31%	28%
Somewhat below average	11%	7%	13%	14%	5%	19%	12%	10%	10%	10%	12%	10%	13%
Far below average	11%	2%	9%	21%	4%	22%	11%	15%	7%	10%	11%	11%	11%
Not sure	26%	25%	32%	22%	16%	15%	33%	21%	18%	27%	27%	28%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,146)	(394)	(417)	(335)	(442)	(423)	(430)	(328)	(263)	(193)	(254)	(428)	(271)



4AI. Perceived IQ — Tim Scott

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	5%	*
Somewhat above											
average	13%	16%	11%	7%	11%	12%	24%	15%	9%	11%	*
About average	23%	25%	21%	23%	23%	24%	21%	26%	20%	18%	*
Somewhat below average	8%	11%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	10%	10%	*
Far below average	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	6%	6%	4%	10%	8%	*
Not sure	47%	39%	55%	57%	49%	47%	35%	45%	48%	48%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	98%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(537)	(598)	(307)	(304)	(304)	(220)	(741)	(144)	(184)	(66)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%
Somewhat above													
average	13%	9%	12%	19%	8%	25%	11%	16%	18%	10%	14%	12%	17%
About average	23%	23%	21%	25%	25%	28%	20%	24%	32%	20%	18%	25%	25%
Somewhat below average	8%	11%	8%	5%	14%	5%	8%	12%	6%	7%	13%	8%	7%
Far below average	5%	9%	3%	4%	12%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%
Not sure	47%	45%	54%	41%	39%	33%	55%	41%	34%	57%	47%	47%	40%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(410)	(406)	(319)	(461)	(419)	(431)	(311)	(262)	(195)	(247)	(422)	(271)



4AJ. Perceived IQ — Marjorie Taylor Greene

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	3%	4%	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	*
Somewhat above											
average	12%	15%	9%	6%	13%	12%	17%	14%	9%	13%	*
About average	26%	26%	27%	16%	22%	30%	37%	28%	24%	18%	*
Somewhat below average	15%	18%	12%	18%	11%	13%	20%	16%	10%	11%	*
Far below average	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%	14%	10%	12%	17%	14%	*
Not sure	31%	24%	38%	45%	35%	29%	13%	27%	37%	41%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(530)	(577)	(287)	(315)	(314)	(191)	(733)	(136)	(170)	(68)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Somewhat above													
average	12%	6%	9%	23%	7%	23%	11%	13%	14%	8%	11%	13%	13%
About average	26%	23%	27%	30%	29%	35%	22%	26%	38%	24%	26%	27%	28%
Somewhat below average	15%	19%	13%	11%	19%	11%	14%	16%	18%	17%	20%	11%	14%
Far below average	13%	23%	12%	4%	26%	5%	14%	12%	9%	15%	13%	13%	14%
Not sure	31%	25%	38%	28%	16%	22%	37%	29%	16%	33%	28%	33%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(408)	(394)	(305)	(452)	(380)	(403)	(321)	(262)	(199)	(232)	(406)	(270)



4AK. Perceived IQ — Susan Collins

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	6%	3%	*
Somewhat above											
average	9%	12%	6%	7%	11%	7%	14%	9%	13%	11%	*
About average	28%	31%	24%	28%	22%	26%	34%	29%	19%	27%	*
Somewhat below average	9%	10%	8%	11%	6%	10%	8%	9%	11%	10%	*
Far below average	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	2%	8%	*
Not sure	47%	38%	56%	49%	53%	49%	37%	48%	50%	41%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(538)	(611)	(286)	(313)	(325)	(225)	(762)	(135)	(180)	(72)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Somewhat above													
average	9%	11%	9%	8%	13%	11%	6%	12%	15%	5%	12%	9%	10%
About average	28%	32%	24%	27%	33%	31%	25%	25%	34%	27%	27%	25%	33%
Somewhat below average	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	11%	9%	7%	11%	8%	7%	9%	11%
Far below average	4%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%	4%	7%
Not sure	47%	38%	53%	49%	34%	41%	54%	47%	34%	55%	46%	50%	37%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(419)	(409)	(321)	(477)	(400)	(439)	(320)	(277)	(207)	(249)	(440)	(253)



4AL. Perceived IQ — John Fetterman

Do you think the following person's IQ is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Far above average	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	*
Somewhat above											
average	14%	16%	12%	9%	13%	13%	22%	16%	7%	13%	*
About average	30%	35%	26%	26%	23%	33%	37%	32%	28%	26%	*
Somewhat below average	9%	11%	6%	9%	9%	10%	6%	8%	9%	10%	*
Far below average	4%	5%	3%	7%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	*
Not sure	41%	30%	51%	45%	48%	41%	29%	38%	50%	42%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(528)	(608)	(285)	(293)	(324)	(234)	(748)	(141)	(174)	(73)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Far above average	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Somewhat above													
average	14%	8%	13%	21%	11%	21%	13%	14%	17%	10%	15%	13%	17%
About average	30%	31%	25%	36%	33%	40%	28%	32%	36%	34%	29%	29%	31%
Somewhat below average	9%	12%	8%	6%	15%	8%	9%	7%	9%	7%	9%	7%	11%
Far below average	4%	5%	5%	1%	7%	2%	3%	5%	3%	7%	5%	2%	4%
Not sure	41%	41%	48%	33%	32%	25%	46%	39%	31%	40%	38%	46%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(375)	(413)	(348)	(430)	(442)	(421)	(334)	(263)	(210)	(245)	(421)	(260)



5. Average IQ of Elected Officials

How do you think the IQ of the average elected officials compares to the IQ of the average American?

		Ger	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The average elected official has a higher IQ than the average American	19%	21%	17%	21%	20%	18%	19%	20%	16%	19%	16%
The average elected official has the same IQ as the average American	55%	53%	56%	48%	51%	55%	64%	57%	52%	46%	49%
The average elected official has a lower IQ than the average											
American	9%	11%	6%	12%	6%	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	12%
Not sure	18%	15%	20%	18%	23%	19%	9%	14%	25%	26%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,278)	(1,063)	(1,215)	(594)	(617)	(622)	(445)	(1,500)	(273)	(365)	(140)

		Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The average elected official has a higher IQ than the average American	19%	20%	17%	21%	19%	18%	17%	19%	25%	20%	21%	18%	19%
The average elected official has the same IQ as the average	FF0/	FF0/	400/	C10/	500/	600/	500/	500/	F 7 0/	F10/	FF0/	500/	FF0/
American	55%	55%	49%	61%	59%	63%	53%	58%	57%	51%	55%	56%	55%



						cor	tinued from	n previous pag	е				
			Party ID		2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The average elected official has a lower IQ than the average American	9%	8%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	6%	9%	10%	8%	9%
Not sure	18%	17%	24%	10%	14%	10%	21%	14%	12%	20%	14%	19%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,278)	(782)	(836)	(660)	(886)	(844)	(848)	(653)	(536)	(402)	(488)	(848)	(540)



6. Average IQ by Party

How do you think the IQ of the average Democrat and Republican compare?

		Gei	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The average Democrat has a higher IQ	21%	23%	20%	29%	24%	17%	17%	19%	28%	24%	24%
The average Republican has a higher IQ	19%	22%	16%	11%	20%	20%	23%	22%	4%	18%	18%
Both have the same average IQ	40%	38%	42%	35%	33%	44%	47%	44%	36%	34%	26%
Not sure	20%	18%	22%	24%	23%	20%	13%	16%	32%	24%	32%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,277)	(1,063)	(1,214)	(592)	(618)	(621)	(446)	(1,500)	(273)	(363)	(141)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The average Democrat has a higher IQ	21%	49%	15%	2%	46%	4%	20%	21%	23%	20%	22%	18%	26%
The average Republican has a higher IQ	19%	1%	10%	46%	2%	43%	16%	20%	24%	20%	17%	19%	19%
Both have the same average IQ	40%	35%	44%	40%	40%	42%	42%	39%	41%	39%	43%	41%	35%
Not sure	20%	15%	31%	12%	12%	11%	23%	19%	12%	21%	18%	21%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,277)	(782)	(834)	(661)	(885)	(845)	(848)	(652)	(536)	(402)	(488)	(848)	(539)



7. Average IQ by Gender

How do you think the IQ of the average man and woman compare?

		Ge	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The average man has a higher IQ	8%	13%	4%	13%	12%	6%	2%	8%	7%	9%	12%
The average woman has a higher IQ	21%	15%	28%	23%	21%	20%	23%	20%	29%	26%	15%
Both have the same average IQ	51%	55%	48%	45%	43%	52%	65%	58%	35%	46%	34%
Not sure	19%	17%	21%	19%	23%	22%	10%	15%	29%	19%	39%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,277)	(1,062)	(1,215)	(592)	(617)	(622)	(446)	(1,500)	(272)	(364)	(141)

			Party ID		2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The average man has a higher IQ	8%	6%	7%	12%	6%	14%	6%	9%	12%	7%	7%	8%	11%
The average woman has a higher IQ	21%	30%	19%	17%	31%	14%	26%	21%	16%	19%	20%	22%	23%
Both have the same average IQ	51%	51%	47%	58%	52%	60%	47%	53%	59%	55%	56%	50%	47%
Not sure	19%	14%	28%	13%	11%	13%	22%	16%	13%	19%	17%	19%	19%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,277)	(782)	(836)	(659)	(887)	(842)	(846)	(653)	(537)	(404)	(488)	(846)	(539)

YouGov Survey: IQ Tests

October 27 - November 1, 2025 - 2280 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

Interviewing Dates October 27 - 29, 2025 | October 28 - November 1, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.056, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.834.

Number of respondents 2280

Margin of error \pm 2.7% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 95 questions not reported.