YouGov Survey: ICE and Deportations



Sample 1065 U.S. adult citizens
Conducted October 8 - 12, 2025
Margin of Error ±4.2%

1. How often do you think ICE arrests U.S. citizens who have not committed immigration or customs violations? Rarely 23% 2. How often do you think ICE deports U.S. citizens who have not committed immigration or customs violations? 3. How often do you think ICE uses unnecessary physical force against U.S. citizens who have not committed immigration or customs violations? 4. How often do you think ICE arrests immigrants who are authorized to live in the U.S. and have not committed immigration or customs violations? 5. How often do you think ICE deports immigrants who are authorized to live in the U.S. and have not committed immigration or customs violations?

YouGov Survey: ICE and Deportations



6. How often do you think ICE uses unnecessary physical force against immigrants who are authorized to live in the U.S. and have not committed immigration or customs violations? Never 10% 7. Do you approve or disapprove of how ICE is handling its job? 8. Do you approve or disapprove of recent protests against ICE actions?30% 27% 9. How would you describe the tactics currently used by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)? 10. How concerned are you that someone you know could be mistreated by ICE? 11. How often do you think ICE uses unnecessary physical force against immigrants who are not authorized to live in the U.S.?

YouGov Survey: ICE and Deportations



12. Do you think there is currently a war or conflict happening in any U.S. cities?

Yes, a war	. 11%
Yes, a conflict, but not a war	. 51%
No, no war or conflict	. 29%
Not sure	9%

13. Do you think that the current [war/conflict] in U.S. cities has mostly been caused by...?

Asked of those who said there is a war or conflict in any U.S. cities

The government fighting against people	.33%
People fighting against the government	. 37%
People fighting against each other	. 23%
Not sure	7%

Interviewing Dates October 8 - 12, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.589, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.952.

Number of respondents 1065

Margin of error \pm 4.2% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 79 questions not reported.



1. ICE Arrest Citizens

How often do you think ICE arrests U.S. citizens who have not committed immigration or customs violations?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Often	31%	26%	36%	41%	25%	27%	34%	26%	50%	43%	*
Sometimes	24%	23%	24%	26%	27%	22%	20%	23%	23%	25%	*
Rarely	23%	28%	18%	12%	22%	24%	33%	29%	7%	12%	*
Never	8%	11%	6%	4%	8%	13%	6%	9%	6%	11%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	17%	18%	15%	6%	13%	14%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,064)	(471)	(593)	(231)	(294)	(317)	(222)	(698)	(135)	(163)	(68)

	Tabel		Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	31%	57%	33%	5%	55%	8%	31%	32%	25%	27%	39%	27%	32%
Sometimes	24%	27%	25%	19%	29%	19%	25%	27%	22%	17%	25%	22%	30%
Rarely	23%	7%	15%	46%	7%	48%	19%	26%	29%	24%	24%	27%	15%
Never	8%	3%	6%	15%	3%	16%	9%	6%	9%	7%	8%	11%	6%
Not sure	14%	6%	20%	15%	6%	10%	16%	9%	15%	25%	5%	13%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,064)	(356)	(425)	(283)	(433)	(376)	(380)	(314)	(259)	(192)	(211)	(405)	(256)



2. ICE Deport Citizens

How often do you think ICE deports U.S. citizens who have not committed immigration or customs violations?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Often	25%	18%	31%	39%	19%	20%	25%	19%	46%	38%	*
Sometimes	26%	25%	27%	26%	29%	26%	23%	24%	27%	32%	*
Rarely	22%	28%	16%	18%	22%	22%	25%	27%	9%	13%	*
Never	14%	16%	11%	4%	11%	19%	18%	16%	7%	10%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	14%	20%	13%	9%	14%	12%	8%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,061)	(471)	(590)	(229)	(294)	(316)	(222)	(699)	(134)	(161)	(67)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	25%	42%	27%	6%	39%	5%	27%	21%	20%	25%	28%	22%	25%
Sometimes	26%	36%	26%	17%	33%	16%	27%	32%	21%	13%	29%	24%	34%
Rarely	22%	11%	18%	37%	13%	36%	17%	23%	31%	28%	21%	24%	15%
Never	14%	4%	9%	28%	5%	31%	13%	14%	15%	18%	12%	14%	11%
Not sure	14%	7%	20%	13%	10%	11%	16%	9%	12%	16%	10%	15%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,061)	(356)	(422)	(283)	(432)	(376)	(380)	(312)	(258)	(191)	(212)	(403)	(255)



3. ICE Force Citizens

How often do you think ICE uses unnecessary physical force against U.S. citizens who have not committed immigration or customs violations?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Often	40%	35%	45%	56%	35%	34%	40%	35%	60%	52%	*
Sometimes	19%	20%	17%	21%	24%	18%	12%	17%	20%	23%	*
Rarely	19%	21%	16%	9%	16%	22%	26%	24%	7%	8%	*
Never	11%	16%	8%	2%	11%	15%	16%	14%	4%	8%	*
Not sure	11%	7%	14%	12%	13%	11%	7%	9%	9%	9%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,062)	(470)	(592)	(230)	(295)	(315)	(222)	(697)	(134)	(163)	(68)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	40%	66%	48%	8%	71%	9%	41%	39%	34%	36%	48%	36%	41%
Sometimes	19%	21%	19%	16%	17%	19%	20%	22%	20%	16%	17%	19%	22%
Rarely	19%	5%	13%	38%	6%	36%	17%	16%	27%	21%	17%	24%	11%
Never	11%	4%	7%	24%	2%	26%	11%	14%	10%	13%	11%	11%	11%
Not sure	11%	4%	14%	14%	4%	11%	12%	10%	9%	15%	7%	10%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,062)	(355)	(425)	(282)	(433)	(375)	(380)	(313)	(259)	(192)	(211)	(404)	(255)



4. ICE Arrest Immigrants

How often do you think ICE arrests immigrants who are authorized to live in the U.S. and have not committed immigration or customs violations?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Often	37%	32%	41%	53%	33%	30%	35%	31%	53%	50%	*
Sometimes	24%	27%	22%	28%	23%	24%	24%	25%	18%	23%	*
Rarely	22%	24%	20%	11%	22%	26%	25%	27%	11%	12%	*
Never	7%	8%	5%	3%	6%	9%	8%	7%	3%	9%	*
Not sure	11%	8%	13%	5%	16%	11%	8%	9%	15%	4%	*
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	98%	*
Unweighted N	(1,063)	(470)	(593)	(230)	(294)	(317)	(222)	(697)	(135)	(163)	(68)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	37%	63%	41%	7%	63%	7%	37%	35%	33%	29%	43%	34%	38%
Sometimes	24%	23%	26%	23%	23%	24%	23%	27%	30%	25%	24%	21%	29%
Rarely	22%	6%	13%	47%	6%	45%	19%	25%	25%	29%	18%	25%	16%
Never	7%	2%	5%	13%	1%	13%	8%	5%	4%	9%	5%	8%	4%
Not sure	11%	5%	15%	11%	7%	12%	13%	8%	7%	7%	9%	11%	13%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,063)	(356)	(425)	(282)	(433)	(376)	(379)	(314)	(259)	(192)	(212)	(404)	(255)



5. ICE Deport Immigrants

How often do you think ICE deports immigrants who are authorized to live in the U.S. and have not committed immigration or customs violations?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Often	32%	29%	35%	49%	29%	25%	31%	27%	51%	48%	*
Sometimes	24%	23%	24%	23%	26%	25%	20%	22%	30%	25%	*
Rarely	23%	26%	19%	14%	19%	25%	30%	28%	3%	11%	*
Never	10%	12%	8%	5%	7%	15%	11%	12%	3%	11%	*
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	9%	18%	11%	8%	11%	13%	6%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,065)	(471)	(594)	(231)	(295)	(317)	(222)	(699)	(135)	(163)	(68)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	32%	55%	36%	7%	53%	5%	34%	31%	25%	28%	38%	30%	33%
Sometimes	24%	31%	25%	15%	31%	18%	23%	26%	28%	26%	22%	22%	28%
Rarely	23%	5%	16%	46%	7%	43%	15%	28%	32%	27%	23%	23%	18%
Never	10%	2%	7%	20%	2%	23%	12%	9%	8%	12%	8%	12%	7%
Not sure	12%	6%	16%	11%	8%	10%	16%	7%	7%	7%	9%	13%	14%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,065)	(356)	(426)	(283)	(433)	(376)	(381)	(314)	(259)	(192)	(212)	(405)	(256)



6. ICE Force Immigrants

How often do you think ICE uses unnecessary physical force against immigrants who are authorized to live in the U.S. and have not committed immigration or customs violations?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Often	41%	36%	44%	59%	34%	32%	43%	36%	52%	59%	*
Sometimes	20%	20%	19%	25%	26%	18%	10%	18%	26%	17%	*
Rarely	19%	23%	15%	7%	14%	25%	28%	25%	5%	8%	*
Never	10%	12%	8%	2%	11%	13%	12%	11%	5%	10%	*
Not sure	11%	8%	13%	8%	16%	11%	7%	10%	11%	7%	*
Totals	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,062)	(470)	(592)	(231)	(293)	(316)	(222)	(697)	(134)	(163)	(68)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	41%	67%	48%	8%	71%	10%	41%	39%	36%	35%	45%	37%	45%
Sometimes	20%	22%	18%	18%	18%	18%	18%	20%	26%	25%	18%	17%	21%
Rarely	19%	3%	15%	39%	3%	39%	18%	21%	23%	22%	21%	20%	14%
Never	10%	2%	6%	21%	2%	20%	10%	10%	8%	9%	7%	13%	8%
Not sure	11%	4%	13%	14%	6%	12%	13%	9%	7%	9%	8%	13%	12%
Totals	101%	98%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,062)	(355)	(425)	(282)	(431)	(375)	(380)	(313)	(258)	(192)	(212)	(404)	(254)



7. ICE Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of how ICE is handling its job?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	23%	29%	17%	6%	17%	30%	34%	29%	4%	13%	*
Somewhat approve	16%	18%	14%	15%	21%	16%	12%	19%	8%	13%	*
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	12%	16%	16%	11%	6%	10%	20%	11%	*
Strongly disapprove	41%	36%	45%	53%	35%	35%	44%	36%	55%	57%	*
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	9%	12%	7%	5%	7%	13%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,062)	(470)	(592)	(231)	(294)	(315)	(222)	(696)	(135)	(163)	(68)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	23%	4%	14%	50%	3%	55%	20%	25%	25%	27%	26%	23%	16%
Somewhat approve	16%	8%	11%	30%	6%	25%	14%	18%	20%	17%	13%	16%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	15%	14%	7%	12%	6%	13%	11%	16%	16%	9%	11%	14%
Strongly disapprove	41%	70%	48%	6%	74%	8%	40%	41%	34%	33%	47%	38%	44%
Not sure	8%	3%	13%	8%	5%	6%	13%	5%	4%	7%	5%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,062)	(354)	(425)	(283)	(430)	(376)	(380)	(313)	(258)	(192)	(212)	(405)	(253)



8. Approval of Protests Against ICE

Do you approve or disapprove of recent protests against ICE actions?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	30%	25%	34%	39%	29%	25%	29%	26%	43%	40%	*
Somewhat approve	18%	22%	14%	29%	21%	14%	11%	17%	17%	23%	*
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	11%	8%	14%	12%	15%	13%	12%	8%	*
Strongly disapprove	27%	32%	21%	7%	19%	35%	40%	33%	6%	20%	*
Not sure	13%	8%	19%	16%	17%	14%	6%	11%	21%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,064)	(471)	(593)	(231)	(295)	(316)	(222)	(698)	(135)	(163)	(68)

			Party ID		2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	30%	57%	31%	4%	59%	6%	27%	30%	30%	30%	33%	25%	34%
Somewhat approve	18%	20%	24%	10%	19%	12%	16%	17%	25%	18%	20%	14%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	8%	9%	19%	6%	16%	11%	15%	11%	8%	13%	15%	9%
Strongly disapprove	27%	4%	19%	56%	5%	56%	27%	29%	25%	32%	23%	30%	21%
Not sure	13%	11%	17%	11%	11%	10%	19%	9%	9%	12%	11%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,064)	(356)	(426)	(282)	(433)	(375)	(381)	(313)	(259)	(191)	(212)	(405)	(256)



9. ICE Forceful
How would you describe the tactics currently used by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too forceful	52%	47%	56%	73%	50%	43%	49%	44%	77%	73%	*
About right	26%	29%	24%	14%	26%	32%	28%	31%	8%	18%	*
Not forceful enough	11%	16%	7%	3%	10%	14%	16%	15%	2%	4%	*
Not sure	11%	8%	13%	10%	13%	11%	7%	10%	12%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,062)	(470)	(592)	(230)	(295)	(317)	(220)	(696)	(135)	(163)	(68)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too forceful	52%	86%	60%	12%	86%	16%	52%	50%	52%	50%	55%	49%	56%
About right	26%	10%	17%	52%	7%	53%	22%	31%	30%	26%	24%	29%	24%
Not forceful enough	11%	1%	8%	24%	1%	21%	13%	12%	9%	16%	12%	10%	10%
Not sure	11%	4%	14%	12%	6%	11%	13%	8%	8%	9%	10%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,062)	(354)	(425)	(283)	(431)	(376)	(380)	(312)	(259)	(192)	(212)	(402)	(256)



10. ICE ConcernHow concerned are you that someone you know could be mistreated by ICE?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	26%	22%	30%	37%	26%	22%	23%	20%	38%	50%	*
Somewhat concerned	20%	20%	21%	19%	28%	19%	14%	18%	27%	22%	*
Not very concerned	16%	17%	16%	14%	16%	17%	18%	19%	14%	5%	*
Not at all concerned	30%	35%	26%	22%	20%	37%	40%	37%	11%	18%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	9%	11%	5%	4%	6%	9%	5%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,065)	(471)	(594)	(231)	(295)	(317)	(222)	(699)	(135)	(163)	(68)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	26%	43%	32%	4%	49%	5%	26%	28%	21%	20%	22%	27%	33%
Somewhat concerned	20%	32%	18%	12%	28%	12%	15%	22%	27%	20%	20%	18%	25%
Not very concerned	16%	11%	15%	22%	10%	24%	15%	15%	20%	17%	16%	18%	13%
Not at all concerned	30%	11%	24%	56%	9%	56%	32%	30%	29%	34%	39%	29%	22%
Not sure	7%	3%	10%	6%	5%	3%	11%	4%	3%	8%	3%	9%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,065)	(356)	(426)	(283)	(433)	(376)	(381)	(314)	(259)	(192)	(212)	(405)	(256)



11. ICE Force Undocumented

How often do you think ICE uses unnecessary physical force against immigrants who are not authorized to live in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Often	42%	38%	45%	59%	35%	35%	42%	36%	60%	60%	*
Sometimes	22%	21%	23%	23%	27%	22%	16%	21%	23%	21%	*
Rarely	17%	20%	14%	9%	13%	22%	21%	22%	4%	7%	*
Never	10%	13%	6%	1%	9%	13%	13%	12%	4%	6%	*
Not sure	10%	7%	12%	8%	15%	8%	8%	9%	9%	7%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,062)	(469)	(593)	(231)	(294)	(315)	(222)	(699)	(132)	(163)	(68)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	42%	68%	50%	8%	72%	10%	43%	41%	33%	37%	46%	40%	44%
Sometimes	22%	24%	20%	23%	18%	22%	21%	25%	26%	21%	20%	21%	27%
Rarely	17%	3%	12%	34%	2%	37%	14%	15%	26%	22%	16%	18%	11%
Never	10%	2%	5%	22%	2%	21%	9%	11%	9%	10%	10%	10%	8%
Not sure	10%	4%	13%	12%	5%	10%	12%	8%	5%	10%	8%	11%	9%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,062)	(355)	(424)	(283)	(432)	(376)	(380)	(312)	(259)	(192)	(212)	(402)	(256)



12. War or Conflict in Cities

Do you think there is currently a war or conflict happening in any U.S. cities?

	Total	Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, a war	11%	13%	10%	10%	12%	12%	11%	13%	9%	8%	*
Yes, a conflict, but not a											
war	51%	48%	54%	48%	48%	51%	56%	50%	45%	56%	*
No, no war or conflict	29%	33%	25%	27%	32%	29%	28%	29%	33%	24%	*
Not sure	9%	6%	11%	15%	8%	8%	5%	8%	13%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,065)	(471)	(594)	(231)	(295)	(317)	(222)	(699)	(135)	(163)	(68)

	Total		Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)	Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, a war	11%	5%	13%	15%	3%	10%	15%	11%	4%	14%	10%	10%	12%
Yes, a conflict, but not a													
war	51%	45%	48%	60%	38%	64%	51%	44%	54%	47%	53%	54%	47%
No, no war or conflict	29%	44%	27%	17%	52%	19%	21%	38%	36%	31%	28%	26%	34%
Not sure	9%	6%	12%	8%	6%	7%	12%	7%	5%	8%	9%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,065)	(356)	(426)	(283)	(433)	(376)	(381)	(314)	(259)	(192)	(212)	(405)	(256)



13. City Aggressor

Do you think that the current [war/conflict] in U.S. cities has mostly been caused by...? Asked of those who said there is a war or conflict in any U.S. cities

	Total	Ge	ender		Age (4 category)			Race (4 category)				
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
The government fighting against people	33%	27%	38%	56%	27%	28%	26%	28%	*	39%	*	
People fighting against the government	37%	41%	33%	24%	33%	36%	50%	39%	*	41%	*	
People fighting against each other	23%	24%	23%	14%	25%	32%	17%	27%	*	14%	*	
Not sure	7%	8%	7%	5%	15%	4%	7%	6%	*	6%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(634)	(272)	(362)	(135)	(169)	(182)	(148)	(412)	(75)	(101)	(46)	

	Total		Party ID	arty ID		2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
The government fighting against people	33%	64%	39%	7%	72%	10%	34%	31%	29%	31%	31%	32%	36%	
People fighting against the government	37%	20%	29%	53%	16%	58%	31%	39%	48%	36%	38%	38%	32%	
People fighting against each other	23%	14%	18%	34%	8%	29%	26%	25%	16%	28%	22%	26%	18%	
Not sure	7%	1%	14%	5%	4%	3%	9%	5%	7%	5%	8%	4%	14%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(634)	(182)	(243)	(209)	(196)	(273)	(246)	(173)	(147)	(111)	(129)	(248)	(146)	

YouGov

Interviewing Dates October 8 - 12, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.589, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.952.

Number of respondents 1065

Margin of error \pm 4.2% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 79 questions not reported.