

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control



Sample 1146 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted May 29 - June 3, 2025
 Margin of Error ±3.7%

1. How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Total control	A lot of control	Some control	Not much control	No control	Not sure
Military operations	24%	46%	20%	5%	1%	4%
Tariffs	22%	38%	25%	8%	4%	3%
Foreign policy	20%	51%	19%	3%	2%	5%
Illegal immigration rates	17%	34%	29%	10%	4%	7%
The federal workforce	16%	37%	30%	7%	4%	6%
Judicial appointments	15%	42%	24%	7%	3%	9%
Legal immigration rates	15%	36%	30%	8%	5%	6%
Federal spending	15%	39%	31%	6%	3%	5%
Federal agency decisions	15%	33%	30%	8%	5%	9%
Tax rates	14%	28%	30%	15%	6%	7%
National debt	12%	37%	31%	10%	5%	6%
U.S. territorial expansion	12%	31%	30%	13%	7%	7%
Trade deficits	12%	32%	30%	15%	4%	8%
Health care costs	11%	22%	35%	20%	6%	7%
Natural disaster response	12%	47%	27%	5%	5%	5%
Environmental regulation	9%	34%	35%	10%	4%	7%
Abortion access	9%	21%	31%	20%	11%	8%
Gas prices	9%	19%	37%	19%	11%	5%
Poverty rates	7%	20%	39%	17%	11%	5%
Public school curricula	7%	12%	28%	29%	16%	7%
Interest rates	6%	17%	29%	22%	17%	9%
Stock market returns	7%	14%	34%	21%	14%	10%
Consumer prices	6%	21%	39%	19%	10%	6%
Local law enforcement	5%	12%	30%	28%	21%	4%
Gun deaths	5%	15%	25%	24%	22%	8%
The unemployment rate	5%	20%	42%	18%	9%	7%
State and local laws	5%	13%	26%	28%	22%	6%
Judicial decisions	5%	15%	28%	25%	20%	8%
Housing costs	5%	15%	34%	28%	13%	5%
Infrastructure development	5%	29%	41%	13%	3%	9%
Private sector wages	4%	10%	27%	32%	18%	10%
High-school graduation rates	3%	8%	22%	32%	28%	7%
Crime rates	3%	13%	36%	28%	13%	7%
Drug addiction rates	3%	9%	26%	32%	23%	7%

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Interviewing Dates	May 29 - June 3, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.039, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.791.
Number of respondents	1146
Margin of error	± 3.7% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	64 questions not reported.

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1A. Control of Presidents — Military operations

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	24%	27%	21%	19%	31%	24%	19%	23%	*	*	*
A lot of control	46%	46%	46%	50%	35%	50%	51%	49%	*	*	*
Some control	20%	17%	24%	22%	22%	16%	22%	22%	*	*	*
Not much control	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	7%	5%	*	*	*
No control	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	*	*	*
Not sure	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	1%	2%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	98%	100%	100%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(566)	(262)	(304)	(131)	(164)	(167)	(104)	(358)	(79)	(86)	(43)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	24%	25%	22%	25%	21%	29%	23%	22%	26%	30%	28%	22%	17%
A lot of control	46%	45%	48%	46%	52%	49%	43%	51%	53%	39%	50%	41%	58%
Some control	20%	20%	20%	21%	19%	17%	22%	21%	15%	23%	16%	23%	18%
Not much control	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	3%	8%	1%	4%	6%	4%	6%	1%
No control	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Not sure	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	5%	1%	2%	2%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(566)	(217)	(204)	(145)	(251)	(184)	(224)	(149)	(126)	(106)	(124)	(203)	(133)

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1B. Control of Presidents — Tariffs

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	22%	22%	21%	23%	22%	20%	23%	21%	*	*	*
A lot of control	38%	44%	32%	42%	35%	38%	36%	38%	*	*	*
Some control	25%	20%	29%	25%	25%	25%	24%	25%	*	*	*
Not much control	8%	9%	7%	3%	7%	10%	10%	8%	*	*	*
No control	4%	3%	6%	2%	6%	2%	7%	4%	*	*	*
Not sure	3%	1%	5%	4%	4%	4%	0%	3%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(583)	(257)	(326)	(150)	(145)	(165)	(123)	(392)	(74)	(85)	(32)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	22%	21%	23%	21%	17%	21%	20%	27%	16%	27%	25%	20%	18%
A lot of control	38%	31%	39%	43%	30%	48%	39%	37%	36%	25%	35%	45%	37%
Some control	25%	26%	21%	28%	29%	24%	19%	25%	36%	35%	22%	19%	30%
Not much control	8%	12%	7%	5%	13%	4%	9%	7%	10%	9%	9%	9%	6%
No control	4%	6%	5%	1%	8%	1%	7%	2%	0%	2%	5%	3%	8%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	6%	2%	1%	2%	5%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(583)	(197)	(227)	(159)	(233)	(209)	(215)	(160)	(136)	(102)	(115)	(234)	(132)

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1C. Control of Presidents — Foreign policy

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	20%	25%	15%	18%	16%	21%	23%	21%	*	*	*
A lot of control	51%	51%	52%	56%	41%	53%	56%	55%	*	*	*
Some control	19%	14%	24%	20%	24%	16%	17%	17%	*	*	*
Not much control	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	*	*	*
No control	2%	2%	1%	0%	4%	1%	0%	1%	*	*	*
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	2%	10%	5%	3%	3%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(570)	(247)	(323)	(137)	(160)	(154)	(119)	(377)	(76)	(83)	(34)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	20%	17%	17%	26%	18%	22%	20%	13%	28%	26%	18%	18%	19%
A lot of control	51%	52%	46%	56%	51%	58%	50%	57%	51%	44%	58%	51%	51%
Some control	19%	24%	17%	16%	23%	16%	15%	20%	20%	21%	14%	22%	18%
Not much control	3%	2%	6%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	4%	4%	3%	0%
No control	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%
Not sure	5%	3%	12%	0%	4%	1%	6%	5%	0%	5%	5%	4%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(570)	(215)	(205)	(150)	(251)	(207)	(208)	(172)	(127)	(104)	(118)	(208)	(140)

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1D. Control of Presidents — Illegal immigration rates

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	17%	18%	15%	6%	23%	17%	19%	16%	*	*	*
A lot of control	34%	34%	34%	24%	32%	39%	39%	36%	*	*	*
Some control	29%	25%	32%	41%	27%	23%	27%	28%	*	*	*
Not much control	10%	11%	8%	11%	8%	12%	7%	11%	*	*	*
No control	4%	6%	2%	6%	3%	5%	3%	4%	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	12%	8%	4%	6%	4%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(569)	(261)	(308)	(144)	(152)	(168)	(105)	(377)	(75)	(77)	(40)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	17%	16%	10%	24%	10%	23%	16%	19%	13%	*	18%	16%	17%
A lot of control	34%	22%	32%	47%	25%	48%	35%	27%	41%	*	33%	35%	31%
Some control	29%	39%	31%	17%	40%	20%	25%	35%	31%	*	26%	26%	29%
Not much control	10%	13%	10%	6%	16%	4%	11%	6%	11%	*	16%	9%	7%
No control	4%	3%	7%	2%	4%	0%	5%	3%	2%	*	2%	4%	5%
Not sure	7%	7%	10%	4%	5%	5%	9%	10%	2%	*	4%	9%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(569)	(194)	(223)	(152)	(229)	(206)	(228)	(138)	(128)	(98)	(128)	(209)	(134)

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1E. Control of Presidents — The federal workforce

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	16%	15%	16%	16%	16%	16%	15%	15%	*	*	*
A lot of control	37%	41%	34%	35%	32%	41%	39%	41%	*	*	*
Some control	30%	29%	31%	34%	32%	27%	30%	32%	*	*	*
Not much control	7%	8%	6%	2%	6%	9%	10%	6%	*	*	*
No control	4%	2%	6%	0%	5%	4%	6%	2%	*	*	*
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	12%	10%	2%	1%	4%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(571)	(261)	(310)	(147)	(147)	(164)	(113)	(377)	(67)	(85)	(42)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	16%	18%	9%	22%	12%	19%	14%	21%	15%	18%	15%	14%	17%
A lot of control	37%	32%	36%	43%	37%	44%	40%	32%	38%	39%	40%	38%	32%
Some control	30%	37%	32%	23%	40%	30%	30%	32%	32%	19%	33%	30%	38%
Not much control	7%	7%	9%	5%	8%	4%	6%	11%	6%	10%	6%	8%	5%
No control	4%	3%	7%	0%	3%	0%	4%	1%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	6%	1%	2%	6%	2%	5%	9%	3%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(571)	(178)	(229)	(164)	(228)	(204)	(219)	(145)	(140)	(104)	(118)	(201)	(148)

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1F. Control of Presidents — Judicial appointments

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	15%	15%	14%	12%	16%	16%	13%	15%	*	*	*
A lot of control	42%	44%	40%	33%	34%	44%	54%	42%	*	*	*
Some control	24%	28%	22%	33%	28%	24%	13%	27%	*	*	*
Not much control	7%	6%	8%	8%	8%	5%	8%	6%	*	*	*
No control	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	*	*	*
Not sure	9%	5%	13%	12%	12%	7%	7%	8%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(580)	(264)	(316)	(145)	(172)	(148)	(115)	(389)	(76)	(85)	(30)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	15%	16%	11%	18%	16%	14%	18%	15%	10%	16%	14%	13%	17%
A lot of control	42%	44%	44%	35%	51%	41%	32%	39%	60%	42%	40%	41%	44%
Some control	24%	26%	20%	28%	20%	32%	25%	32%	18%	21%	22%	26%	27%
Not much control	7%	5%	7%	9%	6%	7%	9%	7%	3%	7%	7%	8%	4%
No control	3%	1%	7%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	5%	0%
Not sure	9%	8%	11%	9%	6%	5%	12%	6%	6%	11%	12%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(580)	(212)	(226)	(142)	(255)	(189)	(244)	(134)	(133)	(102)	(116)	(218)	(144)

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1G. Control of Presidents — Legal immigration rates

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	15%	17%	13%	14%	15%	18%	10%	13%	*	*	*
A lot of control	36%	36%	37%	32%	30%	36%	48%	39%	*	*	*
Some control	30%	29%	31%	39%	31%	29%	22%	30%	*	*	*
Not much control	8%	11%	5%	5%	7%	11%	9%	9%	*	*	*
No control	5%	3%	7%	6%	6%	0%	9%	5%	*	*	*
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	4%	11%	7%	2%	4%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(603)	(277)	(326)	(173)	(158)	(157)	(115)	(405)	(71)	(86)	(41)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	15%	12%	14%	19%	11%	17%	18%	12%	11%	12%	13%	17%	15%
A lot of control	36%	34%	28%	48%	31%	50%	31%	45%	44%	34%	33%	38%	39%
Some control	30%	35%	31%	24%	38%	24%	27%	30%	37%	34%	31%	27%	30%
Not much control	8%	7%	12%	5%	10%	5%	10%	7%	6%	4%	11%	9%	7%
No control	5%	6%	7%	2%	5%	1%	7%	5%	0%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Not sure	6%	6%	9%	2%	4%	3%	8%	1%	3%	11%	7%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(603)	(200)	(238)	(165)	(247)	(221)	(243)	(152)	(141)	(102)	(135)	(217)	(149)

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1H. Control of Presidents — Federal spending

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	15%	15%	15%	21%	14%	12%	14%	13%	*	*	*
A lot of control	39%	38%	41%	34%	37%	51%	33%	41%	*	*	*
Some control	31%	35%	28%	34%	28%	25%	39%	34%	*	*	*
Not much control	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	8%	6%	*	*	*
No control	3%	2%	4%	1%	5%	2%	3%	1%	*	*	*
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	6%	9%	4%	4%	4%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(573)	(266)	(307)	(154)	(140)	(157)	(122)	(385)	(76)	(74)	(38)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	15%	18%	13%	14%	15%	10%	14%	14%	19%	*	19%	17%	14%
A lot of control	39%	32%	42%	45%	40%	47%	34%	46%	43%	*	40%	37%	46%
Some control	31%	35%	28%	32%	33%	33%	31%	32%	32%	*	31%	30%	28%
Not much control	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	9%	3%	4%	*	6%	8%	2%
No control	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	6%	1%	1%	*	1%	4%	3%
Not sure	5%	5%	8%	3%	3%	2%	6%	4%	2%	*	3%	5%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(573)	(214)	(213)	(146)	(241)	(212)	(230)	(146)	(128)	(96)	(121)	(216)	(140)

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11. Control of Presidents — Federal agency decisions

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	15%	17%	13%	13%	21%	16%	10%	13%	*	*	*
A lot of control	33%	37%	28%	30%	35%	36%	30%	38%	*	*	*
Some control	30%	28%	32%	32%	18%	32%	35%	29%	*	*	*
Not much control	8%	10%	7%	6%	14%	8%	6%	8%	*	*	*
No control	5%	3%	7%	6%	2%	5%	6%	3%	*	*	*
Not sure	9%	5%	12%	13%	10%	3%	12%	9%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(562)	(250)	(312)	(155)	(138)	(152)	(117)	(351)	(79)	(81)	(51)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	15%	21%	9%	18%	14%	15%	13%	14%	17%	13%	17%	16%	13%
A lot of control	33%	28%	33%	36%	29%	40%	32%	33%	37%	32%	36%	29%	37%
Some control	30%	31%	28%	32%	37%	33%	25%	37%	29%	29%	27%	32%	31%
Not much control	8%	9%	10%	5%	8%	9%	10%	9%	7%	12%	6%	10%	6%
No control	5%	5%	8%	0%	6%	0%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	6%	2%
Not sure	9%	6%	12%	8%	6%	3%	14%	3%	6%	9%	11%	7%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(562)	(188)	(222)	(152)	(233)	(196)	(212)	(155)	(138)	(107)	(105)	(217)	(133)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1J. Control of Presidents — Tax rates

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	14%	9%	17%	13%	17%	16%	6%	12%	*	*	*
A lot of control	28%	26%	30%	36%	29%	27%	22%	27%	*	*	*
Some control	30%	32%	28%	28%	28%	31%	32%	33%	*	*	*
Not much control	15%	21%	10%	14%	9%	20%	16%	18%	*	*	*
No control	6%	4%	7%	3%	5%	4%	11%	4%	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	8%	7%	7%	11%	2%	11%	6%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	98%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(553)	(245)	(308)	(139)	(150)	(163)	(101)	(357)	(73)	(84)	(39)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	14%	13%	11%	17%	11%	6%	16%	7%	9%	11%	15%	14%	14%
A lot of control	28%	31%	30%	24%	30%	29%	31%	27%	28%	29%	25%	27%	34%
Some control	30%	28%	29%	33%	32%	41%	26%	39%	27%	33%	33%	31%	23%
Not much control	15%	15%	13%	19%	15%	18%	12%	18%	21%	10%	17%	17%	16%
No control	6%	3%	8%	5%	4%	2%	6%	2%	9%	8%	6%	4%	7%
Not sure	7%	10%	9%	3%	7%	3%	8%	6%	5%	9%	5%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(553)	(192)	(221)	(140)	(233)	(182)	(219)	(157)	(117)	(102)	(119)	(194)	(138)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1K. Control of Presidents — National debt

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	12%	11%	13%	8%	12%	20%	6%	11%	*	*	*
A lot of control	37%	34%	40%	35%	32%	41%	38%	39%	*	*	*
Some control	31%	31%	32%	33%	34%	26%	34%	32%	*	*	*
Not much control	10%	12%	7%	6%	11%	8%	13%	11%	*	*	*
No control	5%	4%	5%	8%	5%	3%	4%	4%	*	*	*
Not sure	6%	8%	3%	9%	7%	2%	5%	3%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(570)	(253)	(317)	(147)	(156)	(162)	(105)	(372)	(76)	(87)	(35)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	12%	17%	9%	12%	15%	9%	12%	10%	13%	12%	14%	12%	11%
A lot of control	37%	38%	28%	45%	36%	39%	37%	34%	40%	32%	42%	36%	38%
Some control	31%	28%	39%	26%	34%	37%	28%	42%	30%	38%	28%	29%	32%
Not much control	10%	8%	11%	10%	9%	12%	12%	8%	11%	7%	9%	12%	8%
No control	5%	3%	5%	6%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	6%
Not sure	6%	6%	9%	2%	5%	2%	6%	4%	5%	7%	3%	7%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	102%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(570)	(196)	(213)	(161)	(238)	(202)	(221)	(150)	(136)	(100)	(114)	(209)	(147)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1L. Control of Presidents — U.S. territorial expansion

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	12%	14%	10%	19%	14%	9%	7%	12%	*	*	*
A lot of control	31%	31%	31%	32%	31%	31%	29%	29%	*	*	*
Some control	30%	29%	31%	32%	33%	27%	29%	32%	*	*	*
Not much control	13%	15%	11%	11%	6%	17%	16%	11%	*	*	*
No control	7%	7%	7%	1%	11%	9%	6%	7%	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	4%	10%	5%	6%	6%	13%	8%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(566)	(257)	(309)	(135)	(159)	(162)	(110)	(366)	(78)	(84)	(38)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	12%	9%	11%	15%	8%	12%	10%	12%	10%	16%	16%	11%	6%
A lot of control	31%	29%	29%	34%	30%	36%	27%	34%	34%	27%	30%	29%	39%
Some control	30%	35%	27%	30%	29%	31%	30%	32%	29%	36%	23%	30%	30%
Not much control	13%	12%	15%	11%	16%	9%	12%	14%	17%	9%	16%	16%	8%
No control	7%	9%	10%	2%	11%	2%	12%	3%	5%	3%	8%	8%	10%
Not sure	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	10%	6%	4%	10%	6%	6%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(566)	(187)	(222)	(157)	(221)	(215)	(224)	(151)	(125)	(100)	(116)	(218)	(132)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1M. Control of Presidents — Trade deficits

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	12%	10%	14%	10%	10%	14%	13%	13%	*	*	*
A lot of control	32%	33%	30%	26%	30%	36%	33%	32%	*	*	*
Some control	30%	29%	30%	28%	32%	27%	33%	30%	*	*	*
Not much control	15%	19%	10%	16%	12%	12%	19%	16%	*	*	*
No control	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	0%	3%	*	*	*
Not sure	8%	4%	11%	13%	10%	6%	2%	7%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	98%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(575)	(258)	(317)	(167)	(143)	(159)	(106)	(384)	(76)	(81)	(34)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	12%	12%	11%	14%	7%	13%	17%	5%	9%	10%	8%	17%	8%
A lot of control	32%	30%	23%	46%	27%	40%	31%	35%	31%	24%	38%	31%	34%
Some control	30%	31%	30%	28%	35%	33%	22%	40%	34%	31%	23%	28%	37%
Not much control	15%	16%	19%	6%	20%	8%	20%	12%	12%	20%	16%	12%	13%
No control	4%	3%	8%	0%	3%	2%	4%	1%	7%	7%	2%	4%	4%
Not sure	8%	8%	8%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%	12%	7%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(575)	(205)	(230)	(140)	(239)	(187)	(231)	(140)	(134)	(104)	(122)	(212)	(137)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1N. Control of Presidents — Health care costs

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	11%	9%	13%	15%	16%	8%	5%	8%	*	*	*
A lot of control	22%	23%	21%	21%	23%	20%	24%	20%	*	*	*
Some control	35%	30%	40%	42%	30%	37%	31%	38%	*	*	*
Not much control	20%	25%	14%	12%	15%	24%	26%	24%	*	*	*
No control	6%	5%	7%	1%	6%	7%	10%	4%	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	7%	6%	9%	10%	4%	5%	5%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(581)	(275)	(306)	(136)	(162)	(170)	(113)	(393)	(68)	(81)	(39)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	11%	12%	12%	9%	10%	6%	10%	8%	7%	*	11%	11%	5%
A lot of control	22%	29%	19%	20%	25%	17%	26%	18%	20%	*	23%	22%	22%
Some control	35%	37%	32%	37%	39%	43%	32%	48%	36%	*	38%	35%	34%
Not much control	20%	13%	22%	23%	15%	27%	20%	19%	22%	*	19%	19%	24%
No control	6%	4%	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	0%	13%	*	5%	6%	4%
Not sure	7%	6%	9%	3%	4%	4%	7%	7%	2%	*	4%	6%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(581)	(183)	(250)	(148)	(225)	(205)	(229)	(144)	(136)	(91)	(125)	(219)	(146)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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10. Control of Presidents — Natural disaster response

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	12%	11%	12%	9%	10%	15%	10%	12%	*	*	*
A lot of control	47%	48%	47%	35%	39%	58%	53%	52%	*	*	*
Some control	27%	29%	24%	40%	36%	16%	18%	25%	*	*	*
Not much control	5%	4%	6%	8%	5%	4%	2%	5%	*	*	*
No control	5%	4%	5%	1%	3%	2%	13%	4%	*	*	*
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	3%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(543)	(251)	(292)	(134)	(160)	(145)	(104)	(352)	(66)	(93)	(32)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	12%	10%	6%	20%	12%	14%	13%	9%	15%	*	11%	11%	11%
A lot of control	47%	51%	43%	49%	56%	54%	38%	53%	59%	*	46%	51%	48%
Some control	27%	27%	31%	21%	22%	23%	29%	27%	18%	*	29%	26%	24%
Not much control	5%	2%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	*	7%	3%	4%
No control	5%	3%	7%	4%	1%	3%	7%	1%	4%	*	3%	3%	5%
Not sure	5%	7%	6%	1%	4%	1%	7%	6%	1%	*	4%	5%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(543)	(192)	(213)	(138)	(224)	(183)	(204)	(147)	(133)	(85)	(115)	(210)	(133)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1P. Control of Presidents — Environmental regulation

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	7%	7%	*	*	*
A lot of control	34%	35%	34%	39%	30%	32%	40%	34%	*	*	*
Some control	35%	39%	32%	30%	39%	34%	37%	42%	*	*	*
Not much control	10%	8%	11%	7%	8%	11%	12%	10%	*	*	*
No control	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	1%	3%	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	11%	8%	6%	2%	3%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(596)	(262)	(334)	(142)	(162)	(190)	(102)	(390)	(89)	(73)	(44)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	9%	14%	5%	9%	9%	9%	12%	4%	12%	9%	14%	10%	5%
A lot of control	34%	40%	35%	28%	43%	33%	31%	35%	37%	37%	34%	30%	40%
Some control	35%	29%	33%	45%	32%	39%	33%	41%	33%	31%	32%	41%	32%
Not much control	10%	7%	11%	11%	8%	11%	12%	6%	12%	15%	10%	8%	8%
No control	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%	2%	6%	2%	5%	2%	3%	4%	7%
Not sure	7%	5%	10%	5%	3%	5%	6%	11%	1%	6%	6%	7%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(596)	(210)	(232)	(154)	(255)	(215)	(220)	(164)	(143)	(101)	(116)	(225)	(154)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1Q. Control of Presidents — Abortion access

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	9%	7%	11%	12%	12%	7%	5%	8%	*	*	*
A lot of control	21%	18%	24%	26%	29%	17%	16%	18%	*	*	*
Some control	31%	32%	31%	34%	25%	34%	31%	34%	*	*	*
Not much control	20%	24%	17%	14%	17%	23%	25%	23%	*	*	*
No control	11%	13%	9%	9%	6%	13%	14%	11%	*	*	*
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	5%	11%	6%	9%	7%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(565)	(257)	(308)	(148)	(139)	(164)	(114)	(384)	(68)	(81)	(32)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	9%	9%	7%	10%	7%	7%	13%	7%	2%	*	5%	10%	9%
A lot of control	21%	33%	16%	16%	22%	16%	19%	21%	27%	*	26%	20%	22%
Some control	31%	28%	33%	33%	35%	31%	31%	30%	34%	*	29%	30%	35%
Not much control	20%	17%	20%	24%	21%	31%	19%	25%	22%	*	22%	20%	16%
No control	11%	8%	12%	12%	9%	13%	9%	9%	14%	*	13%	11%	8%
Not sure	8%	5%	13%	5%	5%	2%	9%	7%	1%	*	6%	9%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(565)	(186)	(209)	(170)	(227)	(197)	(214)	(150)	(125)	(93)	(128)	(202)	(142)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1R. Control of Presidents — Gas prices

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	9%	6%	12%	10%	11%	11%	3%	7%	*	*	*
A lot of control	19%	17%	21%	13%	19%	19%	25%	17%	*	*	*
Some control	37%	39%	36%	42%	39%	36%	32%	38%	*	*	*
Not much control	19%	21%	16%	22%	14%	19%	20%	21%	*	*	*
No control	11%	13%	9%	6%	11%	14%	14%	11%	*	*	*
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	8%	5%	2%	7%	6%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(529)	(253)	(276)	(136)	(140)	(146)	(107)	(346)	(74)	(73)	(36)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	9%	10%	5%	11%	6%	3%	11%	6%	8%	*	10%	8%	11%
A lot of control	19%	15%	16%	27%	18%	29%	17%	21%	18%	*	21%	21%	15%
Some control	37%	29%	45%	38%	27%	45%	32%	45%	34%	*	35%	37%	39%
Not much control	19%	23%	17%	15%	31%	15%	15%	19%	28%	*	19%	18%	19%
No control	11%	15%	10%	9%	12%	9%	17%	6%	8%	*	11%	12%	9%
Not sure	5%	8%	7%	0%	6%	0%	8%	2%	3%	*	3%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	*	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(529)	(200)	(200)	(129)	(222)	(171)	(203)	(149)	(123)	(83)	(110)	(214)	(122)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1S. Control of Presidents — Poverty rates

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	7%	5%	10%	8%	10%	9%	3%	5%	*	*	*
A lot of control	20%	15%	25%	28%	19%	14%	26%	21%	*	*	*
Some control	39%	41%	37%	39%	42%	37%	39%	40%	*	*	*
Not much control	17%	24%	10%	13%	15%	22%	15%	20%	*	*	*
No control	11%	11%	12%	6%	9%	15%	15%	12%	*	*	*
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	8%	6%	4%	3%	3%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	102%	101%	101%	101%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(574)	(254)	(320)	(144)	(158)	(166)	(106)	(368)	(73)	(89)	(44)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	7%	11%	8%	4%	8%	2%	8%	5%	4%	*	9%	7%	8%
A lot of control	20%	28%	13%	21%	27%	20%	26%	17%	14%	*	28%	17%	18%
Some control	39%	37%	43%	36%	42%	43%	30%	49%	46%	*	33%	37%	44%
Not much control	17%	11%	20%	19%	15%	23%	15%	14%	27%	*	15%	19%	14%
No control	11%	6%	12%	17%	4%	8%	16%	7%	8%	*	12%	15%	9%
Not sure	5%	7%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	8%	1%	*	4%	5%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(574)	(220)	(209)	(145)	(255)	(177)	(214)	(170)	(123)	(93)	(121)	(228)	(132)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1T. Control of Presidents — Public school curricula

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	7%	6%	8%	14%	7%	6%	2%	4%	*	*	*
A lot of control	12%	11%	13%	17%	15%	9%	11%	11%	*	*	*
Some control	28%	27%	30%	35%	30%	27%	22%	28%	*	*	*
Not much control	29%	37%	23%	20%	25%	33%	37%	31%	*	*	*
No control	16%	17%	16%	7%	16%	18%	23%	19%	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	3%	10%	8%	8%	7%	5%	7%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(587)	(268)	(319)	(154)	(149)	(168)	(116)	(375)	(82)	(92)	(38)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	7%	10%	6%	5%	5%	3%	8%	3%	5%	7%	4%	7%	11%
A lot of control	12%	9%	15%	12%	11%	11%	15%	8%	11%	9%	12%	14%	12%
Some control	28%	35%	23%	28%	25%	31%	25%	37%	28%	26%	30%	31%	23%
Not much control	29%	22%	33%	32%	31%	37%	27%	31%	32%	36%	26%	29%	28%
No control	16%	17%	16%	17%	22%	14%	15%	15%	24%	14%	21%	14%	18%
Not sure	7%	8%	7%	5%	5%	5%	10%	5%	0%	8%	7%	5%	9%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(587)	(220)	(217)	(150)	(249)	(198)	(237)	(160)	(120)	(107)	(133)	(215)	(132)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1U. Control of Presidents — Interest rates

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	6%	6%	6%	10%	6%	7%	1%	4%	*	*	*
A lot of control	17%	13%	21%	19%	16%	19%	15%	16%	*	*	*
Some control	29%	26%	32%	33%	32%	29%	23%	30%	*	*	*
Not much control	22%	26%	18%	13%	19%	25%	31%	26%	*	*	*
No control	17%	21%	12%	12%	15%	18%	21%	15%	*	*	*
Not sure	9%	7%	10%	14%	12%	3%	9%	9%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(589)	(272)	(317)	(164)	(147)	(172)	(106)	(385)	(85)	(81)	(38)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	6%	6%	8%	4%	9%
A lot of control	17%	22%	14%	18%	20%	17%	18%	18%	12%	11%	23%	19%	14%
Some control	29%	23%	32%	31%	30%	37%	25%	37%	33%	31%	24%	29%	34%
Not much control	22%	23%	19%	25%	24%	27%	21%	21%	29%	28%	22%	21%	19%
No control	17%	15%	18%	16%	17%	11%	19%	10%	16%	17%	17%	17%	14%
Not sure	9%	9%	12%	4%	5%	5%	12%	9%	4%	9%	6%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(589)	(200)	(237)	(152)	(248)	(194)	(226)	(157)	(140)	(100)	(136)	(217)	(136)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1V. Control of Presidents — Stock market returns

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	7%	3%	10%	5%	9%	9%	1%	5%	*	*	*
A lot of control	14%	16%	13%	14%	12%	19%	9%	14%	*	*	*
Some control	34%	36%	32%	42%	39%	29%	28%	34%	*	*	*
Not much control	21%	25%	18%	16%	17%	24%	28%	25%	*	*	*
No control	14%	14%	14%	7%	11%	12%	28%	15%	*	*	*
Not sure	10%	6%	13%	17%	11%	6%	5%	7%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(555)	(254)	(301)	(155)	(146)	(154)	(100)	(369)	(75)	(79)	(32)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	7%	7%	4%	9%	5%	7%	10%	7%	1%	*	5%	8%	7%
A lot of control	14%	16%	14%	14%	17%	14%	16%	11%	16%	*	14%	14%	16%
Some control	34%	39%	34%	30%	32%	31%	30%	43%	36%	*	29%	34%	37%
Not much control	21%	18%	20%	26%	25%	28%	17%	22%	26%	*	31%	18%	17%
No control	14%	12%	13%	17%	13%	15%	16%	12%	16%	*	11%	18%	13%
Not sure	10%	9%	15%	4%	9%	5%	12%	5%	5%	*	10%	7%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(555)	(193)	(220)	(142)	(241)	(188)	(213)	(152)	(130)	(99)	(108)	(216)	(132)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1W. Control of Presidents — Consumer prices

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	6%	7%	5%	3%	14%	5%	*	5%	*	*	*
A lot of control	21%	12%	31%	21%	25%	21%	*	17%	*	*	*
Some control	39%	41%	36%	48%	35%	35%	*	41%	*	*	*
Not much control	19%	26%	11%	16%	11%	22%	*	23%	*	*	*
No control	10%	10%	10%	6%	8%	15%	*	9%	*	*	*
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	6%	8%	2%	*	5%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(566)	(277)	(289)	(144)	(148)	(181)	(93)	(368)	(70)	(80)	(48)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	6%	4%	6%	8%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	*	8%	7%	3%
A lot of control	21%	26%	18%	19%	20%	21%	23%	22%	14%	*	19%	24%	26%
Some control	39%	35%	38%	43%	37%	40%	31%	41%	49%	*	31%	39%	42%
Not much control	19%	20%	19%	17%	25%	24%	16%	23%	24%	*	25%	17%	16%
No control	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	15%	6%	7%	*	13%	10%	6%
Not sure	6%	4%	9%	3%	2%	2%	9%	4%	0%	*	5%	3%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(566)	(193)	(230)	(143)	(237)	(186)	(218)	(151)	(125)	(96)	(117)	(215)	(138)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1X. Control of Presidents — Local law enforcement

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	5%	5%	5%	9%	3%	5%	3%	4%	*	*	*
A lot of control	12%	13%	11%	20%	14%	8%	9%	9%	*	*	*
Some control	30%	31%	29%	41%	35%	25%	21%	32%	*	*	*
Not much control	28%	29%	27%	16%	24%	37%	33%	30%	*	*	*
No control	21%	19%	22%	9%	19%	21%	33%	22%	*	*	*
Not sure	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	4%	1%	3%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(618)	(274)	(344)	(158)	(179)	(171)	(110)	(404)	(77)	(91)	(46)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	5%	7%	5%	4%	2%	2%	8%	5%	4%	4%	2%	5%	10%
A lot of control	12%	15%	11%	11%	12%	14%	12%	11%	9%	11%	8%	13%	15%
Some control	30%	28%	30%	32%	24%	28%	30%	30%	31%	30%	33%	31%	25%
Not much control	28%	25%	33%	25%	36%	35%	26%	34%	31%	31%	34%	26%	24%
No control	21%	19%	16%	27%	22%	20%	18%	18%	25%	22%	17%	22%	20%
Not sure	4%	6%	5%	1%	4%	1%	6%	2%	0%	2%	5%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(618)	(226)	(237)	(155)	(266)	(203)	(255)	(152)	(135)	(100)	(140)	(237)	(141)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1Y. Control of Presidents — Gun deaths

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	5%	2%	8%	5%	8%	5%	3%	5%	*	*	*
A lot of control	15%	15%	15%	15%	14%	14%	21%	14%	*	*	*
Some control	25%	25%	25%	36%	24%	21%	22%	26%	*	*	*
Not much control	24%	23%	26%	23%	23%	25%	27%	27%	*	*	*
No control	22%	28%	17%	14%	20%	28%	24%	23%	*	*	*
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	7%	11%	9%	3%	6%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(605)	(269)	(336)	(159)	(167)	(172)	(107)	(401)	(80)	(78)	(46)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	5%	7%	3%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	8%
A lot of control	15%	26%	9%	13%	27%	9%	16%	13%	18%	7%	16%	17%	20%
Some control	25%	30%	29%	18%	30%	17%	26%	27%	26%	23%	24%	25%	29%
Not much control	24%	19%	24%	30%	22%	30%	22%	29%	29%	28%	31%	20%	22%
No control	22%	12%	27%	26%	11%	35%	21%	18%	23%	30%	17%	24%	16%
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	7%	5%	4%	10%	7%	1%	9%	7%	10%	4%
Totals	99%	101%	102%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(605)	(213)	(222)	(170)	(248)	(205)	(237)	(152)	(136)	(107)	(135)	(216)	(147)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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12. Control of Presidents — The unemployment rate

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	5%	3%	6%	7%	7%	4%	1%	3%	*	*	*
A lot of control	20%	18%	22%	26%	22%	17%	17%	19%	*	*	*
Some control	42%	45%	39%	39%	40%	44%	43%	48%	*	*	*
Not much control	18%	19%	17%	9%	9%	24%	29%	18%	*	*	*
No control	9%	7%	10%	6%	11%	9%	7%	7%	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	14%	11%	2%	3%	5%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(563)	(246)	(317)	(151)	(156)	(152)	(104)	(366)	(77)	(81)	(39)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	5%	7%	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	5%	2%	7%	3%	5%	3%
A lot of control	20%	28%	13%	21%	20%	17%	21%	17%	24%	12%	31%	21%	13%
Some control	42%	35%	42%	47%	44%	47%	36%	45%	49%	39%	32%	48%	42%
Not much control	18%	18%	19%	16%	24%	18%	17%	20%	17%	25%	18%	12%	23%
No control	9%	5%	10%	10%	5%	9%	14%	6%	3%	4%	9%	10%	9%
Not sure	7%	6%	11%	4%	2%	5%	6%	6%	4%	13%	6%	4%	9%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(563)	(203)	(223)	(137)	(230)	(188)	(202)	(159)	(135)	(102)	(124)	(213)	(124)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1AA. Control of Presidents — State and local laws

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	5%	5%	5%	6%	11%	1%	2%	4%	*	*	*
A lot of control	13%	11%	14%	25%	13%	11%	3%	11%	*	*	*
Some control	26%	24%	28%	31%	23%	26%	24%	28%	*	*	*
Not much control	28%	28%	28%	19%	32%	27%	34%	28%	*	*	*
No control	22%	26%	18%	12%	10%	30%	32%	24%	*	*	*
Not sure	6%	6%	7%	7%	10%	5%	4%	5%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(540)	(232)	(308)	(143)	(136)	(158)	(103)	(364)	(67)	(77)	(32)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	5%	6%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	1%	8%	*	8%	4%	4%
A lot of control	13%	12%	15%	11%	6%	14%	18%	10%	4%	*	10%	13%	14%
Some control	26%	34%	21%	24%	29%	26%	24%	38%	21%	*	28%	24%	28%
Not much control	28%	22%	30%	32%	33%	35%	26%	26%	35%	*	28%	27%	27%
No control	22%	19%	21%	25%	27%	20%	22%	18%	30%	*	23%	25%	20%
Not sure	6%	6%	9%	4%	3%	2%	6%	8%	1%	*	3%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	*	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(540)	(193)	(199)	(148)	(233)	(173)	(212)	(151)	(118)	(93)	(117)	(199)	(131)

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control

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1AB. Control of Presidents — Judicial decisions

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	5%	6%	3%	5%	9%	2%	2%	3%	*	*	*
A lot of control	15%	12%	18%	19%	16%	16%	10%	14%	*	*	*
Some control	28%	24%	31%	28%	30%	23%	30%	28%	*	*	*
Not much control	25%	29%	20%	21%	19%	31%	26%	27%	*	*	*
No control	20%	20%	20%	13%	18%	24%	24%	21%	*	*	*
Not sure	8%	9%	7%	14%	8%	5%	8%	7%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(590)	(274)	(316)	(162)	(162)	(152)	(114)	(373)	(79)	(99)	(39)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	5%	6%	2%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	3%	4%	4%	6%
A lot of control	15%	19%	12%	15%	13%	16%	20%	14%	12%	11%	20%	15%	15%
Some control	28%	23%	29%	29%	26%	26%	30%	27%	24%	29%	18%	31%	29%
Not much control	25%	17%	27%	30%	27%	34%	21%	26%	30%	31%	25%	20%	27%
No control	20%	28%	17%	15%	28%	17%	18%	20%	27%	13%	25%	22%	18%
Not sure	8%	6%	13%	4%	3%	3%	8%	8%	1%	13%	8%	8%	5%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(590)	(205)	(229)	(156)	(249)	(204)	(216)	(171)	(138)	(104)	(113)	(210)	(163)

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1AC. Control of Presidents — Housing costs

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%	6%	1%	4%	*	*	*
A lot of control	15%	13%	16%	14%	17%	18%	8%	12%	*	*	*
Some control	34%	29%	38%	46%	31%	29%	33%	35%	*	*	*
Not much control	28%	37%	21%	24%	24%	29%	35%	32%	*	*	*
No control	13%	13%	14%	9%	8%	14%	21%	13%	*	*	*
Not sure	5%	6%	5%	3%	13%	4%	1%	4%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(562)	(245)	(317)	(132)	(145)	(169)	(116)	(366)	(75)	(82)	(39)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	2%	7%	3%	1%	*	2%	3%	8%
A lot of control	15%	13%	17%	14%	19%	14%	19%	9%	15%	*	22%	15%	12%
Some control	34%	39%	30%	33%	39%	34%	28%	41%	37%	*	36%	35%	35%
Not much control	28%	30%	31%	24%	28%	31%	28%	31%	35%	*	27%	30%	25%
No control	13%	8%	12%	20%	8%	16%	14%	12%	12%	*	8%	13%	17%
Not sure	5%	4%	7%	5%	2%	4%	5%	4%	1%	*	6%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	*	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(562)	(200)	(211)	(151)	(228)	(197)	(217)	(155)	(126)	(99)	(113)	(208)	(142)

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1AD. Control of Presidents — Infrastructure development

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	5%	5%	5%	10%	7%	1%	4%	3%	*	*	*
A lot of control	29%	30%	28%	32%	22%	33%	29%	29%	*	*	*
Some control	41%	40%	41%	33%	38%	45%	44%	44%	*	*	*
Not much control	13%	18%	9%	12%	16%	15%	10%	13%	*	*	*
No control	3%	1%	4%	5%	4%	1%	2%	2%	*	*	*
Not sure	9%	7%	12%	9%	12%	6%	10%	8%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(542)	(270)	(272)	(149)	(137)	(151)	(105)	(360)	(64)	(81)	(37)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	5%	9%	2%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	*	3%	5%	6%
A lot of control	29%	35%	25%	29%	38%	29%	26%	27%	33%	*	37%	24%	32%
Some control	41%	39%	40%	43%	42%	47%	35%	54%	41%	*	38%	40%	42%
Not much control	13%	8%	17%	15%	7%	10%	16%	10%	16%	*	9%	19%	9%
No control	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	*	3%	2%	2%
Not sure	9%	8%	12%	7%	7%	7%	14%	2%	4%	*	9%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(542)	(184)	(201)	(157)	(222)	(201)	(200)	(148)	(129)	(88)	(107)	(207)	(140)

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1AE. Control of Presidents — Private sector wages

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	4%	1%	7%	7%	1%	6%	2%	4%	*	*	*
A lot of control	10%	6%	14%	12%	18%	7%	4%	7%	*	*	*
Some control	27%	26%	27%	34%	32%	20%	24%	26%	*	*	*
Not much control	32%	36%	27%	17%	22%	42%	41%	35%	*	*	*
No control	18%	23%	13%	13%	15%	19%	23%	19%	*	*	*
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	15%	12%	7%	6%	8%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	98%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(565)	(261)	(304)	(137)	(150)	(165)	(113)	(367)	(73)	(84)	(41)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	2%	6%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	8%
A lot of control	10%	14%	10%	7%	13%	7%	9%	9%	13%	10%	6%	12%	11%
Some control	27%	28%	25%	27%	21%	31%	29%	27%	22%	28%	24%	35%	17%
Not much control	32%	28%	31%	37%	39%	38%	25%	34%	46%	27%	41%	23%	40%
No control	18%	14%	22%	17%	17%	20%	20%	16%	15%	27%	17%	14%	17%
Not sure	10%	10%	11%	8%	6%	3%	11%	11%	2%	8%	9%	12%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(565)	(212)	(204)	(149)	(235)	(186)	(226)	(146)	(126)	(106)	(117)	(193)	(149)

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1AF. Control of Presidents — High-school graduation rates

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	0%	2%	*	*	*
A lot of control	8%	9%	6%	14%	10%	4%	3%	6%	*	*	*
Some control	22%	20%	24%	27%	29%	19%	15%	21%	*	*	*
Not much control	32%	33%	32%	23%	23%	44%	33%	36%	*	*	*
No control	28%	31%	25%	24%	20%	25%	45%	29%	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	4%	9%	7%	14%	3%	4%	5%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(569)	(253)	(316)	(149)	(147)	(170)	(103)	(371)	(73)	(85)	(40)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	10%
A lot of control	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	5%	3%	4%	8%	14%
Some control	22%	25%	25%	15%	24%	20%	25%	18%	26%	16%	26%	23%	21%
Not much control	32%	26%	38%	32%	33%	33%	32%	37%	34%	30%	34%	33%	30%
No control	28%	30%	20%	36%	27%	34%	24%	28%	30%	42%	29%	27%	19%
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	3%	9%	5%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(569)	(206)	(218)	(145)	(242)	(189)	(207)	(157)	(136)	(103)	(130)	(203)	(133)

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1AG. Control of Presidents — Crime rates

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	3%	3%	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%	1%	*	*	*
A lot of control	13%	14%	13%	16%	18%	9%	12%	14%	*	*	*
Some control	36%	36%	36%	42%	30%	38%	34%	39%	*	*	*
Not much control	28%	30%	26%	21%	28%	32%	30%	28%	*	*	*
No control	13%	12%	14%	11%	8%	15%	19%	12%	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	9%	11%	4%	2%	5%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(566)	(267)	(299)	(144)	(150)	(160)	(112)	(370)	(71)	(89)	(36)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	0%	2%	4%	5%
A lot of control	13%	14%	9%	17%	8%	22%	12%	15%	16%	11%	15%	12%	15%
Some control	36%	36%	37%	35%	41%	39%	35%	40%	34%	37%	36%	32%	43%
Not much control	28%	31%	29%	24%	33%	23%	25%	27%	36%	22%	26%	32%	27%
No control	13%	8%	13%	18%	11%	10%	15%	10%	12%	22%	14%	13%	5%
Not sure	7%	5%	11%	4%	6%	4%	7%	6%	1%	8%	6%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	98%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(566)	(209)	(206)	(151)	(239)	(196)	(221)	(162)	(120)	(103)	(121)	(212)	(130)

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1AH. Control of Presidents — Drug addiction rates

How much control do you think U.S. presidents typically have over the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 17 of the 34 measures

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	1%	2%	*	*	*
A lot of control	9%	9%	9%	5%	15%	7%	9%	7%	*	*	*
Some control	26%	29%	24%	38%	26%	21%	23%	27%	*	*	*
Not much control	32%	32%	33%	31%	28%	35%	34%	37%	*	*	*
No control	23%	24%	22%	17%	16%	29%	28%	21%	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	5%	11%	6%	4%	6%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(576)	(247)	(329)	(138)	(155)	(164)	(119)	(372)	(82)	(90)	(32)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	3%	5%	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%
A lot of control	9%	7%	9%	11%	7%	12%	6%	10%	13%	6%	9%	11%	7%
Some control	26%	28%	24%	27%	25%	27%	28%	25%	25%	22%	25%	26%	31%
Not much control	32%	34%	32%	31%	37%	33%	33%	36%	34%	36%	35%	27%	36%
No control	23%	18%	24%	27%	20%	24%	22%	20%	26%	24%	20%	27%	18%
Not sure	7%	9%	7%	3%	6%	3%	7%	5%	1%	10%	7%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(576)	(199)	(225)	(152)	(226)	(207)	(234)	(153)	(119)	(103)	(118)	(214)	(141)

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Interviewing Dates	May 29 - June 3, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.039, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.791.
Number of respondents	1146
Margin of error	± 3.7% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	64 questions not reported.