YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control



Sample 1118 U.S. adult citizens Conducted July 18 - 20, 2024

Margin of Error $\pm 4.1\%$

	Total	A lot of	Some	Not much		
	control	control	control	control	No control	Not sure
Military operations	28%	43%	17%	4%	3%	5%
Foreign policy	22%	47%	18%	5%	3%	5%
Judicial appointments	19%	39%	25%	6%	3%	8%
National debt	19%	34%	29%	9%	5%	5%
Illegal immigration rates	18%	31%	27%	13%	6%	6%
Legal immigration rates	15%	35%	30%	10%	5%	5%
Federal agency decisions	13%	33%	34%	8%	4%	8%
Natural disaster response	13%	45%	28%	6%	3%	5%
Tax rates	10%	37%	33%	10%	5%	5%
Health care costs	9%	25%	37%	18%	6%	4%
Trade deficits	8%	34%	35%	8%	3%	11%
Gas prices	8%	22%	35%	18%	12%	5%
Environmental regulation	8%	35%	38%	11%	3%	6%
Judicial decisions	7%	20%	27%	24%	15%	7%
Infrastructure development	7%	31%	38%	11%	4%	8%
Abortion access	6%	23%	32%	21%	9%	9%
Poverty rates	6%	20%	38%	20%	8%	7%
The unemployment rate	6%	24%	40%	18%	6%	6%
Interest rates	6%	20%	37%	20%	10%	8%
Consumer prices	5%	20%	35%	23%	10%	6%
Local law enforcement	5%	10%	26%	33%	21%	6%
Housing costs	5%	16%	34%	27%	13%	6%
Stock market returns	4%	9%	30%	30%	15%	11%
Public school curricula	4%	13%	29%	31%	16%	7%
Gun deaths	4%	12%	24%	29%	24%	6%
Crime rates	4%	16%	34%	29%	12%	6%
Private sector wages	3%	9%	29%	30%	17%	11%
State and local laws	3%	12%	26%	31%	23%	6%
Drug addiction rates	2%	9%	27%	31%	24%	7%
High-school graduation						
rates	2%	7%	24%	33%	27%	7%

YouGov Survey: How Much Presidents Control



Interviewing Dates July 18 - 20, 2024

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.552, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.957.

Number of respondents 1118

Margin of error \pm 4.1% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 90 questions not reported.



1A. Control of Presidents — Military operations

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	28%	33%	23%	29%	29%	26%	28%	28%	26%	29%	24%
A lot of control	43%	42%	45%	36%	37%	47%	52%	49%	35%	29%	37%
Some control	17%	16%	19%	18%	17%	18%	16%	15%	17%	25%	28%
Not much control	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	1%	3%	6%	7%	2%
No control	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	1%	1%	1%	9%	7%	3%
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	8%	6%	4%	2%	5%	6%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	98%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(498)	(619)	(232)	(218)	(391)	(276)	(714)	(137)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	28%	26%	25%	32%	25%	35%	24%	28%	35%	38%	25%	27%	24%
A lot of control	43%	42%	44%	44%	49%	46%	43%	41%	46%	38%	46%	43%	46%
Some control	17%	19%	18%	15%	18%	13%	18%	21%	14%	13%	16%	16%	24%
Not much control	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	1%	2%	7%	4%	3%
No control	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	6%	1%	0%	4%	2%	4%	0%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	6%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(382)	(422)	(313)	(379)	(376)	(398)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(250)	(420)	(251)



1B. Control of Presidents — Foreign policy

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	22%	24%	21%	19%	16%	28%	25%	22%	27%	17%	25%
A lot of control	47%	50%	44%	48%	43%	44%	54%	53%	25%	40%	42%
Some control	18%	16%	20%	19%	19%	19%	15%	15%	25%	22%	25%
Not much control	5%	3%	7%	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	13%	9%	0%
No control	3%	4%	1%	2%	7%	1%	0%	1%	5%	7%	0%
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	7%	8%	3%	1%	4%	6%	5%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(498)	(618)	(232)	(218)	(391)	(275)	(713)	(137)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	22%	20%	18%	29%	18%	30%	22%	21%	24%	30%	21%	20%	22%
A lot of control	47%	46%	47%	48%	52%	52%	41%	49%	54%	48%	47%	44%	51%
Some control	18%	21%	21%	12%	19%	11%	22%	18%	15%	10%	18%	22%	18%
Not much control	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	2%	7%	6%	2%	4%	6%	6%	4%
No control	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%
Not sure	5%	6%	6%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	7%	6%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(422)	(313)	(377)	(377)	(397)	(325)	(246)	(196)	(250)	(419)	(251)



1C. Control of Presidents — Judicial appointments

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	19%	20%	18%	21%	17%	19%	19%	21%	18%	15%	11%
A lot of control	39%	44%	36%	24%	36%	45%	49%	43%	28%	30%	40%
Some control	25%	23%	26%	31%	28%	21%	20%	22%	28%	29%	34%
Not much control	6%	4%	7%	6%	9%	4%	5%	5%	9%	6%	5%
No control	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	7%	6%	0%
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	14%	5%	9%	4%	6%	10%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(497)	(617)	(231)	(218)	(390)	(275)	(713)	(136)	(165)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	19%	18%	15%	25%	19%	23%	21%	14%	20%	27%	20%	17%	16%
A lot of control	39%	39%	36%	43%	44%	48%	33%	41%	53%	36%	41%	41%	39%
Some control	25%	28%	28%	18%	26%	17%	24%	31%	20%	25%	25%	24%	26%
Not much control	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	9%	7%	2%	1%	6%	8%	6%
No control	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	0%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	6%	4%	6%	9%	5%	6%	10%	5%	7%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(381)	(422)	(311)	(378)	(375)	(395)	(324)	(247)	(196)	(249)	(418)	(251)



1D. Control of Presidents — National debt

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	19%	15%	22%	17%	11%	23%	23%	18%	27%	17%	15%
A lot of control	34%	34%	34%	30%	34%	35%	36%	37%	22%	31%	32%
Some control	29%	31%	27%	32%	33%	24%	28%	29%	24%	30%	32%
Not much control	9%	10%	7%	8%	5%	12%	10%	8%	8%	12%	10%
No control	5%	6%	5%	5%	10%	3%	3%	4%	12%	6%	3%
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	8%	7%	3%	1%	4%	7%	5%	9%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(498)	(618)	(232)	(218)	(392)	(274)	(712)	(138)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	19%	15%	18%	24%	11%	20%	21%	19%	12%	23%	16%	20%	17%
A lot of control	34%	27%	33%	42%	31%	47%	31%	33%	44%	32%	35%	34%	34%
Some control	29%	35%	28%	23%	39%	24%	24%	33%	31%	26%	28%	26%	35%
Not much control	9%	11%	8%	7%	11%	5%	10%	9%	8%	5%	10%	10%	9%
No control	5%	4%	8%	3%	3%	2%	10%	3%	0%	9%	5%	5%	2%
Not sure	5%	7%	5%	1%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(423)	(312)	(378)	(376)	(397)	(325)	(246)	(196)	(250)	(419)	(251)



1E. Control of Presidents — Illegal immigration rates

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	18%	17%	19%	13%	7%	24%	26%	21%	10%	14%	12%
A lot of control	31%	31%	31%	29%	33%	32%	30%	32%	27%	28%	28%
Some control	27%	27%	28%	33%	27%	26%	24%	25%	33%	28%	34%
Not much control	13%	15%	11%	14%	14%	11%	14%	13%	12%	15%	11%
No control	6%	7%	4%	4%	10%	4%	6%	5%	8%	7%	7%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	9%	9%	5%	1%	4%	11%	7%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	102%	100%	102%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(498)	(620)	(232)	(218)	(392)	(276)	(714)	(138)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	18%	6%	17%	31%	4%	33%	20%	19%	14%	17%	19%	18%	16%
A lot of control	31%	25%	24%	44%	24%	45%	26%	30%	41%	36%	32%	27%	33%
Some control	27%	35%	31%	15%	39%	14%	29%	26%	27%	25%	25%	30%	26%
Not much control	13%	19%	14%	4%	22%	3%	10%	17%	12%	12%	12%	11%	17%
No control	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	3%	9%	5%	3%	5%	6%	6%	5%
Not sure	6%	9%	6%	2%	6%	3%	6%	4%	3%	5%	7%	7%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(382)	(423)	(313)	(379)	(377)	(398)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(250)	(421)	(251)



1F. Control of Presidents — Legal immigration rates

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	15%	16%	15%	12%	12%	17%	20%	17%	11%	13%	6%
A lot of control	35%	31%	38%	30%	37%	39%	31%	38%	28%	23%	38%
Some control	30%	33%	28%	32%	27%	30%	32%	27%	35%	35%	37%
Not much control	10%	12%	8%	13%	9%	8%	11%	10%	10%	15%	10%
No control	5%	6%	4%	3%	9%	3%	4%	4%	7%	9%	2%
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	9%	6%	4%	2%	4%	10%	5%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(498)	(619)	(232)	(218)	(391)	(276)	(713)	(138)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	15%	6%	13%	27%	6%	28%	16%	15%	12%	15%	14%	16%	14%
A lot of control	35%	30%	30%	45%	28%	46%	31%	33%	43%	44%	32%	34%	31%
Some control	30%	41%	33%	15%	45%	17%	30%	31%	30%	23%	32%	29%	36%
Not much control	10%	10%	13%	8%	13%	4%	11%	16%	6%	8%	11%	10%	12%
No control	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	2%	8%	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%
Not sure	5%	7%	6%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	6%	5%	5%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(382)	(422)	(313)	(379)	(376)	(398)	(324)	(247)	(196)	(250)	(421)	(250)



1G. Control of Presidents — Federal agency decisions

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	13%	13%	13%	13%	10%	16%	13%	14%	11%	13%	9%
A lot of control	33%	37%	29%	36%	30%	30%	38%	33%	35%	31%	30%
Some control	34%	33%	35%	30%	35%	35%	35%	35%	27%	33%	35%
Not much control	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	12%
No control	4%	4%	4%	2%	7%	4%	2%	3%	8%	7%	3%
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	11%	10%	8%	4%	7%	12%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(498)	(618)	(232)	(217)	(392)	(275)	(713)	(138)	(165)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	13%	9%	14%	16%	10%	18%	14%	14%	11%	16%	9%	14%	12%
A lot of control	33%	31%	33%	35%	36%	39%	30%	34%	39%	39%	30%	32%	33%
Some control	34%	37%	33%	32%	39%	30%	32%	34%	36%	28%	32%	35%	38%
Not much control	8%	12%	5%	8%	10%	7%	10%	8%	6%	7%	13%	6%	8%
No control	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	2%	6%	4%	0%	2%	7%	5%	1%
Not sure	8%	8%	11%	6%	4%	5%	8%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(382)	(422)	(312)	(379)	(376)	(397)	(325)	(246)	(196)	(250)	(420)	(250)



1H. Control of Presidents — Natural disaster response

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	13%	12%	14%	10%	7%	18%	14%	12%	17%	15%	9%
A lot of control	45%	46%	43%	38%	48%	42%	52%	48%	29%	40%	51%
Some control	28%	30%	26%	34%	22%	28%	28%	29%	23%	28%	28%
Not much control	6%	4%	7%	8%	9%	4%	3%	5%	10%	9%	3%
No control	3%	5%	2%	2%	8%	2%	2%	1%	13%	5%	1%
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	8%	6%	5%	2%	5%	8%	3%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(498)	(619)	(232)	(218)	(392)	(275)	(713)	(138)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	13%	13%	11%	15%	13%	16%	13%	14%	11%	15%	8%	13%	15%
A lot of control	45%	43%	45%	46%	48%	50%	41%	42%	53%	49%	45%	43%	43%
Some control	28%	25%	30%	29%	26%	27%	28%	34%	24%	22%	32%	27%	30%
Not much control	6%	9%	4%	4%	7%	2%	6%	7%	5%	5%	9%	5%	6%
No control	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%	1%	1%	5%	2%	4%	2%
Not sure	5%	4%	7%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(382)	(423)	(312)	(379)	(376)	(397)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(250)	(420)	(251)



11. Control of Presidents — Tax rates

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	10%	9%	11%	13%	6%	12%	9%	11%	6%	13%	6%
A lot of control	37%	38%	36%	38%	34%	38%	37%	39%	36%	33%	31%
Some control	33%	33%	32%	28%	38%	33%	30%	34%	27%	26%	39%
Not much control	10%	11%	9%	5%	9%	9%	18%	9%	12%	13%	9%
No control	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	5%	4%	3%	9%	11%	6%
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	9%	7%	3%	2%	4%	9%	4%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(498)	(620)	(232)	(218)	(392)	(276)	(714)	(138)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	10%	6%	9%	16%	4%	12%	14%	10%	5%	12%	10%	10%	9%
A lot of control	37%	30%	39%	42%	29%	45%	33%	38%	39%	39%	35%	37%	37%
Some control	33%	35%	34%	28%	42%	32%	31%	33%	36%	31%	36%	30%	35%
Not much control	10%	13%	8%	8%	14%	7%	8%	13%	12%	12%	8%	11%	8%
No control	5%	7%	6%	3%	6%	2%	9%	5%	3%	2%	5%	7%	7%
Not sure	5%	8%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(382)	(423)	(313)	(379)	(377)	(398)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(250)	(421)	(251)



1J. Control of Presidents — Health care costs

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	9%	8%	10%	13%	9%	9%	6%	8%	12%	16%	7%
A lot of control	25%	21%	27%	30%	22%	25%	23%	26%	20%	21%	24%
Some control	37%	39%	35%	36%	37%	36%	40%	38%	38%	28%	43%
Not much control	18%	21%	16%	12%	15%	20%	24%	19%	13%	23%	14%
No control	6%	8%	5%	4%	9%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%
Not sure	4%	3%	6%	5%	8%	4%	1%	3%	9%	5%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(497)	(619)	(232)	(218)	(390)	(276)	(714)	(137)	(165)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	9%	10%	7%	11%	6%	8%	13%	8%	3%	10%	7%	9%	10%
A lot of control	25%	24%	25%	25%	18%	23%	29%	22%	20%	22%	27%	26%	21%
Some control	37%	36%	36%	40%	44%	44%	32%	38%	48%	42%	34%	35%	40%
Not much control	18%	17%	21%	16%	20%	17%	13%	23%	21%	14%	21%	17%	21%
No control	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	5%	8%	7%	4%	4%	8%	7%	6%
Not sure	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	2%	3%	7%	3%	6%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(423)	(312)	(378)	(376)	(398)	(324)	(247)	(196)	(250)	(419)	(251)



1K. Control of Presidents — Trade deficits

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	8%	8%	9%	5%	6%	10%	12%	9%	8%	9%	5%
A lot of control	34%	35%	34%	33%	28%	39%	36%	39%	28%	24%	22%
Some control	35%	35%	35%	28%	35%	36%	38%	33%	28%	36%	53%
Not much control	8%	10%	7%	11%	7%	8%	8%	7%	14%	12%	2%
No control	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	7%	4%	3%
Not sure	11%	8%	13%	19%	18%	6%	3%	9%	15%	14%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(498)	(620)	(232)	(218)	(392)	(276)	(714)	(138)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	8%	5%	6%	14%	5%	11%	10%	9%	5%	8%	9%	11%	4%
A lot of control	34%	27%	34%	43%	25%	48%	33%	35%	37%	40%	31%	32%	37%
Some control	35%	41%	33%	29%	44%	30%	31%	37%	37%	28%	37%	35%	37%
Not much control	8%	9%	10%	5%	13%	5%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	7%	10%
No control	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Not sure	11%	16%	12%	5%	11%	4%	12%	7%	9%	13%	10%	12%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(382)	(423)	(313)	(379)	(377)	(398)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(250)	(421)	(251)



1L. Control of Presidents — Gas prices

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	10%	8%	9%	6%	10%	2%
A lot of control	22%	23%	22%	25%	19%	22%	24%	23%	16%	28%	16%
Some control	35%	32%	38%	32%	37%	39%	31%	34%	35%	34%	45%
Not much control	18%	21%	16%	18%	16%	17%	23%	20%	17%	13%	20%
No control	12%	14%	10%	7%	16%	10%	14%	10%	20%	12%	9%
Not sure	5%	2%	7%	10%	5%	3%	1%	4%	7%	3%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(498)	(619)	(232)	(218)	(391)	(276)	(714)	(137)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	8%	5%	8%	11%	3%	12%	12%	8%	2%	8%	6%	10%	8%
A lot of control	22%	12%	23%	32%	10%	31%	23%	21%	21%	23%	22%	23%	21%
Some control	35%	34%	32%	40%	33%	42%	32%	38%	38%	32%	37%	32%	41%
Not much control	18%	25%	20%	10%	30%	9%	15%	19%	23%	23%	18%	15%	20%
No control	12%	19%	11%	5%	21%	4%	14%	12%	11%	10%	13%	14%	7%
Not sure	5%	6%	6%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(381)	(423)	(313)	(378)	(377)	(397)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(250)	(421)	(250)



1M. Control of Presidents — Environmental regulation

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	6%	9%	9%	5%	6%	6%
A lot of control	35%	37%	33%	33%	31%	39%	36%	38%	25%	30%	35%
Some control	38%	38%	38%	35%	39%	36%	43%	38%	39%	34%	44%
Not much control	11%	10%	12%	12%	9%	12%	9%	9%	16%	17%	7%
No control	3%	5%	1%	4%	6%	1%	1%	2%	6%	8%	0%
Not sure	6%	3%	8%	8%	8%	5%	2%	5%	9%	6%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(498)	(619)	(232)	(218)	(392)	(275)	(713)	(138)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	8%	6%	7%	10%	5%	11%	8%	9%	7%	12%	8%	7%	6%
A lot of control	35%	35%	29%	41%	38%	40%	32%	35%	40%	34%	31%	39%	33%
Some control	38%	40%	43%	30%	42%	35%	39%	38%	37%	41%	43%	31%	43%
Not much control	11%	9%	11%	13%	7%	9%	10%	15%	8%	4%	10%	12%	13%
No control	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%
Not sure	6%	7%	7%	3%	6%	3%	6%	2%	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(382)	(422)	(313)	(379)	(377)	(397)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(249)	(421)	(251)



1N. Control of Presidents — Judicial decisions

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	7%	4%	9%	8%	10%	5%	6%	7%	7%	12%	3%
A lot of control	20%	22%	19%	23%	19%	22%	16%	21%	20%	16%	18%
Some control	27%	23%	31%	28%	32%	25%	22%	24%	30%	35%	31%
Not much control	24%	27%	21%	17%	20%	25%	32%	26%	16%	20%	20%
No control	15%	20%	11%	11%	13%	16%	19%	15%	17%	11%	18%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	13%	5%	7%	4%	6%	10%	6%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(498)	(620)	(232)	(218)	(392)	(276)	(714)	(138)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	7%	8%	4%	9%	8%	5%	9%	6%	6%	13%	3%	8%	4%
A lot of control	20%	20%	21%	20%	17%	20%	24%	18%	18%	23%	16%	20%	23%
Some control	27%	28%	25%	28%	27%	26%	28%	32%	22%	19%	30%	30%	25%
Not much control	24%	25%	24%	23%	28%	28%	19%	25%	32%	25%	26%	21%	26%
No control	15%	14%	16%	14%	17%	16%	12%	15%	19%	12%	20%	13%	16%
Not sure	7%	6%	10%	6%	4%	6%	8%	4%	4%	7%	6%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(382)	(423)	(313)	(379)	(377)	(398)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(250)	(421)	(251)



10. Control of Presidents — Infrastructure development

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	7%	8%	6%	12%	6%	2%
A lot of control	31%	31%	32%	28%	27%	33%	36%	33%	23%	25%	37%
Some control	38%	43%	34%	38%	39%	40%	37%	40%	33%	33%	43%
Not much control	11%	12%	10%	13%	15%	8%	12%	12%	9%	16%	4%
No control	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	2%	1%	10%	10%	4%
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	10%	8%	9%	5%	7%	12%	9%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(497)	(619)	(232)	(217)	(392)	(275)	(712)	(138)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	7%	7%	5%	9%	7%	8%	10%	4%	4%	9%	5%	7%	8%
A lot of control	31%	32%	26%	35%	31%	39%	28%	31%	39%	35%	34%	31%	25%
Some control	38%	33%	46%	36%	44%	37%	36%	41%	42%	37%	38%	38%	41%
Not much control	11%	14%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	15%	8%	11%	10%	8%	18%
No control	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%	2%	7%	4%	0%	2%	3%	6%	3%
Not sure	8%	9%	9%	6%	7%	5%	9%	5%	6%	6%	10%	10%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(382)	(421)	(313)	(379)	(377)	(396)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(249)	(420)	(251)



1P. Control of Presidents — Abortion access

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	6%	4%	8%	9%	8%	6%	3%	7%	3%	9%	5%
A lot of control	23%	20%	25%	36%	20%	21%	16%	25%	17%	22%	18%
Some control	32%	29%	35%	20%	38%	33%	35%	31%	36%	32%	34%
Not much control	21%	28%	14%	18%	14%	23%	28%	22%	13%	19%	27%
No control	9%	12%	7%	6%	11%	9%	10%	8%	16%	8%	6%
Not sure	9%	6%	11%	11%	9%	8%	7%	7%	15%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(498)	(620)	(232)	(218)	(392)	(276)	(714)	(138)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	6%	8%	6%	5%	6%	3%	9%	7%	2%	11%	4%	4%	8%
A lot of control	23%	24%	22%	22%	22%	21%	23%	23%	23%	30%	25%	20%	21%
Some control	32%	33%	34%	30%	37%	34%	31%	32%	33%	25%	33%	33%	35%
Not much control	21%	19%	21%	23%	20%	26%	19%	22%	27%	18%	22%	21%	22%
No control	9%	8%	8%	12%	9%	11%	9%	8%	10%	8%	8%	11%	8%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	8%	6%	5%	10%	8%	6%	7%	8%	11%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(382)	(423)	(313)	(379)	(377)	(398)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(250)	(421)	(251)



1Q. Control of Presidents — Poverty rates

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	3%	5%	5%	15%	1%
A lot of control	20%	18%	22%	27%	21%	17%	18%	20%	27%	18%	10%
Some control	38%	38%	38%	33%	35%	43%	39%	39%	32%	33%	49%
Not much control	20%	24%	17%	15%	18%	20%	27%	21%	12%	19%	25%
No control	8%	10%	6%	8%	10%	8%	8%	7%	13%	9%	7%
Not sure	7%	4%	10%	11%	9%	5%	4%	7%	11%	5%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(498)	(619)	(232)	(217)	(392)	(276)	(714)	(138)	(165)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	6%	4%	8%	7%	3%	5%	10%	5%	3%	5%	6%	8%	6%
A lot of control	20%	22%	21%	17%	20%	19%	21%	20%	19%	21%	18%	18%	25%
Some control	38%	34%	37%	44%	37%	42%	37%	40%	41%	38%	41%	38%	35%
Not much control	20%	23%	17%	21%	24%	22%	14%	25%	25%	16%	19%	20%	25%
No control	8%	9%	9%	7%	9%	7%	10%	9%	6%	10%	11%	9%	4%
Not sure	7%	9%	8%	4%	7%	4%	8%	2%	7%	10%	6%	8%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(381)	(423)	(313)	(378)	(377)	(398)	(325)	(246)	(195)	(250)	(421)	(251)



1R. Control of Presidents — The unemployment rate

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	6%	5%	7%	9%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	10%	5%
A lot of control	24%	23%	25%	26%	23%	22%	27%	27%	21%	19%	14%
Some control	40%	39%	41%	40%	36%	42%	41%	40%	43%	35%	45%
Not much control	18%	21%	15%	14%	19%	19%	19%	18%	10%	19%	24%
No control	6%	8%	4%	4%	10%	4%	7%	4%	11%	12%	3%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	7%	8%	7%	1%	5%	9%	5%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(498)	(620)	(232)	(218)	(392)	(276)	(714)	(138)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%	9%	5%	2%	10%	4%	5%	5%
A lot of control	24%	19%	22%	32%	17%	33%	26%	23%	20%	25%	27%	24%	22%
Some control	40%	39%	38%	42%	43%	45%	37%	40%	48%	32%	43%	41%	42%
Not much control	18%	21%	19%	14%	24%	12%	14%	22%	22%	20%	16%	15%	23%
No control	6%	6%	8%	4%	7%	3%	10%	6%	3%	5%	6%	7%	6%
Not sure	6%	8%	7%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	9%	4%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	102%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(382)	(423)	(313)	(379)	(377)	(398)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(250)	(421)	(251)



1S. Control of Presidents — Interest rates

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	3%
A lot of control	20%	19%	21%	21%	17%	19%	22%	20%	23%	19%	9%
Some control	37%	37%	36%	39%	37%	37%	34%	38%	22%	42%	43%
Not much control	20%	21%	18%	15%	17%	23%	22%	20%	18%	15%	26%
No control	10%	13%	8%	7%	15%	8%	14%	10%	15%	10%	10%
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	12%	11%	6%	3%	6%	15%	7%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(498)	(619)	(232)	(218)	(392)	(275)	(713)	(138)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	6%	4%	4%	10%	2%	8%	7%	6%	2%	7%	4%	6%	7%
A lot of control	20%	15%	20%	24%	15%	23%	20%	20%	17%	17%	27%	19%	15%
Some control	37%	35%	39%	36%	34%	40%	32%	42%	41%	32%	35%	37%	41%
Not much control	20%	25%	16%	18%	27%	18%	17%	19%	25%	24%	18%	17%	22%
No control	10%	13%	11%	7%	15%	7%	13%	9%	10%	10%	11%	11%	9%
Not sure	8%	8%	10%	5%	7%	4%	10%	4%	4%	10%	6%	10%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(382)	(422)	(313)	(379)	(377)	(397)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(249)	(421)	(251)



1T. Control of Presidents — Consumer prices

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	3%
A lot of control	20%	21%	20%	21%	19%	22%	18%	22%	16%	19%	13%
Some control	35%	33%	37%	43%	37%	32%	31%	35%	28%	41%	37%
Not much control	23%	27%	19%	17%	23%	25%	28%	23%	31%	15%	24%
No control	10%	10%	10%	4%	12%	11%	11%	8%	11%	15%	13%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	9%	7%	5%	5%	6%	10%	3%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(498)	(620)	(232)	(218)	(392)	(276)	(714)	(138)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	5%	2%	6%	8%	1%	7%	8%	3%	3%	7%	3%	7%	3%
A lot of control	20%	10%	22%	28%	10%	28%	24%	18%	18%	18%	19%	21%	20%
Some control	35%	38%	33%	34%	34%	38%	32%	40%	35%	35%	38%	30%	41%
Not much control	23%	28%	24%	17%	35%	17%	20%	25%	27%	25%	26%	22%	22%
No control	10%	13%	9%	8%	13%	5%	7%	12%	12%	10%	9%	10%	11%
Not sure	6%	8%	5%	5%	6%	3%	8%	3%	4%	5%	6%	9%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	98%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(382)	(423)	(313)	(379)	(377)	(398)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(250)	(421)	(251)



1U. Control of Presidents — Local law enforcement

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	5%	5%	4%	9%	4%	3%	3%	3%	8%	7%	*
A lot of control	10%	9%	10%	15%	9%	7%	9%	9%	8%	16%	*
Some control	26%	23%	29%	24%	31%	25%	25%	27%	22%	26%	*
Not much control	33%	34%	31%	35%	20%	37%	38%	35%	31%	28%	*
No control	21%	25%	18%	12%	28%	22%	22%	22%	21%	18%	*
Not sure	6%	3%	8%	6%	8%	5%	3%	5%	10%	5%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(498)	(618)	(232)	(218)	(390)	(276)	(713)	(138)	(166)	(99)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	5%	3%	4%	7%	3%	4%	5%	6%	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%
A lot of control	10%	6%	11%	13%	4%	12%	9%	12%	7%	8%	9%	10%	12%
Some control	26%	27%	24%	27%	26%	28%	32%	18%	24%	27%	25%	24%	29%
Not much control	33%	33%	34%	32%	37%	35%	29%	38%	40%	37%	30%	33%	33%
No control	21%	25%	21%	18%	26%	16%	18%	23%	23%	18%	25%	22%	19%
Not sure	6%	7%	6%	3%	4%	4%	7%	3%	4%	5%	6%	8%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(382)	(422)	(312)	(379)	(376)	(398)	(325)	(245)	(196)	(250)	(420)	(250)



1V. Control of Presidents — Housing costs

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	5%	3%	6%	9%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	7%	3%
A lot of control	16%	14%	18%	24%	14%	12%	16%	16%	16%	18%	9%
Some control	34%	32%	36%	32%	34%	37%	31%	35%	25%	33%	39%
Not much control	27%	33%	21%	21%	26%	29%	30%	27%	27%	25%	26%
No control	13%	13%	13%	6%	16%	11%	18%	12%	17%	13%	12%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	7%	9%	5%	2%	4%	10%	4%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	98%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(497)	(619)	(232)	(217)	(392)	(275)	(713)	(137)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	5%	2%	5%	7%	1%	6%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%
A lot of control	16%	17%	13%	18%	11%	17%	20%	13%	12%	12%	15%	18%	16%
Some control	34%	30%	34%	39%	30%	42%	33%	34%	38%	35%	41%	32%	30%
Not much control	27%	29%	29%	24%	36%	25%	22%	32%	33%	30%	24%	26%	30%
No control	13%	16%	14%	9%	17%	7%	12%	15%	11%	13%	11%	12%	16%
Not sure	6%	7%	6%	4%	5%	4%	7%	2%	4%	4%	5%	8%	4%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(422)	(313)	(378)	(377)	(397)	(325)	(246)	(196)	(249)	(420)	(251)



1W. Control of Presidents — Stock market returns

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	4%	5%	4%	12%	2%	3%	2%	3%	7%	12%	1%
A lot of control	9%	9%	10%	12%	9%	7%	9%	9%	8%	10%	6%
Some control	30%	29%	32%	29%	29%	32%	31%	31%	30%	29%	31%
Not much control	30%	35%	25%	23%	28%	32%	36%	33%	16%	25%	34%
No control	15%	16%	14%	7%	17%	17%	17%	14%	23%	13%	12%
Not sure	11%	6%	16%	18%	15%	9%	4%	10%	15%	12%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(498)	(620)	(232)	(218)	(392)	(276)	(714)	(138)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	3%	6%	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%	7%
A lot of control	9%	6%	7%	15%	6%	13%	11%	9%	7%	10%	8%	11%	7%
Some control	30%	30%	28%	34%	30%	33%	27%	30%	37%	28%	35%	30%	29%
Not much control	30%	32%	29%	28%	33%	32%	26%	31%	34%	25%	29%	26%	39%
No control	15%	16%	16%	12%	18%	12%	17%	17%	12%	20%	16%	15%	10%
Not sure	11%	13%	15%	6%	11%	6%	13%	8%	8%	13%	11%	13%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(382)	(423)	(313)	(379)	(377)	(398)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(250)	(421)	(251)



1X. Control of Presidents — Public school curricula

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	7%	3%	4%	7%	6%	3%
A lot of control	13%	15%	12%	26%	12%	8%	9%	14%	10%	15%	14%
Some control	29%	26%	31%	30%	31%	31%	21%	28%	22%	36%	27%
Not much control	31%	34%	28%	24%	30%	29%	42%	33%	27%	21%	35%
No control	16%	17%	15%	7%	17%	18%	21%	15%	25%	17%	12%
Not sure	7%	4%	9%	7%	8%	7%	4%	6%	9%	5%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(498)	(618)	(232)	(217)	(391)	(276)	(714)	(138)	(164)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	4%	4%	2%	7%	2%	4%	6%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	5%
A lot of control	13%	7%	20%	13%	8%	15%	12%	15%	13%	17%	10%	12%	16%
Some control	29%	30%	25%	30%	26%	31%	32%	27%	26%	25%	30%	28%	31%
Not much control	31%	31%	29%	32%	39%	34%	27%	33%	40%	32%	30%	31%	32%
No control	16%	21%	17%	11%	20%	10%	15%	19%	15%	15%	20%	17%	12%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	9%	5%	8%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(423)	(312)	(378)	(376)	(398)	(324)	(246)	(195)	(250)	(420)	(251)



1Y. Control of Presidents — Gun deaths

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	4%	3%	5%	9%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	7%	4%
A lot of control	12%	11%	13%	26%	7%	9%	9%	11%	14%	16%	9%
Some control	24%	20%	28%	22%	26%	27%	19%	25%	24%	18%	30%
Not much control	29%	33%	26%	23%	27%	28%	38%	30%	30%	22%	29%
No control	24%	29%	19%	12%	29%	27%	26%	24%	18%	31%	21%
Not sure	6%	3%	9%	8%	7%	6%	4%	6%	8%	5%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(498)	(618)	(232)	(218)	(392)	(274)	(712)	(138)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	1%	4%	7%	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%
A lot of control	12%	17%	11%	8%	13%	8%	13%	16%	6%	11%	10%	9%	20%
Some control	24%	25%	26%	20%	29%	22%	24%	22%	25%	26%	28%	23%	22%
Not much control	29%	26%	25%	37%	30%	35%	28%	29%	37%	29%	30%	30%	28%
No control	24%	20%	29%	23%	19%	30%	25%	24%	22%	23%	21%	27%	24%
Not sure	6%	7%	6%	6%	4%	4%	7%	2%	7%	5%	6%	8%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(382)	(422)	(312)	(379)	(376)	(396)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(249)	(420)	(251)



1Z. Control of Presidents — Crime rates

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%
A lot of control	16%	15%	17%	22%	12%	13%	19%	16%	17%	19%	7%
Some control	34%	34%	34%	34%	33%	39%	30%	35%	30%	31%	40%
Not much control	29%	32%	26%	23%	29%	27%	36%	29%	25%	28%	32%
No control	12%	11%	12%	6%	15%	13%	10%	11%	14%	16%	7%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	8%	7%	5%	3%	5%	11%	2%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(498)	(619)	(231)	(218)	(392)	(276)	(714)	(137)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	4%	1%	4%	6%	1%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	6%
A lot of control	16%	10%	12%	26%	7%	27%	17%	18%	15%	20%	15%	13%	18%
Some control	34%	31%	36%	36%	33%	40%	29%	34%	42%	32%	36%	34%	35%
Not much control	29%	35%	27%	24%	39%	19%	27%	34%	28%	29%	28%	30%	27%
No control	12%	16%	15%	4%	14%	4%	16%	9%	7%	11%	13%	11%	12%
Not sure	6%	8%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%	2%	5%	5%	6%	8%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(381)	(423)	(313)	(379)	(377)	(398)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(250)	(420)	(251)



1AA. Control of Presidents — Private sector wages

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	5%	3%
A lot of control	9%	8%	11%	13%	9%	5%	12%	10%	7%	10%	7%
Some control	29%	28%	30%	32%	30%	29%	25%	28%	32%	30%	30%
Not much control	30%	36%	24%	25%	27%	32%	35%	34%	19%	23%	29%
No control	17%	19%	15%	10%	20%	19%	19%	16%	24%	18%	19%
Not sure	11%	6%	16%	15%	11%	12%	7%	10%	13%	12%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(497)	(619)	(232)	(217)	(391)	(276)	(713)	(137)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%
A lot of control	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	9%	6%	8%	7%	9%	13%
Some control	29%	27%	28%	33%	27%	34%	33%	27%	26%	36%	26%	28%	30%
Not much control	30%	27%	31%	33%	28%	37%	25%	33%	42%	29%	36%	30%	25%
No control	17%	23%	16%	13%	25%	10%	14%	23%	17%	16%	16%	17%	20%
Not sure	11%	13%	13%	7%	8%	6%	14%	6%	8%	10%	11%	13%	9%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(422)	(313)	(378)	(377)	(396)	(325)	(247)	(196)	(250)	(419)	(251)



1AB. Control of Presidents — State and local laws

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%
A lot of control	12%	11%	12%	18%	14%	8%	8%	9%	19%	21%	7%
Some control	26%	23%	29%	29%	30%	26%	20%	27%	21%	27%	31%
Not much control	31%	30%	31%	23%	21%	34%	43%	33%	23%	26%	29%
No control	23%	30%	16%	14%	25%	25%	26%	24%	22%	19%	21%
Not sure	6%	3%	9%	10%	7%	5%	2%	5%	12%	3%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(498)	(618)	(232)	(218)	(391)	(275)	(713)	(137)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	3%	2%	1%	6%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%
A lot of control	12%	10%	11%	13%	9%	10%	12%	15%	7%	14%	8%	10%	16%
Some control	26%	27%	24%	28%	22%	26%	32%	24%	20%	22%	25%	30%	24%
Not much control	31%	27%	32%	33%	34%	38%	27%	32%	38%	31%	27%	30%	35%
No control	23%	26%	24%	18%	27%	19%	17%	26%	27%	22%	32%	19%	21%
Not sure	6%	8%	7%	2%	6%	3%	7%	2%	5%	8%	6%	6%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	98%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(380)	(423)	(313)	(378)	(377)	(397)	(324)	(247)	(196)	(249)	(420)	(251)



1AC. Control of Presidents — Drug addiction rates

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
A lot of control	9%	7%	11%	11%	9%	8%	10%	9%	4%	12%	12%
Some control	27%	26%	28%	31%	24%	29%	25%	29%	29%	18%	28%
Not much control	31%	35%	27%	31%	24%	32%	36%	31%	29%	36%	24%
No control	24%	27%	21%	14%	33%	24%	23%	23%	24%	26%	24%
Not sure	7%	3%	11%	11%	8%	6%	5%	6%	11%	6%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(496)	(619)	(232)	(217)	(391)	(275)	(712)	(137)	(166)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
A lot of control	9%	5%	8%	14%	6%	14%	10%	10%	8%	8%	6%	12%	9%
Some control	27%	26%	25%	32%	24%	36%	28%	24%	28%	29%	27%	23%	32%
Not much control	31%	32%	31%	29%	35%	25%	25%	35%	39%	26%	37%	31%	27%
No control	24%	27%	28%	15%	30%	17%	27%	26%	17%	28%	20%	23%	25%
Not sure	7%	9%	7%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	7%	7%	7%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(381)	(421)	(313)	(377)	(377)	(396)	(324)	(247)	(196)	(250)	(418)	(251)



1AD. Control of Presidents — High-school graduation rates

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Total control	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*
A lot of control	7%	7%	7%	14%	9%	4%	2%	6%	7%	16%	*
Some control	24%	25%	23%	33%	23%	23%	18%	23%	29%	22%	*
Not much control	33%	35%	32%	25%	31%	36%	39%	35%	24%	33%	*
No control	27%	27%	28%	17%	28%	30%	33%	29%	28%	21%	*
Not sure	7%	4%	9%	8%	7%	5%	6%	6%	11%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(497)	(618)	(232)	(218)	(391)	(274)	(713)	(137)	(166)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total control	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
A lot of control	7%	7%	6%	8%	5%	8%	5%	13%	2%	3%	7%	9%	7%
Some control	24%	21%	25%	27%	22%	29%	26%	23%	23%	20%	21%	24%	30%
Not much control	33%	37%	30%	33%	38%	36%	31%	30%	42%	40%	38%	29%	30%
No control	27%	27%	33%	23%	29%	20%	29%	29%	26%	30%	29%	27%	26%
Not sure	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	4%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(380)	(422)	(313)	(376)	(377)	(397)	(323)	(247)	(196)	(249)	(420)	(250)

YouGov

Interviewing Dates July 18 - 20, 2024

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.552, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.957.

Number of respondents 1118

 $\textbf{Margin of error} \hspace{1.5cm} \pm 4.1\% \text{ (adjusted for weighting)}$

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 90 questions not reported.