

Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens  
 Conducted May 18 - 28, 2023  
 Margin of Error ±3.5%

## 1. Which, if any, of the following types of home best describes where you currently live?

Mobile home	7%
Single-family detached house	55%
Single-family attached house (townhouse)	11%
An apartment or condominium/co-op building (with 2 or more units)	20%
Other	3%
Don't know	0%
Prefer not to say	2%

## 2. Do you own or rent the home in which you live?

Own – outright without a loan/mortgage	38%
Own – with a mortgage/loan (i.e I have borrowed money from a bank or similar to buy a house)	23%
Rent	26%
Neither – I live with my parents, family or friends but pay some rent to them	4%
Neither – I live rent-free with my parents, family or friends	5%
Other	1%
Prefer not to say	2%

## 3. Have you ever owned a home?

*Asked of people who don't currently own a home*

Yes	30%
No	70%

## 4. Would you personally prefer to live in a place where...

Houses are built closer together	23%
Houses are built farther apart	68%
Not sure	9%

## 5. If you had to choose a place to live, would you rather it be in an urban, suburban, or rural area?

Urban area	29%
Suburban area	35%
Rural area	31%
Not sure	5%

6. Thinking about the past year, do you personally know anyone who had problems paying or was unable to pay their rent, mortgage, or other housing costs? Select all that apply.

Yes, me .....	19%
Yes, a family member .....	21%
Yes, a close friend .....	17%
Yes, an acquaintance .....	15%
No .....	43%
Not sure .....	6%

7. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Not sure
Landlords	8%	34%	31%	13%	14%
Real-estate agents	10%	44%	26%	6%	13%
Real-estate investors	9%	31%	27%	15%	18%
Real-estate developers	9%	30%	30%	15%	16%
Mortgage bankers	8%	34%	27%	13%	18%
Contractors	11%	44%	24%	5%	16%
Homeowners	39%	36%	10%	4%	11%
Tenants	14%	41%	23%	4%	19%

8. In the United States, how easy or difficult is it to find affordable housing?

Very easy .....	4%
Somewhat easy .....	20%
Somewhat difficult .....	39%
Very difficult .....	31%
Not sure .....	6%

9. Compared to one year ago, has the price of housing in the United States increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

Increased a lot .....	43%
Increased a little .....	24%
Stayed the same .....	15%
Decreased a little .....	9%
Decreased a lot .....	2%
Not sure .....	7%

10. In the next year, do you think the price of housing in the United States will increase, decrease, or stay the same?

Increase a lot	24%
Increase a little	28%
Stay the same	23%
Decrease a little	12%
Decrease a lot	1%
Not sure	11%

11. In your local community, how easy or difficult is it to find affordable housing?

Very easy	4%
Somewhat easy	24%
Somewhat difficult	34%
Very difficult	30%
Not sure	8%

12. In general, do you think buying a home in your local community right now would be a good investment or a bad investment?

Very good investment	14%
Somewhat good investment	39%
Somewhat bad investment	22%
Very bad investment	8%
Not sure	17%

13. Compared to one year ago, has the price of housing in your local community increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

Increased a lot	33%
Increased a little	27%
Stayed the same	20%
Decreased a little	9%
Decreased a lot	1%
Not sure	9%

14. In your local community, do you think it's generally a better financial decision for people to buy or rent housing?

Buy	58%
Rent	16%
Not sure	26%

15. In your local community, do you think this is a good time or a bad time to try to buy a house?

Very good time	8%
Somewhat good time	29%
Somewhat bad time	34%
Very bad time	12%
Not sure	17%

16. In your local community, do you think this is a good time or a bad time to sell a house?

Very good time .....	15%
Somewhat good time .....	36%
Somewhat bad time .....	22%
Very bad time .....	7%
Not sure .....	20%

17. In your local community, do you think it's currently a better time to be buying a house or selling a house?

Buying .....	23%
Selling .....	46%
Not sure .....	31%

18. Over the past year, has the number of homes being built in your local community increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

Increased a lot .....	15%
Increased a little .....	24%
Stayed the same .....	31%
Decreased a little .....	12%
Decreased a lot .....	4%
Not sure .....	14%

19. In the next year, do you think home mortgage interest rates will increase, decrease, or stay the same as where they are now?

Increase a lot .....	20%
Increase a little .....	32%
Stay the same .....	23%
Decrease a little .....	10%
Decrease a lot .....	1%
Not sure .....	14%

20. How likely do you think it is that the U.S. is currently in a housing bubble, meaning that the market value of homes is artificially high and could lead to a crash when prices correct themselves?

Very likely .....	24%
Somewhat likely .....	44%
Not very likely .....	13%
Not at all likely .....	2%
Not sure .....	17%

## 21. If you had to guess, when do you think the housing bubble will burst?

*Asked of people who say it is very or somewhat likely that the U.S. is in a housing bubble*

Within the next 6 months	7%
In about one year	20%
In about two years	21%
In about three years	10%
In about four years	6%
In about five years	6%
In more than five years	6%
Never	2%
Not sure	21%

## 22. To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

*Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors*

	A great deal	A fair amount	Not much	Not at all	Not sure
Amount of available housing	31%	38%	16%	4%	11%
Cost of building materials	45%	31%	11%	3%	9%
Large real estate investors buying up houses	35%	33%	15%	3%	14%
Amount of buildable land	17%	34%	24%	10%	15%
Government regulation	28%	30%	21%	4%	16%
Migration patterns within the country	23%	33%	20%	5%	19%
Income inequality	30%	26%	18%	11%	15%
Developers trying to maximize profits	39%	35%	12%	3%	11%
Environmental groups' position on new development	19%	27%	25%	7%	22%
Local residents' position on new development	12%	30%	26%	6%	26%
Interest rates	41%	33%	12%	3%	11%
Population growth	23%	37%	22%	6%	12%
Gentrification	14%	31%	19%	6%	30%
Tax policies	26%	35%	18%	5%	16%
Cost of labor	29%	40%	18%	3%	10%
Housing market speculation	22%	39%	15%	3%	21%

## 23. How would you define affordable housing? Is it housing for which a household can cover rent or mortgage with...?

10% or less of their income	3%
20% or less of their income	17%
30% or less of their income	39%
40% or less of their income	15%
50% or less of their income	6%
More than 50% of their income	4%
Not sure	15%

**24. Which comes closer to your view?**

- People should be free to buy land and develop real estate where they please .....58%
- The government should limit where people are allowed to build things .....42%

**25. Are you familiar with the term NIMBY?**

- Yes .....27%
- No .....64%
- Not sure .....9%

**26. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the views associated with NIMBY-ism?**

*Asked of people who say they are familiar with the term NIMBY*

- Very favorable .....11%
- Somewhat favorable .....34%
- Somewhat unfavorable .....29%
- Very unfavorable .....18%
- Not sure .....9%

**27. Are you familiar with the term YIMBY?**

- Yes .....20%
- No .....70%
- Not sure .....10%

**28. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the views associated with YIMBY-ism?**

*Asked of people who say they are familiar with the term YIMBY*

- Very favorable .....18%
- Somewhat favorable .....51%
- Somewhat unfavorable .....14%
- Very unfavorable .....9%
- Not sure .....8%

**29. Do you think that the number of homes being built in this country has or has not kept up with changes in the population?**

- Has kept up .....32%
- Has not kept up .....44%
- Not sure .....24%

**30. Do you think that the wage growth in this country has kept up with the cost of housing?**

- Has kept up .....19%
- Has not kept up .....67%
- Not sure .....15%

31. Do you think it is a good thing or a bad thing for corporate real-estate investors to buy up houses and turn them into rental properties?

Good thing .....	22%
Bad thing .....	39%
Neither good nor bad .....	27%
Not sure .....	13%

32. Would you support or oppose legislation that created barriers to corporate real-estate investors buying houses?

Strongly support .....	21%
Somewhat support .....	36%
Somewhat oppose .....	15%
Strongly oppose .....	5%
Not sure .....	23%

33. About how much of your household income currently goes toward paying your mortgage for your primary residence?

*Asked of people who own their house with a mortgage*

Less than 10% of my household income .....	9%
10%-15% .....	10%
16%-20% .....	19%
21%-25% .....	13%
26%-30% .....	20%
30%-40% .....	17%
40%-50% .....	6%
More than 50% of my household income goes toward paying my mortgage .....	2%
My household does not have income .....	0%
Not sure .....	5%

34. How worried are you about making your mortgage payments?

*Asked of people who own their house with a mortgage*

Very worried .....	5%
Somewhat worried .....	31%
Not very worried .....	36%
Not at all worried .....	27%
Not sure .....	2%

35. Have you refinanced your mortgage within the past year?

*Asked of people who own their house with a mortgage*

Yes .....	12%
No .....	86%
Not sure .....	2%

**36. Are you looking to refinance your mortgage within the next year?**

*Asked of people who own their house with a mortgage*

Yes .....	12%
No .....	81%
Not sure .....	7%

**37. Compared to one year ago, do you think the value of your house has increased, decreased, or stayed the same?**

*Asked of people who own their house*

Increased a lot .....	17%
Increased a little .....	37%
Stayed the same .....	27%
Decreased a little .....	12%
Decreased a lot .....	2%
Not sure .....	4%

**38. About how much of your household income currently goes toward paying your rent for your primary residence?**

*Asked of people who are renters*

Less than 10% of my household income .....	2%
10%-15% .....	5%
16%-20% .....	13%
21%-25% .....	10%
26%-30% .....	10%
30%-40% .....	13%
40%-50% .....	17%
More than 50% of my household income goes toward paying rent .....	19%
My household does not have income .....	1%
Not sure .....	10%

**39. How worried are you about making your rent payments?**

*Asked of people who are renters*

Very worried .....	21%
Somewhat worried .....	37%
Not very worried .....	24%
Not at all worried .....	16%
Not sure .....	2%

**40. If you could afford it, would you be interested in buying a house?**

*Asked of people who are renters*

Yes, I would .....	67%
No, I would not .....	25%
Not sure .....	8%



41. Which, if any, of the following factors are currently preventing you from buying a home? Select all that apply.

*Asked of people who are renters who say they would be interested in buying a house if they could afford it*

Unable to afford a down payment .....	67%
Cost of housing is too high .....	71%
Interest rates are too high .....	47%
Limited supply of housing .....	19%
Don't plan to stay in my current location .....	16%
Haven't found a house I like .....	7%
Other .....	9%
None of the above .....	5%

42. Would you say you have a good relationship with your landlord, a bad relationship, or no relationship?

*Asked of people who are renters*

Good .....	46%
Neutral .....	33%
Bad .....	3%
No relationship .....	15%
Not sure .....	4%

<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	May 18 - 28, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.183 to 3.943, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.533.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.5% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	51 questions not reported.

# YouGov Survey: Housing

May 18 - 28, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 1. House type lived in

Which, if any, of the following types of home best describes where you currently live?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mobile home	7%	8%	7%	8%	13%	4%	6%	8%	4%	9%	*
Single-family detached house	55%	54%	57%	32%	47%	66%	70%	61%	45%	35%	*
Single-family attached house (townhouse)	11%	12%	9%	25%	14%	4%	4%	8%	12%	22%	*
An apartment or condominium/co-op building (with 2 or more units)	20%	19%	22%	24%	18%	23%	17%	18%	33%	24%	*
Other	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	0%	4%	*
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	*
Prefer not to say	2%	3%	2%	7%	4%	0%	0%	1%	5%	5%	*
Totals	98%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(468)	(528)	(206)	(245)	(292)	(253)	(669)	(131)	(123)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mobile home	7%	4%	11%	7%	5%	8%	8%	3%	12%	4%	3%	9%	11%
Single-family detached house	55%	53%	50%	65%	59%	69%	47%	59%	65%	54%	60%	55%	52%
Single-family attached house (townhouse)	11%	13%	10%	9%	10%	8%	8%	15%	11%	11%	9%	10%	13%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An apartment or condominium/co-op building (with 2 or more units)	20%	25%	21%	14%	24%	12%	29%	20%	8%	27%	26%	16%	18%
Other	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	4%
Don't know	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	3%	4%	0%	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	4%	3%
Totals	98%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	98%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(358)	(354)	(284)	(376)	(338)	(338)	(292)	(259)	(173)	(220)	(383)	(220)

**YouGov Survey: Housing**  
**May 18 - 28, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens**



**2. House Tenure**

Do you own or rent the home in which you live?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Own – outright without a loan/mortgage	38%	40%	37%	26%	47%	33%	48%	43%	15%	35%	*
Own – with a mortgage/loan (i.e I have borrowed money from a bank or similar to buy a house)	23%	22%	23%	13%	17%	31%	27%	26%	16%	15%	*
Rent	26%	26%	27%	32%	21%	29%	22%	20%	50%	37%	*
Neither – I live with my parents, family or friends but pay some rent to them	4%	3%	4%	11%	4%	2%	0%	3%	3%	7%	*
Neither – I live rent-free with my parents, family or friends	5%	4%	6%	13%	5%	3%	2%	5%	7%	4%	*
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	*
Prefer not to say	2%	4%	1%	5%	4%	1%	1%	2%	6%	1%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(469)	(528)	(207)	(245)	(292)	(253)	(669)	(132)	(123)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Own – outright without a loan/mortgage	38%	34%	41%	39%	42%	41%	33%	32%	58%	42%	36%	38%	38%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Own – with a mortgage/loan (i.e I have borrowed money from a bank or similar to buy a house)	23%	22%	21%	27%	26%	32%	13%	34%	28%	18%	23%	23%	26%
Rent	26%	30%	25%	24%	24%	20%	40%	25%	7%	26%	29%	24%	26%
Neither – I live with my parents, family or friends but pay some rent to them	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Neither – I live rent-free with my parents, family or friends	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%	3%	7%	4%	2%	6%	4%	7%	4%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(358)	(355)	(284)	(377)	(338)	(338)	(292)	(259)	(173)	(220)	(384)	(220)

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**3. Ever Owned a Home**

Have you ever owned a home?

*Asked of people who don't currently own a home*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	30%	28%	32%	13%	*	36%	*	38%	*	*	*
No	70%	72%	68%	87%	*	64%	*	62%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(370)	(158)	(212)	(121)	(86)	(106)	(57)	(203)	(87)	(48)	(32)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	30%	27%	21%	*	29%	*	29%	*	*	*	*	30%	*
No	70%	73%	79%	*	71%	*	71%	*	*	*	*	70%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(370)	(152)	(130)	(88)	(120)	(93)	(178)	(97)	(37)	(67)	(85)	(143)	(75)

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**4. Density Preferences**

Would you personally prefer to live in a place where. . .

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Houses are built closer together	23%	27%	19%	44%	34%	10%	11%	21%	26%	27%	*
Houses are built farther apart	68%	64%	71%	46%	53%	85%	79%	70%	64%	66%	*
Not sure	9%	9%	10%	10%	13%	5%	10%	9%	10%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(465)	(528)	(203)	(245)	(292)	(253)	(668)	(129)	(123)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Houses are built closer together	23%	31%	21%	16%	32%	13%	18%	24%	35%	30%	17%	20%	27%
Houses are built farther apart	68%	59%	68%	78%	60%	81%	72%	68%	60%	62%	72%	73%	60%
Not sure	9%	10%	12%	6%	8%	6%	10%	8%	5%	8%	10%	7%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(993)	(357)	(352)	(284)	(376)	(338)	(338)	(291)	(258)	(172)	(220)	(382)	(219)

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**5. Prefer Urban, Suburban, or Rural**

If you had to choose a place to live, would you rather it be in an urban, suburban, or rural area?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Urban area	29%	33%	26%	48%	47%	16%	12%	24%	39%	48%	*
Suburban area	35%	31%	38%	31%	31%	38%	38%	36%	42%	22%	*
Rural area	31%	30%	31%	14%	17%	42%	45%	37%	9%	23%	*
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%	5%	4%	9%	6%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(464)	(527)	(202)	(244)	(292)	(253)	(668)	(128)	(122)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Urban area	29%	41%	23%	23%	38%	17%	24%	22%	47%	33%	30%	25%	33%
Suburban area	35%	35%	36%	32%	37%	33%	34%	44%	29%	42%	26%	39%	30%
Rural area	31%	17%	34%	43%	19%	48%	36%	31%	21%	20%	39%	31%	29%
Not sure	5%	7%	6%	1%	6%	2%	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(991)	(358)	(349)	(284)	(375)	(338)	(337)	(292)	(257)	(173)	(218)	(381)	(219)



**6. Problems Paying for Housing**

Thinking about the past year, do you personally know anyone who had problems paying or was unable to pay their rent, mortgage, or other housing costs?  
 Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	19%	18%	21%	24%	30%	16%	9%	18%	23%	31%	*
Yes, a family member	21%	21%	22%	26%	27%	18%	15%	20%	28%	21%	*
Yes, a close friend	17%	15%	18%	20%	21%	14%	12%	16%	23%	15%	*
Yes, an acquaintance	15%	14%	17%	15%	20%	18%	7%	16%	10%	12%	*
No	43%	45%	40%	28%	30%	51%	58%	48%	34%	26%	*
Not sure	6%	6%	7%	11%	7%	3%	6%	4%	7%	10%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(472)	(528)	(210)	(245)	(292)	(253)	(669)	(133)	(125)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	19%	18%	19%	23%	15%	16%	27%	15%	15%	19%	18%	17%	27%
Yes, a family member	21%	21%	23%	21%	21%	16%	22%	24%	20%	19%	21%	23%	20%
Yes, a close friend	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%	16%	18%	20%	11%	15%	15%	17%	20%
Yes, an acquaintance	15%	11%	20%	13%	15%	16%	16%	14%	15%	11%	11%	19%	17%
No	43%	47%	40%	42%	45%	49%	39%	43%	49%	50%	49%	42%	32%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	7%	5%	4%	6%	7%	3%	4%	5%	8%	6%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(358)	(358)	(284)	(377)	(340)	(338)	(292)	(262)	(173)	(220)	(385)	(222)

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**7A. Favorability of Housing Entities — Landlords**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	8%	9%	8%	15%	8%	7%	4%	7%	13%	7%	*
Somewhat favorable	34%	37%	32%	31%	42%	28%	39%	34%	35%	37%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	31%	30%	32%	25%	28%	35%	35%	33%	24%	32%	*
Very unfavorable	13%	12%	13%	14%	13%	15%	7%	13%	12%	12%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	16%	9%	15%	16%	13%	17%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(987)	(467)	(520)	(203)	(245)	(289)	(250)	(666)	(128)	(121)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	8%	9%	6%	10%	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	10%	8%	8%	6%
Somewhat favorable	34%	33%	29%	43%	31%	41%	31%	30%	48%	30%	30%	37%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	31%	32%	33%	27%	33%	27%	30%	37%	29%	33%	34%	29%	31%
Very unfavorable	13%	15%	10%	12%	16%	11%	15%	13%	7%	11%	17%	11%	12%
Not sure	14%	11%	22%	8%	13%	12%	15%	12%	8%	16%	11%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(987)	(356)	(348)	(283)	(374)	(335)	(333)	(291)	(259)	(173)	(216)	(381)	(217)

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**7B. Favorability of Housing Entities — Real-estate agents**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	10%	10%	10%	17%	10%	10%	5%	9%	16%	14%	*
Somewhat favorable	44%	42%	46%	37%	50%	41%	50%	48%	40%	35%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	26%	29%	22%	19%	25%	29%	28%	26%	17%	29%	*
Very unfavorable	6%	7%	5%	8%	3%	7%	7%	5%	7%	8%	*
Not sure	13%	11%	16%	19%	12%	13%	10%	11%	20%	14%	*
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(987)	(461)	(526)	(203)	(245)	(289)	(250)	(665)	(128)	(122)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	10%	11%	7%	14%	11%	11%	11%	9%	10%	9%	8%	12%	11%
Somewhat favorable	44%	45%	39%	52%	41%	54%	41%	42%	55%	46%	44%	43%	46%
Somewhat unfavorable	26%	26%	29%	22%	29%	23%	24%	31%	25%	25%	31%	24%	23%
Very unfavorable	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	3%	7%	8%
Not sure	13%	12%	19%	7%	12%	7%	19%	11%	4%	14%	13%	14%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(357)	(348)	(282)	(374)	(336)	(336)	(292)	(255)	(172)	(219)	(379)	(217)

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**7C. Favorability of Housing Entities — Real-estate investors**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	9%	11%	7%	15%	10%	8%	4%	7%	12%	12%	*
Somewhat favorable	31%	33%	29%	30%	39%	28%	27%	32%	28%	32%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	27%	26%	28%	24%	21%	29%	35%	28%	24%	27%	*
Very unfavorable	15%	16%	14%	12%	16%	17%	16%	16%	9%	17%	*
Not sure	18%	14%	22%	19%	14%	19%	19%	16%	27%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(463)	(525)	(204)	(244)	(292)	(248)	(664)	(128)	(123)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	9%	11%	6%	10%	9%	10%	10%	6%	11%	7%	7%	11%	8%
Somewhat favorable	31%	30%	30%	34%	30%	33%	24%	34%	45%	32%	28%	32%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	27%	29%	25%	27%	29%	27%	28%	28%	25%	30%	33%	24%	25%
Very unfavorable	15%	14%	18%	13%	17%	14%	17%	16%	11%	15%	12%	15%	18%
Not sure	18%	16%	21%	16%	15%	16%	21%	16%	8%	16%	20%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(988)	(355)	(350)	(283)	(373)	(337)	(335)	(292)	(257)	(172)	(220)	(380)	(216)

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**7D. Favorability of Housing Entities — Real-estate developers**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	9%	11%	6%	17%	10%	7%	3%	7%	16%	13%	*
Somewhat favorable	30%	30%	29%	27%	41%	25%	28%	30%	35%	29%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	30%	32%	29%	25%	25%	34%	37%	33%	13%	34%	*
Very unfavorable	15%	14%	15%	8%	13%	18%	17%	16%	9%	13%	*
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	23%	11%	16%	15%	14%	26%	10%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(985)	(461)	(524)	(202)	(245)	(287)	(251)	(664)	(126)	(122)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	9%	11%	7%	10%	9%	9%	10%	7%	9%	7%	7%	11%	8%
Somewhat favorable	30%	29%	29%	33%	25%	33%	27%	30%	40%	25%	30%	33%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	30%	34%	28%	29%	37%	29%	26%	34%	32%	33%	31%	28%	32%
Very unfavorable	15%	12%	17%	15%	15%	16%	17%	13%	12%	17%	13%	13%	18%
Not sure	16%	15%	19%	14%	14%	13%	19%	15%	7%	17%	20%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(985)	(355)	(347)	(283)	(372)	(337)	(335)	(289)	(257)	(172)	(219)	(378)	(216)

**7E. Favorability of Housing Entities — Mortgage bankers**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	8%	10%	6%	18%	10%	3%	3%	7%	11%	11%	*
Somewhat favorable	34%	36%	33%	28%	36%	33%	40%	36%	29%	33%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	27%	30%	24%	19%	27%	29%	32%	29%	23%	22%	*
Very unfavorable	13%	13%	13%	13%	11%	17%	9%	13%	9%	17%	*
Not sure	18%	11%	24%	22%	16%	17%	16%	15%	27%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(987)	(464)	(523)	(205)	(243)	(288)	(251)	(663)	(128)	(123)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	8%	8%	5%	12%	9%	7%	7%	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%	9%
Somewhat favorable	34%	33%	28%	45%	32%	41%	29%	34%	47%	29%	38%	33%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	27%	28%	29%	25%	29%	30%	27%	29%	26%	30%	30%	27%	23%
Very unfavorable	13%	14%	16%	7%	13%	10%	15%	12%	9%	13%	11%	13%	13%
Not sure	18%	17%	22%	12%	17%	12%	23%	16%	8%	20%	14%	18%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(987)	(354)	(353)	(280)	(373)	(336)	(336)	(289)	(258)	(171)	(218)	(380)	(218)

**7F. Favorability of Housing Entities — Contractors**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	11%	11%	11%	16%	14%	9%	6%	10%	16%	12%	*
Somewhat favorable	44%	43%	45%	31%	45%	44%	55%	48%	36%	33%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	24%	23%	27%	22%	23%	23%	24%	18%	34%	*
Very unfavorable	5%	7%	3%	7%	5%	6%	2%	4%	5%	8%	*
Not sure	16%	14%	18%	20%	14%	17%	14%	14%	25%	13%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(463)	(526)	(204)	(244)	(291)	(250)	(666)	(129)	(122)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	11%	12%	9%	13%	12%	11%	13%	8%	13%	10%	12%	12%	10%
Somewhat favorable	44%	42%	39%	53%	39%	53%	40%	45%	52%	42%	39%	48%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	24%	26%	21%	27%	22%	23%	25%	24%	24%	26%	22%	24%
Very unfavorable	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	8%	3%	5%	5%
Not sure	16%	16%	22%	9%	17%	9%	19%	16%	7%	16%	20%	13%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(989)	(356)	(350)	(283)	(374)	(336)	(336)	(290)	(259)	(170)	(220)	(381)	(218)

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**7G. Favorability of Housing Entities — Homeowners**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	39%	36%	41%	26%	26%	49%	49%	41%	44%	28%	*
Somewhat favorable	36%	35%	37%	31%	41%	34%	38%	39%	27%	32%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	8%	18%	16%	6%	2%	8%	7%	20%	*
Very unfavorable	4%	6%	3%	7%	6%	2%	4%	3%	7%	7%	*
Not sure	11%	12%	11%	18%	11%	9%	7%	9%	15%	13%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(464)	(524)	(205)	(244)	(289)	(250)	(664)	(128)	(123)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	39%	36%	34%	48%	37%	53%	41%	39%	33%	33%	43%	44%	29%
Somewhat favorable	36%	39%	34%	35%	39%	34%	34%	35%	43%	39%	34%	34%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	11%	5%	11%	4%	8%	9%	15%	7%	9%	8%	16%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	3%	7%	4%	4%	3%	7%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Not sure	11%	9%	18%	5%	9%	5%	13%	9%	4%	16%	10%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(988)	(354)	(351)	(283)	(373)	(336)	(336)	(291)	(258)	(173)	(219)	(379)	(217)



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**7H. Favorability of Housing Entities — Tenants**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	14%	14%	14%	22%	18%	10%	6%	12%	19%	19%	*
Somewhat favorable	41%	40%	41%	29%	42%	43%	45%	41%	45%	38%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	23%	22%	25%	17%	25%	22%	24%	17%	21%	*
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	*
Not sure	19%	18%	20%	18%	18%	18%	22%	18%	15%	18%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(466)	(525)	(203)	(245)	(291)	(252)	(668)	(129)	(121)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	14%	18%	8%	15%	17%	12%	17%	12%	12%	18%	9%	13%	16%
Somewhat favorable	41%	44%	38%	39%	44%	40%	38%	37%	47%	41%	41%	41%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	21%	22%	25%	21%	25%	20%	25%	28%	16%	27%	25%	20%
Very unfavorable	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	8%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%
Not sure	19%	14%	26%	15%	15%	17%	22%	18%	10%	21%	19%	18%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	98%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(355)	(353)	(283)	(374)	(337)	(335)	(292)	(259)	(172)	(219)	(382)	(218)

**8. National Housing Affordability**

In the United States, how easy or difficult is it to find affordable housing?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very easy	4%	6%	2%	6%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	*
Somewhat easy	20%	28%	14%	27%	35%	11%	13%	20%	23%	22%	*
Somewhat difficult	39%	36%	41%	37%	27%	42%	48%	40%	42%	35%	*
Very difficult	31%	24%	38%	24%	30%	37%	31%	31%	27%	37%	*
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	7%	7%	6%	5%	2%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(465)	(527)	(204)	(244)	(292)	(252)	(667)	(129)	(123)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very easy	4%	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	2%	3%	9%	6%	3%	3%	4%
Somewhat easy	20%	19%	20%	23%	17%	21%	16%	16%	35%	21%	19%	17%	26%
Somewhat difficult	39%	41%	34%	41%	38%	43%	37%	48%	35%	32%	46%	43%	30%
Very difficult	31%	31%	35%	26%	35%	27%	40%	28%	18%	37%	28%	29%	34%
Not sure	6%	5%	9%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	5%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(357)	(352)	(283)	(375)	(338)	(338)	(292)	(257)	(172)	(220)	(382)	(218)

**9. National Housing Price Change**

Compared to one year ago, has the price of housing in the United States increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increased a lot	43%	36%	50%	29%	31%	49%	61%	43%	50%	44%	*
Increased a little	24%	28%	20%	25%	21%	27%	21%	25%	24%	21%	*
Stayed the same	15%	18%	13%	21%	29%	9%	5%	16%	12%	16%	*
Decreased a little	9%	10%	9%	11%	13%	6%	7%	9%	8%	11%	*
Decreased a lot	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	*
Not sure	7%	7%	6%	10%	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	4%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(463)	(527)	(201)	(244)	(292)	(253)	(668)	(128)	(121)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased a lot	43%	41%	41%	50%	42%	51%	54%	41%	24%	41%	46%	44%	40%
Increased a little	24%	25%	22%	26%	24%	27%	20%	29%	28%	26%	25%	25%	20%
Stayed the same	15%	21%	14%	10%	18%	10%	9%	12%	30%	15%	16%	12%	20%
Decreased a little	9%	7%	13%	7%	10%	6%	7%	11%	12%	8%	5%	10%	13%
Decreased a lot	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	7%	6%	9%	4%	4%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%	6%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(990)	(358)	(351)	(281)	(376)	(337)	(337)	(291)	(257)	(171)	(220)	(380)	(219)

**10. National Housing Price Future Change - 1 Years**

In the next year, do you think the price of housing in the United States will increase, decrease, or stay the same?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase a lot	24%	19%	30%	19%	19%	27%	30%	23%	32%	29%	*
Increase a little	28%	32%	25%	28%	23%	31%	30%	28%	33%	25%	*
Stay the same	23%	25%	22%	30%	38%	15%	15%	24%	16%	21%	*
Decrease a little	12%	13%	11%	14%	9%	12%	13%	12%	7%	15%	*
Decrease a lot	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	*
Not sure	11%	10%	11%	9%	11%	12%	11%	10%	12%	9%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(461)	(528)	(203)	(243)	(290)	(253)	(667)	(127)	(122)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase a lot	24%	18%	25%	31%	19%	30%	33%	23%	10%	21%	25%	26%	23%
Increase a little	28%	33%	23%	29%	33%	30%	26%	32%	28%	28%	29%	29%	25%
Stay the same	23%	30%	21%	18%	29%	15%	15%	22%	41%	29%	22%	19%	27%
Decrease a little	12%	9%	14%	12%	11%	13%	11%	12%	13%	9%	13%	14%	11%
Decrease a lot	1%	0%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	11%	9%	15%	7%	8%	9%	13%	10%	6%	12%	9%	11%	11%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(989)	(356)	(350)	(283)	(374)	(337)	(338)	(291)	(256)	(171)	(220)	(380)	(218)

**YouGov Survey: Housing**  
 May 18 - 28, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



**11. Local Housing Affordability**

In your local community, how easy or difficult is it to find affordable housing?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very easy	4%	5%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	*
Somewhat easy	24%	28%	20%	32%	36%	17%	13%	24%	30%	22%	*
Somewhat difficult	34%	33%	36%	34%	31%	32%	42%	34%	32%	41%	*
Very difficult	30%	24%	36%	21%	24%	39%	32%	30%	29%	30%	*
Not sure	8%	9%	7%	9%	4%	9%	10%	9%	6%	2%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(465)	(527)	(202)	(245)	(292)	(253)	(668)	(128)	(123)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very easy	4%	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	3%	2%	8%	6%	3%	3%	3%
Somewhat easy	24%	24%	21%	28%	24%	23%	19%	24%	34%	24%	27%	20%	27%
Somewhat difficult	34%	37%	36%	29%	32%	35%	34%	37%	33%	28%	36%	41%	27%
Very difficult	30%	30%	30%	31%	33%	31%	36%	28%	22%	31%	26%	27%	38%
Not sure	8%	6%	11%	6%	7%	7%	8%	9%	3%	11%	7%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(358)	(351)	(283)	(376)	(337)	(338)	(292)	(257)	(173)	(220)	(381)	(218)

**12. Local Housing Investment**

In general, do you think buying a home in your local community right now would be a good investment or a bad investment?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very good investment	14%	14%	13%	14%	14%	12%	16%	13%	18%	12%	*
Somewhat good investment	39%	39%	40%	47%	43%	34%	37%	40%	38%	38%	*
Somewhat bad investment	22%	24%	20%	22%	18%	26%	20%	21%	20%	28%	*
Very bad investment	8%	7%	8%	5%	8%	10%	7%	8%	3%	11%	*
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	11%	17%	19%	20%	17%	21%	11%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(464)	(528)	(203)	(244)	(292)	(253)	(669)	(128)	(122)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very good investment	14%	18%	9%	14%	15%	14%	13%	12%	16%	13%	10%	14%	16%
Somewhat good investment	39%	38%	43%	37%	41%	37%	35%	41%	51%	42%	43%	38%	36%
Somewhat bad investment	22%	21%	20%	26%	21%	23%	21%	23%	22%	13%	22%	25%	24%
Very bad investment	8%	4%	8%	12%	4%	11%	8%	8%	4%	12%	6%	6%	8%
Not sure	17%	19%	20%	11%	19%	14%	23%	16%	7%	20%	18%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(357)	(351)	(284)	(375)	(338)	(338)	(292)	(257)	(172)	(220)	(381)	(219)

**13. Local Housing Price Change**

Compared to one year ago, has the price of housing in your local community increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increased a lot	33%	29%	37%	21%	24%	39%	45%	31%	36%	40%	*
Increased a little	27%	27%	27%	26%	22%	29%	30%	28%	31%	23%	*
Stayed the same	20%	26%	15%	21%	37%	14%	11%	22%	16%	18%	*
Decreased a little	9%	9%	9%	14%	8%	8%	8%	9%	5%	10%	*
Decreased a lot	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	*
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	15%	8%	10%	6%	9%	10%	5%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(465)	(527)	(202)	(245)	(292)	(253)	(669)	(128)	(122)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased a lot	33%	28%	33%	39%	31%	38%	41%	31%	20%	31%	30%	35%	32%
Increased a little	27%	27%	23%	32%	26%	30%	27%	32%	22%	27%	32%	27%	22%
Stayed the same	20%	24%	20%	16%	25%	17%	12%	19%	38%	20%	21%	17%	26%
Decreased a little	9%	8%	12%	6%	8%	9%	8%	10%	12%	9%	7%	9%	12%
Decreased a lot	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	9%	12%	11%	3%	8%	5%	10%	7%	6%	11%	9%	11%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(358)	(350)	(284)	(375)	(338)	(338)	(292)	(257)	(173)	(220)	(380)	(219)

**14. Better To Buy or Rent Housing**

In your local community, do you think it's generally a better financial decision for people to buy or rent housing?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Buy	58%	58%	59%	45%	62%	59%	65%	63%	46%	51%	*
Rent	16%	21%	11%	25%	15%	15%	9%	13%	27%	24%	*
Not sure	26%	22%	30%	30%	24%	26%	26%	24%	27%	26%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(462)	(527)	(202)	(243)	(292)	(252)	(667)	(128)	(121)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Buy	58%	57%	55%	63%	61%	65%	50%	59%	74%	54%	64%	60%	52%
Rent	16%	16%	12%	21%	15%	15%	18%	15%	15%	19%	10%	16%	19%
Not sure	26%	27%	33%	16%	24%	20%	32%	25%	11%	27%	25%	24%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(989)	(357)	(350)	(282)	(376)	(336)	(336)	(290)	(258)	(172)	(218)	(380)	(219)



**15. Good Time To Buy a House**

In your local community, do you think this is a good time or a bad time to try to buy a house?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very good time	8%	10%	5%	9%	15%	4%	5%	7%	11%	3%	*
Somewhat good time	29%	28%	29%	42%	31%	23%	23%	28%	32%	29%	*
Somewhat bad time	34%	34%	34%	26%	22%	40%	46%	37%	25%	35%	*
Very bad time	12%	12%	13%	5%	16%	16%	10%	13%	9%	16%	*
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	18%	17%	18%	16%	15%	24%	16%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(464)	(524)	(202)	(244)	(291)	(251)	(667)	(127)	(122)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very good time	8%	9%	7%	8%	11%	9%	4%	5%	17%	10%	6%	8%	8%
Somewhat good time	29%	28%	29%	28%	27%	22%	26%	29%	39%	29%	29%	28%	29%
Somewhat bad time	34%	35%	31%	37%	34%	42%	37%	37%	25%	33%	36%	35%	31%
Very bad time	12%	8%	12%	18%	10%	16%	11%	14%	11%	7%	12%	13%	15%
Not sure	17%	20%	21%	9%	18%	11%	23%	15%	8%	21%	17%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(988)	(355)	(351)	(282)	(374)	(336)	(337)	(291)	(255)	(172)	(219)	(379)	(218)

**16. Good Time To Sell a House**

In your local community, do you think this is a good time or a bad time to sell a house?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very good time	15%	16%	14%	13%	15%	15%	17%	15%	16%	13%	*
Somewhat good time	36%	38%	34%	32%	37%	35%	40%	38%	32%	35%	*
Somewhat bad time	22%	22%	23%	27%	21%	21%	22%	24%	12%	26%	*
Very bad time	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	8%	4%	6%	11%	10%	*
Not sure	20%	17%	22%	22%	18%	21%	17%	18%	29%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(463)	(528)	(203)	(245)	(292)	(251)	(667)	(128)	(123)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very good time	15%	17%	12%	16%	20%	17%	12%	14%	20%	17%	12%	15%	16%
Somewhat good time	36%	33%	35%	41%	35%	39%	31%	39%	42%	28%	41%	38%	34%
Somewhat bad time	22%	22%	22%	23%	19%	22%	25%	21%	23%	27%	22%	19%	25%
Very bad time	7%	7%	5%	9%	7%	10%	6%	8%	6%	6%	7%	9%	5%
Not sure	20%	20%	26%	11%	19%	13%	26%	18%	9%	22%	18%	19%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(357)	(350)	(284)	(375)	(337)	(338)	(290)	(258)	(173)	(220)	(380)	(218)

**17. Better To Buy or Sell**

In your local community, do you think it's currently a better time to be buying a house or selling a house?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Buying	23%	27%	18%	34%	31%	16%	12%	21%	31%	22%	*
Selling	46%	44%	48%	42%	36%	51%	55%	48%	35%	54%	*
Not sure	31%	28%	34%	24%	33%	33%	33%	31%	34%	24%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(465)	(527)	(203)	(245)	(291)	(253)	(668)	(128)	(123)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Buying	23%	28%	16%	25%	24%	21%	19%	19%	34%	25%	23%	20%	24%
Selling	46%	44%	44%	51%	49%	55%	43%	50%	48%	46%	47%	47%	44%
Not sure	31%	29%	39%	24%	27%	24%	38%	31%	18%	29%	30%	33%	32%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(357)	(351)	(284)	(376)	(338)	(337)	(292)	(258)	(173)	(219)	(381)	(219)

**18. Number of Homes Being Built**

Over the past year, has the number of homes being built in your local community increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increased a lot	15%	14%	16%	14%	11%	15%	21%	14%	20%	20%	*
Increased a little	24%	24%	24%	25%	24%	23%	24%	22%	30%	30%	*
Stayed the same	31%	34%	29%	24%	37%	33%	29%	34%	23%	22%	*
Decreased a little	12%	14%	11%	15%	14%	12%	9%	13%	7%	14%	*
Decreased a lot	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	*
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	17%	12%	13%	14%	13%	16%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(464)	(527)	(203)	(244)	(292)	(252)	(667)	(128)	(123)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased a lot	15%	14%	14%	18%	15%	17%	17%	13%	13%	10%	11%	19%	16%
Increased a little	24%	23%	25%	24%	23%	27%	25%	27%	23%	21%	24%	26%	24%
Stayed the same	31%	34%	29%	31%	34%	31%	27%	28%	42%	33%	32%	28%	34%
Decreased a little	12%	10%	14%	12%	10%	10%	12%	15%	13%	11%	14%	12%	11%
Decreased a lot	4%	3%	2%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Not sure	14%	16%	15%	9%	15%	10%	15%	12%	6%	21%	15%	11%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(357)	(350)	(284)	(374)	(338)	(337)	(291)	(258)	(173)	(220)	(380)	(218)

**19. Predicted Change in Home Interest Rates**

In the next year, do you think home mortgage interest rates will increase, decrease, or stay the same as where they are now?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase a lot	20%	18%	23%	15%	16%	23%	26%	20%	23%	22%	*
Increase a little	32%	31%	33%	29%	24%	35%	37%	32%	38%	28%	*
Stay the same	23%	28%	18%	27%	37%	15%	15%	23%	14%	28%	*
Decrease a little	10%	11%	10%	13%	10%	11%	8%	10%	7%	14%	*
Decrease a lot	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	*
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	14%	11%	15%	14%	13%	16%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(464)	(528)	(203)	(244)	(292)	(253)	(669)	(128)	(122)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase a lot	20%	12%	21%	30%	11%	32%	26%	16%	16%	17%	21%	22%	20%
Increase a little	32%	33%	29%	34%	32%	35%	33%	36%	25%	33%	35%	34%	24%
Stay the same	23%	27%	21%	20%	28%	18%	16%	23%	38%	21%	20%	20%	31%
Decrease a little	10%	11%	12%	7%	13%	5%	9%	11%	13%	12%	8%	9%	13%
Decrease a lot	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Not sure	14%	16%	17%	6%	15%	9%	15%	14%	6%	16%	15%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(357)	(351)	(284)	(375)	(338)	(338)	(292)	(257)	(172)	(220)	(381)	(219)

**20. Likelihood of Housing Bubble**

How likely do you think it is that the U.S. is currently in a housing bubble, meaning that the market value of homes is artificially high and could lead to a crash when prices correct themselves?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	24%	23%	24%	27%	18%	27%	21%	24%	20%	28%	*
Somewhat likely	44%	46%	43%	38%	50%	42%	45%	46%	39%	44%	*
Not very likely	13%	14%	12%	14%	15%	12%	12%	14%	12%	8%	*
Not at all likely	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	*
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	18%	14%	16%	20%	14%	27%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(463)	(525)	(202)	(243)	(291)	(252)	(666)	(128)	(121)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	24%	17%	23%	34%	18%	33%	25%	24%	16%	24%	23%	23%	26%
Somewhat likely	44%	48%	41%	42%	47%	44%	41%	40%	55%	46%	44%	43%	45%
Not very likely	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%	9%	17%	18%	10%	17%	15%	9%
Not at all likely	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	4%
Not sure	17%	20%	20%	8%	20%	7%	22%	17%	8%	19%	15%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(988)	(357)	(349)	(282)	(374)	(336)	(336)	(291)	(258)	(172)	(220)	(379)	(217)

**21. When Will Housing Bubble Burst**

If you had to guess, when do you think the housing bubble will burst?

*Asked of people who say it is very or somewhat likely that the U.S. is in a housing bubble*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Within the next 6 months	7%	6%	7%	4%	3%	10%	8%	8%	*	*	*
In about one year	20%	16%	24%	12%	16%	23%	28%	22%	*	*	*
In about two years	21%	20%	22%	21%	18%	21%	25%	22%	*	*	*
In about three years	10%	12%	8%	14%	15%	5%	9%	9%	*	*	*
In about four years	6%	8%	5%	8%	10%	5%	3%	5%	*	*	*
In about five years	6%	6%	7%	15%	6%	1%	6%	5%	*	*	*
In more than five years	6%	8%	5%	10%	9%	5%	2%	7%	*	*	*
Never	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	0%	0%	*	*	*
Not sure	21%	22%	20%	15%	18%	28%	19%	22%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(667)	(319)	(348)	(132)	(166)	(202)	(167)	(466)	(75)	(84)	(42)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Within the next 6 months	7%	5%	5%	11%	6%	10%	7%	9%	7%	2%	10%	8%	7%
In about one year	20%	19%	19%	23%	18%	27%	22%	23%	13%	14%	25%	20%	21%
In about two years	21%	20%	17%	26%	21%	26%	20%	24%	23%	28%	20%	22%	15%
In about three years	10%	13%	11%	7%	12%	8%	10%	11%	10%	14%	6%	7%	15%
In about four years	6%	10%	4%	5%	10%	5%	5%	7%	9%	8%	2%	6%	10%
In about five years	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%	4%	6%	5%	8%	8%	8%	4%	7%
In more than five years	6%	8%	7%	4%	9%	4%	5%	2%	13%	7%	5%	8%	4%
Never	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Not sure	21%	16%	30%	15%	17%	14%	24%	19%	15%	17%	23%	23%	19%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(667)	(228)	(228)	(211)	(241)	(254)	(225)	(192)	(177)	(118)	(142)	(255)	(152)



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**22A. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Amount of available housing**

To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

*Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	31%	27%	36%	23%	32%	33%	35%	27%	*	*	*
A fair amount	38%	43%	33%	36%	32%	38%	45%	42%	*	*	*
Not much	16%	16%	17%	20%	18%	17%	10%	17%	*	*	*
Not at all	4%	3%	4%	8%	5%	2%	0%	3%	*	*	*
Not sure	11%	11%	11%	13%	13%	10%	9%	12%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(617)	(294)	(323)	(126)	(158)	(177)	(156)	(412)	(74)	(84)	(47)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	31%	34%	28%	33%	36%	31%	36%	29%	27%	25%	37%	29%	34%
A fair amount	38%	39%	35%	40%	39%	41%	33%	42%	42%	41%	30%	40%	39%
Not much	16%	14%	18%	17%	14%	18%	15%	20%	16%	15%	19%	17%	12%
Not at all	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Not sure	11%	10%	16%	6%	8%	6%	12%	9%	9%	15%	11%	9%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	98%	101%
Unweighted N	(617)	(232)	(209)	(176)	(242)	(203)	(215)	(179)	(164)	(100)	(127)	(238)	(152)

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**22B. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Cost of building materials**

To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

*Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	45%	42%	48%	29%	32%	51%	64%	46%	*	*	*
A fair amount	31%	35%	28%	32%	33%	32%	28%	33%	*	*	*
Not much	11%	12%	10%	21%	16%	6%	5%	11%	*	*	*
Not at all	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%	1%	3%	*	*	*
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	12%	16%	6%	2%	6%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(606)	(296)	(310)	(124)	(145)	(191)	(146)	(398)	(87)	(81)	(40)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	45%	40%	41%	57%	42%	59%	43%	48%	43%	36%	52%	48%	42%
A fair amount	31%	43%	26%	24%	39%	25%	31%	32%	30%	35%	31%	30%	31%
Not much	11%	8%	14%	12%	6%	11%	9%	10%	16%	15%	9%	9%	14%
Not at all	3%	1%	6%	3%	2%	1%	6%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	3%
Not sure	9%	8%	13%	5%	10%	4%	11%	8%	9%	12%	7%	8%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(606)	(225)	(205)	(176)	(220)	(212)	(215)	(165)	(164)	(110)	(133)	(230)	(133)

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**22C. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Large real estate investors buying up houses**

To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

*Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	35%	32%	38%	27%	33%	33%	46%	34%	*	*	*
A fair amount	33%	38%	28%	34%	31%	37%	28%	33%	*	*	*
Not much	15%	17%	14%	24%	22%	9%	9%	14%	*	*	*
Not at all	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	*	*	*
Not sure	14%	12%	17%	13%	12%	16%	15%	14%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(599)	(286)	(313)	(121)	(139)	(181)	(158)	(413)	(78)	(63)	(45)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	35%	41%	28%	34%	42%	32%	43%	33%	23%	29%	35%	35%	39%
A fair amount	33%	29%	33%	37%	28%	35%	28%	36%	38%	34%	36%	33%	29%
Not much	15%	14%	18%	13%	13%	15%	9%	13%	24%	22%	10%	17%	12%
Not at all	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Not sure	14%	14%	16%	13%	15%	15%	15%	16%	13%	12%	18%	12%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(599)	(219)	(201)	(179)	(226)	(207)	(204)	(180)	(150)	(106)	(139)	(233)	(121)

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**22D. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Amount of buildable land**

To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

*Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	17%	14%	20%	14%	20%	18%	18%	15%	*	*	*
A fair amount	34%	40%	28%	34%	32%	37%	31%	32%	*	*	*
Not much	24%	27%	22%	22%	23%	22%	28%	28%	*	*	*
Not at all	10%	11%	10%	16%	11%	9%	8%	11%	*	*	*
Not sure	15%	8%	21%	14%	14%	15%	16%	13%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(597)	(267)	(330)	(125)	(145)	(169)	(158)	(406)	(71)	(76)	(44)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	17%	17%	14%	22%	17%	20%	23%	11%	16%	19%	15%	16%	21%
A fair amount	34%	39%	29%	34%	35%	32%	30%	34%	39%	36%	31%	34%	33%
Not much	24%	25%	26%	20%	24%	25%	21%	26%	25%	19%	25%	29%	20%
Not at all	10%	4%	13%	15%	8%	11%	9%	15%	8%	9%	12%	10%	11%
Not sure	15%	16%	18%	10%	16%	12%	17%	15%	11%	18%	17%	11%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(597)	(200)	(221)	(176)	(214)	(212)	(203)	(176)	(157)	(107)	(139)	(221)	(130)

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**22E. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Government regulation**

To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

*Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	28%	29%	28%	29%	27%	32%	25%	27%	*	*	*
A fair amount	30%	33%	26%	29%	29%	34%	26%	29%	*	*	*
Not much	21%	20%	23%	27%	22%	14%	26%	23%	*	*	*
Not at all	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	*	*	*
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	13%	15%	17%	18%	17%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(601)	(289)	(312)	(123)	(146)	(171)	(161)	(410)	(73)	(71)	(47)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	28%	21%	29%	37%	20%	40%	27%	24%	28%	31%	26%	31%	24%
A fair amount	30%	33%	27%	30%	31%	31%	32%	28%	31%	32%	36%	27%	27%
Not much	21%	27%	20%	16%	25%	16%	19%	26%	25%	26%	19%	19%	24%
Not at all	4%	5%	4%	5%	8%	3%	4%	4%	8%	2%	3%	5%	6%
Not sure	16%	14%	20%	13%	15%	11%	18%	19%	8%	8%	15%	18%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(601)	(213)	(228)	(160)	(217)	(202)	(218)	(176)	(144)	(106)	(132)	(225)	(138)

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**22F. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Migration patterns within the country**

To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

*Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	23%	22%	23%	22%	20%	24%	26%	22%	*	*	*
A fair amount	33%	33%	33%	38%	29%	31%	37%	33%	*	*	*
Not much	20%	20%	20%	22%	26%	19%	13%	22%	*	*	*
Not at all	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	*	*	*
Not sure	19%	19%	19%	14%	20%	22%	19%	19%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(631)	(306)	(325)	(126)	(152)	(188)	(165)	(422)	(80)	(81)	(48)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	23%	16%	23%	32%	19%	33%	26%	22%	21%	18%	18%	26%	27%
A fair amount	33%	36%	34%	30%	30%	36%	28%	34%	39%	39%	28%	34%	32%
Not much	20%	23%	17%	20%	26%	18%	18%	21%	24%	22%	26%	19%	15%
Not at all	5%	7%	4%	4%	8%	4%	4%	8%	3%	3%	6%	5%	6%
Not sure	19%	19%	23%	14%	18%	10%	25%	15%	12%	18%	24%	16%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	102%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(631)	(229)	(217)	(185)	(238)	(212)	(216)	(187)	(162)	(119)	(143)	(227)	(142)

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**22G. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Income inequality**

To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

*Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	30%	23%	36%	28%	32%	28%	34%	30%	*	*	*
A fair amount	26%	28%	25%	35%	30%	22%	21%	24%	*	*	*
Not much	18%	22%	13%	16%	16%	23%	14%	19%	*	*	*
Not at all	11%	14%	8%	6%	6%	13%	18%	13%	*	*	*
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	15%	16%	15%	15%	14%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	102%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(639)	(292)	(347)	(135)	(151)	(192)	(161)	(417)	(79)	(89)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	30%	40%	27%	22%	38%	20%	36%	24%	22%	31%	29%	28%	35%
A fair amount	26%	29%	23%	28%	30%	21%	24%	26%	33%	28%	25%	29%	23%
Not much	18%	16%	18%	20%	13%	22%	16%	18%	24%	19%	22%	16%	16%
Not at all	11%	2%	13%	20%	3%	26%	7%	15%	14%	6%	10%	13%	12%
Not sure	15%	14%	20%	11%	15%	11%	17%	17%	8%	16%	15%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(639)	(234)	(218)	(187)	(237)	(219)	(223)	(191)	(161)	(105)	(157)	(235)	(142)

**22H. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Developers trying to maximize profits**

To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

*Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	39%	32%	45%	26%	30%	40%	60%	42%	*	*	*
A fair amount	35%	40%	30%	43%	39%	33%	25%	33%	*	*	*
Not much	12%	13%	12%	15%	13%	13%	7%	12%	*	*	*
Not at all	3%	5%	2%	7%	5%	0%	2%	3%	*	*	*
Not sure	11%	9%	12%	8%	13%	13%	6%	10%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(623)	(278)	(345)	(127)	(160)	(187)	(149)	(409)	(87)	(74)	(53)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	39%	39%	38%	40%	45%	39%	44%	38%	32%	35%	39%	42%	37%
A fair amount	35%	35%	29%	42%	32%	38%	31%	37%	40%	34%	34%	34%	38%
Not much	12%	13%	15%	8%	10%	13%	12%	12%	13%	19%	9%	14%	5%
Not at all	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%	5%	1%	6%
Not sure	11%	9%	16%	6%	10%	7%	11%	11%	9%	9%	13%	9%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(623)	(227)	(221)	(175)	(246)	(205)	(208)	(181)	(174)	(119)	(127)	(244)	(133)



**22I. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Environmental groups' position on new development**

To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

*Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	19%	20%	18%	22%	11%	17%	27%	18%	*	*	*
A fair amount	27%	30%	25%	29%	33%	25%	23%	24%	*	*	*
Not much	25%	27%	23%	19%	22%	30%	25%	28%	*	*	*
Not at all	7%	8%	7%	5%	12%	8%	4%	9%	*	*	*
Not sure	22%	15%	28%	25%	22%	20%	20%	21%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(652)	(300)	(352)	(136)	(158)	(189)	(169)	(437)	(85)	(82)	(48)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	19%	13%	16%	28%	13%	30%	20%	17%	20%	21%	17%	19%	20%
A fair amount	27%	26%	27%	29%	24%	29%	26%	23%	37%	29%	27%	25%	32%
Not much	25%	32%	22%	21%	30%	19%	20%	30%	24%	26%	27%	26%	20%
Not at all	7%	11%	6%	6%	13%	5%	7%	9%	7%	7%	9%	7%	6%
Not sure	22%	18%	29%	15%	19%	17%	27%	22%	12%	17%	21%	23%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(652)	(227)	(230)	(195)	(244)	(227)	(228)	(201)	(158)	(114)	(145)	(255)	(138)

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## 22J. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Local residents' position on new development

To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	12%	12%	11%	19%	11%	11%	8%	8%	*	*	*
A fair amount	30%	31%	29%	38%	29%	24%	33%	30%	*	*	*
Not much	26%	28%	25%	22%	28%	27%	27%	30%	*	*	*
Not at all	6%	7%	5%	3%	8%	8%	4%	6%	*	*	*
Not sure	26%	21%	30%	18%	23%	31%	29%	26%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(594)	(268)	(326)	(120)	(149)	(175)	(150)	(401)	(75)	(76)	(42)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	12%	16%	8%	11%	11%	10%	19%	10%	7%	15%	10%	12%	11%
A fair amount	30%	32%	27%	31%	28%	31%	25%	30%	32%	32%	25%	33%	27%
Not much	26%	23%	26%	31%	28%	30%	20%	28%	38%	22%	34%	23%	28%
Not at all	6%	6%	9%	2%	8%	5%	5%	8%	7%	4%	7%	6%	7%
Not sure	26%	23%	31%	25%	25%	25%	31%	24%	15%	27%	25%	26%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(594)	(210)	(200)	(184)	(218)	(205)	(191)	(189)	(148)	(106)	(133)	(227)	(128)

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## 22K. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Interest rates

To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	41%	39%	43%	30%	27%	49%	54%	43%	*	*	*
A fair amount	33%	37%	30%	34%	38%	26%	38%	35%	*	*	*
Not much	12%	14%	11%	11%	18%	15%	2%	10%	*	*	*
Not at all	3%	2%	3%	11%	2%	0%	0%	1%	*	*	*
Not sure	11%	8%	13%	13%	15%	9%	5%	11%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(594)	(273)	(321)	(116)	(154)	(169)	(155)	(396)	(81)	(70)	(47)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	41%	40%	30%	58%	39%	53%	39%	44%	36%	38%	45%	43%	37%
A fair amount	33%	35%	36%	28%	32%	32%	38%	31%	34%	38%	34%	34%	28%
Not much	12%	13%	14%	8%	14%	9%	8%	15%	19%	11%	12%	13%	13%
Not at all	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%
Not sure	11%	10%	16%	3%	11%	5%	11%	9%	10%	9%	8%	8%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(594)	(217)	(219)	(158)	(236)	(198)	(196)	(175)	(156)	(105)	(132)	(226)	(131)

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## 22L. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Population growth

To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	23%	20%	26%	21%	24%	22%	23%	20%	*	*	*
A fair amount	37%	38%	36%	36%	37%	35%	42%	37%	*	*	*
Not much	22%	24%	20%	24%	23%	22%	20%	24%	*	*	*
Not at all	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	*	*	*
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	12%	11%	15%	10%	12%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(605)	(308)	(297)	(130)	(144)	(184)	(147)	(427)	(72)	(72)	(34)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	23%	21%	21%	27%	20%	25%	33%	17%	14%	15%	21%	26%	24%
A fair amount	37%	37%	34%	41%	39%	42%	31%	43%	42%	41%	34%	34%	43%
Not much	22%	26%	21%	19%	25%	19%	13%	22%	30%	27%	21%	27%	12%
Not at all	6%	3%	7%	7%	4%	8%	6%	6%	6%	4%	13%	3%	5%
Not sure	12%	14%	17%	6%	12%	5%	17%	12%	8%	13%	11%	11%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(605)	(222)	(213)	(170)	(225)	(207)	(188)	(183)	(170)	(101)	(131)	(239)	(134)

**22M. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Gentrification**

To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

*Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	14%	12%	16%	18%	15%	12%	12%	13%	*	*	*
A fair amount	31%	30%	31%	39%	31%	23%	34%	30%	*	*	*
Not much	19%	22%	18%	15%	26%	18%	19%	19%	*	*	*
Not at all	6%	5%	6%	3%	6%	9%	3%	6%	*	*	*
Not sure	30%	31%	29%	26%	22%	38%	32%	32%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(608)	(272)	(336)	(124)	(157)	(174)	(153)	(406)	(87)	(72)	(43)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	14%	18%	13%	10%	19%	11%	17%	9%	14%	18%	12%	14%	14%
A fair amount	31%	33%	30%	30%	34%	24%	30%	30%	35%	33%	27%	29%	36%
Not much	19%	19%	18%	22%	17%	24%	18%	18%	29%	23%	19%	18%	19%
Not at all	6%	3%	3%	11%	5%	8%	6%	7%	4%	4%	8%	6%	3%
Not sure	30%	26%	37%	27%	26%	33%	29%	36%	19%	22%	33%	34%	28%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(608)	(218)	(212)	(178)	(223)	(212)	(223)	(178)	(147)	(104)	(131)	(238)	(135)

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## 22N. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Tax policies

To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	26%	25%	27%	20%	22%	28%	36%	27%	*	*	*
A fair amount	35%	37%	33%	36%	34%	36%	32%	36%	*	*	*
Not much	18%	22%	14%	23%	19%	16%	14%	18%	*	*	*
Not at all	5%	4%	6%	10%	5%	3%	2%	4%	*	*	*
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	11%	20%	17%	16%	16%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(642)	(298)	(344)	(135)	(160)	(188)	(159)	(438)	(78)	(76)	(50)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	26%	20%	24%	39%	22%	37%	25%	28%	22%	28%	28%	26%	24%
A fair amount	35%	34%	33%	38%	27%	40%	33%	32%	42%	34%	34%	35%	36%
Not much	18%	26%	15%	11%	26%	9%	16%	22%	20%	19%	16%	18%	19%
Not at all	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	7%	2%	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%
Not sure	16%	15%	22%	8%	20%	10%	19%	15%	11%	13%	16%	18%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(642)	(235)	(232)	(175)	(248)	(216)	(216)	(178)	(174)	(107)	(148)	(243)	(144)

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**220. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Cost of labor**

To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

*Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	29%	23%	34%	20%	18%	30%	48%	28%	*	*	*
A fair amount	40%	42%	39%	47%	40%	41%	32%	40%	*	*	*
Not much	18%	23%	14%	15%	23%	20%	15%	20%	*	*	*
Not at all	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	0%	3%	*	*	*
Not sure	10%	8%	11%	15%	13%	7%	5%	9%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(630)	(311)	(319)	(135)	(161)	(179)	(155)	(432)	(79)	(75)	(44)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	29%	25%	25%	39%	26%	36%	35%	26%	22%	33%	23%	31%	26%
A fair amount	40%	44%	37%	40%	38%	41%	31%	45%	50%	39%	42%	42%	37%
Not much	18%	17%	21%	17%	19%	17%	22%	17%	17%	15%	21%	17%	22%
Not at all	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%
Not sure	10%	11%	14%	2%	12%	4%	9%	9%	8%	10%	10%	8%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(630)	(228)	(232)	(170)	(247)	(201)	(211)	(178)	(174)	(113)	(133)	(249)	(135)

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## 22P. Reasons for Cost of Housing — Housing market speculation

To what extent do you think the following has contributed to the cost of housing in this country?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 16 factors

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	22%	23%	22%	18%	20%	26%	22%	21%	*	*	*
A fair amount	39%	41%	37%	44%	38%	36%	39%	40%	*	*	*
Not much	15%	14%	15%	14%	15%	16%	14%	14%	*	*	*
Not at all	3%	5%	2%	7%	5%	2%	0%	4%	*	*	*
Not sure	21%	18%	25%	17%	22%	20%	25%	21%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(625)	(292)	(333)	(130)	(161)	(182)	(152)	(427)	(83)	(76)	(39)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	22%	22%	21%	24%	27%	23%	23%	21%	19%	23%	16%	25%	22%
A fair amount	39%	43%	30%	44%	35%	40%	29%	42%	46%	37%	44%	36%	40%
Not much	15%	12%	18%	14%	13%	17%	16%	15%	17%	15%	15%	17%	10%
Not at all	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%
Not sure	21%	20%	26%	15%	22%	17%	27%	21%	13%	19%	22%	19%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(625)	(227)	(218)	(180)	(258)	(203)	(197)	(192)	(175)	(103)	(134)	(243)	(145)



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**23. Define Affordable Housing**

How would you define affordable housing? Is it housing for which a household can cover rent or mortgage with . . . ?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
10% or less of their income	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	*
20% or less of their income	17%	17%	18%	16%	16%	18%	20%	19%	20%	11%	*
30% or less of their income	39%	38%	40%	37%	35%	42%	41%	41%	27%	44%	*
40% or less of their income	15%	17%	13%	16%	18%	12%	14%	15%	16%	12%	*
50% or less of their income	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	*
More than 50% of their income	4%	3%	6%	6%	7%	5%	0%	3%	6%	12%	*
Not sure	15%	15%	14%	16%	14%	16%	13%	13%	20%	12%	*
Totals	99%	98%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(464)	(527)	(204)	(245)	(291)	(251)	(667)	(128)	(123)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
10% or less of their income	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%
20% or less of their income	17%	20%	17%	16%	18%	20%	16%	19%	16%	21%	22%	14%	16%
30% or less of their income	39%	40%	38%	40%	40%	40%	35%	43%	41%	33%	36%	44%	38%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
40% or less of their income	15%	12%	15%	20%	18%	17%	12%	17%	22%	15%	13%	15%	17%
50% or less of their income	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	8%
More than 50% of their income	4%	7%	3%	4%	5%	4%	8%	1%	4%	7%	4%	3%	6%
Not sure	15%	12%	20%	10%	10%	10%	18%	12%	9%	15%	15%	17%	11%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(991)	(357)	(351)	(283)	(375)	(336)	(337)	(292)	(259)	(173)	(219)	(380)	(219)

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**24. Government Development Restrictions**

Which comes closer to your view?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
People should be free to buy land and develop real estate where they please	58%	60%	57%	52%	63%	58%	58%	60%	52%	55%	*
The government should limit where people are allowed to build things	42%	40%	43%	48%	37%	42%	42%	40%	48%	45%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(980)	(459)	(521)	(203)	(239)	(289)	(249)	(661)	(127)	(122)	(70)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
People should be free to buy land and develop real estate where they please	58%	47%	64%	64%	43%	71%	58%	58%	60%	48%	60%	63%	55%
The government should limit where people are allowed to build things	42%	53%	36%	36%	57%	29%	42%	42%	40%	52%	40%	37%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(980)	(356)	(343)	(281)	(374)	(333)	(334)	(288)	(256)	(173)	(218)	(377)	(212)

**25. Familiarity With NIMBY**

Are you familiar with the term NIMBY?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	27%	31%	24%	28%	34%	24%	24%	28%	17%	29%	*
No	64%	60%	67%	59%	55%	67%	72%	64%	71%	58%	*
Not sure	9%	9%	9%	13%	11%	8%	5%	7%	12%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(987)	(463)	(524)	(202)	(245)	(289)	(251)	(665)	(127)	(122)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	27%	32%	23%	27%	41%	26%	15%	27%	48%	34%	24%	22%	35%
No	64%	61%	67%	64%	52%	66%	75%	63%	48%	58%	69%	67%	56%
Not sure	9%	7%	10%	10%	7%	7%	10%	10%	4%	8%	7%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(357)	(349)	(281)	(376)	(333)	(336)	(289)	(257)	(171)	(218)	(381)	(217)

**26. Favorability NIMBYism**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the views associated with NIMBY-ism?

*Asked of people who say they are familiar with the term NIMBY*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	11%	12%	9%	*	*	*	*	9%	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	34%	33%	34%	*	*	*	*	34%	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	29%	28%	31%	*	*	*	*	28%	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	18%	19%	17%	*	*	*	*	17%	*	*	*
Not sure	9%	9%	10%	*	*	*	*	12%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(287)	(161)	(126)	(61)	(87)	(72)	(67)	(202)	(20)	(45)	(20)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	11%	7%	*	*	9%	*	*	*	10%	*	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	34%	33%	*	*	31%	*	*	*	42%	*	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	29%	27%	*	*	31%	*	*	*	25%	*	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	18%	25%	*	*	21%	*	*	*	15%	*	*	*	*
Not sure	9%	8%	*	*	7%	*	*	*	7%	*	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	*	*	99%	*	*	*	99%	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(287)	(115)	(88)	(84)	(146)	(96)	(51)	(90)	(124)	(63)	(58)	(85)	(81)

**27. Familiarity With YIMBY**

Are you familiar with the term YIMBY?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	20%	25%	16%	30%	33%	12%	10%	18%	14%	34%	*
No	70%	65%	74%	56%	58%	76%	84%	72%	75%	55%	*
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	13%	9%	12%	6%	9%	11%	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(465)	(524)	(200)	(245)	(292)	(252)	(666)	(128)	(122)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	20%	25%	16%	19%	31%	16%	10%	20%	39%	27%	13%	15%	30%
No	70%	65%	72%	71%	60%	73%	80%	70%	54%	62%	79%	73%	59%
Not sure	10%	9%	12%	10%	9%	11%	10%	11%	7%	10%	8%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(355)	(350)	(284)	(375)	(337)	(338)	(291)	(257)	(172)	(220)	(379)	(218)

**28. Favorability YIMBYism**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the views associated with YIMBY-ism?

*Asked of people who say they are familiar with the term YIMBY*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	18%	21%	*	*	*	*	*	16%	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	51%	45%	*	*	*	*	*	51%	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	15%	*	*	*	*	*	13%	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	9%	11%	*	*	*	*	*	7%	*	*	*
Not sure	8%	9%	*	*	*	*	*	13%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	*	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(203)	(123)	(80)	(62)	(75)	(38)	(28)	(129)	(16)	(45)	(13)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	18%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	51%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	9%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	8%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(203)	(86)	(58)	(59)	(99)	(61)	(34)	(63)	(94)	(48)	(29)	(61)	(65)

**29. Has Building Kept Pace With Population**

Do you think that the number of homes being built in this country has or has not kept up with changes in the population?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Has kept up	32%	35%	29%	36%	39%	29%	25%	33%	27%	33%	*
Has not kept up	44%	45%	44%	36%	39%	46%	55%	43%	52%	48%	*
Not sure	24%	20%	28%	28%	22%	25%	21%	25%	20%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(463)	(525)	(201)	(243)	(291)	(253)	(665)	(128)	(122)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Has kept up	32%	33%	28%	36%	32%	33%	26%	34%	43%	30%	28%	35%	31%
Has not kept up	44%	48%	44%	40%	52%	43%	48%	47%	40%	47%	44%	42%	47%
Not sure	24%	19%	29%	23%	17%	24%	26%	19%	17%	23%	28%	23%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(988)	(356)	(349)	(283)	(374)	(337)	(338)	(291)	(256)	(172)	(220)	(379)	(217)



**30. Have Wages Kept Pace With Housing Prices**

Do you think that the wage growth in this country has kept up with the cost of housing?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Has kept up	19%	23%	15%	30%	32%	12%	4%	18%	22%	20%	*
Has not kept up	67%	64%	69%	50%	52%	76%	84%	70%	61%	63%	*
Not sure	15%	13%	16%	20%	16%	12%	13%	13%	17%	18%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(985)	(460)	(525)	(199)	(244)	(290)	(252)	(665)	(126)	(121)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Has kept up	19%	21%	17%	18%	23%	16%	11%	16%	36%	20%	14%	18%	24%
Has not kept up	67%	68%	63%	69%	69%	70%	72%	72%	54%	65%	72%	65%	65%
Not sure	15%	11%	20%	13%	9%	13%	17%	12%	10%	16%	14%	17%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(985)	(355)	(347)	(283)	(374)	(335)	(335)	(291)	(256)	(171)	(219)	(378)	(217)

**31. Support Real Estate Investors**

Do you think it is a good thing or a bad thing for corporate real-estate investors to buy up houses and turn them into rental properties?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good thing	22%	25%	19%	38%	31%	14%	7%	18%	32%	36%	*
Bad thing	39%	39%	40%	27%	28%	47%	51%	44%	28%	32%	*
Neither good nor bad	27%	26%	27%	20%	28%	27%	31%	27%	30%	18%	*
Not sure	13%	10%	15%	15%	13%	12%	10%	11%	11%	13%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(463)	(525)	(200)	(245)	(290)	(253)	(664)	(128)	(123)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good thing	22%	30%	12%	23%	22%	19%	19%	20%	30%	29%	17%	19%	24%
Bad thing	39%	35%	40%	44%	45%	44%	38%	44%	35%	38%	43%	36%	43%
Neither good nor bad	27%	23%	34%	21%	21%	27%	30%	22%	27%	20%	28%	32%	22%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	12%	13%	10%	14%	15%	8%	13%	12%	14%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(988)	(355)	(349)	(284)	(374)	(337)	(338)	(291)	(256)	(172)	(220)	(378)	(218)

**32. Policy Block Real Estate Investors**

Would you support or oppose legislation that created barriers to corporate real-estate investors buying houses?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	21%	21%	21%	18%	16%	25%	23%	22%	22%	18%	*
Somewhat support	36%	39%	34%	38%	49%	31%	28%	38%	26%	37%	*
Somewhat oppose	15%	18%	12%	16%	14%	14%	14%	14%	17%	17%	*
Strongly oppose	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	8%	5%	6%	8%	*
Not sure	23%	18%	27%	23%	18%	24%	27%	21%	28%	19%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(463)	(526)	(201)	(245)	(291)	(252)	(667)	(127)	(122)	(73)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	21%	22%	20%	21%	28%	20%	25%	17%	16%	21%	24%	18%	22%
Somewhat support	36%	41%	33%	34%	40%	32%	28%	42%	47%	36%	34%	37%	37%
Somewhat oppose	15%	14%	13%	18%	11%	18%	13%	15%	17%	17%	12%	15%	14%
Strongly oppose	5%	3%	5%	9%	4%	9%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%
Not sure	23%	20%	29%	19%	18%	20%	28%	20%	15%	22%	24%	24%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(357)	(348)	(284)	(376)	(336)	(336)	(292)	(257)	(172)	(219)	(379)	(219)

**33. Mortgage Share of Income**

About how much of your household income currently goes toward paying your mortgage for your primary residence?

*Asked of people who own their house with a mortgage*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Less than 10% of my household income	9%	12%	7%	*	*	*	*	9%	*	*	*
10%-15%	10%	7%	12%	*	*	*	*	9%	*	*	*
16%-20%	19%	22%	15%	*	*	*	*	19%	*	*	*
21%-25%	13%	12%	13%	*	*	*	*	11%	*	*	*
26%-30%	20%	24%	16%	*	*	*	*	19%	*	*	*
30%-40%	17%	16%	17%	*	*	*	*	18%	*	*	*
40%-50%	6%	3%	8%	*	*	*	*	7%	*	*	*
More than 50% of my household income goes toward paying my mortgage	2%	1%	3%	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*
My household does not have income	0%	0%	0%	*	*	*	*	0%	*	*	*
Not sure	5%	2%	8%	*	*	*	*	7%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	99%	99%	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(245)	(113)	(132)	(31)	(49)	(97)	(68)	(184)	(21)	(25)	(15)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Less than 10% of my household income	9%	*	*	*	6%	11%	*	6%	*	*	*	*	*
10%-15%	10%	*	*	*	13%	7%	*	10%	*	*	*	*	*
16%-20%	19%	*	*	*	15%	19%	*	19%	*	*	*	*	*

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
21%-25%	13%	*	*	*	10%	17%	*	15%	*	*	*	*	*
26%-30%	20%	*	*	*	26%	17%	*	15%	*	*	*	*	*
30%-40%	17%	*	*	*	17%	16%	*	24%	*	*	*	*	*
40%-50%	6%	*	*	*	3%	7%	*	5%	*	*	*	*	*
More than 50% of my household income goes toward paying my mortgage	2%	*	*	*	4%	1%	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*
My household does not have income	0%	*	*	*	0%	0%	*	0%	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	5%	*	*	*	7%	5%	*	5%	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	101%	*	*	*	101%	100%	*	100%	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(245)	(83)	(79)	(83)	(101)	(103)	(50)	(100)	(75)	(35)	(53)	(98)	(59)

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**34. Worried About Paying Mortgage**

How worried are you about making your mortgage payments?

*Asked of people who own their house with a mortgage*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very worried	5%	5%	5%	*	*	*	*	3%	*	*	*
Somewhat worried	31%	23%	37%	*	*	*	*	28%	*	*	*
Not very worried	36%	45%	28%	*	*	*	*	39%	*	*	*
Not at all worried	27%	26%	28%	*	*	*	*	29%	*	*	*
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(243)	(111)	(132)	(29)	(49)	(97)	(68)	(181)	(22)	(25)	(15)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very worried	5%	*	*	*	5%	2%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somewhat worried	31%	*	*	*	27%	31%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not very worried	36%	*	*	*	39%	38%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not at all worried	27%	*	*	*	29%	28%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	2%	*	*	*	1%	1%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	101%	*	*	*	101%	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(243)	(81)	(80)	(82)	(100)	(103)	(51)	(98)	(74)	(34)	(52)	(99)	(58)

**35. Refinanced in Past Year**

Have you refinanced your mortgage within the past year?

*Asked of people who own their house with a mortgage*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	12%	16%	8%	*	*	*	*	8%	*	*	*
No	86%	84%	88%	*	*	*	*	90%	*	*	*
Not sure	2%	1%	4%	*	*	*	*	2%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(245)	(112)	(133)	(30)	(49)	(97)	(69)	(183)	(22)	(25)	(15)

  

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	12%	*	*	*	14%	8%	*	13%	*	*	*	*	*
No	86%	*	*	*	86%	89%	*	84%	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	2%	*	*	*	0%	3%	*	4%	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	100%	100%	*	101%	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(245)	(82)	(80)	(83)	(101)	(104)	(51)	(100)	(74)	(34)	(53)	(99)	(59)

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**36. Considering Refinancing**

Are you looking to refinance your mortgage within the next year?

*Asked of people who own their house with a mortgage*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	12%	16%	7%	*	*	*	*	6%	*	*	*
No	81%	79%	83%	*	*	*	*	87%	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	5%	10%	*	*	*	*	7%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(243)	(112)	(131)	(29)	(49)	(97)	(68)	(182)	(21)	(25)	(15)

  

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	12%	*	*	*	14%	7%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
No	81%	*	*	*	79%	89%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	*	*	*	7%	5%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	100%	101%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(243)	(81)	(79)	(83)	(101)	(102)	(50)	(99)	(74)	(34)	(53)	(98)	(58)



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**37. Home Value Change - 1 Year**

Compared to one year ago, do you think the value of your house has increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

*Asked of people who own their house*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increased a lot	17%	16%	19%	*	8%	23%	21%	18%	*	*	*
Increased a little	37%	36%	39%	*	32%	38%	50%	39%	*	*	*
Stayed the same	27%	30%	24%	*	43%	24%	13%	27%	*	*	*
Decreased a little	12%	13%	11%	*	14%	8%	9%	12%	*	*	*
Decreased a lot	2%	2%	2%	*	2%	1%	3%	1%	*	*	*
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	*	2%	6%	4%	3%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	*	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(623)	(308)	(315)	(83)	(159)	(186)	(195)	(466)	(41)	(75)	(41)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased a lot	17%	18%	11%	25%	17%	22%	19%	20%	14%	11%	25%	16%	18%
Increased a little	37%	37%	35%	42%	35%	47%	36%	40%	34%	39%	46%	41%	24%
Stayed the same	27%	32%	28%	21%	32%	20%	22%	26%	33%	31%	22%	25%	32%
Decreased a little	12%	7%	18%	9%	9%	7%	12%	10%	14%	13%	6%	10%	19%
Decreased a lot	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Not sure	4%	3%	7%	1%	4%	1%	7%	2%	3%	5%	1%	5%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(623)	(206)	(221)	(196)	(256)	(244)	(159)	(195)	(221)	(106)	(135)	(238)	(144)

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**38. Rent Share of Income**

About how much of your household income currently goes toward paying your rent for your primary residence?

*Asked of people who are renters*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Less than 10% of my household income	2%	1%	3%	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*
10%-15%	5%	6%	4%	*	*	*	*	6%	*	*	*
16%-20%	13%	16%	10%	*	*	*	*	12%	*	*	*
21%-25%	10%	13%	8%	*	*	*	*	10%	*	*	*
26%-30%	10%	12%	8%	*	*	*	*	9%	*	*	*
30%-40%	13%	14%	12%	*	*	*	*	12%	*	*	*
40%-50%	17%	15%	19%	*	*	*	*	19%	*	*	*
More than 50% of my household income goes toward paying rent	19%	14%	24%	*	*	*	*	21%	*	*	*
My household does not have income	1%	0%	2%	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	*	*	*	*	8%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	*	*	*	*	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(251)	(105)	(146)	(66)	(53)	(84)	(48)	(135)	(65)	(34)	(17)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Less than 10% of my household income	2%	3%	*	*	*	*	2%	*	*	*	*	*	*
10%-15%	5%	4%	*	*	*	*	5%	*	*	*	*	*	*
16%-20%	13%	15%	*	*	*	*	14%	*	*	*	*	*	*

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
21%-25%	10%	7%	*	*	*	*	11%	*	*	*	*	*	*
26%-30%	10%	13%	*	*	*	*	5%	*	*	*	*	*	*
30%-40%	13%	18%	*	*	*	*	14%	*	*	*	*	*	*
40%-50%	17%	14%	*	*	*	*	14%	*	*	*	*	*	*
More than 50% of my household income goes toward paying rent	19%	19%	*	*	*	*	26%	*	*	*	*	*	*
My household does not have income	1%	1%	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	10%	6%	*	*	*	*	8%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(251)	(108)	(79)	(64)	(89)	(71)	(131)	(72)	(21)	(42)	(60)	(95)	(54)

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**39. Worried About Paying Rent**

How worried are you about making your rent payments?

*Asked of people who are renters*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very worried	21%	20%	22%	*	*	*	*	25%	*	*	*
Somewhat worried	37%	33%	42%	*	*	*	*	32%	*	*	*
Not very worried	24%	31%	17%	*	*	*	*	26%	*	*	*
Not at all worried	16%	14%	17%	*	*	*	*	17%	*	*	*
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	*	*	*	*	2%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	102%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(251)	(105)	(146)	(66)	(53)	(84)	(48)	(135)	(65)	(34)	(17)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very worried	21%	14%	*	*	*	*	18%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somewhat worried	37%	35%	*	*	*	*	48%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not very worried	24%	26%	*	*	*	*	23%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not at all worried	16%	21%	*	*	*	*	10%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	2%	3%	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(251)	(108)	(79)	(64)	(89)	(71)	(131)	(72)	(21)	(42)	(60)	(95)	(54)

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**40. Considering Buying House**

If you could afford it, would you be interested in buying a house?

*Asked of people who are renters*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I would	67%	64%	71%	*	*	*	*	67%	*	*	*
No, I would not	25%	29%	21%	*	*	*	*	26%	*	*	*
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	*	*	*	*	6%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(251)	(105)	(146)	(66)	(53)	(84)	(48)	(135)	(65)	(34)	(17)

  

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I would	67%	64%	*	*	*	*	64%	*	*	*	*	*	*
No, I would not	25%	28%	*	*	*	*	28%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	8%	8%	*	*	*	*	9%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	101%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(251)	(108)	(79)	(64)	(89)	(71)	(131)	(72)	(21)	(42)	(60)	(95)	(54)

**41. Reasons for Not Buying a House**

Which, if any, of the following factors are currently preventing you from buying a home? Select all that apply.

*Asked of people who are renters who say they would be interested in buying a house if they could afford it*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Unable to afford a down payment	67%	*	70%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cost of housing is too high	71%	*	72%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Interest rates are too high	47%	*	53%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Limited supply of housing	19%	*	23%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Don't plan to stay in my current location	16%	*	17%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Haven't found a house I like	7%	*	5%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	9%	*	11%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
None of the above	5%	*	2%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(173)	(71)	(102)	(45)	(47)	(54)	(27)	(94)	(41)	(25)	(13)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unable to afford a down payment	67%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cost of housing is too high	71%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Interest rates are too high	47%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Limited supply of housing	19%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Don't plan to stay in my current location	16%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Haven't found a house I like	7%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	9%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
None of the above	5%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(173)	(72)	(56)	(45)	(58)	(52)	(87)	(51)	(15)	(27)	(36)	(71)	(39)

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**42. Relationship With Landlord**

Would you say you have a good relationship with your landlord, a bad relationship, or no relationship?

*Asked of people who are renters*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good	46%	47%	45%	*	*	*	*	48%	*	*	*
Neutral	33%	31%	34%	*	*	*	*	36%	*	*	*
Bad	3%	3%	2%	*	*	*	*	3%	*	*	*
No relationship	15%	13%	16%	*	*	*	*	12%	*	*	*
Not sure	4%	5%	3%	*	*	*	*	2%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	*	*	*	*	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(251)	(105)	(146)	(66)	(53)	(84)	(48)	(135)	(65)	(34)	(17)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good	46%	50%	*	*	*	*	43%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Neutral	33%	24%	*	*	*	*	35%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Bad	3%	4%	*	*	*	*	3%	*	*	*	*	*	*
No relationship	15%	21%	*	*	*	*	15%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	4%	2%	*	*	*	*	4%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	101%	101%	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(251)	(108)	(79)	(64)	(89)	(71)	(131)	(72)	(21)	(42)	(60)	(95)	(54)



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<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	May 18 - 28, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.183 to 3.943, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.533.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.5% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	51 questions not reported.