

# YouGov Survey: Housing and HOAs



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens  
Conducted September 1 - 4, 2023  
Margin of Error ±3.6%

## 1. Would you prefer to live in a neighborhood with... ?

Houses that are built closer together	15%
Houses that are built farther apart	79%
Not sure	6%

## 2. Would you prefer to live in a neighborhood with... ?

Houses that are similar to one another	12%
Houses that are unique	79%
Not sure	9%

## 3. Which comes closer to your view?

People should be free to buy land and build things where they please	56%
The government should limit where people are allowed to build things	28%
Not sure	16%

## 4. Which comes closer to your view?

Homeowners should be free to renovate their property as they please	70%
Neighborhood standards should limit how homeowners are allowed to renovate their property	20%
Not sure	10%

## 5. Which comes closer to your view?

A neighborhood's character should always be evolving	43%
A neighborhood's character should be preserved	30%
Not sure	27%

## 6. Which comes closer to your view?

Property values typically increase when an area becomes more densely populated	41%
Property values typically decrease when an area becomes more densely populated	25%
Not sure	33%

## 7. Which comes closer to your view?

Rents typically increase when an area becomes more densely populated	66%
Rents typically decrease when an area becomes more densely populated	10%
Not sure	24%

## 8. Do you support or oppose the following policy?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Removing regulations and codes that prevent developers from building more housing	10%	22%	25%	21%	22%
Giving residents veto power over new developments in a neighborhood	23%	35%	15%	7%	20%
Establishing neighborhood standards that dictate the appearance of homes	9%	30%	27%	21%	14%

## 9. An HOA, or homeowners' association, is a private organization made up of homeowners and paid for by their fees that governs the shared aspects of a neighborhood, enforcing rules and maintaining common areas. If you were buying a home, would you rather do so in a neighborhood with or without an HOA?

Without an HOA	61%
With an HOA	14%
No preference	11%
Not sure	13%

## 10. Do you think that HOAs generally have a positive or negative effect on the communities they govern?

Very positive	5%
Somewhat positive	17%
Neither positive nor negative	21%
Somewhat negative	25%
Very negative	20%
Not sure	12%

## 11. Do you think that HOAs should or should not set rules for the following in their neighborhoods?

	Should not set rules	Should set rules	Not sure
Exterior paint colors	65%	21%	14%
Landscaping	59%	27%	14%
Parking	41%	46%	14%
Pet ownership	63%	24%	13%
Fences	56%	30%	14%
Trash and recycling bins	36%	50%	14%
Noise levels	24%	64%	12%
Holiday decorations	71%	15%	13%
Yard signs	53%	30%	17%
Home renovations	64%	20%	16%

## 12. Which, if any, of the following types of home best describes where you currently live?

Mobile home .....	5%
Single-family detached house .....	56%
Single-family attached house (townhouse) .....	8%
An apartment or condominium/co-op building (with 2 or more units) .....	23%
Other .....	3%
Don't know .....	1%
Prefer not to say .....	2%

## 13. Do you own or rent the home in which you live?

Own – outright without a loan/mortgage .....	30%
Own – with a mortgage/loan (i.e I have borrowed money from a bank or similar to buy a house) .....	25%
Rent .....	31%
Neither – I live with my parents, family or friends but pay some rent to them .....	4%
Neither – I live rent-free with my parents, family or friends .....	7%
Other .....	1%
Prefer not to say .....	2%

## 14. Have you ever owned a home?

Yes .....	65%
No .....	35%

## 15. How long have you lived at your present address?

Less than 1 month .....	3%
2 to less than 7 months .....	5%
7 to less than 12 months .....	5%
1 to less than 3 years .....	15%
3 to less than 5 years .....	12%
5 to less than 10 years .....	15%
10 or more years .....	43%
Don't know .....	2%

## 16. Have you ever lived within an HOA-governed neighborhood?

Yes, I currently do .....	18%
Yes, but not currently .....	14%
No .....	60%
Not sure .....	8%

## 17. Have you ever been elected or appointed to an HOA board?

*Among people who have ever lived in an HOA-governed neighborhood*

Yes .....	16%
No .....	83%
Not sure .....	1%

## 18. Roughly how much do you currently pay in HOA fees each year?

*Among people who live in an HOA-governed neighborhood*

I do not pay HOA fees	14%
Less than \$500	28%
\$500 - \$999	12%
\$1,000 - \$1,999	17%
\$2,000 - \$2,999	7%
\$3,000 - \$3,999	5%
\$4,000 - \$4,999	4%
\$5,000 or more	3%
Not sure	9%

## 19. Among people who live in an HOA-governed neighborhood

*Among people who live in an HOA-governed neighborhood*

Strongly approve	17%
Somewhat approve	41%
Somewhat disapprove	22%
Strongly disapprove	10%
Not sure	10%

## 20. How do you feel about living in a neighborhood with an HOA?

*Among people who live in an HOA-governed neighborhood*

Love it	16%
Like it	38%
Dislike it	27%
Hate it	7%
Not sure	12%

## 21. Do you think that the rules and regulations set by the HOA in your neighborhood are generally too restrictive, or not restrictive enough?

*Among people who live in an HOA-governed neighborhood*

Too restrictive	38%
About right	46%
Not restrictive enough	8%
Not sure	7%

## 22. Compared to one year ago, have property values in your neighborhood increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

Increased a lot	25%
Increased a little	32%
Stayed the same	16%
Decreased a little	3%
Decreased a lot	1%
Not sure	23%

23. In the next year, do you think that property values in your neighborhood will increase, decrease, or stay the same?

Increase a lot	14%
Increase a little	33%
Stay the same	22%
Decrease a little	6%
Decrease a lot	2%
Not sure	23%

24. How concerned are you, if at all, about the possibility of property values declining in your neighborhood?

*Asked of people who own their house*

Very concerned	8%
Somewhat concerned	21%
Not very concerned	41%
Not at all concerned	22%
Not sure	8%

25. Would you say that the neighborhood you live in...?

Has a distinct character	42%
Does not have a distinct character	39%
Not sure	19%

26. How important to you is it for the character of your neighborhood to be preserved?

*Among people who say their neighborhood has a distinct character*

Very important	36%
Somewhat important	40%
Not very important	14%
Not at all important	4%
Not sure	5%

27. Would you say that the neighborhood you live in is mostly made up of...?

Houses that are similar to one another	45%
Houses that are unique	45%
Not sure	10%

28. Would you say that the neighborhood you live in is mostly made up of...?

Houses that are built close together	58%
Houses that are built far apart	34%
Not sure	8%

29. Would you say that the neighborhood you live in is mostly made up of... ?

People from the same social class .....	33%
People from a mix of social classes .....	54%
Not sure .....	13%

30. Would you say that the neighborhood you live in is mostly made up of... ?

People from the same racial or ethnic background .....	29%
People from a mix of racial or ethnic backgrounds .....	61%
Not sure .....	9%

<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	September 1 - 4, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov’s opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent’s most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.097 to 4.314, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.618.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.6% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	61 questions not reported.

# YouGov Survey: Housing and HOAs

September 1 - 4, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 1. Density Preferences

Would you prefer to live in a neighborhood with... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Houses that are built closer together	15%	18%	12%	27%	19%	9%	7%	12%	20%	22%	*
Houses that are built farther apart	79%	76%	82%	63%	75%	88%	87%	83%	71%	72%	*
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	10%	6%	4%	5%	4%	9%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(457)	(543)	(158)	(205)	(423)	(214)	(624)	(130)	(155)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Houses that are built closer together	15%	22%	11%	12%	20%	9%	13%	15%	21%	27%	10%	13%	14%
Houses that are built farther apart	79%	73%	80%	86%	74%	88%	81%	81%	76%	69%	84%	80%	80%
Not sure	6%	5%	9%	2%	6%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	6%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(386)	(252)	(379)	(321)	(420)	(271)	(198)	(156)	(218)	(389)	(237)

**YouGov Survey: Housing and HOAs**  
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**2. Preferences for Home Similarity**

Would you prefer to live in a neighborhood with... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Houses that are similar to one another	12%	14%	10%	18%	18%	7%	9%	9%	17%	16%	*
Houses that are unique	79%	75%	82%	68%	74%	85%	85%	82%	72%	75%	*
Not sure	9%	11%	7%	15%	8%	9%	6%	9%	11%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(456)	(542)	(157)	(204)	(423)	(214)	(623)	(130)	(154)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Houses that are similar to one another	12%	19%	8%	11%	12%	10%	14%	12%	12%	16%	6%	16%	9%
Houses that are unique	79%	75%	79%	82%	81%	82%	75%	82%	80%	79%	85%	74%	79%
Not sure	9%	6%	13%	7%	7%	8%	11%	5%	8%	6%	9%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(361)	(386)	(251)	(379)	(320)	(418)	(271)	(198)	(156)	(218)	(388)	(236)



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## 3. Government Development Restrictions

Which comes closer to your view?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
People should be free to buy land and build things where they please	56%	56%	55%	56%	54%	57%	56%	58%	50%	50%	*
The government should limit where people are allowed to build things	28%	32%	25%	26%	29%	29%	29%	28%	31%	30%	*
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	17%	17%	14%	15%	14%	19%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(456)	(543)	(158)	(204)	(423)	(214)	(624)	(130)	(154)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
People should be free to buy land and build things where they please	56%	45%	55%	70%	42%	75%	54%	59%	56%	50%	59%	62%	47%
The government should limit where people are allowed to build things	28%	37%	27%	19%	41%	16%	27%	28%	33%	33%	24%	25%	35%
Not sure	16%	18%	17%	11%	18%	10%	18%	13%	11%	16%	17%	14%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(385)	(252)	(379)	(320)	(419)	(271)	(198)	(156)	(218)	(388)	(237)

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## 4. Home Renovation Restrictions

Which comes closer to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Homeowners should be free to renovate their property as they please	70%	70%	70%	77%	65%	76%	60%	72%	69%	61%	*
Neighborhood standards should limit how homeowners are allowed to renovate their property	20%	22%	19%	12%	24%	17%	29%	20%	19%	26%	*
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	11%	12%	7%	11%	8%	12%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(457)	(542)	(158)	(204)	(423)	(214)	(624)	(129)	(155)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Homeowners should be free to renovate their property as they please	70%	59%	75%	76%	59%	79%	71%	72%	64%	64%	76%	73%	63%
Neighborhood standards should limit how homeowners are allowed to renovate their property	20%	31%	13%	18%	27%	15%	18%	21%	26%	28%	13%	19%	23%
Not sure	10%	11%	12%	6%	13%	6%	11%	8%	9%	8%	12%	7%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(361)	(386)	(252)	(378)	(321)	(419)	(271)	(198)	(156)	(218)	(388)	(237)

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## 5. Views on Neighborhood's Character Changing

Which comes closer to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A neighborhood's character should always be evolving	43%	47%	38%	46%	47%	41%	35%	42%	41%	49%	*
A neighborhood's character should be preserved	30%	29%	31%	20%	28%	32%	39%	33%	25%	27%	*
Not sure	27%	23%	31%	33%	25%	26%	25%	25%	34%	24%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(456)	(541)	(158)	(205)	(420)	(214)	(622)	(129)	(155)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A neighborhood's character should always be evolving	43%	49%	43%	34%	48%	34%	37%	48%	51%	40%	42%	46%	39%
A neighborhood's character should be preserved	30%	28%	24%	43%	27%	43%	33%	29%	30%	37%	26%	31%	29%
Not sure	27%	23%	33%	23%	25%	23%	30%	23%	19%	23%	32%	23%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(361)	(385)	(251)	(377)	(320)	(419)	(270)	(197)	(155)	(218)	(387)	(237)

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## 6. Density Impact on Property Values

Which comes closer to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Property values typically increase when an area becomes more densely populated	41%	46%	37%	50%	50%	36%	32%	38%	47%	46%	*
Property values typically decrease when an area becomes more densely populated	25%	27%	23%	18%	25%	27%	31%	28%	13%	26%	*
Not sure	33%	27%	40%	32%	25%	37%	38%	33%	40%	28%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(453)	(543)	(158)	(204)	(420)	(214)	(621)	(129)	(155)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Property values typically increase when an area becomes more densely populated	41%	47%	36%	42%	48%	36%	34%	55%	45%	36%	38%	47%	40%
Property values typically decrease when an area becomes more densely populated	25%	22%	25%	30%	21%	35%	27%	26%	25%	32%	23%	24%	24%
Not sure	33%	31%	39%	28%	31%	29%	40%	19%	30%	32%	40%	29%	36%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(360)	(385)	(251)	(378)	(321)	(418)	(271)	(197)	(155)	(217)	(388)	(236)

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## 7. Density Impact on Rents

Which comes closer to your view?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Rents typically increase when an area becomes more densely populated	66%	71%	62%	70%	65%	67%	63%	66%	70%	63%	*
Rents typically decrease when an area becomes more densely populated	10%	10%	9%	8%	12%	8%	12%	10%	8%	13%	*
Not sure	24%	19%	29%	23%	23%	25%	26%	24%	21%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(454)	(541)	(158)	(204)	(422)	(211)	(620)	(129)	(155)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Rents typically increase when an area becomes more densely populated	66%	65%	65%	70%	71%	66%	61%	72%	77%	61%	65%	71%	64%
Rents typically decrease when an area becomes more densely populated	10%	13%	7%	9%	9%	10%	11%	11%	7%	13%	10%	9%	7%
Not sure	24%	22%	28%	21%	20%	23%	28%	18%	17%	26%	25%	20%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(360)	(383)	(252)	(376)	(320)	(418)	(270)	(196)	(156)	(216)	(387)	(236)

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## 8A. Support for Housing Policies — Removing regulations and codes that prevent developers from building more housing

Do you support or oppose the following policy?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	10%	15%	6%	15%	12%	7%	10%	11%	13%	5%	*
Somewhat support	22%	25%	20%	23%	21%	23%	21%	22%	23%	29%	*
Somewhat oppose	25%	24%	26%	19%	28%	25%	27%	26%	14%	24%	*
Strongly oppose	21%	18%	23%	12%	16%	23%	31%	23%	15%	18%	*
Not sure	22%	18%	26%	31%	24%	22%	11%	18%	36%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(986)	(452)	(534)	(158)	(204)	(414)	(210)	(616)	(126)	(153)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	10%	10%	9%	14%	10%	14%	12%	8%	10%	11%	10%	12%	8%
Somewhat support	22%	25%	20%	22%	25%	21%	18%	29%	30%	26%	24%	22%	20%
Somewhat oppose	25%	25%	24%	26%	22%	30%	24%	28%	24%	28%	26%	24%	23%
Strongly oppose	21%	21%	21%	19%	25%	21%	21%	18%	21%	20%	14%	21%	27%
Not sure	22%	19%	26%	19%	19%	15%	25%	18%	15%	16%	26%	22%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(986)	(356)	(381)	(249)	(374)	(314)	(413)	(268)	(197)	(152)	(217)	(383)	(234)

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## 8B. Support for Housing Policies — Giving residents veto power over new developments in a neighborhood

Do you support or oppose the following policy?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	23%	25%	22%	18%	22%	22%	31%	25%	18%	23%	*
Somewhat support	35%	36%	34%	35%	29%	37%	40%	38%	29%	26%	*
Somewhat oppose	15%	16%	14%	12%	18%	14%	17%	15%	10%	20%	*
Strongly oppose	7%	9%	4%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	9%	6%	*
Not sure	20%	14%	26%	29%	24%	20%	7%	16%	34%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(457)	(537)	(158)	(205)	(419)	(212)	(621)	(129)	(154)	(90)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	23%	22%	18%	33%	23%	33%	20%	26%	29%	24%	22%	24%	23%
Somewhat support	35%	38%	33%	35%	35%	38%	37%	39%	33%	34%	41%	36%	30%
Somewhat oppose	15%	19%	15%	11%	18%	11%	13%	16%	21%	19%	12%	13%	18%
Strongly oppose	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%
Not sure	20%	15%	28%	15%	16%	12%	23%	14%	12%	15%	18%	21%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(358)	(384)	(252)	(374)	(320)	(419)	(270)	(195)	(154)	(217)	(387)	(236)

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**8C. Support for Housing Policies — Establishing neighborhood standards that dictate the appearance of homes**

Do you support or oppose the following policy?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	9%	9%	9%	6%	8%	10%	11%	9%	12%	8%	*
Somewhat support	30%	32%	27%	32%	26%	28%	34%	28%	35%	39%	*
Somewhat oppose	27%	28%	26%	20%	30%	29%	26%	29%	17%	24%	*
Strongly oppose	21%	21%	20%	18%	17%	24%	23%	24%	11%	15%	*
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	24%	19%	10%	6%	11%	24%	15%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(986)	(450)	(536)	(158)	(203)	(418)	(207)	(613)	(129)	(154)	(90)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	9%	10%	5%	13%	11%	11%	9%	9%	12%	11%	7%	11%	6%
Somewhat support	30%	34%	25%	31%	30%	28%	29%	31%	30%	26%	23%	32%	34%
Somewhat oppose	27%	27%	27%	26%	27%	30%	24%	31%	29%	27%	33%	24%	25%
Strongly oppose	21%	15%	25%	22%	20%	25%	20%	19%	23%	19%	22%	20%	22%
Not sure	14%	14%	19%	8%	13%	7%	18%	9%	6%	16%	15%	13%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(986)	(357)	(379)	(250)	(373)	(315)	(412)	(267)	(197)	(153)	(215)	(384)	(234)



**9. Preference for HOA Membership**

An HOA, or homeowners' association, is a private organization made up of homeowners and paid for by their fees that governs the shared aspects of a neighborhood, enforcing rules and maintaining common areas. If you were buying a home, would you rather do so in a neighborhood with or without an HOA?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Without an HOA	61%	61%	62%	42%	54%	74%	69%	68%	49%	45%	*
With an HOA	14%	16%	13%	18%	18%	10%	13%	14%	13%	19%	*
No preference	11%	12%	11%	14%	11%	10%	11%	10%	14%	16%	*
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	26%	17%	6%	6%	8%	24%	21%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(455)	(539)	(158)	(204)	(422)	(210)	(619)	(129)	(155)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Without an HOA	61%	58%	62%	64%	65%	70%	58%	64%	65%	50%	69%	61%	63%
With an HOA	14%	18%	9%	17%	16%	15%	14%	15%	21%	16%	8%	18%	14%
No preference	11%	11%	10%	13%	12%	9%	11%	15%	11%	17%	10%	10%	12%
Not sure	13%	13%	18%	6%	7%	6%	18%	7%	3%	17%	13%	11%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(359)	(384)	(251)	(376)	(318)	(419)	(269)	(197)	(153)	(218)	(387)	(236)

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## 10. General Views on HOA Membership

Do you think that HOAs generally have a positive or negative effect on the communities they govern?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	3%	4%	4%	4%	10%	*
Somewhat positive	17%	18%	16%	16%	19%	14%	19%	16%	20%	17%	*
Neither positive nor negative	21%	22%	21%	24%	20%	21%	20%	20%	27%	19%	*
Somewhat negative	25%	21%	28%	20%	19%	28%	31%	28%	13%	21%	*
Very negative	20%	25%	16%	15%	20%	25%	19%	24%	11%	16%	*
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	18%	15%	10%	6%	9%	25%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(456)	(543)	(158)	(205)	(422)	(214)	(624)	(129)	(155)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	5%	8%	2%	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	8%	9%	2%	5%	4%
Somewhat positive	17%	20%	12%	21%	18%	16%	14%	19%	23%	12%	10%	21%	19%
Neither positive nor negative	21%	24%	17%	24%	19%	20%	20%	23%	18%	29%	22%	19%	19%
Somewhat negative	25%	26%	25%	23%	26%	26%	27%	23%	27%	23%	31%	23%	23%
Very negative	20%	15%	26%	19%	21%	25%	19%	21%	20%	15%	22%	21%	21%
Not sure	12%	8%	18%	9%	10%	7%	15%	9%	5%	13%	13%	10%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(361)	(386)	(252)	(378)	(321)	(420)	(270)	(198)	(156)	(218)	(388)	(237)

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## 11A. HOA Control — Exterior paint colors

Do you think that HOAs should or should not set rules for the following in their neighborhoods?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not set rules	65%	64%	65%	58%	62%	72%	63%	71%	50%	54%	*
Should set rules	21%	21%	21%	19%	26%	16%	27%	18%	25%	32%	*
Not sure	14%	15%	13%	23%	12%	12%	10%	11%	25%	14%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(455)	(541)	(158)	(202)	(422)	(214)	(623)	(130)	(155)	(88)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not set rules	65%	59%	70%	64%	65%	67%	68%	65%	59%	62%	73%	63%	62%
Should set rules	21%	29%	12%	24%	24%	22%	19%	21%	31%	23%	12%	24%	24%
Not sure	14%	12%	17%	12%	11%	11%	13%	14%	10%	15%	15%	13%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(362)	(385)	(249)	(378)	(320)	(419)	(270)	(197)	(156)	(216)	(387)	(237)

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## 11B. HOA Control — Landscaping

Do you think that HOAs should or should not set rules for the following in their neighborhoods?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not set rules	59%	56%	61%	45%	53%	67%	65%	66%	44%	46%	*
Should set rules	27%	29%	25%	29%	32%	23%	26%	23%	34%	37%	*
Not sure	14%	15%	14%	25%	14%	10%	10%	11%	22%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(454)	(542)	(158)	(205)	(421)	(212)	(622)	(130)	(154)	(90)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not set rules	59%	49%	63%	64%	58%	66%	62%	60%	52%	55%	71%	56%	53%
Should set rules	27%	37%	19%	27%	28%	24%	25%	27%	38%	30%	14%	30%	33%
Not sure	14%	15%	18%	8%	14%	9%	14%	13%	10%	14%	15%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(361)	(385)	(250)	(377)	(319)	(418)	(270)	(197)	(156)	(218)	(387)	(235)

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## 11C. HOA Control — Parking

Do you think that HOAs should or should not set rules for the following in their neighborhoods?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not set rules	41%	43%	38%	37%	40%	44%	40%	44%	35%	33%	*
Should set rules	46%	44%	47%	42%	44%	44%	53%	45%	44%	49%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	21%	16%	12%	6%	10%	21%	18%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(455)	(541)	(158)	(205)	(422)	(211)	(621)	(130)	(154)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not set rules	41%	35%	43%	44%	42%	45%	40%	47%	40%	38%	46%	41%	36%
Should set rules	46%	54%	40%	44%	49%	43%	46%	43%	50%	48%	41%	45%	51%
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	12%	9%	12%	15%	10%	10%	14%	12%	15%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(359)	(386)	(251)	(376)	(320)	(417)	(271)	(197)	(155)	(217)	(387)	(237)

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## 11D. HOA Control — Pet ownership

Do you think that HOAs should or should not set rules for the following in their neighborhoods?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not set rules	63%	62%	63%	57%	57%	72%	61%	68%	51%	50%	*
Should set rules	24%	24%	25%	21%	31%	19%	28%	21%	30%	37%	*
Not sure	13%	14%	12%	22%	12%	9%	12%	11%	18%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(455)	(541)	(158)	(204)	(423)	(211)	(621)	(130)	(154)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not set rules	63%	57%	67%	63%	60%	67%	61%	69%	64%	56%	63%	65%	63%
Should set rules	24%	29%	19%	27%	27%	23%	25%	23%	25%	24%	23%	25%	26%
Not sure	13%	14%	14%	10%	12%	10%	14%	8%	11%	20%	14%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(360)	(385)	(251)	(377)	(319)	(419)	(270)	(197)	(155)	(217)	(388)	(236)

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## 11E. HOA Control — Fences

Do you think that HOAs should or should not set rules for the following in their neighborhoods?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not set rules	56%	53%	59%	50%	54%	62%	55%	62%	37%	50%	*
Should set rules	30%	33%	27%	27%	31%	27%	36%	26%	42%	37%	*
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	23%	15%	11%	9%	12%	21%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(457)	(539)	(158)	(205)	(420)	(213)	(621)	(130)	(155)	(90)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not set rules	56%	45%	61%	63%	50%	63%	59%	58%	51%	52%	64%	57%	49%
Should set rules	30%	39%	21%	30%	34%	27%	29%	31%	36%	31%	24%	31%	33%
Not sure	14%	16%	18%	7%	16%	10%	11%	11%	14%	17%	12%	12%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(360)	(384)	(252)	(377)	(320)	(418)	(270)	(198)	(154)	(218)	(388)	(236)

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## 11F. HOA Control — Trash and recycling bins

Do you think that HOAs should or should not set rules for the following in their neighborhoods?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not set rules	36%	39%	33%	30%	36%	43%	31%	40%	25%	28%	*
Should set rules	50%	49%	51%	48%	46%	45%	64%	48%	58%	57%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	22%	18%	11%	6%	12%	17%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(454)	(539)	(158)	(203)	(420)	(212)	(619)	(129)	(155)	(90)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not set rules	36%	28%	40%	39%	34%	43%	35%	37%	36%	34%	39%	37%	33%
Should set rules	50%	61%	41%	50%	54%	47%	50%	53%	53%	55%	46%	49%	53%
Not sure	14%	11%	19%	10%	12%	10%	14%	10%	11%	11%	15%	14%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(360)	(383)	(250)	(377)	(320)	(417)	(269)	(196)	(156)	(218)	(384)	(235)



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## 11G. HOA Control — Noise levels

Do you think that HOAs should or should not set rules for the following in their neighborhoods?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not set rules	24%	28%	21%	23%	26%	25%	21%	27%	17%	22%	*
Should set rules	64%	61%	66%	55%	60%	65%	75%	64%	65%	66%	*
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	22%	14%	9%	4%	9%	19%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(456)	(537)	(158)	(204)	(421)	(210)	(620)	(128)	(154)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not set rules	24%	19%	25%	29%	23%	29%	24%	26%	22%	24%	24%	25%	23%
Should set rules	64%	72%	58%	64%	67%	63%	63%	66%	68%	62%	61%	65%	66%
Not sure	12%	9%	17%	8%	10%	8%	12%	8%	9%	14%	15%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(358)	(384)	(251)	(375)	(320)	(419)	(268)	(196)	(155)	(216)	(388)	(234)

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## 11H. HOA Control — Holiday decorations

Do you think that HOAs should or should not set rules for the following in their neighborhoods?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not set rules	71%	72%	70%	65%	63%	79%	74%	76%	56%	62%	*
Should set rules	15%	15%	16%	16%	17%	13%	16%	14%	25%	18%	*
Not sure	13%	13%	13%	18%	20%	8%	9%	10%	19%	20%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(456)	(541)	(158)	(204)	(422)	(213)	(623)	(129)	(154)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not set rules	71%	59%	76%	80%	67%	80%	70%	73%	69%	65%	80%	70%	71%
Should set rules	15%	26%	8%	13%	23%	11%	15%	16%	23%	22%	8%	16%	17%
Not sure	13%	15%	16%	7%	10%	9%	15%	11%	8%	14%	12%	14%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(359)	(386)	(252)	(378)	(320)	(418)	(270)	(198)	(154)	(217)	(389)	(237)

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## 11I. HOA Control — Yard signs

Do you think that HOAs should or should not set rules for the following in their neighborhoods?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not set rules	53%	54%	52%	57%	46%	60%	46%	56%	49%	43%	*
Should set rules	30%	30%	31%	18%	36%	27%	41%	30%	32%	35%	*
Not sure	17%	16%	17%	25%	18%	13%	13%	14%	19%	22%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(457)	(541)	(158)	(204)	(423)	(213)	(623)	(129)	(155)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not set rules	53%	44%	60%	55%	51%	61%	54%	52%	49%	52%	57%	55%	47%
Should set rules	30%	38%	22%	33%	34%	29%	29%	32%	39%	34%	22%	31%	35%
Not sure	17%	18%	19%	12%	15%	11%	17%	16%	12%	14%	21%	15%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(361)	(386)	(251)	(379)	(319)	(419)	(270)	(198)	(156)	(218)	(387)	(237)

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**11J. HOA Control — Home renovations**

Do you think that HOAs should or should not set rules for the following in their neighborhoods?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not set rules	64%	65%	64%	60%	55%	76%	61%	68%	51%	60%	*
Should set rules	20%	19%	21%	17%	24%	14%	27%	20%	25%	19%	*
Not sure	16%	17%	15%	23%	21%	11%	12%	12%	25%	20%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(456)	(541)	(157)	(205)	(423)	(212)	(622)	(129)	(155)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not set rules	64%	55%	69%	69%	59%	73%	66%	64%	62%	60%	68%	65%	63%
Should set rules	20%	28%	13%	20%	25%	17%	17%	23%	26%	24%	11%	21%	23%
Not sure	16%	17%	18%	11%	16%	11%	17%	13%	11%	16%	21%	14%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(362)	(384)	(251)	(378)	(319)	(417)	(271)	(198)	(156)	(218)	(386)	(237)

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## 12. House type lived in

Which, if any, of the following types of home best describes where you currently live?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mobile home	5%	4%	6%	2%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	*
Single-family detached house	56%	57%	56%	45%	46%	65%	65%	60%	44%	49%	*
Single-family attached house (townhouse)	8%	7%	10%	11%	10%	7%	6%	6%	13%	12%	*
An apartment or condominium/co-op building (with 2 or more units)	23%	23%	23%	25%	28%	21%	20%	22%	27%	28%	*
Other	3%	4%	3%	8%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	0%	*
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	4%	3%	*
Prefer not to say	2%	3%	2%	6%	4%	0%	0%	1%	3%	3%	*
Totals	98%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(457)	(543)	(158)	(205)	(423)	(214)	(624)	(130)	(155)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mobile home	5%	4%	3%	10%	3%	7%	8%	6%	1%	1%	5%	7%	5%
Single-family detached house	56%	51%	55%	65%	52%	71%	44%	61%	74%	47%	61%	61%	51%
Single-family attached house (townhouse)	8%	12%	6%	8%	12%	5%	8%	11%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An apartment or condominium/co-op building (with 2 or more units)	23%	27%	25%	16%	30%	15%	32%	19%	14%	32%	22%	16%	29%
Other	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	8%	1%	3%	3%
Don't know	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	4%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	4%	3%	2%	1%
Totals	98%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(386)	(252)	(379)	(321)	(420)	(271)	(198)	(156)	(218)	(389)	(237)

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**13. House Tenure**

Do you own or rent the home in which you live?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Own – outright without a loan/mortgage	30%	31%	29%	16%	28%	28%	48%	34%	15%	20%	*
Own – with a mortgage/loan (i.e I have borrowed money from a bank or similar to buy a house)	25%	27%	23%	11%	17%	37%	29%	26%	30%	19%	*
Rent	31%	29%	33%	37%	37%	30%	21%	29%	37%	38%	*
Neither – I live with my parents, family or friends but pay some rent to them	4%	4%	3%	3%	8%	2%	1%	3%	2%	7%	*
Neither – I live rent-free with my parents, family or friends	7%	6%	8%	24%	5%	2%	0%	5%	12%	7%	*
Other	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	*
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	3%	6%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(457)	(543)	(158)	(205)	(423)	(214)	(624)	(130)	(155)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Own – outright without a loan/mortgage	30%	30%	26%	36%	27%	43%	25%	37%	34%	33%	33%	31%	22%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Own – with a mortgage/loan (i.e I have borrowed money from a bank or similar to buy a house)	25%	23%	20%	35%	26%	34%	16%	29%	43%	21%	26%	26%	26%
Rent	31%	32%	35%	25%	33%	21%	44%	29%	14%	33%	31%	27%	36%
Neither – I live with my parents, family or friends but pay some rent to them	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	5%	3%	5%
Neither – I live rent-free with my parents, family or friends	7%	8%	10%	2%	9%	1%	8%	2%	7%	7%	4%	9%	7%
Other	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	4%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
<b>Totals</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(386)	(252)	(379)	(321)	(420)	(271)	(198)	(156)	(218)	(389)	(237)



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## 14. Ever Owned a Home

Have you ever owned a home?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	65%	68%	63%	30%	54%	78%	93%	73%	50%	46%	*
No	35%	32%	37%	70%	46%	22%	7%	27%	50%	54%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(457)	(543)	(158)	(205)	(423)	(214)	(624)	(130)	(155)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	65%	64%	57%	79%	65%	85%	55%	76%	81%	62%	68%	69%	59%
No	35%	36%	43%	21%	35%	15%	45%	24%	19%	38%	32%	31%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(386)	(252)	(379)	(321)	(420)	(271)	(198)	(156)	(218)	(389)	(237)

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## 15. Household - time since last moved

How long have you lived at your present address?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Less than 1 month	3%	3%	3%	8%	2%	2%	0%	3%	3%	2%	*
2 to less than 7 months	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	*
7 to less than 12 months	5%	5%	6%	11%	6%	4%	2%	5%	5%	6%	*
1 to less than 3 years	15%	14%	15%	19%	21%	11%	8%	12%	18%	22%	*
3 to less than 5 years	12%	13%	12%	15%	16%	12%	7%	11%	12%	18%	*
5 to less than 10 years	15%	14%	15%	10%	22%	12%	16%	15%	19%	10%	*
10 or more years	43%	44%	42%	24%	25%	54%	63%	47%	33%	33%	*
Don't know	2%	1%	3%	9%	1%	0%	0%	1%	5%	3%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(457)	(543)	(158)	(205)	(423)	(214)	(624)	(130)	(155)	(91)

  

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Less than 1 month	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%
2 to less than 7 months	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	7%	5%	2%	4%	6%	6%	3%
7 to less than 12 months	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	3%	7%	5%	4%	1%	3%	9%	5%
1 to less than 3 years	15%	14%	15%	14%	15%	13%	17%	15%	12%	14%	17%	13%	15%
3 to less than 5 years	12%	10%	13%	13%	11%	13%	12%	15%	11%	9%	10%	13%	15%
5 to less than 10 years	15%	17%	14%	13%	18%	13%	14%	16%	16%	15%	13%	15%	16%
10 or more years	43%	45%	38%	48%	45%	53%	38%	42%	52%	52%	46%	38%	41%
Don't know	2%	0%	4%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	98%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(386)	(252)	(379)	(321)	(420)	(271)	(198)	(156)	(218)	(389)	(237)

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**16. Lived in HOA Neighborhood**

Have you ever lived within an HOA-governed neighborhood?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I currently do	18%	18%	18%	13%	19%	17%	23%	19%	14%	22%	*
Yes, but not currently	14%	15%	13%	10%	13%	16%	16%	15%	13%	10%	*
No	60%	57%	62%	54%	60%	64%	59%	61%	59%	55%	*
Not sure	8%	10%	6%	23%	8%	3%	2%	5%	14%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(456)	(543)	(158)	(205)	(423)	(213)	(623)	(130)	(155)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I currently do	18%	20%	15%	20%	21%	20%	10%	21%	33%	9%	10%	24%	23%
Yes, but not currently	14%	15%	13%	14%	16%	18%	12%	15%	22%	10%	16%	14%	16%
No	60%	57%	60%	63%	56%	61%	71%	57%	41%	67%	68%	57%	51%
Not sure	8%	8%	12%	3%	6%	1%	7%	7%	5%	13%	6%	5%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(386)	(251)	(379)	(321)	(419)	(271)	(198)	(155)	(218)	(389)	(237)

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**17. Ever Been HOA Board Member**

Have you ever been elected or appointed to an HOA board?

*Among people who have ever lived in an HOA-governed neighborhood*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	16%	16%	16%	*	*	12%	*	18%	*	*	*
No	83%	83%	83%	*	*	88%	*	82%	*	*	*
Not sure	1%	0%	2%	*	*	0%	*	0%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	*	*	100%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(339)	(155)	(184)	(40)	(69)	(145)	(85)	(216)	(42)	(53)	(28)

  

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	16%	22%	7%	*	21%	13%	*	*	17%	*	*	13%	*
No	83%	77%	92%	*	79%	87%	*	*	83%	*	*	86%	*
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	*	0%	1%	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	101%	*	*	101%	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(339)	(127)	(124)	(88)	(146)	(122)	(98)	(94)	(112)	(31)	(61)	(149)	(98)

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## 18. Annual HOA Membership Fees

Roughly how much do you currently pay in HOA fees each year?

*Among people who live in an HOA-governed neighborhood*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I do not pay HOA fees	14%	*	14%	*	*	*	*	14%	*	*	*
Less than \$500	28%	*	27%	*	*	*	*	29%	*	*	*
\$500 - \$999	12%	*	9%	*	*	*	*	14%	*	*	*
\$1,000 - \$1,999	17%	*	21%	*	*	*	*	15%	*	*	*
\$2,000 - \$2,999	7%	*	7%	*	*	*	*	9%	*	*	*
\$3,000 - \$3,999	5%	*	7%	*	*	*	*	4%	*	*	*
\$4,000 - \$4,999	4%	*	3%	*	*	*	*	5%	*	*	*
\$5,000 or more	3%	*	4%	*	*	*	*	2%	*	*	*
Not sure	9%	*	9%	*	*	*	*	9%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	*	101%	*	*	*	*	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(187)	(85)	(102)	(23)	(40)	(75)	(49)	(113)	(22)	(36)	(16)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I do not pay HOA fees	14%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Less than \$500	28%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$500 - \$999	12%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$1,000 - \$1,999	17%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$2,000 - \$2,999	7%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$3,000 - \$3,999	5%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$4,000 - \$4,999	4%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$5,000 or more	3%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	9%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	99%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(187)	(72)	(64)	(51)	(86)	(61)	(39)	(54)	(73)	(13)	(24)	(92)	(58)

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**19. Approval of HOA**

Among people who live in an HOA-governed neighborhood

*Among people who live in an HOA-governed neighborhood*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	17%	*	20%	*	*	*	*	20%	*	*	*
Somewhat approve	41%	*	39%	*	*	*	*	39%	*	*	*
Somewhat disapprove	22%	*	26%	*	*	*	*	19%	*	*	*
Strongly disapprove	10%	*	7%	*	*	*	*	12%	*	*	*
Not sure	10%	*	9%	*	*	*	*	10%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	101%	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(187)	(85)	(102)	(23)	(40)	(75)	(49)	(113)	(22)	(36)	(16)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	17%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somewhat approve	41%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somewhat disapprove	22%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Strongly disapprove	10%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	10%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(187)	(72)	(64)	(51)	(86)	(61)	(39)	(54)	(73)	(13)	(24)	(92)	(58)

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## 20. Views on Own HOA

How do you feel about living in a neighborhood with an HOA?

*Among people who live in an HOA-governed neighborhood*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	16%	*	14%	*	*	*	*	14%	*	*	*
Like it	38%	*	47%	*	*	*	*	41%	*	*	*
Dislike it	27%	*	25%	*	*	*	*	26%	*	*	*
Hate it	7%	*	7%	*	*	*	*	8%	*	*	*
Not sure	12%	*	8%	*	*	*	*	11%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	101%	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(187)	(85)	(102)	(23)	(40)	(75)	(49)	(113)	(22)	(36)	(16)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	16%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Like it	38%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Dislike it	27%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hate it	7%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	12%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(187)	(72)	(64)	(51)	(86)	(61)	(39)	(54)	(73)	(13)	(24)	(92)	(58)



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## 21. Views on Own HOA Regulation

Do you think that the rules and regulations set by the HOA in your neighborhood are generally too restrictive, or not restrictive enough?

*Among people who live in an HOA-governed neighborhood*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too restrictive	38%	*	40%	*	*	*	*	33%	*	*	*
About right	46%	*	51%	*	*	*	*	49%	*	*	*
Not restrictive enough	8%	*	5%	*	*	*	*	9%	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	*	5%	*	*	*	*	9%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	*	101%	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(186)	(85)	(101)	(23)	(39)	(75)	(49)	(113)	(22)	(35)	(16)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too restrictive	38%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
About right	46%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not restrictive enough	8%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	99%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(186)	(72)	(64)	(50)	(86)	(61)	(39)	(54)	(72)	(13)	(24)	(91)	(58)

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## 22. Property Value Change Past Year

Compared to one year ago, have property values in your neighborhood increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increased a lot	25%	22%	27%	17%	17%	29%	33%	26%	25%	24%	*
Increased a little	32%	34%	30%	32%	31%	32%	33%	32%	26%	31%	*
Stayed the same	16%	20%	12%	17%	21%	14%	13%	16%	15%	20%	*
Decreased a little	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	2%	*
Decreased a lot	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	*
Not sure	23%	18%	28%	33%	26%	20%	16%	21%	32%	23%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(457)	(543)	(158)	(205)	(423)	(214)	(624)	(130)	(155)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased a lot	25%	23%	22%	30%	24%	31%	22%	29%	28%	28%	20%	24%	27%
Increased a little	32%	32%	31%	34%	35%	33%	23%	39%	46%	31%	33%	32%	31%
Stayed the same	16%	21%	15%	12%	18%	14%	20%	18%	9%	18%	16%	14%	19%
Decreased a little	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	6%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	4%	5%
Decreased a lot	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Not sure	23%	21%	28%	19%	21%	15%	30%	10%	11%	21%	27%	25%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	102%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(386)	(252)	(379)	(321)	(420)	(271)	(198)	(156)	(218)	(389)	(237)

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## 23. Property Value Expectations

In the next year, do you think that property values in your neighborhood will increase, decrease, or stay the same?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase a lot	14%	13%	15%	14%	15%	14%	14%	11%	24%	25%	*
Increase a little	33%	35%	31%	31%	27%	35%	38%	35%	23%	30%	*
Stay the same	22%	25%	20%	20%	24%	21%	24%	24%	21%	16%	*
Decrease a little	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	7%	9%	8%	3%	4%	*
Decrease a lot	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	*
Not sure	23%	19%	27%	29%	26%	22%	14%	21%	27%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(457)	(542)	(158)	(205)	(423)	(213)	(623)	(130)	(155)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase a lot	14%	17%	11%	15%	13%	16%	16%	15%	13%	16%	10%	15%	16%
Increase a little	33%	31%	34%	34%	38%	35%	26%	37%	48%	32%	31%	32%	36%
Stay the same	22%	27%	18%	23%	24%	24%	20%	28%	22%	22%	27%	23%	17%
Decrease a little	6%	3%	7%	10%	5%	11%	6%	7%	6%	4%	7%	6%	9%
Decrease a lot	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	23%	21%	29%	16%	18%	14%	30%	11%	10%	25%	23%	23%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(386)	(251)	(379)	(320)	(420)	(271)	(198)	(156)	(217)	(389)	(237)

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## 24. Concern Over Property Values

How concerned are you, if at all, about the possibility of property values declining in your neighborhood?

*Asked of people who own their house*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	8%	7%	9%	*	*	5%	7%	6%	*	*	*
Somewhat concerned	21%	23%	19%	*	*	15%	19%	22%	*	*	*
Not very concerned	41%	40%	43%	*	*	47%	47%	44%	*	*	*
Not at all concerned	22%	26%	18%	*	*	26%	24%	23%	*	*	*
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	*	*	7%	3%	6%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	*	*	100%	100%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(586)	(276)	(310)	(46)	(93)	(280)	(167)	(401)	(66)	(67)	(52)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	8%	9%	5%	9%	6%	8%	9%	7%	8%	*	4%	9%	12%
Somewhat concerned	21%	27%	19%	18%	21%	18%	26%	17%	18%	*	25%	17%	17%
Not very concerned	41%	38%	37%	48%	42%	46%	31%	49%	47%	*	41%	45%	40%
Not at all concerned	22%	20%	28%	19%	25%	20%	21%	24%	23%	*	22%	21%	22%
Not sure	8%	6%	12%	6%	6%	7%	13%	4%	4%	*	8%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(586)	(201)	(206)	(179)	(221)	(250)	(173)	(183)	(168)	(85)	(132)	(233)	(136)

**25. Local Neighborhood Character**

Would you say that the neighborhood you live in... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Has a distinct character	42%	42%	42%	32%	41%	48%	43%	44%	41%	40%	*
Does not have a distinct character	39%	41%	38%	36%	40%	39%	41%	41%	29%	38%	*
Not sure	19%	18%	21%	32%	19%	13%	16%	15%	30%	22%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(457)	(541)	(157)	(204)	(423)	(214)	(623)	(130)	(154)	(91)

  

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Has a distinct character	42%	44%	38%	43%	48%	45%	37%	51%	50%	46%	39%	42%	41%
Does not have a distinct character	39%	35%	40%	43%	38%	44%	38%	41%	41%	35%	44%	38%	40%
Not sure	19%	21%	22%	14%	14%	12%	25%	8%	8%	18%	17%	21%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(362)	(385)	(251)	(379)	(320)	(419)	(271)	(197)	(156)	(218)	(388)	(236)

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## 26. Local Neighborhood Character Preservation

How important to you is it for the character of your neighborhood to be preserved?

*Among people who say their neighborhood has a distinct character*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	36%	34%	38%	*	*	38%	*	38%	*	*	*
Somewhat important	40%	40%	41%	*	*	43%	*	41%	*	*	*
Not very important	14%	18%	11%	*	*	12%	*	12%	*	*	*
Not at all important	4%	4%	4%	*	*	2%	*	5%	*	*	*
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	*	*	6%	*	3%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	*	*	101%	*	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(431)	(202)	(229)	(53)	(82)	(202)	(94)	(278)	(57)	(68)	(28)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	36%	37%	28%	46%	35%	46%	34%	28%	51%	*	*	41%	32%
Somewhat important	40%	41%	37%	45%	39%	37%	34%	52%	32%	*	*	43%	44%
Not very important	14%	16%	22%	2%	17%	13%	17%	15%	10%	*	*	10%	13%
Not at all important	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%	7%	1%	5%	*	*	4%	4%
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	2%	7%	5%	2%	*	*	2%	7%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	*	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(431)	(170)	(150)	(111)	(185)	(139)	(159)	(137)	(101)	(77)	(84)	(168)	(102)

**27. Neighborhood House Diversity**

Would you say that the neighborhood you live in is mostly made up of... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Houses that are similar to one another	45%	44%	46%	49%	41%	43%	48%	43%	51%	46%	*
Houses that are unique	45%	46%	44%	29%	46%	53%	47%	51%	26%	43%	*
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	21%	14%	4%	5%	7%	23%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(456)	(543)	(158)	(204)	(423)	(214)	(623)	(130)	(155)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Houses that are similar to one another	45%	52%	42%	40%	49%	35%	44%	50%	45%	43%	34%	48%	52%
Houses that are unique	45%	40%	43%	55%	42%	61%	43%	47%	51%	49%	56%	41%	38%
Not sure	10%	9%	15%	5%	9%	4%	13%	2%	4%	8%	10%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(386)	(251)	(379)	(320)	(420)	(270)	(198)	(155)	(218)	(389)	(237)

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**28. Neighborhood House Density**

Would you say that the neighborhood you live in is mostly made up of . . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Houses that are built close together	58%	57%	58%	52%	58%	58%	62%	56%	65%	63%	*
Houses that are built far apart	34%	35%	34%	31%	33%	37%	33%	37%	23%	28%	*
Not sure	8%	8%	9%	17%	10%	5%	5%	7%	12%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(455)	(542)	(158)	(204)	(423)	(212)	(622)	(130)	(154)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Houses that are built close together	58%	63%	55%	55%	66%	51%	56%	63%	55%	61%	55%	53%	64%
Houses that are built far apart	34%	30%	34%	40%	29%	44%	32%	34%	42%	33%	35%	37%	29%
Not sure	8%	7%	11%	5%	6%	5%	12%	2%	3%	6%	10%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(362)	(385)	(250)	(379)	(319)	(419)	(271)	(196)	(156)	(218)	(386)	(237)



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## 29. Neighborhood Class Diversity

Would you say that the neighborhood you live in is mostly made up of... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
People from the same social class	33%	36%	30%	37%	35%	30%	31%	34%	26%	30%	*
People from a mix of social classes	54%	52%	56%	37%	50%	61%	64%	55%	53%	57%	*
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	26%	14%	9%	5%	11%	20%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(455)	(542)	(157)	(205)	(423)	(212)	(622)	(130)	(154)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
People from the same social class	33%	33%	29%	38%	34%	34%	25%	43%	39%	34%	36%	31%	32%
People from a mix of social classes	54%	56%	51%	56%	54%	61%	60%	54%	51%	54%	51%	56%	55%
Not sure	13%	11%	20%	6%	12%	5%	14%	4%	10%	12%	12%	13%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(361)	(386)	(250)	(378)	(320)	(418)	(270)	(198)	(154)	(218)	(388)	(237)

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## 30. Neighborhood Race Diversity

Would you say that the neighborhood you live in is mostly made up of . . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
People from the same racial or ethnic background	29%	30%	28%	25%	30%	27%	35%	34%	14%	24%	*
People from a mix of racial or ethnic backgrounds	61%	61%	62%	55%	60%	66%	61%	58%	75%	67%	*
Not sure	9%	9%	10%	19%	10%	7%	3%	9%	11%	9%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(456)	(542)	(157)	(204)	(423)	(214)	(623)	(130)	(154)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
People from the same racial or ethnic background	29%	30%	24%	36%	27%	33%	27%	34%	33%	29%	39%	27%	25%
People from a mix of racial or ethnic backgrounds	61%	61%	62%	60%	66%	62%	61%	65%	61%	62%	53%	63%	66%
Not sure	9%	9%	14%	4%	7%	5%	12%	1%	6%	9%	8%	10%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(361)	(385)	(252)	(379)	(321)	(419)	(271)	(198)	(155)	(218)	(388)	(237)

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<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	September 1 - 4, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.097 to 4.314, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.618.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.6% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	61 questions not reported.