

YouGov Survey: Health Insurance & Murder of Brian Thompson

Sample 1136 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted December 11 - 13, 2024
 Margin of Error ±3.8%

1. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the health insurance industry?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Very favorable | 6% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 32% |
| Very unfavorable | 29% |
| Don't know | 10% |

2. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know |
|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| Luigi Mangione | 5% | 13% | 13% | 29% | 40% |
| Brian Thompson | 5% | 11% | 14% | 13% | 57% |

3. Luigi Mangione was recently charged with murdering UnitedHealthcare CEO Brian Thompson. Do you think that most Americans approve or disapprove of the murder of Thompson?

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| Most approve | 12% |
| Half approve, half disapprove | 19% |
| Most disapprove | 46% |
| Not sure | 19% |
| Prefer not to say | 4% |

4. Do you think that most people you know approve or disapprove of the murder of Brian Thompson?

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| Most approve | 12% |
| Half approve, half disapprove | 12% |
| Most disapprove | 48% |
| Not sure | 24% |
| Prefer not to say | 4% |

5. From what you've seen or heard, has news media coverage of Luigi Mangione been...?

| | |
|-------------------|-----|
| Too harsh | 8% |
| About right | 31% |
| Not harsh enough | 15% |
| Not sure | 41% |
| Prefer not to say | 5% |

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6. When corporations commit unlawful acts, how often do you think they are held accountable by the law?

| | |
|-----------|-----|
| Always | 6% |
| Usually | 6% |
| Sometimes | 21% |
| Rarely | 49% |
| Never | 10% |
| Not sure | 9% |

7. Do you think it is ever justified for citizens to resort to violence in order to hold corporations accountable?

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Yes, violence can be justified | 12% |
| No, violence is never justified | 70% |
| Not sure | 12% |
| Prefer not to say | 5% |

8. Have you ever experienced chronic pain?

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Yes, I currently have chronic pain | 35% |
| Yes, but not currently | 27% |
| No | 31% |
| Not sure | 6% |

| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Interviewing Dates | December 11 - 13, 2024 |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov’s opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent’s most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.063 to 6.566, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.86. |
| Number of respondents | 1136 |
| Margin of error | ± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 93 questions not reported. |

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1. Favorability of Health Insurance Industry

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the health insurance industry?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 6% | 7% | 6% | 12% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 10% | 11% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 25% | 21% | 27% | 22% | 20% | 25% | 21% | 41% | 20% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 32% | 29% | 34% | 23% | 27% | 34% | 42% | 36% | 22% | 26% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 29% | 30% | 28% | 25% | 28% | 33% | 28% | 31% | 14% | 22% | * |
| Don't know | 10% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 17% | 8% | 2% | 7% | 14% | 20% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,134) | (497) | (637) | (267) | (193) | (387) | (287) | (714) | (155) | (175) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 6% | 5% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 2% | 7% | 8% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 24% | 15% | 30% | 20% | 27% | 23% | 23% | 23% | 15% | 20% | 28% | 22% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 32% | 32% | 29% | 35% | 29% | 36% | 29% | 40% | 30% | 36% | 37% | 31% | 26% |
| Very unfavorable | 29% | 27% | 39% | 20% | 39% | 26% | 27% | 28% | 37% | 30% | 31% | 28% | 29% |
| Don't know | 10% | 12% | 12% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 14% | 4% | 3% | 11% | 10% | 6% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 102% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,134) | (398) | (399) | (337) | (476) | (403) | (477) | (286) | (226) | (193) | (242) | (433) | (266) |

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2A. Favorability — Luigi Mangione

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 5% | 5% | 5% | 11% | 8% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 8% | 9% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% | 17% | 10% | 25% | 19% | 9% | 2% | 11% | 21% | 19% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 13% | 13% | 22% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 14% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 29% | 32% | 26% | 11% | 18% | 33% | 51% | 32% | 21% | 23% | * |
| Don't know | 40% | 33% | 46% | 31% | 42% | 47% | 35% | 39% | 41% | 36% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,131) | (496) | (635) | (266) | (192) | (387) | (286) | (713) | (155) | (173) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 5% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 9% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 7% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% | 15% | 14% | 10% | 16% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 15% | 11% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 17% | 7% | 11% | 15% | 16% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 29% | 26% | 21% | 39% | 27% | 47% | 24% | 34% | 37% | 29% | 34% | 28% | 25% |
| Don't know | 40% | 39% | 44% | 37% | 31% | 32% | 47% | 33% | 29% | 41% | 39% | 38% | 43% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 102% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,131) | (398) | (399) | (334) | (477) | (401) | (473) | (287) | (226) | (191) | (241) | (434) | (265) |

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2B. Favorability — Brian Thompson

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 5% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 5% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 11% | 15% | 8% | 18% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 12% | 18% | 6% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 20% | 11% | 9% | 15% | 7% | 19% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 13% | 14% | 11% | 21% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 15% | 12% | * |
| Don't know | 57% | 51% | 63% | 36% | 52% | 65% | 69% | 57% | 50% | 58% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,131) | (497) | (634) | (266) | (192) | (388) | (285) | (712) | (154) | (175) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 5% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 8% |
| Somewhat favorable | 11% | 8% | 11% | 15% | 9% | 16% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 8% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 18% | 16% | 9% | 19% | 11% | 11% | 18% | 18% | 13% | 15% | 16% | 12% |
| Very unfavorable | 13% | 19% | 14% | 5% | 23% | 6% | 11% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 13% |
| Don't know | 57% | 52% | 56% | 63% | 45% | 59% | 64% | 55% | 47% | 58% | 57% | 54% | 60% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,131) | (395) | (399) | (337) | (473) | (403) | (474) | (286) | (226) | (192) | (242) | (434) | (263) |

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3. Americans' Positions on Thompson Murder

Luigi Mangione was recently charged with murdering UnitedHealthcare CEO Brian Thompson. Do you think that most Americans approve or disapprove of the murder of Thompson?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Most approve | 12% | 13% | 12% | 23% | 19% | 6% | 4% | 11% | 17% | 12% | * |
| Half approve, half disapprove | 19% | 19% | 19% | 28% | 22% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 25% | 23% | * |
| Most disapprove | 46% | 48% | 44% | 24% | 28% | 56% | 70% | 53% | 30% | 29% | * |
| Not sure | 19% | 17% | 21% | 19% | 24% | 21% | 12% | 16% | 22% | 31% | * |
| Prefer not to say | 4% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 6% | 5% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,136) | (498) | (638) | (267) | (193) | (389) | (287) | (715) | (155) | (176) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Most approve | 12% | 16% | 14% | 7% | 16% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 15% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 17% |
| Half approve, half disapprove | 19% | 28% | 16% | 14% | 26% | 14% | 18% | 22% | 17% | 19% | 22% | 18% | 17% |
| Most disapprove | 46% | 39% | 40% | 58% | 40% | 63% | 47% | 48% | 47% | 47% | 49% | 47% | 41% |
| Not sure | 19% | 15% | 25% | 17% | 15% | 11% | 24% | 12% | 19% | 16% | 15% | 20% | 22% |
| Prefer not to say | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,136) | (398) | (401) | (337) | (477) | (403) | (477) | (287) | (227) | (193) | (242) | (435) | (266) |

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4. Acquaintances' Positions on Thompson Murder

Do you think that most people you know approve or disapprove of the murder of Brian Thompson?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Most approve | 12% | 13% | 11% | 21% | 17% | 9% | 2% | 10% | 13% | 19% | * |
| Half approve, half disapprove | 12% | 13% | 11% | 18% | 16% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 16% | 11% | * |
| Most disapprove | 48% | 52% | 44% | 30% | 31% | 58% | 68% | 52% | 37% | 35% | * |
| Not sure | 24% | 19% | 29% | 22% | 30% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 28% | 30% | * |
| Prefer not to say | 4% | 3% | 4% | 9% | 6% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 6% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,135) | (497) | (638) | (267) | (193) | (388) | (287) | (714) | (155) | (176) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Most approve | 12% | 17% | 12% | 7% | 18% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 18% |
| Half approve, half disapprove | 12% | 18% | 8% | 9% | 15% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 12% |
| Most disapprove | 48% | 40% | 46% | 58% | 45% | 64% | 46% | 52% | 56% | 53% | 49% | 48% | 45% |
| Not sure | 24% | 22% | 29% | 22% | 19% | 16% | 31% | 17% | 17% | 21% | 25% | 26% | 23% |
| Prefer not to say | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,135) | (397) | (401) | (337) | (477) | (403) | (477) | (286) | (227) | (193) | (242) | (435) | (265) |

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5. Americans' Stances on Mangione Actions

From what you've seen or heard, has news media coverage of Luigi Mangione been... ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Too harsh | 8% | 9% | 6% | 15% | 11% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 11% | 16% | * |
| About right | 31% | 34% | 29% | 27% | 21% | 31% | 47% | 33% | 35% | 22% | * |
| Not harsh enough | 15% | 17% | 14% | 6% | 14% | 19% | 21% | 16% | 12% | 16% | * |
| Not sure | 41% | 34% | 47% | 43% | 45% | 45% | 28% | 42% | 36% | 41% | * |
| Prefer not to say | 5% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 9% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 5% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,134) | (497) | (637) | (265) | (193) | (389) | (287) | (714) | (155) | (175) | (90) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Too harsh | 8% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 12% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 11% |
| About right | 31% | 39% | 29% | 26% | 43% | 28% | 28% | 35% | 39% | 34% | 30% | 31% | 33% |
| Not harsh enough | 15% | 8% | 12% | 27% | 8% | 32% | 14% | 16% | 20% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 11% |
| Not sure | 41% | 37% | 46% | 39% | 34% | 32% | 47% | 36% | 31% | 39% | 43% | 39% | 41% |
| Prefer not to say | 5% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 1% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,134) | (398) | (399) | (337) | (476) | (403) | (476) | (287) | (227) | (193) | (241) | (435) | (265) |

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6. Accountability of Corporations

When corporations commit unlawful acts, how often do you think they are held accountable by the law?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Always | 6% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 10% | * |
| Usually | 6% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 13% | 6% | * |
| Sometimes | 21% | 23% | 20% | 23% | 17% | 24% | 22% | 22% | 25% | 21% | * |
| Rarely | 49% | 48% | 50% | 42% | 42% | 53% | 57% | 53% | 40% | 33% | * |
| Never | 10% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 17% | * |
| Not sure | 9% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 13% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,134) | (498) | (636) | (266) | (193) | (388) | (287) | (714) | (155) | (175) | (90) |

| | Party ID | | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Always | 6% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 7% |
| Usually | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 4% |
| Sometimes | 21% | 19% | 20% | 25% | 20% | 26% | 19% | 22% | 25% | 19% | 25% | 19% | 23% |
| Rarely | 49% | 54% | 50% | 43% | 56% | 43% | 51% | 52% | 49% | 49% | 51% | 47% | 50% |
| Never | 10% | 9% | 13% | 7% | 13% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 6% | 13% | 7% |
| Not sure | 9% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 4% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 13% | 9% | 7% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,134) | (398) | (399) | (337) | (476) | (403) | (477) | (286) | (227) | (192) | (242) | (435) | (265) |

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7. Violence Against Corporations

Do you think it is ever justified for citizens to resort to violence in order to hold corporations accountable?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes, violence can be justified | 12% | 14% | 10% | 21% | 19% | 9% | 2% | 12% | 6% | 17% | * |
| No, violence is never justified | 70% | 67% | 73% | 55% | 57% | 76% | 90% | 74% | 71% | 55% | * |
| Not sure | 12% | 12% | 13% | 19% | 16% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 17% | 19% | * |
| Prefer not to say | 5% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 9% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,135) | (497) | (638) | (267) | (193) | (388) | (287) | (715) | (154) | (176) | (90) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes, violence can be justified | 12% | 12% | 19% | 6% | 17% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 12% |
| No, violence is never justified | 70% | 71% | 58% | 82% | 69% | 79% | 70% | 75% | 75% | 68% | 72% | 72% | 68% |
| Not sure | 12% | 12% | 16% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 14% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 9% | 13% | 14% |
| Prefer not to say | 5% | 4% | 8% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,135) | (397) | (401) | (337) | (476) | (403) | (476) | (287) | (227) | (193) | (242) | (434) | (266) |

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8. Chronic Pain

Have you ever experienced chronic pain?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes, I currently have chronic pain | 35% | 33% | 38% | 10% | 27% | 48% | 49% | 40% | 29% | 21% | * |
| Yes, but not currently | 27% | 29% | 26% | 35% | 23% | 26% | 26% | 27% | 30% | 25% | * |
| No | 31% | 33% | 30% | 49% | 39% | 21% | 23% | 29% | 32% | 42% | * |
| Not sure | 6% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 11% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 9% | 12% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,135) | (497) | (638) | (267) | (193) | (388) | (287) | (714) | (155) | (176) | (90) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes, I currently have chronic pain | 35% | 30% | 36% | 40% | 34% | 41% | 43% | 33% | 29% | 36% | 38% | 37% | 30% |
| Yes, but not currently | 27% | 30% | 26% | 26% | 28% | 26% | 25% | 28% | 29% | 27% | 28% | 27% | 28% |
| No | 31% | 38% | 29% | 28% | 34% | 29% | 25% | 33% | 40% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 33% |
| Not sure | 6% | 3% | 9% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 6% | 8% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,135) | (397) | (401) | (337) | (477) | (403) | (477) | (286) | (227) | (193) | (242) | (435) | (265) |

YouGov Survey: Health Insurance & Murder of Brian Thompson

December 11 - 13, 2024 - 1136 U.S. adult citizens



| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Interviewing Dates | December 11 - 13, 2024 |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.063 to 6.566, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.86. |
| Number of respondents | 1136 |
| Margin of error | ± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 93 questions not reported. |