

Sample 1109 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted December 9 - 11, 2024
 Margin of Error ±4.1%

1. Are you, yourself, now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan or do you not have health insurance at this time? (A health plan would include any private insurance plan through your employer or a plan that you purchased yourself, as well as a government program like Medicare or Medicaid)

Covered by health insurance	82%
Not covered by health insurance	11%
Don't know	6%

2. Which of the following is your MAIN source of health insurance coverage? Is it a plan through your employer, a plan through your spouse's employer, a plan you purchased yourself either from an insurance company or a state or federal marketplace, are you covered by Medicare or Medicaid, or do you get your health insurance from somewhere else?

Medicare	26%
Plan through your employer	26%
Medicaid	10%
Plan through your spouse's employer	8%
Plan you purchased yourself	5%
Plan through your parents/mother/father	3%
Somewhere else	3%
Don't know	7%
Does not have health insurance	11%

3. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your health insurance?

Very satisfied	26%
Somewhat satisfied	39%
Somewhat dissatisfied	9%
Very dissatisfied	5%
Don't know	10%
Does not have health insurance	11%

4. In your personal experience, how clear or unclear are health insurance providers about what their policies do and do not cover?

Asked of those who are covered by health insurance

Very clear	15%
Somewhat clear	41%
Not very clear	27%
Not clear at all	11%
Not sure	5%

5. To what extent do you worry about your potential health care expenses in the event that you require medical treatment?

A lot	29%
A little	44%
Not at all	19%
Not sure	8%

6. How confusing do you find the U.S. health insurance system?

Very confusing	37%
Somewhat confusing	37%
Not very confusing	16%
Not at all confusing	4%
Not sure	7%

7. Do you think health insurance companies should or should not be allowed to...

	Should be allowed	Should not be allowed	Not sure
Charge people who smoke higher premiums than they charge non-smokers	47%	36%	17%
Offer people the chance of lower premiums if they take a DNA test that shows they are at lower risk for hereditary diseases	27%	53%	20%
Charge overweight people higher premiums than they charge people who are not overweight	21%	62%	17%
Charge people higher premiums if they don't maintain health insurance coverage	19%	62%	19%
Place annual and/or lifetime limits on how much they will pay out for a person	14%	67%	19%
Charge people higher premiums for pre-existing conditions	12%	74%	14%
Require people to wait six months before they can buy insurance if they break coverage for more than 60 days	10%	68%	23%
Charge women higher premiums than they charge men	8%	82%	10%
Refuse to cover people with pre-existing conditions	8%	81%	12%

8. How would you rate the quality of medical care you've received in the United States?

Great	11%
Good	36%
OK	35%
Bad	7%
Terrible	7%
Not sure	4%

9. Thinking about health care systems in the following countries, compared to other health care systems around the world, how do you think each ranks?

	It is the best in the world	It is one of the best	It is about average	It is one of the worst	It is the worst in the world	Don't know
The American health care system	7%	20%	30%	24%	9%	10%
The British health care system	3%	19%	28%	10%	1%	39%
The Canadian health care system	4%	31%	24%	11%	1%	30%

10. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the American health care system?

Very favorable	9%
Somewhat favorable	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	27%
Very unfavorable	23%
Don't know	7%

11. Do you approve or disapprove of the Affordable Care Act, also known as "Obamacare"?

Strongly approve	29%
Somewhat approve	25%
Somewhat disapprove	13%
Strongly disapprove	18%
Not sure	16%

12. Do you think the Affordable Care Act/Obamacare should be expanded, kept the same, or repealed?

Expanded	37%
Kept the same	18%
Repealed	24%
Not sure	21%

13. Do you support or oppose the "public option", a national health plan in which Americans could buy health insurance directly from the federal government?

Support strongly	17%
Support somewhat	23%
Oppose somewhat	9%
Oppose strongly	14%
Not sure	37%

14. Do you support or oppose "Medicare for all"?

Support strongly	35%
Support somewhat	20%
Oppose somewhat	9%
Oppose strongly	16%
Not sure	19%

15. Do you support or oppose a national health plan in which all Americans get their health insurance from the federal government and private health insurance companies are eliminated?

Support strongly	22%
Support somewhat	18%
Oppose somewhat	14%
Oppose strongly	21%
Not sure	25%

16. Which system of health care coverage do you prefer the most?

Medicare-for-all and end private health insurance	34%
Add a public option to the current system of private health insurance	42%
No changes to the current system of private health insurance	23%

17. When was the last time you were seen by a medical provider of any type, whether virtually or in-person?

In the past 6 months	64%
Between 6 and 12 months ago	10%
1 to 2 years ago	9%
3 to 4 years ago	3%
5 to 6 years ago	2%
7 to 8 years ago	0%
9 to 10 years ago	1%
More than 10 years ago	3%
Never	1%
Not sure	7%

18. When was the last time you were seen by a primary care provider, whether virtually or in-person?

In the past 6 months	55%
Between 6 and 12 months ago	15%
1 to 2 years ago	9%
3 to 4 years ago	4%
5 to 6 years ago	2%
7 to 8 years ago	1%
9 to 10 years ago	1%
More than 10 years ago	3%
Never	2%
Not sure	8%

19. Do you have a medical provider you would feel comfortable contacting about health issues if they come up?

Yes	72%
No	16%
Not sure	12%

20. Which of the following are reasons why you don't currently have a medical provider you would feel comfortable contacting about health issues if they come up? Select all that apply.

Asked of those who say they don't have a medical provider

Can't afford it	32%
Don't have health insurance	22%
Don't like medical visits	21%
Don't have a need for one	21%
Had bad experiences previously	20%
Don't trust medical workers	19%
Not sure where to find one	11%
Recently relocated or changed insurance plans	4%
Other	18%
None of the above	7%

Interviewing Dates	December 9 - 11, 2024
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.54, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.96.
Number of respondents	1109
Margin of error	± 4.1% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	99 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: Health Care

December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



1. Covered by Health Insurance

Are you, yourself, now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan or do you not have health insurance at this time? (A health plan would include any private insurance plan through your employer or a plan that you purchased yourself, as well as a government program like Medicare or Medicaid)

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Covered by health insurance	82%	80%	84%	60%	72%	94%	98%	88%	72%	72%	73%
Not covered by health insurance	11%	12%	11%	22%	20%	5%	2%	8%	13%	21%	23%
Don't know	6%	8%	5%	18%	8%	1%	0%	5%	15%	6%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(504)	(603)	(229)	(199)	(397)	(282)	(696)	(136)	(169)	(106)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Covered by health insurance	82%	87%	74%	87%	92%	91%	80%	82%	94%	90%	94%	72%	86%
Not covered by health insurance	11%	10%	14%	9%	7%	7%	14%	13%	6%	5%	5%	19%	9%
Don't know	6%	3%	12%	3%	1%	2%	6%	5%	0%	5%	2%	10%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(376)	(398)	(333)	(448)	(414)	(435)	(313)	(230)	(201)	(232)	(405)	(269)

YouGov Survey: Health Care
December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



2. Health Insurance Type

Which of the following is your MAIN source of health insurance coverage? Is it a plan through your employer, a plan through your spouse's employer, a plan you purchased yourself either from an insurance company or a state or federal marketplace, are you covered by Medicare or Medicaid, or do you get your health insurance from somewhere else?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Medicare	26%	26%	27%	5%	3%	20%	81%	30%	22%	15%	15%
Plan through your employer	26%	27%	25%	24%	39%	29%	10%	27%	24%	21%	28%
Medicaid	10%	6%	13%	7%	16%	13%	1%	8%	13%	11%	19%
Plan through your spouse's employer	8%	6%	10%	1%	6%	16%	3%	9%	5%	7%	3%
Plan you purchased yourself	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	9%	2%	6%	5%	4%	4%
Plan through your parents/mother/father	3%	5%	2%	12%	2%	1%	0%	3%	1%	7%	2%
Somewhere else	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	6%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
Don't know	7%	9%	6%	22%	9%	1%	0%	5%	16%	10%	4%
Does not have health insurance	11%	12%	11%	22%	20%	5%	2%	8%	13%	21%	23%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(504)	(603)	(229)	(199)	(397)	(282)	(696)	(136)	(169)	(106)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Medicare	26%	29%	20%	30%	31%	32%	34%	20%	22%	21%	30%	24%	31%
Plan through your employer	26%	29%	23%	27%	31%	32%	11%	38%	48%	34%	34%	18%	27%
Medicaid	10%	12%	11%	7%	8%	5%	19%	3%	1%	13%	11%	9%	8%

continued on the next page . . .

YouGov Survey: Health Care
December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



continued from previous page

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Plan through your spouse's employer	8%	7%	6%	10%	9%	10%	2%	9%	15%	11%	10%	5%	7%
Plan you purchased yourself	5%	5%	5%	6%	9%	7%	4%	8%	6%	6%	3%	6%	6%
Plan through your parents/mother/father	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	0%	4%	3%	2%	0%	3%	5%	3%
Somewhere else	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	1%	0%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Don't know	7%	4%	14%	3%	1%	3%	7%	6%	0%	7%	2%	11%	6%
Does not have health insurance	11%	10%	14%	9%	7%	7%	14%	13%	6%	5%	5%	19%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(376)	(398)	(333)	(448)	(414)	(435)	(313)	(230)	(201)	(232)	(405)	(269)

YouGov Survey: Health Care
December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



3. Satisfied with Health Insurance

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your health insurance?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very satisfied	26%	26%	26%	14%	19%	29%	40%	28%	28%	21%	14%
Somewhat satisfied	39%	37%	40%	31%	34%	43%	44%	42%	34%	32%	31%
Somewhat dissatisfied	9%	7%	10%	4%	9%	12%	8%	9%	7%	6%	15%
Very dissatisfied	5%	7%	4%	2%	6%	8%	4%	7%	0%	5%	2%
Don't know	10%	12%	9%	28%	12%	3%	2%	7%	18%	15%	16%
Does not have health insurance	11%	12%	11%	22%	20%	5%	2%	8%	13%	21%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(502)	(603)	(228)	(199)	(396)	(282)	(694)	(136)	(169)	(106)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very satisfied	26%	33%	17%	29%	32%	33%	25%	27%	28%	20%	32%	25%	27%
Somewhat satisfied	39%	42%	33%	42%	43%	44%	35%	41%	43%	48%	42%	33%	38%
Somewhat dissatisfied	9%	7%	11%	8%	11%	8%	8%	7%	15%	12%	8%	7%	10%
Very dissatisfied	5%	3%	8%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	5%	9%	2%	8%
Don't know	10%	4%	17%	8%	2%	5%	11%	8%	2%	10%	5%	14%	9%
Does not have health insurance	11%	10%	14%	9%	7%	7%	14%	13%	6%	5%	5%	19%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(375)	(398)	(332)	(447)	(413)	(435)	(312)	(229)	(201)	(232)	(403)	(269)

YouGov Survey: Health Care

December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



4. Clarity of Coverage

In your personal experience, how clear or unclear are health insurance providers about what their policies do and do not cover?

Asked of those who are covered by health insurance

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very clear	15%	16%	15%	15%	11%	15%	19%	15%	26%	10%	*
Somewhat clear	41%	36%	46%	43%	32%	43%	45%	40%	52%	46%	*
Not very clear	27%	27%	27%	25%	29%	29%	24%	27%	18%	27%	*
Not clear at all	11%	15%	8%	6%	19%	11%	10%	14%	2%	8%	*
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	11%	10%	3%	1%	4%	3%	8%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(958)	(430)	(528)	(158)	(154)	(370)	(276)	(630)	(106)	(134)	(88)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very clear	15%	22%	8%	16%	15%	18%	17%	14%	17%	14%	15%	17%	14%
Somewhat clear	41%	42%	34%	46%	41%	46%	39%	38%	42%	42%	40%	44%	38%
Not very clear	27%	24%	36%	22%	27%	22%	24%	34%	28%	34%	28%	24%	25%
Not clear at all	11%	10%	15%	10%	14%	10%	13%	9%	12%	6%	14%	8%	18%
Not sure	5%	2%	7%	6%	3%	4%	8%	3%	1%	4%	3%	7%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(958)	(339)	(325)	(294)	(412)	(371)	(367)	(270)	(221)	(186)	(214)	(323)	(235)

YouGov Survey: Health Care
December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



5. Health Care Expense Worry

To what extent do you worry about your potential health care expenses in the event that you require medical treatment?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	29%	30%	28%	22%	40%	28%	26%	30%	28%	29%	21%
A little	44%	42%	46%	47%	30%	49%	50%	46%	37%	47%	37%
Not at all	19%	22%	17%	16%	20%	19%	23%	18%	25%	12%	31%
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	15%	11%	4%	2%	6%	11%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(505)	(603)	(229)	(200)	(398)	(281)	(697)	(135)	(170)	(106)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	29%	32%	31%	24%	39%	26%	33%	30%	21%	21%	30%	30%	33%
A little	44%	45%	38%	50%	45%	47%	41%	46%	54%	47%	50%	41%	40%
Not at all	19%	20%	17%	21%	15%	22%	20%	16%	24%	26%	17%	19%	18%
Not sure	8%	3%	14%	4%	1%	5%	7%	8%	1%	6%	4%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(376)	(399)	(333)	(448)	(414)	(435)	(313)	(231)	(201)	(232)	(406)	(269)

YouGov Survey: Health Care
December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



6. U.S. Health Insurance Confusing

How confusing do you find the U.S. health insurance system?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very confusing	37%	35%	39%	34%	42%	38%	33%	40%	13%	37%	51%
Somewhat confusing	37%	33%	41%	26%	32%	41%	46%	39%	39%	33%	24%
Not very confusing	16%	20%	11%	21%	13%	15%	15%	13%	29%	18%	13%
Not at all confusing	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	5%	7%
Not sure	7%	8%	6%	14%	11%	3%	2%	6%	13%	8%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(504)	(603)	(228)	(199)	(398)	(282)	(697)	(136)	(168)	(106)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very confusing	37%	40%	38%	32%	44%	31%	36%	40%	34%	34%	41%	32%	44%
Somewhat confusing	37%	34%	36%	41%	37%	43%	39%	33%	44%	39%	39%	38%	32%
Not very confusing	16%	18%	13%	16%	14%	17%	16%	18%	16%	17%	11%	19%	13%
Not at all confusing	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%
Not sure	7%	3%	9%	8%	2%	6%	6%	5%	3%	7%	3%	8%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(377)	(397)	(333)	(449)	(414)	(435)	(314)	(231)	(201)	(232)	(406)	(268)

YouGov Survey: Health Care
 December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



7A. Insurance Company Permissions — Charge people who smoke higher premiums than they charge non-smokers

Do you think health insurance companies should or should not be allowed to...

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should be allowed	47%	51%	44%	42%	42%	48%	57%	50%	43%	38%	45%
Should not be allowed	36%	34%	37%	33%	36%	39%	32%	35%	39%	36%	32%
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	25%	22%	13%	11%	15%	18%	26%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(504)	(600)	(229)	(196)	(398)	(281)	(695)	(135)	(168)	(106)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be allowed	47%	43%	45%	54%	49%	61%	35%	53%	62%	48%	41%	48%	50%
Should not be allowed	36%	43%	36%	29%	41%	23%	46%	33%	26%	33%	45%	34%	32%
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	17%	10%	16%	20%	15%	12%	19%	14%	18%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(376)	(397)	(331)	(448)	(413)	(433)	(314)	(230)	(201)	(232)	(404)	(267)

YouGov Survey: Health Care
December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



7B. Insurance Company Permissions — Offer people the chance of lower premiums if they take a DNA test that shows they are at lower risk for hereditary diseases

Do you think health insurance companies should or should not be allowed to...

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should be allowed	27%	33%	20%	30%	27%	24%	26%	26%	31%	26%	26%
Should not be allowed	53%	49%	57%	44%	49%	59%	58%	56%	47%	52%	38%
Not sure	20%	18%	22%	26%	24%	17%	15%	18%	22%	22%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(502)	(601)	(229)	(199)	(396)	(279)	(692)	(136)	(170)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be allowed	27%	22%	25%	32%	22%	33%	20%	28%	39%	24%	19%	33%	24%
Should not be allowed	53%	62%	50%	49%	65%	48%	57%	53%	51%	46%	64%	47%	60%
Not sure	20%	16%	25%	19%	13%	19%	23%	19%	10%	30%	17%	21%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(376)	(396)	(331)	(447)	(412)	(432)	(313)	(230)	(200)	(231)	(406)	(266)

YouGov Survey: Health Care
December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



7C. Insurance Company Permissions — Charge overweight people higher premiums than they charge people who are not overweight

Do you think health insurance companies should or should not be allowed to...

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should be allowed	21%	28%	15%	26%	21%	19%	21%	22%	20%	25%	13%
Should not be allowed	62%	53%	71%	50%	57%	70%	67%	63%	65%	59%	57%
Not sure	17%	19%	14%	25%	22%	11%	12%	16%	16%	16%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(502)	(599)	(227)	(199)	(395)	(280)	(691)	(136)	(168)	(106)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be allowed	21%	19%	19%	26%	18%	28%	14%	27%	33%	22%	18%	23%	21%
Should not be allowed	62%	73%	58%	56%	72%	55%	68%	56%	58%	56%	71%	61%	59%
Not sure	17%	9%	23%	17%	10%	17%	18%	16%	8%	22%	11%	16%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(375)	(397)	(329)	(447)	(410)	(431)	(313)	(229)	(200)	(232)	(405)	(264)

7D. Insurance Company Permissions — Charge people higher premiums if they don't maintain health insurance coverage

Do you think health insurance companies should or should not be allowed to...

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should be allowed	19%	24%	16%	26%	18%	13%	25%	20%	16%	21%	14%
Should not be allowed	62%	60%	63%	45%	61%	74%	60%	61%	64%	63%	59%
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	29%	21%	13%	15%	19%	20%	16%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(503)	(601)	(229)	(197)	(398)	(280)	(694)	(136)	(168)	(106)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be allowed	19%	19%	17%	23%	16%	25%	12%	23%	33%	28%	15%	21%	16%
Should not be allowed	62%	67%	60%	58%	70%	55%	70%	59%	54%	45%	70%	62%	64%
Not sure	19%	14%	23%	19%	13%	20%	18%	18%	14%	27%	15%	17%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(376)	(396)	(332)	(449)	(414)	(435)	(311)	(231)	(200)	(232)	(405)	(267)

7E. Insurance Company Permissions — Place annual and/or lifetime limits on how much they will pay out for a person

Do you think health insurance companies should or should not be allowed to...

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should be allowed	14%	14%	13%	24%	11%	13%	8%	12%	19%	20%	7%
Should not be allowed	67%	65%	69%	47%	70%	71%	78%	71%	59%	53%	71%
Not sure	19%	20%	18%	29%	19%	17%	14%	17%	22%	27%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(501)	(599)	(229)	(198)	(395)	(278)	(692)	(134)	(169)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be allowed	14%	11%	14%	16%	11%	14%	12%	14%	17%	15%	10%	16%	13%
Should not be allowed	67%	74%	63%	65%	80%	68%	67%	67%	75%	66%	69%	65%	70%
Not sure	19%	15%	23%	19%	9%	18%	21%	20%	8%	19%	21%	19%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(374)	(395)	(331)	(446)	(411)	(432)	(312)	(229)	(200)	(230)	(406)	(264)

7F. Insurance Company Permissions — Charge people higher premiums for pre-existing conditions

Do you think health insurance companies should or should not be allowed to...

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should be allowed	12%	17%	8%	17%	8%	13%	11%	12%	9%	14%	11%
Should not be allowed	74%	69%	78%	58%	75%	77%	82%	75%	72%	67%	71%
Not sure	14%	14%	15%	25%	17%	11%	7%	12%	19%	19%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(501)	(603)	(229)	(198)	(397)	(280)	(694)	(135)	(169)	(106)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be allowed	12%	5%	15%	16%	6%	15%	10%	13%	17%	11%	4%	17%	11%
Should not be allowed	74%	83%	67%	72%	88%	70%	76%	74%	74%	68%	85%	69%	75%
Not sure	14%	12%	18%	12%	6%	16%	15%	13%	9%	21%	11%	13%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(377)	(396)	(331)	(449)	(411)	(434)	(314)	(230)	(201)	(232)	(405)	(266)

7G. Insurance Company Permissions — Require people to wait six months before they can buy insurance if they break coverage for more than 60 days

Do you think health insurance companies should or should not be allowed to...

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should be allowed	10%	13%	7%	13%	7%	8%	12%	9%	5%	16%	11%
Should not be allowed	68%	65%	70%	55%	65%	74%	73%	70%	66%	60%	63%
Not sure	23%	22%	23%	32%	28%	18%	15%	21%	29%	24%	26%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(504)	(595)	(229)	(196)	(395)	(279)	(690)	(135)	(168)	(106)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be allowed	10%	9%	8%	12%	8%	13%	8%	13%	11%	12%	5%	11%	10%
Should not be allowed	68%	73%	66%	65%	82%	62%	72%	63%	73%	55%	76%	69%	67%
Not sure	23%	18%	26%	23%	10%	25%	20%	24%	17%	34%	19%	20%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(374)	(394)	(331)	(446)	(412)	(431)	(311)	(231)	(200)	(230)	(404)	(265)

7H. Insurance Company Permissions — Charge women higher premiums than they charge men

Do you think health insurance companies should or should not be allowed to...

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should be allowed	8%	11%	5%	14%	8%	7%	4%	7%	9%	11%	6%
Should not be allowed	82%	78%	86%	67%	77%	88%	92%	84%	82%	76%	73%
Not sure	10%	11%	9%	19%	15%	5%	4%	8%	9%	14%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(502)	(602)	(229)	(198)	(396)	(281)	(693)	(136)	(169)	(106)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be allowed	8%	6%	9%	8%	4%	9%	9%	8%	8%	11%	5%	9%	5%
Should not be allowed	82%	90%	77%	80%	94%	79%	80%	83%	86%	75%	88%	81%	84%
Not sure	10%	4%	14%	12%	2%	12%	11%	9%	6%	13%	7%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(377)	(395)	(332)	(449)	(412)	(434)	(313)	(229)	(201)	(230)	(405)	(268)

7I. Insurance Company Permissions — Refuse to cover people with pre-existing conditions

Do you think health insurance companies should or should not be allowed to...

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should be allowed	8%	9%	6%	13%	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%	17%	9%
Should not be allowed	81%	79%	82%	67%	73%	89%	91%	85%	77%	64%	75%
Not sure	12%	12%	12%	21%	19%	6%	3%	9%	17%	19%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(501)	(599)	(227)	(200)	(394)	(279)	(689)	(136)	(169)	(106)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be allowed	8%	4%	8%	10%	4%	10%	9%	8%	5%	6%	5%	9%	7%
Should not be allowed	81%	84%	76%	83%	92%	81%	81%	81%	88%	75%	89%	79%	80%
Not sure	12%	11%	16%	7%	4%	9%	11%	11%	8%	19%	5%	12%	13%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(375)	(395)	(330)	(447)	(410)	(429)	(311)	(231)	(200)	(231)	(404)	(265)

YouGov Survey: Health Care
December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



8. How Good Has Medical Care Been

How would you rate the quality of medical care you've received in the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Great	11%	12%	10%	10%	7%	11%	17%	12%	11%	11%	6%
Good	36%	39%	34%	29%	31%	40%	44%	39%	35%	29%	27%
OK	35%	32%	37%	36%	37%	35%	31%	34%	33%	43%	31%
Bad	7%	6%	9%	5%	13%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	10%
Terrible	7%	7%	7%	11%	9%	5%	3%	5%	7%	9%	22%
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	9%	3%	3%	0%	3%	7%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(502)	(604)	(229)	(197)	(398)	(282)	(696)	(136)	(169)	(105)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Great	11%	13%	8%	13%	13%	16%	9%	14%	13%	9%	13%	11%	12%
Good	36%	39%	29%	41%	40%	46%	31%	36%	50%	38%	37%	37%	34%
OK	35%	32%	39%	33%	33%	30%	36%	31%	33%	35%	34%	33%	39%
Bad	7%	6%	11%	5%	9%	5%	9%	10%	3%	7%	10%	5%	8%
Terrible	7%	6%	7%	7%	4%	3%	11%	6%	2%	9%	4%	8%	5%
Not sure	4%	3%	6%	1%	1%	0%	5%	4%	0%	3%	2%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(376)	(397)	(333)	(448)	(414)	(434)	(314)	(231)	(200)	(232)	(407)	(267)

9A. Health Care Systems Internationally — The American health care system

Thinking about health care systems in the following countries, compared to other health care systems around the world, how do you think each ranks?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is the best in the world	7%	9%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%	7%	9%	6%	4%
It is one of the best	20%	23%	17%	21%	13%	22%	24%	21%	25%	15%	16%
It is about average	30%	30%	30%	24%	30%	31%	34%	28%	31%	40%	32%
It is one of the worst	24%	21%	27%	23%	26%	26%	22%	28%	15%	19%	17%
It is the worst in the world	9%	8%	10%	11%	11%	6%	9%	9%	6%	9%	8%
Don't know	10%	9%	11%	15%	13%	8%	4%	7%	14%	10%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(503)	(600)	(227)	(199)	(396)	(281)	(692)	(136)	(170)	(105)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is the best in the world	7%	8%	3%	10%	6%	12%	6%	7%	10%	5%	4%	10%	8%
It is one of the best	20%	15%	18%	27%	15%	30%	17%	20%	26%	22%	20%	23%	13%
It is about average	30%	29%	30%	30%	31%	31%	33%	28%	33%	28%	29%	32%	28%
It is one of the worst	24%	30%	26%	16%	35%	14%	21%	30%	23%	24%	28%	18%	31%
It is the worst in the world	9%	13%	9%	5%	10%	3%	13%	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%	13%
Don't know	10%	4%	13%	11%	4%	10%	11%	8%	3%	13%	13%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(376)	(395)	(332)	(447)	(411)	(433)	(312)	(230)	(201)	(231)	(404)	(267)

9B. Health Care Systems Internationally — The British health care system

Thinking about health care systems in the following countries, compared to other health care systems around the world, how do you think each ranks?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is the best in the world	3%	3%	3%	6%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	7%	2%
It is one of the best	19%	19%	19%	24%	21%	17%	14%	19%	21%	20%	15%
It is about average	28%	30%	27%	30%	31%	27%	26%	29%	24%	30%	26%
It is one of the worst	10%	14%	6%	8%	5%	10%	15%	11%	2%	9%	7%
It is the worst in the world	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Don't know	39%	33%	44%	30%	41%	43%	38%	38%	47%	33%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(503)	(600)	(227)	(198)	(396)	(282)	(694)	(135)	(169)	(105)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is the best in the world	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%
It is one of the best	19%	29%	18%	10%	30%	8%	18%	22%	20%	20%	11%	22%	21%
It is about average	28%	31%	29%	25%	30%	27%	23%	34%	37%	33%	28%	25%	32%
It is one of the worst	10%	1%	10%	17%	2%	22%	7%	8%	17%	6%	9%	12%	9%
It is the worst in the world	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	39%	32%	39%	44%	34%	39%	46%	33%	24%	36%	47%	37%	35%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(376)	(395)	(332)	(447)	(412)	(433)	(312)	(231)	(199)	(232)	(404)	(268)

9C. Health Care Systems Internationally — The Canadian health care system

Thinking about health care systems in the following countries, compared to other health care systems around the world, how do you think each ranks?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is the best in the world	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%
It is one of the best	31%	30%	31%	36%	32%	28%	27%	28%	42%	34%	24%
It is about average	24%	27%	22%	26%	22%	25%	23%	25%	17%	28%	20%
It is one of the worst	11%	13%	8%	4%	10%	11%	18%	12%	4%	8%	10%
It is the worst in the world	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%
Don't know	30%	24%	35%	28%	32%	30%	27%	28%	32%	26%	43%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(502)	(598)	(227)	(198)	(395)	(280)	(691)	(135)	(169)	(105)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is the best in the world	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	6%	5%	1%	3%	4%	6%	3%
It is one of the best	31%	49%	32%	11%	48%	10%	30%	34%	34%	24%	27%	31%	38%
It is about average	24%	22%	20%	30%	22%	28%	22%	27%	27%	33%	20%	23%	23%
It is one of the worst	11%	2%	9%	20%	3%	26%	9%	10%	16%	8%	13%	10%	10%
It is the worst in the world	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Don't know	30%	22%	31%	35%	22%	30%	32%	24%	21%	31%	36%	29%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	98%	101%	100%	98%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(376)	(394)	(330)	(448)	(409)	(431)	(311)	(231)	(200)	(232)	(403)	(265)

10. Favorability of American Health Care System

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the American health care system?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	9%	12%	6%	13%	9%	6%	8%	8%	17%	12%	3%
Somewhat favorable	34%	38%	31%	29%	25%	40%	40%	33%	41%	34%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	27%	22%	31%	11%	28%	32%	32%	30%	20%	16%	25%
Very unfavorable	23%	22%	23%	31%	29%	17%	17%	23%	9%	27%	36%
Don't know	7%	7%	8%	16%	9%	5%	2%	6%	13%	11%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(503)	(603)	(229)	(199)	(396)	(282)	(694)	(136)	(170)	(106)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	9%	11%	5%	10%	8%	13%	7%	7%	14%	7%	6%	12%	8%
Somewhat favorable	34%	28%	27%	47%	30%	46%	32%	33%	40%	29%	36%	39%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	27%	30%	28%	23%	31%	28%	24%	32%	29%	32%	27%	24%	29%
Very unfavorable	23%	27%	28%	13%	28%	7%	29%	21%	16%	21%	25%	17%	32%
Don't know	7%	4%	11%	7%	3%	6%	9%	6%	1%	11%	7%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(376)	(398)	(332)	(448)	(413)	(434)	(314)	(230)	(201)	(232)	(407)	(266)

YouGov Survey: Health Care
December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



11. Obamacare Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the Affordable Care Act, also known as "Obamacare"?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	29%	25%	32%	27%	25%	28%	35%	26%	46%	23%	32%
Somewhat approve	25%	27%	23%	33%	28%	22%	20%	22%	25%	38%	32%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	14%	11%	7%	15%	17%	15%	10%	9%	6%
Strongly disapprove	18%	22%	14%	8%	14%	23%	24%	22%	1%	15%	16%
Not sure	16%	15%	16%	20%	27%	13%	5%	16%	17%	16%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(503)	(603)	(227)	(199)	(398)	(282)	(696)	(134)	(170)	(106)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	29%	58%	25%	5%	62%	6%	29%	31%	32%	25%	29%	27%	33%
Somewhat approve	25%	27%	28%	20%	30%	19%	24%	24%	27%	26%	20%	26%	27%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	4%	11%	23%	4%	24%	11%	11%	16%	15%	14%	11%	12%
Strongly disapprove	18%	2%	14%	37%	0%	37%	18%	19%	18%	16%	21%	18%	15%
Not sure	16%	10%	22%	15%	4%	14%	18%	15%	8%	17%	16%	17%	12%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(377)	(397)	(332)	(449)	(413)	(433)	(314)	(231)	(200)	(231)	(407)	(268)

YouGov Survey: Health Care
December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



12. Expand or Repeal Obamacare

Do you think the Affordable Care Act/Obamacare should be expanded, kept the same, or repealed?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Expanded	37%	35%	38%	39%	34%	34%	42%	34%	49%	32%	50%
Kept the same	18%	19%	16%	26%	24%	13%	10%	14%	22%	32%	17%
Repealed	24%	28%	21%	14%	19%	30%	32%	29%	8%	18%	19%
Not sure	21%	18%	25%	21%	23%	23%	17%	23%	21%	18%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(504)	(603)	(229)	(199)	(398)	(281)	(695)	(136)	(170)	(106)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Expanded	37%	67%	38%	8%	77%	8%	36%	36%	44%	28%	36%	35%	48%
Kept the same	18%	18%	14%	21%	14%	19%	20%	17%	15%	25%	12%	18%	16%
Repealed	24%	3%	19%	50%	2%	52%	21%	26%	29%	23%	29%	24%	22%
Not sure	21%	12%	29%	22%	7%	21%	23%	22%	12%	24%	23%	23%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(377)	(397)	(333)	(449)	(414)	(434)	(314)	(231)	(201)	(231)	(407)	(268)

YouGov Survey: Health Care
December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



13. Public Option

Do you support or oppose the "public option", a national health plan in which Americans could buy health insurance directly from the federal government?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support strongly	17%	20%	15%	17%	20%	15%	18%	16%	20%	20%	14%
Support somewhat	23%	26%	20%	30%	18%	25%	18%	23%	20%	32%	15%
Oppose somewhat	9%	9%	9%	7%	7%	10%	10%	8%	13%	8%	14%
Oppose strongly	14%	17%	12%	3%	14%	15%	24%	16%	10%	8%	18%
Not sure	37%	29%	45%	42%	42%	35%	29%	38%	36%	32%	40%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(504)	(602)	(229)	(199)	(396)	(282)	(696)	(136)	(169)	(105)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support strongly	17%	34%	15%	4%	37%	5%	14%	20%	24%	16%	12%	15%	27%
Support somewhat	23%	24%	24%	21%	28%	21%	23%	22%	27%	20%	25%	22%	26%
Oppose somewhat	9%	5%	8%	13%	3%	12%	9%	7%	10%	9%	9%	10%	6%
Oppose strongly	14%	7%	10%	26%	7%	29%	14%	14%	16%	14%	13%	17%	11%
Not sure	37%	30%	43%	36%	26%	34%	39%	37%	23%	41%	41%	37%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(376)	(398)	(332)	(448)	(413)	(434)	(314)	(230)	(201)	(231)	(406)	(268)

YouGov Survey: Health Care
December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



14. Medicare For All

Do you support or oppose "Medicare for all"?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support strongly	35%	34%	36%	39%	40%	34%	29%	31%	50%	36%	46%
Support somewhat	20%	20%	20%	28%	21%	20%	14%	20%	17%	25%	17%
Oppose somewhat	9%	10%	8%	4%	7%	11%	13%	9%	8%	14%	3%
Oppose strongly	16%	20%	13%	6%	9%	19%	30%	20%	3%	10%	20%
Not sure	19%	15%	22%	23%	23%	16%	14%	19%	22%	14%	14%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(502)	(601)	(229)	(198)	(396)	(280)	(694)	(135)	(169)	(105)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support strongly	35%	57%	38%	12%	57%	14%	41%	34%	30%	26%	33%	36%	45%
Support somewhat	20%	27%	17%	18%	23%	15%	19%	20%	20%	24%	18%	21%	19%
Oppose somewhat	9%	3%	9%	15%	6%	14%	7%	11%	10%	13%	9%	9%	7%
Oppose strongly	16%	3%	12%	34%	3%	39%	13%	14%	28%	15%	22%	16%	13%
Not sure	19%	10%	24%	21%	11%	18%	20%	21%	12%	23%	18%	18%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(377)	(394)	(332)	(447)	(412)	(432)	(314)	(230)	(201)	(232)	(406)	(264)

15. Eliminate Private Health Insurance

Do you support or oppose a national health plan in which all Americans get their health insurance from the federal government and private health insurance companies are eliminated?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support strongly	22%	24%	20%	27%	27%	17%	20%	22%	14%	27%	27%
Support somewhat	18%	17%	19%	23%	15%	18%	17%	18%	19%	19%	20%
Oppose somewhat	14%	14%	13%	17%	17%	12%	11%	12%	21%	22%	4%
Oppose strongly	21%	24%	17%	7%	14%	22%	37%	24%	11%	12%	23%
Not sure	25%	20%	30%	27%	27%	30%	16%	25%	36%	19%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(504)	(600)	(228)	(199)	(396)	(281)	(694)	(134)	(170)	(106)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support strongly	22%	36%	22%	9%	39%	8%	21%	24%	25%	24%	18%	18%	32%
Support somewhat	18%	20%	21%	13%	18%	11%	21%	18%	14%	15%	16%	21%	18%
Oppose somewhat	14%	12%	12%	17%	14%	15%	10%	15%	18%	16%	13%	15%	11%
Oppose strongly	21%	10%	14%	38%	9%	46%	16%	21%	32%	17%	24%	21%	19%
Not sure	25%	22%	32%	22%	20%	19%	32%	22%	11%	29%	29%	26%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(376)	(397)	(331)	(447)	(413)	(434)	(313)	(230)	(201)	(232)	(404)	(267)

YouGov Survey: Health Care
December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



16. Health Care System

Which system of health care coverage do you prefer the most?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Medicare-for-all and end private health insurance	34%	34%	35%	33%	40%	36%	26%	34%	31%	36%	35%
Add a public option to the current system of private health insurance	42%	41%	44%	50%	41%	38%	43%	41%	44%	46%	43%
No changes to the current system of private health insurance	23%	26%	22%	17%	19%	26%	32%	24%	26%	18%	22%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(497)	(596)	(226)	(195)	(393)	(279)	(690)	(134)	(165)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Medicare-for-all and end private health insurance	34%	46%	36%	21%	49%	15%	37%	39%	22%	32%	29%	33%	43%
Add a public option to the current system of private health insurance	42%	41%	44%	42%	39%	45%	42%	42%	47%	47%	37%	43%	42%

continued on the next page . . .

YouGov Survey: Health Care
 December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



continued from previous page

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No changes to the current system of private health insurance	23%	13%	20%	37%	12%	40%	21%	19%	30%	20%	33%	24%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(375)	(389)	(329)	(445)	(406)	(430)	(311)	(228)	(197)	(231)	(404)	(261)

YouGov Survey: Health Care

December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



17. Last Doctor Visit

When was the last time you were seen by a medical provider of any type, whether virtually or in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
In the past 6 months	64%	60%	68%	30%	57%	72%	91%	71%	55%	42%	56%
Between 6 and 12 months ago	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%	13%	5%	10%	10%	14%	6%
1 to 2 years ago	9%	12%	6%	18%	10%	7%	1%	7%	11%	15%	14%
3 to 4 years ago	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%	2%	0%	2%	6%	5%	7%
5 to 6 years ago	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%
7 to 8 years ago	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
9 to 10 years ago	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%	8%
More than 10 years ago	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	0%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Never	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%	0%
Not sure	7%	8%	6%	21%	6%	2%	2%	5%	13%	11%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	98%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(503)	(602)	(229)	(199)	(395)	(282)	(694)	(135)	(170)	(106)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
In the past 6 months	64%	68%	57%	68%	77%	71%	62%	65%	73%	63%	78%	57%	65%
Between 6 and 12 months ago	10%	10%	9%	13%	10%	13%	9%	8%	15%	12%	9%	9%	15%
1 to 2 years ago	9%	11%	9%	7%	7%	6%	10%	12%	5%	11%	6%	13%	4%
3 to 4 years ago	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	6%	2%
5 to 6 years ago	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	0%	4%	1%	1%	3%
7 to 8 years ago	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
9 to 10 years ago	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%

continued on the next page . . .

YouGov Survey: Health Care
 December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



continued from previous page

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More than 10 years ago	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	0%	0%	2%	4%	3%
Never	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Not sure	7%	2%	12%	6%	2%	3%	5%	7%	2%	7%	4%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	98%	100%	100%	98%	101%	101%	102%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(377)	(396)	(332)	(448)	(413)	(433)	(313)	(231)	(201)	(232)	(406)	(266)

18. Last Primary-Care-Provider Visit

When was the last time you were seen by a primary care provider, whether virtually or in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
In the past 6 months	55%	52%	58%	24%	47%	62%	81%	63%	45%	31%	43%
Between 6 and 12 months ago	15%	16%	15%	16%	15%	17%	14%	15%	16%	17%	14%
1 to 2 years ago	9%	11%	7%	14%	13%	7%	2%	7%	10%	15%	14%
3 to 4 years ago	4%	5%	3%	9%	5%	3%	0%	2%	8%	10%	6%
5 to 6 years ago	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
7 to 8 years ago	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%	1%
9 to 10 years ago	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%
More than 10 years ago	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	0%	2%	2%	6%	2%
Never	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	6%	2%	3%
Not sure	8%	10%	7%	27%	8%	2%	0%	6%	13%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(501)	(600)	(228)	(197)	(395)	(281)	(694)	(134)	(168)	(105)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
In the past 6 months	55%	60%	50%	55%	64%	62%	53%	52%	67%	54%	76%	47%	50%
Between 6 and 12 months ago	15%	15%	12%	19%	17%	17%	17%	12%	16%	20%	9%	15%	19%
1 to 2 years ago	9%	10%	9%	8%	10%	7%	11%	11%	6%	6%	5%	11%	11%
3 to 4 years ago	4%	5%	6%	2%	2%	2%	4%	8%	2%	8%	3%	4%	2%
5 to 6 years ago	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%
7 to 8 years ago	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%
9 to 10 years ago	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

continued on the next page . . .

YouGov Survey: Health Care
 December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



continued from previous page

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More than 10 years ago	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	0%	2%	2%	3%	4%
Never	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	8%	4%	13%	7%	3%	4%	5%	8%	5%	7%	2%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	98%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(376)	(392)	(333)	(447)	(414)	(431)	(314)	(230)	(200)	(232)	(406)	(263)

19. Have Medical Provider

Do you have a medical provider you would feel comfortable contacting about health issues if they come up?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	72%	72%	73%	57%	65%	80%	84%	76%	71%	60%	65%
No	16%	16%	16%	22%	24%	13%	7%	14%	13%	20%	30%
Not sure	12%	12%	11%	22%	11%	7%	9%	10%	16%	19%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(504)	(601)	(229)	(198)	(396)	(282)	(695)	(135)	(169)	(106)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	72%	80%	63%	75%	87%	81%	66%	74%	82%	70%	79%	69%	73%
No	16%	12%	19%	17%	9%	12%	21%	15%	11%	19%	11%	19%	14%
Not sure	12%	7%	18%	9%	5%	7%	12%	11%	7%	11%	10%	12%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(377)	(396)	(332)	(448)	(414)	(434)	(313)	(231)	(201)	(232)	(406)	(266)

YouGov Survey: Health Care
 December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



20. Why No Medical Provider

Which of the following are reasons why you don't currently have a medical provider you would feel comfortable contacting about health issues if they come up? Select all that apply.

Asked of those who say they don't have a medical provider

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Can't afford it	32%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Don't have health insurance	22%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Don't like medical visits	21%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Don't have a need for one	21%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Had bad experiences previously	20%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Don't trust medical workers	19%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure where to find one	11%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Recently relocated or changed insurance plans	4%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	18%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
None of the above	7%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(159)	(74)	(85)	(54)	(39)	(51)	(15)	(88)	(19)	(33)	(19)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Can't afford it	32%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Don't have health insurance	22%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

continued on the next page . . .

YouGov Survey: Health Care
December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



continued from previous page

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Don't like medical visits	21%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Don't have a need for one	21%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Had bad experiences previously	20%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Don't trust medical workers	19%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure where to find one	11%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Recently relocated or changed insurance plans	4%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	18%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
None of the above	7%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(159)	(42)	(77)	(40)	(50)	(46)	(78)	(46)	(25)	(28)	(28)	(64)	(39)

YouGov Survey: Health Care

December 9 - 11, 2024 - 1109 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	December 9 - 11, 2024
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.54, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.96.
Number of respondents	1109
Margin of error	± 4.1% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	99 questions not reported.