

YouGov / Handelsblatt Survey Results

Sample Size: 1578 GB, 1051 France, 1015 Germany, 1012 Denmark, 1007

Sweden Adults (aged 18+)

Fieldwork: 4th - 20th February 2020

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden
Weighted Sample	1616	1578	1008	1051	972	1015	1027	1012	1019	1007
Unweighted Sample	1616	1578	1008	1051	972	1015	1027	1012	1019	1007
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

	13-14 Nov	4-5 Feb	13-14 Nov	17-18 Feb	13-18 Nov	6-11 Feb	8-18 Nov	11-17 Feb	8-17 Nov	12-16 Feb
Do you approve or disapprove of the Government's record to date?										
Approve	17	34	16	16	29	27	36	37	14	13
Disapprove	61	40	69	72	52	50	33	36	69	70
Don't know	22	26	14	12	19	23	31	26	17	17
Which two of these problems are most important facing [COUNTRY] just now?										
The future of [COUNTRY's] relationship with the European Union	40	29	2	3	3	4	7	8	2	1
Health and the healthcare system	35	34	19	23	10	12	39	33	33	39
The level of crime	17	17	6	5	11	10	12	12	37	33
The gap between rich and poor	14	14	26	31	33	32	15	15	14	16
The level of immigration	14	12	21	26	26	24	23	23	40	41
The general state of [COUNTRY]'s economy	15	11	23	21	8	7	9	8	9	8
The threat of international terrorism or aggression	4	17	20	14	11	8	9	8	5	4
Housing	7	8	5	5	22	21	3	3	5	6
Pollution, the environment and climate change	16	19	25	30	28	27	34	35	20	19
[COUNTRY]'s infrastructure – roads, railways, bridges, public buildings, flood defences etc	9	12	3	3	10	12	9	11	6	5
Education, schools and universities	6	5	10	11	14	14	14	13	12	11
The current level of unemployment	2	2	14	12	1	2	2	2	5	3
The future of [COUNTRY]'s energy supplies	1	3	2	2	7	9	5	6	4	3
Something else	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	2	2
Don't know	5	6	4	4	5	5	5	6	2	3
If there was a referendum on [COUNTRY'S] membership of the European Union, how would you vote?										
I would vote to remain a member of / join the European Union	45	42	47	47	62	61	64	65	58	55
I would vote to leave / remain outside of the European Union	40	40	25	28	19	20	22	21	21	27
I would not vote	7	6	8	9	7	6	2	2	4	4
Don't know	8	9	19	16	9	9	12	11	16	13
Refused	0	3	0	1	3	4	1	1	1	0

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	13-14	4-5	13-14	17-18	13-18	6-11	8-18	11-17	8-17	12-16
	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb
If there was a referendum on [COUNTRY's] membership of the European Single Currency how would you vote?										
I would vote to remain a member of / join the single currency	9	11	54	55	63	63	23	21	20	17
I would vote to leave / remain outside of the single currency	65	64	34	24	21	21	64	67	62	68
I would not vote	7	7	6	7	7	6	1	2	3	3
Don't know	19	18	17	15	9	10	12	11	15	11
Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove, or strongly disapprove of [COUNTRY's] membership of the European?										
Strongly approve	24	22	21	20	39	37	17	17	12	12
Approve	21	20	33	36	30	33	48	48	45	41
TOTAL APPROVE	45	42	54	56	69	70	65	65	57	53
Disapprove	19	20	19	20	13	12	16	14	20	21
Strongly disapprove	21	20	12	12	9	10	8	9	9	11
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	40	40	31	32	22	22	24	23	29	32
Don't know	14	17	16	12	9	9	10	11	14	15
Do you see yourself as...?										
[COUNTRY] only	50	52	36	38	35	34	53	50	38	35
[COUNTRY] and European	29	26	48	48	43	44	38	43	42	45
European and [COUNTRY]	4	5	5	4	11	10	4	2	6	6
European only	2	2	2	1	3	3	0	1	2	2
Other [See Tab 1]	10	9	4	4	5	6	2	2	8	9
Don't know	5	5	5	5	3	4	2	2	4	3
How do you think the financial situation of your household has changed over the LAST 12 months?										
Got a lot better	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	5	3
Got a little better	13	16	10	13	20	18	18	17	17	18
TOTAL GOT BETTER	15	19	12	16	22	21	21	21	22	21
Stayed about the same	47	47	40	39	50	54	57	58	47	46
Got a little worse	22	21	25	24	19	15	14	14	20	20
Got a lot worse	10	7	19	19	6	7	4	4	8	9
TOTAL GOT WORSE	32	28	44	43	25	22	18	18	28	29
Don't know	6	5	4	3	3	2	4	2	3	4

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	13-14 Nov	4-5 Feb	13-14 Nov	17-18 Feb	13-18 Nov	6-11 Feb	8-18 Nov	11-17 Feb	8-17 Nov	12-16 Feb
How do you think COUNTRY's economy has changed over the LAST 12 months?										
Got a lot better	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
Got a little better	9	13	13	15	9	8	16	14	6	7
TOTAL GOT BETTER	10	14	14	17	10	9	18	15	7	8
Stayed about the same	30	34	27	28	44	49	50	49	31	32
Got a little worse	35	30	23	24	31	29	14	12	32	29
Got a lot worse	14	10	26	24	6	6	2	2	14	17
TOTAL GOT WORSE	49	40	49	48	37	35	16	14	46	46
Don't know	11	12	10	8	8	7	17	22	16	14
How do you think COUNTRY's economy will change over the NEXT 12 months?										
Get a lot better	2	5	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	1
Get a little better	12	18	13	15	8	8	14	14	6	8
TOTAL GOT BETTER	14	23	14	17	9	9	15	14	7	9
Stay about the same	20	21	29	32	38	42	46	45	29	28
Get a little worse	27	25	22	19	33	31	19	21	33	32
Get a lot worse	21	16	21	21	10	9	6	5	18	17
TOTAL GOT WORSE	48	41	43	40	43	40	25	26	51	49
Don't know	19	14	14	12	9	9	14	16	12	15

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	13-14	4-5	13-14	17-18	13-18	6-11	8-18	11-17	8-17	12-16
	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb

Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means "Strongly dislike" and 10 means "Strongly like," please indicate how you feel about each of the following:

Boris Johnson (GB), Laurent Wauquiez (FR), Angela Merkel (DE), Jakob Ellemann-Jensen (DK), Ulf Kristersson (SV), Petteri Orpo (FI), Erna Solberg (NO)

Strongly dislike - 0	28	23	35	37	23	22	8	9	18	18
1	5	6	7	6	3	4	2	3	7	6
2	6	6	8	7	6	5	4	4	8	8
3	5	6	8	7	5	5	7	6	9	9
4	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8	7	7
5	9	9	12	11	10	13	15	18	12	13
6	7	7	4	4	9	8	10	10	9	8
7	9	8	3	3	9	8	13	10	9	8
8	9	9	2	2	9	9	10	10	7	8
9	4	6	1	2	4	7	5	5	3	3
Strongly like - 10	8	9	1	1	7	6	5	4	2	3
Don't know	6	6	13	14	9	8	13	13	10	11
AVERAGE	4.4	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.9	4.9	6.3	6.0	4.4	4.6

Jeremy Corbyn (GB), Emmanuel Macron (FR), Robert Habeck (DE), Mette Frederiksen (DK), Stefan Löfven (SV), Antti Rinne (FI), Jonas Gahr Støre (NO)

Strongly dislike - 0	39	38	35	37	18	20	8	8	27	29
1	6	9	5	5	3	4	3	3	4	5
2	5	8	6	7	4	5	5	5	7	8
3	6	7	7	7	4	4	5	7	7	8
4	6	5	5	8	4	5	7	5	9	5
5	9	9	12	10	12	9	16	15	12	11
6	6	5	7	6	5	7	11	13	7	8
7	5	4	8	7	6	6	14	14	7	7
8	4	4	5	3	7	6	11	12	7	6
9	2	2	3	3	3	3	6	5	4	2
Strongly like - 10	4	3	3	3	5	3	8	7	4	5
Don't know	7	7	5	5	29	29	5	6	4	6
AVERAGE	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.2	7.2	6.5	5.9	5.9	3.9	3.8

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	13-14 Nov	4-5 Feb	13-14 Nov	17-18 Feb	13-18 Nov	6-11 Feb	8-18 Nov	11-17 Feb	8-17 Nov	12-16 Feb
Nigel Farage (GB), Marine Le Pen (FR), Christian Lindner (DE), Kristian Thulesen Dahl (DK), Jimmie Åkesson (SV), Jussi Halla-aho (FI), Siv Jensen (NO)										
Strongly dislike - 0	42	40	42	44	18	19	17	16	37	36
1	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	5	4
2	5	4	5	6	8	8	8	7	4	4
3	6	6	4	7	8	7	9	9	3	4
4	4	4	4	2	9	7	7	8	3	3
5	9	8	8	8	12	10	14	12	8	7
6	5	5	5	6	8	11	9	9	6	4
7	6	5	6	4	7	7	9	8	6	6
8	5	5	6	5	4	4	6	6	7	7
9	2	3	3	3	2	2	4	4	5	5
Strongly like - 10	5	6	8	7	1	2	4	4	10	13
Don't know	8	8	5	5	16	18	8	10	4	7
AVERAGE	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	3.9	4.3
Jean-Luc Mélenchon (FR), Alexander Gauland (DE), Morten Østergaard (DK), Jonas Sjöstedt (SV), Juha Sipilä (FI), Trygve Slagsvold Vedum (NO)										
Strongly dislike - 0	24	N/A	43	37	48	46	22	25	24	15
1	5	N/A	6	8	4	5	6	6	7	5
2	7	N/A	6	8	3	5	6	6	8	4
3	6	N/A	7	6	4	3	7	8	6	8
4	6	N/A	6	4	3	3	8	7	6	6
5	12	N/A	9	13	5	6	15	13	12	13
6	5	N/A	4	4	3	3	7	8	6	6
7	5	N/A	4	6	3	3	9	7	7	8
8	4	N/A	4	3	3	3	4	4	6	8
9	1	N/A	2	1	1	1	2	2	4	4
Strongly like - 10	1	N/A	4	5	4	4	2	0	5	10
Don't know	24	N/A	6	6	18	19	12	14	10	12
AVERAGE	4.6	N/A	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.8	4.2	3.9	4.2	5.6

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	13-14 Nov	4-5 Feb	13-14 Nov	17-18 Feb	13-18 Nov	6-11 Feb	8-18 Nov	11-17 Feb	8-17 Nov	12-16 Feb
Thinking about how much the government takes in taxes and spends on public services, where would you place your views on the scale below?										
Government should increase taxes and spend more on public services - 0	9	6	2	3	2	2	4	4	6	6
1	4	4	1	1	2	1	3	3	3	3
2	10	9	3	3	2	2	6	6	6	7
3	14	12	3	4	6	6	9	7	9	9
4	12	12	4	5	5	5	9	10	8	7
5	31	34	27	26	29	30	35	35	28	29
6	6	7	9	8	10	12	10	7	10	7
7	5	6	10	12	9	11	6	9	9	9
8	4	4	14	12	12	10	9	9	7	8
9	2	2	7	7	6	6	3	2	4	4
Government should reduce taxes and spend less on public services - 10	4	5	20	18	18	16	7	9	11	11
AVERAGE	4.3	4.6	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
Thinking about attitudes towards immigration, where would you place your views on the scale below?										
Immigration makes a mainly positive contribution to [COUNTRY] - 0	10	8	4	5	2	3	2	2	5	6
1	6	5	1	4	3	2	3	2	4	3
2	10	11	3	4	5	6	7	6	6	7
3	13	11	6	6	9	9	9	9	9	7
4	9	10	4	5	7	7	9	8	7	8
5	20	22	20	19	21	22	19	20	17	16
6	6	8	7	7	10	10	10	10	7	7
7	8	8	9	11	10	11	12	10	9	9
8	6	7	12	9	10	10	12	12	11	10
9	3	3	8	9	6	6	5	7	5	6
Immigration makes a mainly negative contribution to [COUNTRY] - 10	8	7	26	21	17	14	14	14	20	21
AVERAGE	4.5	4.7	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0

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	13-14 Nov	4-5 Feb	13-14 Nov	17-18 Feb	13-18 Nov	6-11 Feb	8-18 Nov	11-17 Feb	8-17 Nov	12-16 Feb
Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the European Union?										
Very optimistic	4	5	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3
Fairly optimistic	21	23	24	24	39	39	45	44	36	37
TOTAL OPTIMISTIC	25	28	26	26	42	42	48	46	38	40
Fairly pessimistic	33	33	41	41	36	36	26	28	31	31
Very pessimistic	18	13	20	19	12	10	7	9	11	13
TOTAL PESSIMISTIC	51	46	61	60	48	46	33	37	42	44
Don't know	24	25	13	13	10	12	18	17	20	17
Please tell me how far you agree or disagree with the following statement: COUNTRY is influential in EUROPEAN affairs										
Strongly agree	8	4	6	8	15	16	2	3	1	2
Agree	28	27	30	26	43	45	40	36	17	16
TOTAL AGREE	36	31	36	34	58	61	42	39	18	18
Neither agree nor disagree	22	26	31	34	22	19	29	30	32	29
Disagree	22	24	15	14	9	8	14	15	23	23
Strongly disagree	8	8	9	10	3	4	7	9	15	17
TOTAL DISAGREE	30	32	24	24	12	12	21	24	38	40
Don't know	14	12	9	8	8	7	7	7	12	12
For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.										
European Commission [EU]										
Tend to trust	21	21	22	25	31	35	40	42	30	28
Tend not to trust	54	52	51	49	49	45	35	34	37	39
Don't know	25	28	27	26	20	20	25	23	33	33
European Parliament [EU]										
Tend to trust	24	24	24	24	36	37	41	44	31	31
Tend not to trust	54	53	50	51	45	43	36	36	39	41
Don't know	22	23	26	25	18	20	23	20	30	28
The [COUNTRY's] Parliament [EU]										
Tend to trust	27	36	25	25	46	43	58	63	46	44
Tend not to trust	57	47	52	53	42	41	28	25	37	38
Don't know	16	16	22	21	13	16	14	13	17	18
The [COUNTRY's] Government [EU]										
Tend to trust	25	34	23	22	41	40	51	58	35	33
Tend not to trust	60	51	62	64	47	47	33	30	51	53
Don't know	15	15	15	14	12	14	16	12	14	14

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Do you think that it is or would be a good thing, a bad thing or neither a good or a bad thing for...?										
EU Citizens to have the right to live and work in other EU countries										
A very good thing	28	28	20	25	38	36	23	21	22	19
A fairly good thing	30	30	37	31	32	32	34	35	38	39
TOTAL GOOD THING	58	58	57	56	70	68	57	56	60	58
Neither good nor bad	18	19	21	20	15	16	23	24	19	21
A fairly bad thing	8	7	6	7	5	7	8	7	7	7
A very bad thing	4	3	6	6	3	2	4	6	4	5
TOTAL BAD THING	12	10	12	13	8	9	12	13	11	12
Don't know	12	13	10	10	8	7	7	7	10	9
The European Union to have a single currency, the Euro										
A very good thing	6	7	22	20	38	35	8	8	10	8
A fairly good thing	15	19	29	29	25	26	18	17	13	12
TOTAL GOOD THING	21	26	51	49	63	61	26	25	23	20
Neither good nor bad	25	26	16	15	15	17	26	27	21	22
A fairly bad thing	19	20	11	12	8	8	17	18	21	22
A very bad thing	19	14	11	13	7	7	22	21	23	24
TOTAL BAD THING	38	34	22	25	15	15	39	39	44	46
Don't know	17	15	11	10	7	7	9	9	12	12
EU countries to have open borders, without border controls, with other EU countries										
A very good thing	14	14	10	9	24	27	12	12	8	7
A fairly good thing	20	23	18	18	26	26	23	21	16	16
TOTAL GOOD THING	34	37	28	27	50	53	35	33	24	23
Neither good nor bad	15	13	17	19	16	17	18	18	15	15
A fairly bad thing	18	19	20	20	15	13	19	20	23	23
A very bad thing	19	17	26	25	11	11	21	22	29	29
TOTAL BAD THING	37	36	46	45	26	24	40	42	52	52
Don't know	15	14	10	9	8	6	7	7	10	10
The European Union to have a Common Agricultural Policy										
A very good thing	10	9	14	14	17	16	11	9	8	6
A fairly good thing	26	26	30	25	31	31	29	31	22	21
TOTAL GOOD THING	36	35	44	39	48	47	40	40	30	27
Neither good nor bad	22	21	19	22	24	26	27	26	21	22
A fairly bad thing	12	13	13	13	11	12	14	14	21	20
A very bad thing	7	6	11	12	5	6	7	9	11	14
TOTAL BAD THING	19	19	24	25	16	18	21	23	32	34
Don't know	23	25	14	13	12	10	12	11	17	16

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The European Union to have a joint foreign policy										
A very good thing	9	9	15	14	23	21	9	10	7	7
A fairly good thing	24	25	30	29	35	37	29	31	22	22
TOTAL GOOD THING	33	34	45	43	58	58	38	41	29	29
Neither good nor bad	22	22	19	21	20	19	28	24	25	23
A fairly bad thing	11	11	10	10	8	10	12	12	17	18
A very bad thing	9	6	9	11	4	4	10	12	13	14
TOTAL BAD THING	20	17	19	21	12	14	22	24	30	32
Don't know	25	26	16	15	10	9	12	12	15	16
The European Union to have free trade of goods and services between members										
A very good thing	35	33	16	16	42	40	37	37	30	25
A fairly good thing	32	34	31	30	32	32	36	37	36	41
TOTAL GOOD THING	67	67	47	46	74	72	73	74	66	66
Neither good nor bad	15	14	21	22	13	15	14	13	14	15
A fairly bad thing	2	2	8	11	3	3	2	2	5	4
A very bad thing	1	1	10	8	2	2	2	2	3	3
TOTAL BAD THING	3	3	18	19	5	5	4	4	8	7
Don't know	15	16	14	14	8	8	10	10	13	12
The European Union having its own army										
A very good thing	4	5	16	14	13	10	7	6	12	9
A fairly good thing	12	12	30	30	25	23	20	20	27	28
TOTAL GOOD THING	16	17	46	44	38	33	27	26	39	37
Neither good nor bad	21	22	22	25	26	31	29	29	24	23
A fairly bad thing	16	18	6	6	11	13	15	13	13	12
A very bad thing	25	23	9	10	12	11	13	16	10	11
TOTAL BAD THING	41	41	15	16	23	24	28	29	23	23
Don't know	21	21	17	15	13	12	16	16	15	16
The inclusion of Turkey in the European Union										
A very good thing	3	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	2
A fairly good thing	6	8	4	8	3	6	3	3	5	5
TOTAL GOOD THING	9	10	6	11	6	7	4	4	6	7
Neither good nor bad	19	19	13	15	11	12	11	13	11	12
A fairly bad thing	22	23	17	16	16	18	16	16	19	18
A very bad thing	27	23	49	44	58	56	56	55	48	46
TOTAL BAD THING	49	46	66	60	74	74	72	71	67	64
Don't know	23	25	15	14	8	7	12	12	16	17

Sample Size: 1578 GB, 1051 France, 1015 Germany, 1012 Denmark, 1007 Sweden Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 4th - 20th February 2020

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden
Weighted Sample	1616	1578	1008	1051	972	1015	1027	1012	1019	1007
Unweighted Sample	1616	1578	1008	1051	972	1015	1027	1012	1019	1007
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	13-14 Nov	4-5 Feb	13-14 Nov	17-18 Feb	13-18 Nov	6-11 Feb	8-18 Nov	11-17 Feb	8-17 Nov	12-16 Feb
Thinking about the relationship between the European Union and member states, do you think...?										
There should be a closer union between EU countries, with member states giving more powers to the EU institutions	11	11	24	23	37	35	13	11	10	10
There should be a less close union between EU countries, with some current EU powers being returned to the member states	37	35	32	33	27	29	33	35	35	37
The current balance is about right	22	23	12	12	19	16	34	32	24	25
No view/Don't know	30	32	32	32	17	19	20	22	31	28
Now that Britain has voted to leave the European Union, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that OTHER countries will also leave the European Union in the next ten years?										
Very likely	15	15	12	14	8	9	5	6	8	10
Fairly likely	39	40	36	41	35	33	31	35	32	37
TOTAL LIKELY	54	55	48	55	43	42	36	41	40	47
Fairly unlikely	17	19	28	23	32	30	36	35	32	32
Very unlikely	9	7	9	7	7	7	9	7	9	5
TOTAL UNLIKELY	26	26	37	30	39	37	45	42	41	37
Don't know	20	18	15	16	18	21	19	17	19	16
Overall, do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of the following countries?										
The United States										
Very favourable	13	12	8	8	5	7	6	7	11	11
Fairly favourable	37	41	32	31	24	25	32	39	34	33
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	50	53	40	39	29	32	38	46	45	44
Fairly unfavourable	25	24	32	31	37	36	36	32	30	30
Very unfavourable	12	11	15	16	21	21	15	11	15	16
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	37	35	47	47	58	57	51	43	45	46
Don't know	13	11	14	15	13	12	12	10	10	10
Russia										
Very favourable	2	2	4	5	5	5	1	1	2	3
Fairly favourable	11	11	25	20	24	23	7	8	13	14
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	13	13	29	25	29	28	8	9	15	17
Fairly unfavourable	31	38	36	38	36	36	39	43	37	37
Very unfavourable	37	32	19	20	21	22	42	37	35	35
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	68	70	55	58	57	58	81	80	72	72
Don't know	18	18	17	17	14	15	11	11	13	11

Sample Size: 1578 GB, 1051 France, 1015 Germany, 1012 Denmark, 1007 Sweden Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 4th - 20th February 2020

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden
Weighted Sample	1616	1578	1008	1051	972	1015	1027	1012	1019	1007
Unweighted Sample	1616	1578	1008	1051	972	1015	1027	1012	1019	1007
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	13-14 Nov	4-5 Feb	13-14 Nov	17-18 Feb	13-18 Nov	6-11 Feb	8-18 Nov	11-17 Feb	8-17 Nov	12-16 Feb
China										
Very favourable	2	2	4	3	2	3	2	1	1	1
Fairly favourable	21	21	24	16	25	16	22	17	19	14
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	23	23	28	19	27	19	24	18	20	15
Fairly unfavourable	34	36	35	40	40	41	37	41	40	37
Very unfavourable	21	23	20	26	17	25	22	28	25	35
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	55	59	55	66	57	66	59	69	65	72
Don't know	21	17	17	16	15	15	17	13	14	11
India										
Very favourable	3	4	3	2	2	3	1	1	2	2
Fairly favourable	40	37	28	27	31	26	22	23	29	30
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	43	41	31	29	33	29	23	24	31	32
Fairly unfavourable	24	27	34	32	38	39	41	39	34	34
Very unfavourable	9	10	13	14	10	13	17	15	14	14
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	33	37	47	46	48	52	58	54	48	48
Don't know	23	23	23	25	19	20	19	21	21	20
Japan										
Very favourable	19	17	14	12	15	14	15	14	23	20
Fairly favourable	49	48	49	40	47	49	52	53	50	51
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	68	65	63	52	62	63	67	67	73	71
Fairly unfavourable	10	11	14	21	18	15	13	13	8	10
Very unfavourable	3	3	6	9	5	5	3	3	3	4
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	13	14	20	30	23	20	16	16	11	14
Don't know	20	21	17	18	16	17	16	17	16	16
Israel										
Very favourable	6	4	4	3	5	5	4	4	8	8
Fairly favourable	20	20	18	20	26	25	22	21	19	20
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	26	24	22	23	31	30	26	25	27	28
Fairly unfavourable	28	32	31	29	31	34	33	37	33	30
Very unfavourable	19	19	24	25	20	18	20	20	22	23
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	47	51	55	54	51	52	53	57	55	53
Don't know	27	25	23	23	19	18	20	18	17	20
Egypt										
Very favourable	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	0	1	1
Fairly favourable	19	18	18	21	18	18	11	12	10	11
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	21	20	20	23	20	20	12	12	11	12
Fairly unfavourable	36	37	37	35	44	44	42	47	43	40
Very unfavourable	17	16	18	19	18	17	27	24	29	29
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	53	53	55	54	62	61	69	71	72	69
Don't know	26	26	24	23	18	19	19	17	18	19

Sample Size: 1578 GB, 1051 France, 1015 Germany, 1012 Denmark, 1007 Sweden Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 4th - 20th February 2020

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden
Weighted Sample	1616	1578	1008	1051	972	1015	1027	1012	1019	1007
Unweighted Sample	1616	1578	1008	1051	972	1015	1027	1012	1019	1007
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	13-14	4-5	13-14	17-18	13-18	6-11	8-18	11-17	8-17	12-16
	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb
Iran										
Very favourable	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	0	1	1
Fairly favourable	5	5	7	7	10	8	4	3	6	6
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	6	6	8	9	11	10	5	3	7	7
Fairly unfavourable	30	30	29	29	37	34	28	30	29	24
Very unfavourable	43	47	44	45	38	41	54	55	50	55
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	73	77	73	74	75	75	82	85	79	79
Don't know	21	17	18	18	14	15	13	12	15	13
South Africa										
Very favourable	4	5	3	4	4	4	2	1	3	2
Fairly favourable	32	35	35	34	35	34	24	28	32	31
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	36	40	38	38	39	38	26	29	35	33
Fairly unfavourable	28	27	26	25	30	31	37	35	29	32
Very unfavourable	10	8	11	11	8	9	14	13	13	11
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	38	35	37	36	38	40	51	48	42	43
Don't know	26	26	25	26	22	21	24	24	23	23
Turkey										
Very favourable	2	2	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	2
Fairly favourable	14	17	8	13	7	9	6	7	6	6
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	16	19	10	16	9	12	7	8	7	8
Fairly unfavourable	33	36	26	26	25	30	30	35	27	32
Very unfavourable	27	22	46	40	54	49	52	45	54	49
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	60	58	72	66	79	79	82	80	81	81
Don't know	24	22	19	18	12	10	10	11	11	11
Saudi Arabia										
Very favourable	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	0	1	1
Fairly favourable	10	10	8	11	9	10	6	6	5	4
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	12	12	10	13	10	12	7	6	6	5
Fairly unfavourable	29	31	29	32	37	36	30	32	28	25
Very unfavourable	39	37	43	35	37	36	48	49	54	55
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	68	68	72	67	74	72	78	81	82	80
Don't know	20	21	18	20	16	16	15	13	13	15

Sample Size: 1578 GB, 1051 France, 1015 Germany, 1012 Denmark, 1007 Sweden Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 4th - 20th February 2020

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden
Weighted Sample	1616	1578	1008	1051	972	1015	1027	1012	1019	1007
Unweighted Sample	1616	1578	1008	1051	972	1015	1027	1012	1019	1007
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	13-14	4-5	13-14	17-18	13-18	6-11	8-18	11-17	8-17	12-16
	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb
Great Britain										
Very favourable	xx	xx	8	9	6	10	13	16	15	18
Fairly favourable	xx	xx	43	47	40	39	55	59	53	51
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	xx	xx	51	56	46	49	68	75	68	69
Fairly unfavourable	xx	xx	25	22	33	28	16	13	17	17
Very unfavourable	xx	xx	8	6	7	9	4	2	3	3
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	xx	xx	33	28	40	37	20	15	20	20
Don't know	xx	xx	16	16	13	15	12	10	11	12
France										
Very favourable	14	12	xx	xx	24	19	13	14	14	14
Fairly favourable	46	49	xx	xx	50	51	60	61	57	57
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	60	61	xx	xx	74	70	73	75	71	71
Fairly unfavourable	18	19	xx	xx	12	14	14	12	14	14
Very unfavourable	7	6	xx	xx	3	4	2	3	3	3
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	25	25	xx	xx	15	18	16	15	17	17
Don't know	15	14	xx	xx	11	12	11	10	12	12
Germany										
Very favourable	19	17	16	15	xx	xx	28	29	24	22
Fairly favourable	48	50	54	57	xx	xx	56	58	52	55
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	67	67	70	72	xx	xx	84	87	76	77
Fairly unfavourable	14	13	14	11	xx	xx	6	5	10	10
Very unfavourable	5	4	3	4	xx	xx	1	1	3	3
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	19	17	17	15	xx	xx	7	6	13	13
Don't know	15	16	13	13	xx	xx	9	7	11	11
Sweden										
Very favourable	34	35	32	27	45	43	37	35	xx	xx
Fairly favourable	45	47	47	52	38	41	45	48	xx	xx
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	79	82	79	79	83	84	82	83	xx	xx
Fairly unfavourable	3	2	4	5	5	5	8	9	xx	xx
Very unfavourable	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	xx	xx
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	5	3	6	7	6	6	11	11	xx	xx
Don't know	16	15	14	15	11	10	7	6	xx	xx

Sample Size: 1578 GB, 1051 France, 1015 Germany, 1012 Denmark, 1007 Sweden Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 4th - 20th February 2020

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden
Weighted Sample	1616	1578	1008	1051	972	1015	1027	1012	1019	1007
Unweighted Sample	1616	1578	1008	1051	972	1015	1027	1012	1019	1007
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	13-14 Nov	4-5 Feb	13-14 Nov	17-18 Feb	13-18 Nov	6-11 Feb	8-18 Nov	11-17 Feb	8-17 Nov	12-16 Feb
Finland										
Very favourable	30	32	27	25	42	39	30	32	44	43
Fairly favourable	46	46	51	53	42	45	53	51	43	44
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	76	78	78	78	84	84	83	83	87	87
Fairly unfavourable	2	3	4	2	3	4	3	2	3	3
Very unfavourable	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	3	3	6	4	4	5	4	3	4	4
Don't know	21	19	16	17	12	12	13	14	9	8
Norway										
Very favourable	36	36	30	27	46	45	48	48	47	49
Fairly favourable	44	46	50	51	39	40	42	44	42	38
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	80	82	80	78	85	85	90	92	89	87
Fairly unfavourable	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	5
Very unfavourable	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	4	3	5	5	4	5	3	2	4	6
Don't know	17	16	15	16	12	10	7	5	8	7
Denmark										
Very favourable	32	31	28	25	41	38	xx	xx	41	38
Fairly favourable	47	49	51	53	42	46	xx	xx	44	46
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	79	80	79	78	83	84	xx	xx	85	84
Fairly unfavourable	2	2	5	3	4	3	xx	xx	6	7
Very unfavourable	1	1	2	2	2	2	xx	xx	1	0
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	3	3	7	5	6	5	xx	xx	7	7
Don't know	18	17	15	17	11	11	xx	xx	8	8
How likely or unlikely do you think it is that there will be a major terrorist attack in COUNTRY in the next twelve months?										
Very likely	11	25	21	17	9	5	4	2	14	13
Fairly likely	39	46	47	46	33	26	25	26	34	33
TOTAL LIKELY	50	71	68	63	42	31	29	28	48	46
Fairly unlikely	22	10	11	13	32	38	38	40	30	32
Very unlikely	3	2	3	4	7	9	15	13	7	7
TOTAL UNLIKELY	25	12	14	17	39	47	53	53	37	39
Don't know	24	17	18	19	19	21	18	19	16	15

Sample Size: 1578 GB, 1051 France, 1015 Germany, 1012 Denmark, 1007 Sweden Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 4th - 20th February 2020

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden
Weighted Sample	1616	1578	1008	1051	972	1015	1027	1012	1019	1007
Unweighted Sample	1616	1578	1008	1051	972	1015	1027	1012	1019	1007
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	13-14 Nov	4-5 Feb	13-14 Nov	17-18 Feb	13-18 Nov	6-11 Feb	8-18 Nov	11-17 Feb	8-17 Nov	12-16 Feb
On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 would be 'Complete peace', and 10 would be 'Teetering on the brink of worldwide conflict', how close do you think the world today is to a major war?										
Complete peace - 0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	3	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3
2	4	2	3	3	3	4	10	11	7	8
3	8	8	6	5	8	8	13	17	12	13
4	10	9	6	11	6	6	12	10	8	11
5	27	23	22	22	24	24	22	22	24	20
6	20	22	17	17	17	19	17	14	17	16
7	16	19	19	15	17	18	11	12	13	13
8	8	9	11	13	13	10	6	6	7	9
9	2	3	6	5	3	4	1	1	2	3
Teetering on the brink of worldwide conflict - 10	3	3	8	6	7	5	3	2	3	3
AVERAGE	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.2
Thinking about the relationship between the European Union and the United States, do you think...?										
There should be a closer relationship between the EU and the United States	23	23	36	33	35	32	40	40	39	40
There should be a less close relationship between the EU and the United States	15	13	20	21	30	31	13	11	10	9
The current balance is about right	35	36	19	18	18	19	27	31	24	24
No view/Don't know	27	28	26	29	18	18	20	17	27	27
More specifically, thinking about the USA and its attitude towards the European Union and countries in Europe, which of the following best reflects your view?										
The USA is generally a friend and ally to the EU and countries in Europe	30	29	24	24	18	17	21	24	18	15
The USA is generally a friendly rival to the EU and countries in Europe	27	28	40	37	27	26	25	23	28	30
The USA is generally unfriendly towards the EU and countries in Europe	13	15	10	11	24	25	24	22	21	23
The USA is generally a hostile threat towards the EU and countries in Europe	4	3	4	6	10	9	7	7	5	5
None of these	4	5	3	4	4	6	3	3	3	5
Don't know	23	20	19	18	16	18	21	20	25	23

Sample Size: 1578 GB, 1051 France, 1015 Germany, 1012 Denmark, 1007 Sweden Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 4th - 20th February 2020

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden
Weighted Sample	1616	1578	1008	1051	972	1015	1027	1012	1019	1007
Unweighted Sample	1616	1578	1008	1051	972	1015	1027	1012	1019	1007
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	13-14 Nov	4-5 Feb	13-14 Nov	17-18 Feb	13-18 Nov	6-11 Feb	8-18 Nov	11-17 Feb	8-17 Nov	12-16 Feb
And thinking about Russia and its attitude towards the European Union and countries in Europe, which of the following best reflects your view?										
Russia is generally a friend and ally to the EU and countries in Europe	1	3	8	10	8	7	2	1	2	2
Russia is generally a friendly rival to the EU and countries in Europe	9	9	27	24	25	27	12	12	11	12
Russia is generally unfriendly towards the EU and countries in Europe	36	36	28	27	32	30	32	35	35	36
Russia is generally a hostile threat towards the EU and countries in Europe	28	25	11	14	14	12	30	28	25	25
None of these	3	3	4	4	4	5	2	2	3	3
Don't know	23	24	22	21	16	19	21	23	23	22
How much of a threat, if at all, do you think Russia poses to the rest of Europe in terms of...										
Economic threat?										
A major threat	8	6	5	7	4	3	6	4	6	6
A significant threat	32	28	27	27	20	17	17	21	25	26
TOTAL THREAT	40	34	32	34	24	20	23	25	31	32
Not much of a threat	34	40	42	43	47	50	47	46	38	39
No threat at all	4	4	6	6	16	15	13	14	12	11
TOTAL NOT A THREAT	38	44	48	49	63	65	60	60	50	50
Don't know	21	22	19	17	13	15	16	15	19	17
Military threat?										
A major threat	15	15	13	13	16	15	19	18	16	20
A significant threat	47	47	36	37	39	39	44	40	40	39
TOTAL THREAT	62	62	49	50	55	54	63	58	56	59
Not much of a threat	17	19	26	27	25	25	21	27	21	20
No threat at all	2	1	7	6	7	7	4	3	7	7
TOTAL NOT A THREAT	19	20	33	33	32	32	25	30	28	27
Don't know	19	18	18	17	13	14	12	11	15	14