

YouGov / Handelsblatt Survey Results

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)

Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4-8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
Do you approve or disapprove of the Government's record to date?																
Approve	23	20	21	18	27	27	29	26	17	19	27	24	40			
Disapprove	49	52	66	66	47	52	52	55	63	67	53	57	43			
Don't know	28	28	13	16	26	21	19	20	20	14	20	19	18			
Which two of these problems are most important facing COUNTRY just now?																
The future of COUNTRY's relationship with the European Union	37	41	3	2	7	6	8	8	3	3	5	3	6	6		
Health and the healthcare system	37	34	14	12	14	12	34	33	41	38	29	29	30	26		
The level of immigration	18	21	32	31	37	38	27	30	44	45	25	27	26	26		
The level of crime	18	15	6	5	11	9	12	12	19	23	5	5	15	14		
The general state of COUNTRY's economy	15	15	24	23	3	5	7	9	7	11	23	20	6	6		
The gap between rich and poor	15	14	29	26	34	34	22	18	13	12	34	36	27	26		
The threat of international terrorism or aggression	13	13	26	21	17	14	12	6	5	5	9	6	9	9		
Housing	10	10	4	4	16	18	2	2	8	7	5	6	5	5		
COUNTRY's infrastructure – roads, railways, bridges, public buildings, flood defences etc	9	8	3	5	9	9	7	6	7	7	9	9	15	18		
Pollution, the environment and climate change	6	8	13	19	13	17	23	33	14	20	10	17	20	20		
Education, schools and universities	5	4	7	9	15	14	17	17	16	16	10	10	7	8		
The future of COUNTRY's energy supplies	3	2	1	1	2	4	4	5	2	2	2	2	10	10		
The current level of unemployment	2	2	20	25	2	3	3	3	4	3	20	18	9	9		
Something else	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	1		
Don't know	4	4	4	4	6	5	6	4	4	2	4	4	3	4		

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5 - 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4 - 8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
If there was a referendum on COUNTRY'S membership of the European Union, how would you vote?																
I would vote to remain a member of/ join the European Union	45	46	48	47	58	60	57	60	48	56	52	5	13	17		
I would vote to leave/ remain outside the European Union	40	42	27	27	21	20	27	24	33	28	26	10	69	65		
I would not vote	7	5	8	9	8	8	2	3	2	3	6	3	5	3		
Don't know	8	7	17	17	14	12	14	13	17	14	15	4	13	15		
If there was a referendum on COUNTRY's membership of the European Single Currency how would you vote?																
I would vote to remain a member of/ join the single currency	10	10	55	56	56	59	21	19	15	16	61	64	12	12		
I would vote to leave/ remain outside the single currency	67	66	22	21	22	20	65	69	71	70	22	19	75	74		
I would not vote	7	6	6	8	7	8	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	3		
Don't know	16	18	17	15	15	13	13	11	12	12	13	13	10	11		
Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove, or strongly disapprove of COUNTRY's membership of the European?																
Strongly approve	19	21	22	21	31	33	12	15	9	11	22	23	7	6		
Approve	24	25	32	34	33	34	48	46	39	41	42	45	12	15		
TOTAL APPROVE	43	46	54	55	64	67	60	61	48	52	64	68	19	21		
Disapprove	20	19	19	21	15	15	21	18	25	25	16	15	25	23		
Strongly disapprove	20	21	12	12	9	8	10	11	12	11	9	7	45	45		
TOTAL DISPROVE	40	40	31	33	24	23	31	29	37	36	25	22	70	68		
Don't know	16	15	15	13	12	11	10	10	15	12	11	10	11	12		

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5-6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4-8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
Do you see yourself as...?																
COUNTRY only	53	52	37	33	38	37	44	44	38	39	35	32	51	49		
COUNTRY and European	27	28	48	52	39	40	43	44	43	42	54	56	36	36		
European and COUNTRY	4	4	6	4	11	10	5	4	6	7	4	5	4	5		
European only	1	2	2	2	4	3	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	2		
Other	10	10	4	5	5	6	4	5	7	8	3	3	5	5		
Don't know	4	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	5	3	2	2	2	3		
Fo 'other' see Tab 1																
	27-28 Feb 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	26-27 Feb 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	23-27 Feb 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	23 Feb - 3 Mar 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	23 Feb - 1 Mar 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	23 Feb - 1 Mar 2017	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
Thinking about your finances, which of the following best reflects your position?																
I am very comfortable financially	4	4	1	1	5	7	16	18	8	8	8	8	5	4	6	7
I am relatively comfortable financially	37	35	12	13	29	29	52	52	41	42	32	34	31	31	29	26
I do not often have money for luxuries, but can normally comfortably cover the essentials	38	38	39	42	37	37	22	21	32	32	33	32	43	43	47	46
I can only just afford my costs and often struggle to make ends meet	14	17	35	31	20	22	6	6	14	13	22	22	16	16	13	15
I cannot afford my costs, and often have to go without essentials like food and heating	4	2	10	9	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	1
Not sure	3	4	3	4	7	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	5	5

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you think the financial situation of your household has changed over the LAST 12 months?	<i>10-11 June 2018</i>	<i>21-22 Aug 2018</i>	<i>5-6 June 2018</i>	<i>17-20 Aug 2018</i>	<i>4-8 June 2018</i>	<i>21-28 Aug 2018</i>	<i>1 - 8 June 2018</i>	<i>21-27 Aug 2018</i>	<i>1 - 8 June 2018</i>	<i>21-27 Aug 2018</i>	<i>1 - 7 June 2018</i>	<i>21-29 Aug 2018</i>	<i>1 - 7 June 2018</i>	<i>21-31 Aug 2018</i>	<i>23-28 Feb 2018</i>	<i>20-27 Aug 2018</i>
Got a lot better	2	4	2	3	2	3	5	5	5	6	4	4	4	4	5	6
Got a little better	15	18	9	11	16	17	20	22	18	20	17	17	15	17	33	28
TOTAL GOT BETTER	17	22	11	14	18	20	25	27	23	26	21	21	19	21	38	34
Stayed about the same	44	43	38	37	50	56	52	53	44	47	45	47	51	52	43	48
Got a little worse	25	23	28	29	20	15	15	13	20	17	20	20	20	18	12	13
Got a lot worse	10	9	19	16	6	7	5	4	9	8	12	10	6	4	4	3
TOTAL GOT WORSE	35	32	47	45	26	22	20	17	29	25	32	30	26	22	16	16
Don't know	4	3	3	4	5	2	4	4	5	2	3	2	4	3	3	2
How do you think the financial situation of your household will change over the NEXT 12 months?																
Get a lot better		3		3		3		6		5		4		6	6	8
Get a little better		18		12		15		20		21		18		18	46	39
TOTAL GET BETTER		21		15		18		26		26		22		24	52	47
Stay about the same		43		38		60		57		48		52		52	34	40
Get a little worse		22		24		13		9		13		16		15	8	9
Get a lot worse		7		17		5		2		5		6		4	2	1
TOTAL GET WORSE		29		41		18		11		18		22		19	10	10
Don't know		7		7		4		6		8		4		5	4	4
How do you expect the amount of money you have to spend to change over the next 12 months?																
Expect to have a lot more to spend		3		6		6		4		5		4		3	8	9
Expect to have a little more to spend		16		13		24		22		23		20		21	47	40
TOTAL EXPECT TO HAVE MORE TO SPEND		19		19		30		26		28		24		87	55	49
Expect to stay about the same		43		32		55		57		44		49		48	29	32
Expect to have a little less to spend		21		24		10		10		16		18		19	9	12
Expect to have a lot less to spend		9		17		2		2		5		7		4	3	2
TOTAL EXPECT TO HAVE LESS TO SPEND		19		41		12		12		21		25		87	12	14
Don't know		7		7		4		5		8		3		4	5	4

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4- 8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018

And thinking about your own job, do you expect it to become more or less secure over the next twelve months?

Much more secure	2	3	4	3	3	4	2	3	4	2	3	4
A little more secure	6	5	5	6	6	6	8	6	6	8	24	22
TOTAL MORE SECURE	19	8	9	9	9	10	87	27	26			
Stay about the same	37	34	42	39	44	35	40	45	48			
A little less secure	9	6	8	9	12	10	11	13	13			
A lot less secure	5	11	5	3	5	6	6	4	3			
TOTAL LESS SECURE	19	17	13	12	17	16	87	17	16			
Don't know	7	6	3	7	5	5	6	4	3			
Not applicable – I am retired, in education or not currently working	32	36	33	32	25	34	26	8	8			

How do you think COUNTRY's economy has changed over the LAST 12 months?

Got a lot better	1	1	2	2	4	4	4	2	4	5	5	4	3	2	4	4
Got a little better	11	17	19	16	23	25	30	27	16	18	31	34	17	17	43	32
TOTAL GOT BETTER	19	21	27	34	20	36	87	19	47	36						
Stayed about the same	35	28	33	34	43	44	35	41	33	30	28	28	44	42	30	34
Got a little worse	22	31	20	22	18	14	11	10	22	23	16	17	19	19	14	21
Got a lot worse	12	13	17	16	4	4	4	3	12	11	10	7	3	3	3	4
TOTAL GOT WORSE	19	37	22	15	34	26	87	22	17	25						
Don't know	19	10	9	10	8	9	17	16	13	13	11	10	14	17	7	6

How do you think COUNTRY's economy will change over the NEXT 12 months?

Get a lot better	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	6	5
Get a little better	11	13	19	13	13	17	23	19	13	12	25	25	22	17	60	37
TOTAL GET BETTER	19	21	15	25	15	27	87	18	66	42						
Stay about the same	27	26	29	34	46	49	42	52	34	36	34	40	40	44	24	28
Get a little worse	30	26	20	21	24	18	15	13	23	20	18	17	19	20	4	19
Get a lot worse	17	20	18	19	6	5	3	3	13	9	9	7	4	4	0	3
TOTAL GET WORSE	19	38	30	18	36	27	87	24	4	22						
Don't know	14	13	11	13	10	9	15	13	17	20	11	11	13	14	6	7

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4- 8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means "Strongly dislike" and 10 means "Strongly like," please indicate how you feel about each of the following:																
Theresa May (GB), Laurent Wauquiez (FR), Angela Merkel (DE), Lars Løkke Rasmussen (DK), Ulf Kristersson (SV), Petteri Orpo (FI), Erna Solberg (NO)																
0 – Strongly dislike	21	25	33	39	24	26	19	17	11	12	15	13	7	8		
1	5	5	6	5	5	4	6	6	5	6	5	7	4	5		
2	6	7	8	5	4	6	9	11	7	4	6	6	5	5		
3	8	8	7	7	7	7	10	10	7	10	9	9	8	7		
4	7	8	5	7	6	4	6	7	6	9	7	8	6	9		
5	15	13	9	10	13	10	12	12	14	12	14	13	13	12		
6	9	9	6	5	6	8	7	10	8	11	8	9	10	9		
7	10	8	4	3	9	8	10	8	9	8	9	7	10	11		
8	7	5	2	2	8	9	10	9	6	8	6	7	14	12		
9	2	3	2	1	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	8		
10 – Strongly like	3	3	2	1	5	6	2	2	3	4	2	1	12	9		
Don't know	8	7	16	14	7	8	6	6	20	14	16	16	5	5		
AVERAGE	4	4	3	2	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	6	5		

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4-8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
Jeremy Corbyn (GB), Emmanuel Macron (FR), Andrea Nahles (DE), Mette Frederiksen (DK), Stefan Löfven (SV), Antti Rinne (FI), Jonas Gahr Støre (NO)																
0 – Strongly dislike	30	33	27	33	24	24	10	9	23	24	12	12	19	18		
1	6	6	4	4	6	5	4	4	6	6	6	5	6	6		
2	6	7	7	6	8	6	8	6	6	6	8	7	9	8		
3	6	7	7	6	8	7	9	11	9	8	9	8	10	8		
4	5	6	6	6	7	7	9	9	8	6	8	8	8	8		
5	11	8	13	14	12	14	13	14	14	15	16	16	14	12		
6	5	6	8	8	6	7	10	11	8	7	10	10	9	10		
7	7	7	11	9	4	4	11	11	7	6	8	8	7	9		
8	7	6	6	6	3	5	8	9	5	6	5	7	6	6		
9	3	2	3	2	2	1	4	3	3	3	1	2	4	2		
10 – Strongly like	5	5	4	3	1	1	3	4	4	5	1	1	4	3		
Don't know	8	8	5	5	19	18	11	9	9	6	16	16	7	8		
AVERAGE	4	3	4	4	3	3	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4		

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4- 8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
Gerard Baten (GB), Marine Le Pen (FR), Christian Lindner (DE), Kristian Thulesen Dahl (DK), Jimmie Åkesson (SV), Timo Soini (FI), Siv Jensen (NO)																
0 – Strongly dislike	11	13	42	45	16	19	17	21	30	37	19	23	18	19		
1	2	3	5	5	7	4	7	6	5	4	8	9	6	7		
2	2	2	5	4	8	7	7	7	5	5	10	10	9	8		
3	2	3	6	3	8	8	8	9	5	6	7	12	10	7		
4	2	2	5	4	8	9	6	8	4	4	12	10	6	8		
5	7	5	11	10	13	13	11	12	8	8	14	13	10	13		
6	1	2	4	4	8	7	8	8	6	4	7	5	7	8		
7	1	1	4	4	7	5	10	7	7	5	7	5	10	9		
8	0	0	5	5	4	5	7	6	7	7	4	3	8	6		
9	0	0	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	1	1	4	5		
10 – Strongly like	0	0	5	7	3	2	5	4	12	12	1	1	6	5		
Don't know	71	68	5	5	17	18	10	9	8	6	9	7	6	6		
AVERAGE	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4		
Vince Cable (GB), Jean-Luc Mélenchon (FR), Alexander Gauland (DE), Anders Samuelsen (DK), Jonas Sjöstedt (SV), Juha Sipilä (FI), Trygve Slagsvold Vedum (NO)																
0 – Strongly dislike	16	17	31	31	42	41	32	31	22	26	27	26	8	8		
1	3	3	6	6	5	4	8	8	5	5	8	8	3	4		
2	5	5	9	10	4	6	8	11	8	5	8	10	8	7		
3	8	7	7	6	5	5	8	8	8	9	9	10	9	8		
4	6	8	6	5	4	3	8	8	6	8	7	9	8	8		
5	15	13	11	12	7	8	10	9	9	10	10	8	15	14		
6	5	6	8	6	3	3	5	7	8	5	6	7	8	8		
7	5	6	6	8	3	3	6	5	5	6	6	6	7	7		
8	4	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	5	5	5	4	5	5		
9	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	3	3		
10 – Strongly like	1	1	4	4	3	2	2	1	4	6	2	1	3	3		
Don't know	31	31	7	7	20	21	11	9	17	13	9	9	21	24		
AVERAGE	4	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4		

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4- 8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
Thinking about how much the government takes in taxes and spends on public services, where would you place your views on the scale below?																
0 - Government should increase taxes and spend more on public services	7	8	2	2	2	2	4	6	4	5	3	3	5	5		
1	4	4	1	1	1	0	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3		
2	9	8	1	2	2	3	7	6	4	8	5	5	7	6		
3	14	15	3	3	4	4	9	10	9	10	8	10	9	9		
4	15	13	3	3	6	5	12	11	9	8	9	8	10	10		
5	31	29	23	27	28	32	32	33	29	26	29	28	32	32		
6	6	7	8	8	13	9	7	9	11	8	8	10	8	10		
7	6	6	13	9	11	11	8	8	10	10	12	11	7	9		
8	3	4	11	16	12	11	7	5	7	8	10	9	7	7		
9	1	2	12	7	7	7	4	3	5	4	4	5	2	3		
10 - Government should reduce taxes and spend less on public services	4	4	23	22	15	16	7	5	10	11	9	7	8	6		
AVERAGE	5	5	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	6		

Thinking about current government provisions for infrastructure in the country, do you think there is or is not enough spending to ensure its safety and reliability?

There is enough spending	15	21	23	32	23	16	29
There is not enough spending	60	53	59	38	58	57	51
Don't know	25	26	19	30	19	27	20

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4- 8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018

How effective, if at all, do you think the government is at using digital technology for the benefit of its citizens i.e. bringing public services online such as paying taxes, applying for passports etc.?

Very effective	4	3	5	10	9	3	6
Fairly effective	40	31	30	49	40	49	45
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	44	34	35	59	49	52	51
Not very effective	27	34	35	19	27	29	25
Not effective at all	8	14	12	6	7	5	5
TOTAL NOT EFFECTIVE	35	48	47	25	34	34	30
Don't know	21	17	18	15	16	14	20

Thinking about attitudes towards immigration, where would you place your views on the scale below?

0 - Immigration makes a mainly positive contribution to COUNTRY	7	8	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	5	3	2	4	4
1	5	5	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	2	3	3	3
2	10	10	2	4	3	4	4	6	6	7	5	7	6	7
3	10	12	5	5	6	7	10	9	8	10	8	11	11	11
4	9	8	4	5	8	6	8	9	6	8	9	8	8	9
5	20	19	19	20	24	23	19	20	18	16	18	17	18	19
6	6	9	7	7	10	10	9	12	7	8	7	8	8	9
7	10	9	11	11	12	11	11	11	11	8	13	11	11	10
8	8	7	11	11	11	11	11	10	11	11	12	12	12	10
9	3	4	9	8	8	6	9	8	9	5	8	8	6	6
10 - Immigration makes a mainly negative contribution to COUNTRY	12	10	28	26	15	19	13	12	18	16	16	13	15	13
AVERAGE	5	5	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4- 8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018

Do you think European governments are doing all they reasonably can to counter illegal immigration, or should they be doing more?

They are doing all they reasonably can to counter illegal immigration	12	12		14		14		9		9		15
They are making some effort to counter illegal immigration, but could be doing more	43	34		41		50		52		53		34
They are not making any effort to counter illegal immigration, and need to do a lot more	31	39		28		23		27		27		35
Don't know	13	15		17		13		12		11		16

Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the European Union?

Very optimistic	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2
Fairly optimistic	20	23	26	25	34	32	36	38	27	34	37	39	21	24
TOTAL OPTIMISTIC	22	26	28	27	36	35	39	40	30	37	40	41	24	26
Fairly pessimistic	39	37	38	37	39	40	33	30	37	34	33	35	42	38
Very pessimistic	19	18	18	20	13	13	10	10	16	13	11	10	11	13
TOTAL PESSIMISTIC	58	55	56	57	52	53	43	40	53	47	44	45	53	51
Don't know	20	20	16	16	13	11	18	21	17	16	15	13	23	24

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4- 8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
Please tell me how far you agree or disagree with the following statement: COUNTRY is influential in EUROPEAN [EU countries]/ GLOBAL affairs																
Strongly agree	5	4	7	6	13	12	4	3	2	2	3	3	2	1		
Agree	26	25	31	32	46	43	34	35	15	16	26	27	20	17		
TOTAL AGREE	31	29	38	38	59	55	38	38	17	18	29	30	22	18		
Neither agree nor disagree	25	24	30	32	21	24	28	28	29	32	25	25	29	31		
Disagree	23	25	12	11	9	9	18	18	23	22	25	27	28	27		
Strongly disagree	10	9	10	9	2	4	8	8	17	16	15	12	14	14		
TOTAL DISAGREE	33	34	22	20	11	13	26	26	40	38	40	39	42	41		
Don't know	12	13	10	9	8	8	8	8	14	11	6	6	8	10		
For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.																
European Commission																
Tend to trust	18	18	22	22	28	24	37	37	28	25	28	26	30	27		
Tend not to trust	58	55	53	53	48	54	41	38	37	39	41	42	36	33		
Don't know	24	26	25	25	24	22	22	24	35	36	30	32	34	39		
European Parliament																
Tend to trust	20	20	23	22	31	28	37	37	28	27	32	29	32	27		
Tend not to trust	59	58	52	53	46	51	41	41	39	40	40	40	36	36		
Don't know	21	22	24	25	23	21	22	21	33	33	28	31	32	37		
The COUNTRY's Parliament																
Tend to trust	39	38	25	26	42	38	55	60	46	47	40	40	65	63		
Tend not to trust	44	46	54	52	44	46	32	28	34	37	45	45	24	25		
Don't know	17	16	20	22	14	16	13	11	19	17	15	15	11	12		
The COUNTRY's Government																
Tend to trust	35	31	27	25	38	36	41	47	34	38	33	32	60	57		
Tend not to trust	51	55	58	58	48	49	47	42	49	48	53	54	30	31		
Don't know	14	14	15	17	14	14	12	12	17	14	14	14	11	12		

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4- 8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
Do you think that it is or would be a good thing, a bad thing or neither a good or a bad thing for...?																
EU Citizens to have the right to live and work in other EU countries																
A very good thing	22	27	21	24	30	29	19	25	22	26	34	40	10	10		
A fairly good thing	29	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	33	37	39	33	26	29		
TOTAL A GOOD THING	51	57	56	59	65	64	54	60	55	63	73	73	36	39		
Neither good nor bad	21	19	23	18	18	20	22	19	20	18	14	14	26	23		
A fairly bad thing	11	8	7	7	6	6	12	9	8	6	5	5	16	15		
A very bad thing	6	5	6	6	3	2	5	5	5	3	2	2	10	11		
TOTAL A BAD THING	17	13	13	13	9	8	17	14	13	9	7	7	26	26		
Don't know	11	12	8	10	8	7	8	7	11	9	7	6	12	13		
The European Union to have a single currency, the Euro																
A very good thing	5	5	22	24	30	31	7	9	7	6	31	34	8	8		
A fairly good thing	16	18	29	28	27	28	19	19	12	13	33	35	21	19		
TOTAL A GOOD THING	21	23	51	52	57	59	26	28	19	19	64	69	29	27		
Neither good nor bad	24	21	17	16	16	20	29	26	23	21	16	13	25	25		
A fairly bad thing	20	21	13	11	10	8	16	17	23	22	9	8	18	13		
A very bad thing	20	20	11	11	9	6	21	21	23	26	5	5	16	19		
TOTAL A BAD THING	40	41	24	22	19	14	37	38	46	48	14	13	34	32		
Don't know	15	16	9	10	9	7	9	8	12	11	7	6	13	16		
EU countries to have open borders, without border controls, with other EU countries																
A very good thing	11	12	9	10	19	21	11	14	9	10	12	13	6	5		
A fairly good thing	19	19	17	17	26	23	21	22	13	16	27	29	15	16		
TOTAL A GOOD THING	30	31	26	27	45	44	32	36	22	26	39	42	21	21		
Neither good nor bad	13	13	19	18	16	21	16	16	18	15	15	16	20	18		
A fairly bad thing	21	20	17	18	16	16	22	19	21	21	22	20	21	21		
A very bad thing	23	23	29	27	14	12	22	22	29	30	17	16	28	29		
TOTAL A BAD THING	44	43	46	45	30	28	44	41	50	51	39	36	49	50		
Don't know	12	13	9	10	8	7	8	7	10	8	7	6	11	12		

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4-8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
The European Union to have a Common Agricultural Policy																
A very good thing	8	8	12	13	14	16	9	11	7	6	6	5	6	5		
A fairly good thing	27	29	31	29	32	31	28	29	21	22	19	21	23	25		
TOTAL A GOOD THING	35	37	43	42	46	47	37	40	28	28	25	26	29	30		
Neither good nor bad	22	18	20	21	26	26	29	27	23	22	20	21	25	22		
A fairly bad thing	15	13	12	13	10	10	15	14	19	19	26	23	15	14		
A very bad thing	7	8	11	10	6	6	7	8	13	15	15	15	12	12		
TOTAL A BAD THING	22	21	23	23	16	16	22	22	32	34	41	38	27	26		
Don't know	21	23	13	14	13	11	13	11	17	15	15	15	18	22		
The European Union to have a joint foreign policy																
A very good thing	7	9	14	16	20	19	9	10	6	4	10	10	6	8		
A fairly good thing	26	27	33	32	34	33	29	29	20	26	30	34	27	26		
TOTAL A GOOD THING	33	36	47	48	54	52	38	39	26	30	40	44	33	34		
Neither good nor bad	22	20	22	20	22	25	28	26	22	19	20	20	27	22		
A fairly bad thing	14	12	9	9	8	8	12	13	19	19	16	16	12	13		
A very bad thing	8	9	9	8	5	4	12	11	15	16	8	7	10	12		
TOTAL A BAD THING	22	21	18	17	13	12	24	24	34	35	24	23	22	25		
Don't know	22	23	13	15	10	10	11	11	17	16	15	12	18	20		
The European Union to have free trade of goods and services between members																
A very good thing	28	35	18	18	37	35	33	39	27	29	34	38	14	15		
A fairly good thing	39	34	33	32	34	36	37	35	34	39	36	37	33	32		
TOTAL A GOOD THING	67	69	51	50	71	71	70	74	61	68	70	75	47	47		
Neither good nor bad	15	11	21	20	14	15	14	14	18	14	15	11	25	23		
A fairly bad thing	4	3	9	11	4	4	4	2	5	4	2	3	10	9		
A very bad thing	2	2	8	7	3	2	3	1	3	2	2	1	5	7		
TOTAL A BAD THING	6	5	17	18	7	6	7	3	8	6	4	4	15	16		
Don't know	13	14	12	13	8	9	10	8	13	12	11	10	13	15		

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5-6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4- 8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
The European Union having its own army																
A very good thing	3	4	16	15	12	12	8	8	13	13	7	7	7	8		
A fairly good thing	14	15	30	28	22	24	19	17	23	30	21	20	20	22		
TOTAL A GOOD THING	17	19	46	43	34	36	27	25	36	43	28	27	27	30		
Neither good nor bad	22	19	21	24	27	31	26	26	22	18	24	22	23	20		
A fairly bad thing	19	20	8	9	14	10	15	15	13	11	17	19	14	14		
A very bad thing	22	22	10	7	11	10	16	17	12	12	15	15	16	17		
TOTAL A BAD THING	41	42	18	16	25	20	31	32	25	23	32	34	30	31		
Don't know	19	21	15	16	15	13	16	16	17	16	17	16	19	18		
The inclusion of Turkey in the European Union																
A very good thing	1	2	3	3	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	2		
A fairly good thing	8	6	5	6	4	4	5	4	3	6	4	4	8	10		
TOTAL A GOOD THING	9	8	8	9	6	6	6	6	5	7	5	5	11	12		
Neither good nor bad	19	18	14	17	11	12	12	12	13	12	13	12	15	16		
A fairly bad thing	22	23	17	14	18	16	18	19	21	18	22	23	19	16		
A very bad thing	26	29	49	47	55	58	52	53	42	47	44	46	34	35		
TOTAL A BAD THING	48	52	66	61	73	74	70	72	63	65	66	69	53	51		
Don't know	23	23	12	13	9	8	11	10	19	16	15	14	21	21		
China has recently been accused of buying foreign rivals to monopolise the international market. Do you think European governments are doing all they reasonably can to safeguard domestic companies from this?																
They are doing all they reasonably can to safeguard domestic companies		4		7		12		6		4		4		6		
They are making some effort to safeguard domestic companies, but could be doing more		28		31		39		36		38		48		40		
They are not making any effort to safeguard domestic companies		27		41		22		16		20		22		20		
Don't know		41		21		27		41		38		26		34		

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Thinking about the relationship between the European Union and member states, do you think...?	<i>10-11 June 2018</i>	21-22 Aug 2018	<i>5- 6 June 2018</i>	17-20 Aug 2018	<i>4-8 June 2018</i>	21-28 Aug 2018	<i>1 - 8 June 2018</i>	21-27 Aug 2018	<i>1 - 8 June 2018</i>	21-27 Aug 2018	<i>1 - 7 June 2018</i>	21-29 Aug 2018	<i>1 - 7 June 2018</i>	21-31 Aug 2018	<i>23-28 Feb 2018</i>	20-27 Aug 2018
There should be a closer union between EU countries, with member states giving more powers to the EU institutions	12	12	26	24	33	35	13	13	9	11	14	14	17	12		
There should be a less close union between EU countries, with some current EU powers being returned to the member states	40	39	34	37	30	32	36	37	37	37	37	38	33	36		
The current balance is about right	21	17	11	7	15	11	30	27	20	20	29	28	20	19		
No view/Don't know	27	32	29	33	23	22	21	23	34	33	20	20	30	33		
Now that Britain has voted to leave the European Union, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that OTHER countries will also leave the European Union in the next ten years?																
Very likely	13	12	12	12	10	11	7	7	10	10	7	6	13	11		
Fairly likely	46	47	45	42	44	41	41	41	47	46	33	29	49	50		
TOTAL LIKELY	59	59	57	54	54	52	48	48	57	56	40	35	62	61		
Fairly unlikely	17	18	22	22	22	29	30	31	24	26	32	39	16	19		
Very unlikely	6	7	5	7	5	4	4	5	3	4	6	10	3	3		
TOTAL UNLIKELY	23	25	27	29	27	33	34	36	27	30	38	49	19	22		
Don't know	18	16	17	17	20	14	18	16	16	14	21	16	19	17		

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4- 8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
Overall, do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of the following countries?																
The United States																
Very favourable	9	11	5	6	5	5	6	7	9	10	6	5	9	9		
Fairly favourable	39	40	31	30	24	25	35	33	32	31	39	39	32	33		
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	48	51	36	36	29	30	41	40	41	41	45	44	41	42		
Fairly unfavourable	27	24	33	34	34	35	34	36	33	34	37	36	35	32		
Very unfavourable	12	12	18	18	25	24	15	15	15	17	10	13	17	17		
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	39	36	51	52	59	59	49	51	48	51	47	49	52	49		
Don't know	13	12	14	11	13	11	10	10	11	8	9	8	8	9		
Russia																
Very favourable	1	2	4	6	6	5	1	2	3	3	3	2	4	3		
Fairly favourable	9	12	20	25	20	24	11	9	14	15	18	21	17	18		
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	10	14	24	31	26	29	12	11	17	18	21	23	21	21		
Fairly unfavourable	34	33	34	33	37	38	36	41	36	37	40	45	37	36		
Very unfavourable	41	38	27	21	24	21	42	41	35	35	28	23	32	32		
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	75	71	61	54	61	59	78	82	71	72	68	68	69	68		
Don't know	15	15	15	15	13	12	11	8	12	11	11	10	10	11		
China																
Very favourable	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	3	5	2	4	3		
Fairly favourable	30	29	25	26	29	26	29	25	29	28	41	38	34	30		
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	33	31	28	29	33	30	32	27	32	31	46	40	38	33		
Fairly unfavourable	35	35	36	37	38	41	38	43	34	40	31	36	35	36		
Very unfavourable	13	15	19	19	11	15	11	13	15	15	9	11	13	17		
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	48	50	55	56	49	56	49	56	49	55	40	47	48	53		
Don't know	20	19	18	16	18	15	18	16	19	15	13	13	14	14		
India																
Very favourable	5	3	2	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	1	4	3		
Fairly favourable	39	43	32	33	31	31	26	25	30	36	28	27	32	34		
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	44	46	34	36	34	34	27	27	33	39	31	28	36	37		
Fairly unfavourable	25	23	29	30	36	37	39	39	31	32	36	39	32	32		
Very unfavourable	9	11	13	12	9	11	12	16	13	12	18	18	15	12		
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	34	34	42	42	45	48	51	55	44	44	54	57	47	44		
Don't know	22	20	24	23	21	19	21	19	23	17	15	15	17	19		

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4- 8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
Japan	Very favourable	15	15	12	16	15	18	18	20	26	28	27	21	17		
	Fairly favourable	53	50	49	49	50	54	57	55	49	55	57	55	56		
	TOTAL FAVOURABLE	68	65	61	65	64	72	75	75	75	83	84	76	73		
	Fairly unfavourable	10	10	14	14	15	8	8	7	10	5	6	8	9		
	Very unfavourable	3	4	4	5	3	5	3	1	1	2	2	3	3		
	TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	13	14	18	19	18	13	11	9	11	7	8	11	12		
Israel	Don't know	19	20	20	16	18	15	14	16	14	10	9	13	14		
	Very favourable	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	4	4	6	6		
	Fairly favourable	19	18	17	21	21	18	20	18	21	18	17	17	17		
	TOTAL FAVOURABLE	23	22	21	25	25	23	25	24	28	22	21	23	23		
	Fairly unfavourable	31	33	33	29	35	34	35	29	30	37	39	31	28		
	TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	54	56	59	56	56	59	59	58	55	63	65	63	62		
Egypt	Don't know	23	22	21	19	18	19	16	17	17	15	14	13	15		
	Very favourable	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2		
	Fairly favourable	18	20	17	20	19	12	11	9	9	15	16	16	14		
	TOTAL FAVOURABLE	19	21	19	22	21	13	12	10	10	17	17	18	16		
	Fairly unfavourable	40	38	37	38	44	44	45	43	45	43	46	40	43		
	TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	56	57	58	57	59	62	69	70	74	66	68	64	66		
Iran	Don't know	24	22	23	22	20	19	16	20	16	16	15	18	18		
	Very favourable	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	2	1		
	Fairly favourable	7	8	9	11	10	7	5	8	7	7	7	10	6		
	TOTAL FAVOURABLE	8	9	10	12	11	8	6	9	9	8	7	12	7		
	Fairly unfavourable	35	32	30	34	36	37	37	32	35	38	34	33	33		
	TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	73	72	73	71	72	78	82	74	80	82	82	74	80		
	Don't know	20	19	17	17	17	14	11	17	11	11	11	14	13		

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4- 8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
South Africa																
Very favourable	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	3		
Fairly favourable	31	31	33	35	34	32	26	29	34	36	30	30	30	31		
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	34	34	36	37	37	36	28	31	37	38	32	33	34	34		
Fairly unfavourable	32	32	26	24	31	32	34	37	28	30	35	35	32	28		
Very unfavourable	10	13	10	12	10	12	14	11	11	11	14	14	13	17		
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	42	45	36	36	41	44	48	48	39	41	49	49	45	45		
Don't know	24	22	28	26	22	20	24	21	23	21	19	18	21	21		
Turkey																
Very favourable	1	1	2	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	1	1	3	2		
Fairly favourable	16	15	9	9	7	7	8	8	8	8	11	10	11	11		
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	17	16	11	11	9	9	12	10	9	10	12	11	14	13		
Fairly unfavourable	37	35	28	31	29	26	34	34	31	33	39	36	39	37		
Very unfavourable	25	28	45	43	50	55	43	48	44	47	38	43	35	38		
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	62	63	73	74	79	81	77	82	75	80	77	79	74	75		
Don't know	22	20	17	16	11	9	11	8	16	11	11	10	12	12		
Saudi Arabia																
Very favourable	1	2	1	2	2	2	0	1	1	1	1	0	2	2		
Fairly favourable	11	10	10	10	13	13	9	7	8	6	11	9	8	7		
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	12	12	11	12	15	15	9	8	9	7	12	9	10	9		
Fairly unfavourable	33	31	30	31	40	37	36	33	29	31	39	37	32	30		
Very unfavourable	33	38	39	40	27	32	39	46	47	49	35	40	44	47		
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	66	69	69	71	67	69	75	79	76	80	74	77	76	77		
Don't know	21	19	20	18	18	15	15	13	16	14	13	13	13	15		
Britain																
Very favourable	xx	xx	6	8	7	8	18	21	16	20	12	13	23	18		
Fairly favourable	xx	xx	45	49	48	47	57	61	58	56	61	61	59	61		
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	xx	xx	51	57	55	55	75	82	74	76	73	74	82	79		
Fairly unfavourable	xx	xx	24	23	23	25	12	9	13	13	14	15	7	10		
Very unfavourable	xx	xx	8	6	6	8	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2		
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	xx	xx	32	29	29	33	14	11	15	15	16	18	9	12		
Don't know	xx	xx	17	14	15	13	10	8	12	9	11	8	8	9		

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4- 8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
France																
Very favourable	12	14	xx	xx	19	20	14	15	14	16	15	17	15	16		
Fairly favourable	50	49	xx	xx	52	52	59	59	58	56	61	60	59	59		
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	62	63	xx	xx	71	72	73	74	72	72	76	77	74	75		
Fairly unfavourable	19	17	xx	xx	13	14	15	15	11	15	13	12	12	12		
Very unfavourable	5	6	xx	xx	3	4	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3		
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	24	23	xx	xx	16	18	17	17	14	18	15	15	15	15		
Don't know	15	13	xx	xx	13	11	10	8	14	10	10	8	10	10		
Germany																
Very favourable	12	16	13	17	xx	xx	28	31	24	28	24	26	22	21		
Fairly favourable	47	47	50	53	xx	xx	53	53	52	51	56	56	57	55		
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	59	63	63	70	xx	xx	81	84	76	79	80	82	79	76		
Fairly unfavourable	17	15	16	15	xx	xx	7	8	11	9	9	8	10	10		
Very unfavourable	7	7	6	4	xx	xx	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	4		
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	24	22	22	19	xx	xx	10	10	13	12	11	10	12	14		
Don't know	16	15	14	12	xx	xx	8	7	12	9	9	6	9	10		
Sweden																
Very favourable	32	33	26	28	41	39	34	34	xx	xx	41	41	38	33		
Fairly favourable	47	46	50	51	41	46	47	46	xx	xx	45	43	46	47		
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	79	79	76	79	82	85	81	80	xx	xx	86	84	84	80		
Fairly unfavourable	3	4	4	5	5	4	10	9	xx	xx	7	7	7	10		
Very unfavourable	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	4	xx	xx	2	3	3	4		
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	4	6	6	6	7	6	13	13	xx	xx	9	10	10	14		
Don't know	17	15	18	15	12	9	6	5	xx	xx	6	6	6	6		
Finland																
Very favourable	26	27	24	32	35	35	30	32	40	45	xx	xx	34	32		
Fairly favourable	50	50	50	51	47	47	49	51	44	44	xx	xx	51	51		
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	76	77	74	83	82	82	79	83	84	89	xx	xx	85	83		
Fairly unfavourable	2	3	3	2	3	4	6	3	5	4	xx	xx	4	4		
Very unfavourable	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	xx	xx	1	1		
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	3	4	6	3	4	5	7	4	6	4	xx	xx	5	5		
Don't know	21	18	20	14	14	12	14	13	9	7	xx	xx	10	12		

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4- 8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
Norway																
Very favourable	30	35	26	42	40	39	43	47	47	50	50	49	xx	xx		
Fairly favourable	48	46	50	47	43	47	46	44	39	39	40	42	xx	xx		
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	78	81	76	89	83	86	89	91	86	89	90	91	xx	xx		
Fairly unfavourable	2	3	4	1	4	2	4	2	5	4	2	2	xx	xx		
Very unfavourable	1	1	2	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	xx	xx		
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	3	4	6	1	5	4	4	2	6	5	3	3	xx	xx		
Don't know	18	15	18	9	12	10	7	6	8	6	6	5	xx	xx		
Denmark																
Very favourable	29	31	23	38	36	34	xx	xx	44	42	44	44	46	43		
Fairly favourable	49	48	51	49	46	48	xx	xx	39	43	45	46	41	46		
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	78	79	74	87	82	82	xx	xx	83	85	89	90	87	89		
Fairly unfavourable	3	3	5	1	4	5	xx	xx	8	8	3	3	5	3		
Very unfavourable	1	2	2	1	2	2	xx	xx	1	1	1	1	1	1		
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	4	5	7	2	6	7	xx	xx	9	9	4	4	6	4		
Don't know	18	17	19	11	12	11	xx	xx	8	6	7	6	7	7		
How concerned, if at all, are you about each of the following?																
The devaluation of the Turkish lira																
Very concerned		2		2		5		4		2		3		3		6
Fairly concerned		12		6		17		16		9		17		14		18
TOTAL CONCERNED		14		8		22		20		11		20		17		24
Not very concerned		22		23		23		23		24		23		23		33
Not concerned at all		20		35		28		17		14		21		14		15
TOTAL NOT CONCERNED		42		58		51		40		38		44		37		48
I don't have an opinion either way		27		19		14		23		28		19		26		12
Don't know		16		15		13		17		23		17		21		17

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5-6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4-8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018

**The impact of the Turkish lira's
devaluation on other national
economies**

Very concerned	2	2	6	4	3	4	24	6
Fairly concerned	17	10	23	16	11	22	13	22
TOTAL CONCERNED	19	12	29	20	14	26	37	28
Not very concerned	21	22	23	26	23	24	24	33
Not concerned at all	14	28	20	15	14	16	13	12
TOTAL NOT CONCERNED	35	50	43	41	37	40	37	45
I don't have an opinion either way	27	19	14	21	23	16	25	10
Don't know	18	19	14	18	25	19	24	16

**How likely or unlikely do you think it is
that there will be a major terrorist
attack in COUNTRY in the next twelve
months?**

Very likely	24	22	39	23	9	8	6	2	16	13	8	6	6	4
Fairly likely	48	48	41	45	34	35	30	23	40	41	30	26	30	25
TOTAL LIKELY	72	70	80	68	43	43	36	25	56	54	38	32	36	29
Fairly unlikely	10	12	7	11	29	33	34	42	24	28	31	40	38	42
Very unlikely	1	2	2	4	6	7	13	13	5	5	17	17	11	13
TOTAL UNLIKELY	11	14	9	15	35	40	47	55	29	33	48	57	49	55
Don't know	17	16	12	17	22	17	18	19	16	13	13	11	15	15

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4-8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 would be 'Complete peace', and 10 would be 'Teetering on the brink of worldwide conflict', how close do you think the world today is to a major war?																
0 - Complete peace	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1		
1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	4	1	2		
2	2	4	3	4	3	3	8	7	9	8	6	10	2	7		
3	6	8	4	5	6	8	12	14	11	14	10	12	2	12		
4	8	11	6	5	6	8	10	12	11	10	10	11	6	12		
5	23	24	22	24	22	22	23	23	19	20	23	21	20	22		
6	23	20	18	16	16	16	16	16	17	16	18	17	15	18		
7	19	18	16	18	21	17	15	13	17	17	16	15	20	13		
8	10	9	15	12	13	12	7	7	7	8	10	7	16	7		
9	3	3	6	5	7	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	8	2		
10 - Teetering on the brink of worldwide conflict	3	3	8	8	4	7	2	2	4	2	3	1	9	1		
AVERAGE	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6		
Thinking about the relationship between the European Union and the United States, do you think...?																
There should be a closer relationship between the EU and the United States	29	29	32	32	35	34	39	40	45	46	43	43	40	43		
There should be a less close relationship between the EU and the United States	17	14	23	24	33	36	18	17	12	10	10	9	16	16		
The current balance is about right	29	32	16	15	13	12	23	26	18	21	28	33	20	20		
No view/Don't know	26	25	28	29	18	18	20	17	25	23	18	14	24	21		

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5-6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4-8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
More specifically, thinking about the USA and its attitude towards the European Union and countries in Europe, which of the following best reflects your view?																
The USA is generally a friend and ally to the EU and countries in Europe	31	30	26	25	14	17	20	19	17	15	30	16	28	27		
The USA is generally a friendly rival to the EU and countries in Europe	25	28	35	33	23	24	25	24	26	29	24	32	34	31		
The USA is generally unfriendly towards the EU and countries in Europe	15	14	13	12	25	27	23	30	21	22	11	27	12	16		
The USA is generally a hostile threat towards the EU and countries in Europe	4	4	4	7	12	12	7	9	6	8	4	5	3	3		
None of these	6	4	4	4	7	6	5	3	5	4	6	3	3	4		
Don't know	19	20	18	18	18	15	20	16	26	21	25	18	20	19		
And thinking about Russia and its attitude towards the European Union and countries in Europe, which of the following best reflects your view?																
Russia is generally a friend and ally to the EU and countries in Europe	2	2	8	9	7	9	2	2	3	3	7	5	4	5		
Russia is generally a friendly rival to the EU and countries in Europe	8	11	22	25	23	28	10	11	13	14	29	17	26	25		
Russia is generally unfriendly towards the EU and countries in Europe	36	34	30	26	29	31	39	34	35	34	25	42	34	32		
Russia is generally a hostile threat towards the EU and countries in Europe	31	29	14	14	15	11	26	32	24	24	14	16	14	15		
None of these	4	3	5	5	6	5	2	2	3	3	6	4	2	3		
Don't know	18	22	22	20	20	16	20	19	23	21	19	16	20	21		

Sample Size: 1667 GB/ 1008 FR/ 1014 DE/ 1006 DK/ 1023 SV/ 1009 FI/ 1009 NO/ 1001 China Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 31st August 2018

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway	China	China
Weighted Sample	1654	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	997	1006	1024	1023	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
Unweighted Sample	1651	1667	1027	1008	1015	1014	1000	1006	1005	1013	1009	1009	1011	1009	1022	1001
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	10-11 June 2018	21-22 Aug 2018	5- 6 June 2018	17-20 Aug 2018	4- 8 June 2018	21-28 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 8 June 2018	21-27 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-29 Aug 2018	1 - 7 June 2018	21-31 Aug 2018	23-28 Feb 2018	20-27 Aug 2018
How much of a threat, if at all, do you think Russia poses to the rest of Europe in terms of...																
Economic threat?																
A major threat	8	9	7	7	5	5	4	5	6	5	5	5	4	4		
A significant threat	37	34	30	31	17	20	22	23	22	30	31	26	25	28		
TOTAL THREAT	45	43	37	38	22	25	26	28	28	35	36	31	29	32		
Not much of a threat	34	35	41	39	46	46	45	44	39	38	42	49	46	41		
No threat at all	4	4	6	7	17	15	15	13	15	12	10	9	11	11		
TOTAL NO THREAT	38	39	47	46	63	61	60	57	54	50	52	58	57	52		
Don't know	17	18	16	16	14	14	14	15	19	15	11	11	15	17		
Military threat?																
A major threat	18	17	11	13	15	13	17	18	17	19	14	12	18	14		
A significant threat	50	44	43	35	41	36	39	41	41	39	41	39	44	46		
TOTAL THREAT	68	61	54	48	56	49	56	59	58	58	55	51	62	60		
Not much of a threat	16	20	24	28	22	29	25	27	22	23	29	33	23	22		
No threat at all	1	3	6	8	8	8	7	4	8	9	7	6	4	5		
TOTAL NO THREAT	17	23	30	36	30	37	32	31	30	32	36	39	27	27		
Don't know	15	16	16	16	14	14	12	10	13	10	9	10	12	11		