YouGov Survey: Government Programs

YouGov

Sample   1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
Conducted   January 5 - 9, 2023
Margin of Error   ±3.4%

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1. Which, if any, of the below statements best defines your attitude towards your present income?

Comfortable on present income 25%
Coping on present income 35%
Finding it difficult on present income 19%
Finding it very difficult on present income 14%
Don't know 3%
Prefer not to say 4%

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2. Do you personally know anyone who received assistance from any of the following government programs in 2022? Select all that apply.

Yes, me 19%
Yes, a family member 22%
Yes, a close friend 12%
No 44%
Prefer not to say 5%

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3. Do you personally know anyone who received assistance from any of the following government programs in 2022? Select all that apply.

Yes, me 31%
Yes, a family member 32%
Yes, a close friend 14%
No 30%
Prefer not to say 4%

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4. Do you personally know anyone who received assistance from any of the following government programs in 2022? Select all that apply.

Yes, me 32%
Yes, a family member 35%
Yes, a close friend 13%
No 28%
Prefer not to say 4%

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5. Do you personally know anyone who received assistance from any of the following government programs in 2022? Select all that apply.

Yes, me 6%
Yes, a family member 11%
Yes, a close friend 11%
No 66%
Prefer not to say 4%

6. Do you personally know anyone who received assistance from any of the following government programs in 2022? Select all that apply.

Yes, me 10%
Yes, a family member 19%
Yes, a close friend 11%
No 54%
Prefer not to say 4%

7. Do you personally know anyone who received assistance from any of the following government programs in 2022? Select all that apply.

Yes, me 17%
Yes, a family member 17%
Yes, a close friend 12%
No 51%
Prefer not to say 4%

8. Do you personally know anyone who received assistance from any of the following government programs in 2022? Select all that apply.

Yes, me 6%
Yes, a family member 12%
Yes, a close friend 10%
No 64%
Prefer not to say 4%

9. Do you personally know anyone who received assistance from any of the following government programs in 2022? Select all that apply.

Yes, me 4%
Yes, a family member 8%
Yes, a close friend 7%
No 73%
Prefer not to say 4%

10. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following programs in the United States?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Medicaid	36%	34%	12%	6%	11%
Medicare	42%	32%	10%	6%	10%
Social Security	44%	32%	9%	5%	10%
Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	39%	29%	11%	6%	15%
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	36%	31%	12%	8%	14%
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	31%	32%	12%	7%	17%
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	30%	29%	11%	6%	23%
Unemployment benefits	32%	34%	13%	7%	13%

11. Thinking about the following U.S. program, do you believe they should be given more or less funding?

	This program should be given more funding	This program should be given the same level of funding	This program should be given less funding	This program should be eliminated entirely	Not sure
Medicaid	43%	29%	10%	5%	13%
Medicare	53%	23%	8%	5%	11%
Social Security	57%	21%	7%	4%	10%
Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	40%	30%	11%	5%	14%
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	40%	29%	12%	5%	14%
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	38%	30%	10%	5%	18%
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	33%	31%	12%	4%	19%
Unemployment benefits	30%	37%	15%	5%	13%

12. Do you think the eligibility requirements for receiving unemployment benefits should be made more or less strict?

More strict	29%
No change	35%
Less strict	20%
Not sure	16%

13. Do you think the eligibility requirements for receiving SNAP benefits (also called food stamps) should be made more or less strict?

More strict 29%
No change 29%
Less strict 27%
Not sure 14%

14. How common do you believe it is for people to lie about their eligibility in order to benefit from government programs?

Very common 30%
Somewhat common 32%
Not very common 19%
Not at all common 5%
Not sure 14%

15. Do you think that people who receive assistance from welfare programs in the U.S. should be required to work or participate in job training programs, if they are able to?

Yes 68%
No 15%
Not sure 17%

16. Do you think that people who receive assistance from welfare programs in the U.S. should be subject to drug testing?

Yes 55%
No 30%
Not sure 16%

17. Do you think that there is a stigma around applying to receive public assistance from government programs in the U.S.?

Yes 51%
No 27%
Not sure 22%

18. Do you think that there is a stigma around people who receive public assistance from government programs in the U.S.?

Yes 52%
No 27%
Not sure 21%

YouGov Survey: Government Programs

Interviewing Dates   January 5 - 9, 2023

Target population   U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method   Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting   The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.32 to 4.643, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.427.

Number of respondents   1000

Margin of error $\pm$ 3.4% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode   Web-based interviews

Questions not reported   56 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: Government Programs
January 5 - 9, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

1. Attitude towards present income
Which, if any, of the below statements best defines your attitude towards your present income?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Comfortable on present income	25%	30%	21%	24%	34%	18%	27%	28%	23%	*	*
Coping on present income	35%	36%	35%	35%	34%	30%	44%	37%	40%	*	*
Finding it difficult on present income	19%	16%	23%	24%	14%	24%	15%	18%	12%	*	*
Finding it very difficult on present income	14%	12%	16%	8%	10%	21%	12%	13%	14%	*	*
Don't know	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*	*
Prefer not to say	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	1%	2%	9%	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(452)	(545)	(188)	(217)	(345)	(247)	(708)	(129)	(84)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Comfortable on present income	25%	33%	20%	23%	31%	27%	11%	28%	53%	25%	27%	26%	22%
Coping on present income	35%	36%	30%	42%	40%	38%	36%	42%	31%	40%	34%	34%	36%
Finding it difficult on present income	19%	14%	23%	20%	15%	19%	27%	19%	8%	20%	20%	22%	15%
Finding it very difficult on present income	14%	13%	15%	13%	9%	13%	21%	10%	3%	10%	14%	14%	17%
Don't know	3%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%	3%	0%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%
Prefer not to say	4%	1%	8%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	7%

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(350)	(363)	(284)	(360)	(315)	(440)	(223)	(227)	(176)	(216)	(392)	(213)

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2. Receiving Assistance From Programs – Medicaid

Do you personally know anyone who received assistance from any of the following government programs in 2022? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	19%	16%	22%	23%	14%	23%	12%	17%	23%	*	*
Yes, a family member	22%	21%	24%	22%	23%	26%	16%	20%	25%	*	*
Yes, a close friend	12%	14%	11%	12%	17%	10%	11%	13%	10%	*	*
No	44%	45%	43%	40%	38%	44%	56%	48%	40%	*	*
Prefer not to say	5%	5%	5%	8%	7%	2%	3%	4%	9%	*	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(188)	(219)	(346)	(247)	(710)	(129)	(85)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	19%	21%	19%	16%	16%	14%	29%	12%	9%	23%	20%	17%	17%
Yes, a family member	22%	25%	18%	24%	23%	24%	23%	24%	25%	24%	26%	23%	16%
Yes, a close friend	12%	12%	13%	12%	10%	12%	11%	13%	17%	10%	13%	10%	17%
No	44%	45%	44%	45%	49%	48%	39%	48%	45%	40%	43%	48%	44%
Prefer not to say	5%	4%	7%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(350)	(365)	(285)	(361)	(317)	(440)	(225)	(228)	(176)	(217)	(392)	(215)

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3. Receiving Assistance From Programs – Medicare
Do you personally know anyone who received assistance from any of the following government programs in 2022? Select all that apply.

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	31%	31%	31%	18%	12%	20%	79%	33%	38%	*	*
Yes, a family member	32%	30%	34%	26%	31%	37%	32%	35%	25%	*	*
Yes, a close friend	14%	16%	11%	14%	16%	11%	14%	13%	9%	*	*
No	30%	31%	29%	42%	35%	33%	10%	28%	41%	*	*
Prefer not to say	4%	3%	4%	4%	7%	3%	1%	3%	3%	*	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(188)	(219)	(346)	(247)	(710)	(129)	(85)	(76)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	31%	37%	26%	30%	34%	33%	33%	32%	22%	28%	36%	32%	27%
Yes, a family member	32%	33%	26%	40%	35%	37%	29%	35%	40%	37%	36%	32%	26%
Yes, a close friend	14%	17%	12%	11%	14%	12%	15%	18%	8%	17%	12%	9%	19%
No	30%	28%	36%	25%	29%	25%	31%	27%	32%	24%	30%	31%	34%
Prefer not to say	4%	1%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	5%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(350)	(365)	(285)	(361)	(317)	(440)	(225)	(228)	(176)	(217)	(392)	(215)

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4. Receiving Assistance From Programs – Social Security
Do you personally know anyone who received assistance from any of the following government programs in 2022? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	32%	32%	32%	17%	12%	23%	82%	36%	33%	*	*
Yes, a family member	35%	34%	35%	26%	31%	43%	34%	38%	27%	*	*
Yes, a close friend	13%	16%	11%	15%	10%	12%	17%	15%	7%	*	*
No	28%	27%	29%	37%	42%	26%	7%	25%	31%	*	*
Prefer not to say	4%	3%	5%	8%	5%	2%	2%	3%	6%	*	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(188)	(219)	(346)	(247)	(710)	(129)	(85)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	32%	37%	24%	38%	35%	38%	35%	34%	22%	31%	38%	33%	25%
Yes, a family member	35%	38%	29%	38%	38%	41%	29%	40%	45%	41%	39%	33%	29%
Yes, a close friend	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	15%	15%	15%	13%	13%	14%	10%	19%
No	28%	24%	33%	25%	26%	21%	26%	30%	27%	26%	26%	29%	29%
Prefer not to say	4%	2%	7%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(350)	(365)	(285)	(361)	(317)	(440)	(225)	(228)	(176)	(217)	(392)	(215)

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5. Receiving Assistance From Programs – Unemployment benefits
Do you personally know anyone who received assistance from any of the following government programs in 2022? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	6%	6%	6%	11%	11%	2%	1%	5%	9%	*	*
Yes, a family member	11%	11%	10%	22%	14%	5%	4%	10%	7%	*	*
Yes, a close friend	11%	13%	9%	19%	13%	8%	4%	10%	8%	*	*
No	66%	63%	68%	43%	52%	79%	82%	69%	67%	*	*
Prefer not to say	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	2%	2%	3%	6%	*	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(188)	(219)	(346)	(247)	(710)	(129)	(85)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	6%	9%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	3%	7%	6%
Yes, a family member	11%	13%	8%	11%	9%	11%	8%	10%	16%	14%	7%	10%	13%
Yes, a close friend	11%	10%	14%	8%	11%	10%	8%	11%	17%	11%	14%	8%	13%
No	66%	65%	64%	69%	70%	68%	71%	69%	53%	59%	72%	70%	58%
Prefer not to say	4%	1%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(350)	(365)	(285)	(361)	(317)	(440)	(225)	(228)	(176)	(217)	(392)	(215)

6. Receiving Assistance From Programs – Supplemental Security Income (SSI)
Do you personally know anyone who received assistance from any of the following government programs in 2022? Select all that apply.

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	10%	12%	9%	11%	8%	15%	5%	9%	18%	*	*
Yes, a family member	19%	20%	19%	24%	22%	21%	11%	19%	27%	*	*
Yes, a close friend	11%	12%	11%	12%	16%	10%	8%	11%	9%	*	*
No	54%	53%	55%	45%	47%	55%	67%	55%	50%	*	*
Prefer not to say	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	*	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(188)	(219)	(346)	(247)	(710)	(129)	(85)	(76)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	10%	11%	10%	10%	9%	9%	16%	7%	7%	14%	12%	8%	10%
Yes, a family member	19%	25%	14%	20%	19%	18%	21%	18%	24%	23%	18%	19%	19%
Yes, a close friend	11%	14%	11%	8%	11%	11%	11%	13%	15%	12%	12%	8%	16%
No	54%	51%	55%	56%	59%	58%	51%	55%	52%	49%	57%	57%	49%
Prefer not to say	4%	2%	6%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	2%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(350)	(365)	(285)	(361)	(317)	(440)	(225)	(228)	(176)	(217)	(392)	(215)

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7. Receiving Assistance From Programs – Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)
Do you personally know anyone who received assistance from any of the following government programs in 2022? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	17%	14%	20%	18%	11%	25%	12%	14%	28%	*	*
Yes, a family member	17%	16%	19%	21%	22%	16%	12%	18%	14%	*	*
Yes, a close friend	12%	15%	10%	15%	13%	15%	6%	12%	16%	*	*
No	51%	53%	50%	44%	48%	49%	65%	53%	47%	*	*
Prefer not to say	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%	5%	*	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(188)	(219)	(346)	(247)	(710)	(129)	(85)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	17%	21%	20%	10%	16%	11%	31%	8%	6%	17%	16%	17%	19%
Yes, a family member	17%	21%	12%	20%	16%	19%	17%	18%	22%	23%	16%	15%	17%
Yes, a close friend	12%	11%	15%	11%	12%	9%	14%	13%	12%	12%	14%	9%	16%
No	51%	51%	50%	54%	58%	58%	45%	55%	53%	48%	55%	55%	44%
Prefer not to say	4%	2%	5%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(350)	(365)	(285)	(361)	(317)	(440)	(225)	(228)	(176)	(217)	(392)	(215)

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8. Receiving Assistance From Programs – Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)
Do you personally know anyone who received assistance from any of the following government programs in 2022? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	6%	5%	7%	13%	11%	1%	1%	5%	7%	*	*
Yes, a family member	12%	13%	12%	21%	17%	8%	5%	13%	13%	*	*
Yes, a close friend	10%	12%	9%	16%	14%	7%	5%	10%	5%	*	*
No	64%	63%	66%	47%	48%	77%	81%	67%	67%	*	*
Prefer not to say	4%	3%	4%	6%	6%	2%	2%	3%	3%	*	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(188)	(219)	(346)	(247)	(710)	(129)	(85)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	3%	6%	6%	7%	5%	9%	4%	7%
Yes, a family member	12%	14%	10%	13%	9%	15%	9%	16%	17%	10%	13%	12%	14%
Yes, a close friend	10%	11%	11%	9%	10%	11%	10%	9%	14%	12%	10%	8%	13%
No	64%	61%	65%	67%	69%	70%	68%	62%	57%	65%	68%	68%	56%
Prefer not to say	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(350)	(365)	(285)	(361)	(317)	(440)	(225)	(228)	(176)	(217)	(392)	(215)

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9. Receiving Assistance From Programs – Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)
Do you personally know anyone who received assistance from any of the following government programs in 2022? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	4%	4%	4%	8%	8%	1%	1%	4%	4%	*	*
Yes, a family member	8%	8%	8%	15%	13%	3%	1%	8%	7%	*	*
Yes, a close friend	7%	9%	6%	12%	13%	4%	2%	7%	6%	*	*
No	73%	71%	75%	59%	58%	85%	85%	73%	76%	*	*
Prefer not to say	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	*	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(188)	(219)	(346)	(247)	(710)	(129)	(85)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	4%	5%	2%	5%	1%	5%	4%	3%	6%	7%	4%	4%	2%
Yes, a family member	8%	11%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	13%	10%	6%	7%	9%
Yes, a close friend	7%	8%	7%	6%	9%	6%	6%	6%	11%	11%	7%	4%	10%
No	73%	71%	75%	72%	77%	77%	78%	73%	61%	65%	76%	76%	72%
Prefer not to say	4%	2%	6%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(350)	(365)	(285)	(361)	(317)	(440)	(225)	(228)	(176)	(217)	(392)	(215)

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10A. Favorability of Government Programs — Medicaid
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following programs in the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	36%	32%	41%	28%	35%	40%	40%	35%	47%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	34%	36%	31%	35%	37%	30%	33%	35%	30%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	11%	17%	12%	12%	10%	13%	8%	*	*
Very unfavorable	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	*	*
Don't know	11%	11%	12%	16%	9%	12%	10%	11%	12%	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(962)	(438)	(524)	(176)	(209)	(339)	(238)	(687)	(123)	(78)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	36%	49%	33%	25%	49%	25%	45%	28%	31%	29%	36%	39%	38%
Somewhat favorable	34%	32%	31%	39%	33%	38%	29%	35%	44%	41%	35%	31%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	8%	12%	17%	6%	19%	10%	16%	13%	17%	10%	13%	10%
Very unfavorable	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	8%	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%	9%
Don't know	11%	5%	17%	11%	7%	11%	9%	15%	5%	10%	12%	12%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(962)	(343)	(347)	(272)	(353)	(309)	(423)	(216)	(221)	(167)	(216)	(372)	(207)

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10B. Favorability of Government Programs — Medicare
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following programs in the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	42%	37%	46%	26%	39%	38%	63%	42%	47%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	32%	37%	28%	37%	36%	32%	24%	33%	29%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	9%	12%	12%	12%	6%	12%	4%	*	*
Very unfavorable	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%	6%	5%	6%	7%	*	*
Don't know	10%	7%	12%	19%	7%	11%	3%	8%	13%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	99%	101%	101%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(966)	(440)	(526)	(177)	(210)	(336)	(243)	(690)	(125)	(78)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	42%	54%	38%	32%	56%	33%	45%	44%	35%	34%	43%	43%	44%
Somewhat favorable	32%	28%	31%	39%	30%	36%	28%	34%	40%	39%	35%	29%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	8%	11%	13%	5%	16%	10%	9%	14%	14%	7%	10%	11%
Very unfavorable	6%	4%	6%	8%	3%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%
Don't know	10%	6%	14%	8%	5%	8%	11%	7%	5%	9%	9%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(966)	(341)	(352)	(273)	(354)	(311)	(426)	(214)	(223)	(170)	(209)	(378)	(209)

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10C. Favorability of Government Programs — Social Security
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following programs in the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	44%	40%	48%	25%	39%	45%	64%	44%	54%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	32%	35%	30%	42%	33%	31%	24%	33%	28%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	8%	10%	14%	9%	5%	10%	4%	*	*
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	6%	3%	*	*
Don't know	10%	8%	11%	20%	10%	8%	3%	8%	11%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(969)	(439)	(530)	(181)	(209)	(335)	(244)	(692)	(121)	(81)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	44%	55%	39%	38%	57%	39%	48%	45%	39%	39%	42%	46%	46%
Somewhat favorable	32%	28%	33%	36%	29%	36%	29%	34%	34%	33%	37%	31%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	9%	13%	8%	12%	6%	10%	17%	12%	6%	9%	12%
Very unfavorable	5%	4%	4%	7%	2%	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Don't know	10%	5%	16%	6%	4%	7%	11%	8%	4%	11%	10%	9%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(969)	(342)	(352)	(275)	(352)	(311)	(424)	(221)	(221)	(172)	(214)	(373)	(210)

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10D. Favorability of Government Programs — Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following programs in the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	39%	30%	48%	28%	38%	44%	44%	39%	45%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	29%	33%	24%	33%	30%	25%	28%	29%	30%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	15%	8%	13%	16%	8%	11%	13%	4%	*	*
Very unfavorable	6%	8%	4%	5%	9%	6%	5%	6%	8%	*	*
Don't know	15%	13%	16%	22%	7%	16%	13%	14%	13%	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(961)	(439)	(522)	(176)	(211)	(337)	(237)	(687)	(124)	(79)	(71)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	39%	51%	36%	29%	52%	29%	46%	35%	33%	37%	37%	41%	40%
Somewhat favorable	29%	25%	28%	34%	27%	32%	25%	32%	36%	30%	30%	28%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	10%	10%	15%	8%	17%	9%	13%	17%	11%	10%	11%	14%
Very unfavorable	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	9%	6%	4%
Don't know	15%	8%	19%	16%	9%	15%	14%	14%	9%	17%	14%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(961)	(340)	(350)	(271)	(351)	(307)	(421)	(214)	(223)	(171)	(209)	(375)	(206)

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10E. Favorability of Government Programs — Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following programs in the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	36%	29%	42%	28%	32%	39%	41%	34%	50%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	31%	35%	27%	34%	37%	28%	26%	33%	27%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	11%	10%	12%	12%	14%	14%	2%	*	*
Very unfavorable	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	8%	5%	7%	7%	*	*
Don't know	14%	15%	13%	19%	11%	13%	14%	12%	14%	*	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(963)	(439)	(524)	(177)	(211)	(337)	(238)	(686)	(123)	(80)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	36%	49%	32%	24%	49%	23%	43%	30%	29%	32%	34%	37%	38%
Somewhat favorable	31%	28%	27%	39%	29%	35%	27%	32%	42%	34%	32%	29%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	8%	12%	16%	7%	20%	10%	15%	14%	13%	12%	12%	11%
Very unfavorable	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	9%	9%	7%	5%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Don't know	14%	6%	21%	13%	9%	13%	11%	16%	10%	13%	15%	15%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(963)	(341)	(353)	(269)	(353)	(305)	(425)	(215)	(220)	(169)	(212)	(374)	(208)

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10F. Favorability of Government Programs — Supplemental Security Income (SSI)
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following programs in the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	31%	26%	37%	24%	29%	34%	38%	30%	47%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	32%	35%	30%	39%	31%	33%	27%	35%	22%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	15%	9%	11%	17%	8%	13%	12%	10%	*	*
Very unfavorable	7%	9%	6%	6%	7%	9%	6%	7%	5%	*	*
Don't know	17%	16%	19%	20%	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%	*	*
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(964)	(439)	(525)	(180)	(209)	(339)	(236)	(690)	(121)	(80)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	31%	40%	29%	24%	43%	22%	37%	31%	23%	27%	33%	33%	32%
Somewhat favorable	32%	32%	28%	39%	30%	37%	30%	31%	41%	36%	29%	33%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	9%	13%	14%	10%	15%	9%	14%	17%	10%	13%	11%	15%
Very unfavorable	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%	7%	7%	6%	9%	8%	6%	6%
Don't know	17%	11%	23%	16%	13%	17%	16%	17%	14%	18%	18%	17%	16%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(964)	(337)	(354)	(273)	(350)	(310)	(426)	(214)	(221)	(171)	(209)	(374)	(210)

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10G. Favorability of Government Programs — Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following programs in the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	30%	25%	35%	26%	33%	28%	35%	29%	41%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	29%	32%	26%	30%	30%	28%	30%	31%	27%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	10%	16%	12%	9%	10%	12%	5%	*	*
Very unfavorable	6%	6%	5%	4%	7%	7%	3%	6%	5%	*	*
Don't know	23%	23%	24%	23%	18%	29%	22%	22%	22%	*	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(957)	(437)	(520)	(176)	(208)	(334)	(239)	(684)	(124)	(77)	(72)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	30%	44%	27%	18%	41%	21%	33%	28%	28%	27%	28%	31%	34%
Somewhat favorable	29%	27%	24%	39%	29%	35%	27%	33%	35%	34%	31%	28%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	9%	11%	16%	7%	15%	11%	13%	11%	11%	10%	12%	13%
Very unfavorable	6%	4%	7%	6%	3%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	7%	5%	4%
Don't know	23%	17%	32%	21%	20%	23%	24%	20%	21%	21%	24%	24%	23%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(957)	(345)	(344)	(268)	(357)	(304)	(421)	(214)	(220)	(171)	(211)	(368)	(207)

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10H. Favorability of Government Programs — Unemployment benefits
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following programs in the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	32%	29%	36%	22%	35%	32%	40%	31%	38%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	34%	37%	31%	37%	34%	33%	32%	35%	30%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	15%	12%	13%	14%	14%	11%	15%	6%	*	*
Very unfavorable	7%	7%	6%	10%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%	*	*
Don't know	13%	12%	15%	17%	11%	15%	10%	11%	18%	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(968)	(438)	(530)	(180)	(211)	(337)	(240)	(693)	(123)	(79)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	32%	43%	28%	26%	45%	24%	36%	33%	30%	32%	30%	34%	33%
Somewhat favorable	34%	33%	34%	37%	32%	40%	31%	34%	40%	34%	35%	34%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	9%	14%	18%	9%	19%	10%	19%	17%	17%	16%	10%	12%
Very unfavorable	7%	5%	6%	9%	4%	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%	8%	6%	7%
Don't know	13%	9%	19%	11%	11%	10%	16%	8%	8%	12%	11%	16%	13%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(968)	(343)	(351)	(274)	(355)	(309)	(427)	(216)	(223)	(172)	(212)	(374)	(210)

11A. Funding for Government Programs — Medicaid
Thinking about the following U.S. program, do you believe they should be given more or less funding?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
This program should be given more funding	43%	37%	49%	35%	39%	51%	44%	41%	60%	*	*
This program should be given the same level of funding	29%	30%	28%	27%	31%	27%	33%	30%	23%	*	*
This program should be given less funding	10%	14%	6%	14%	9%	6%	11%	10%	6%	*	*
This program should be eliminated entirely	5%	5%	4%	4%	9%	3%	2%	5%	3%	*	*
Not sure	13%	14%	12%	19%	11%	13%	11%	14%	9%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(450)	(541)	(185)	(218)	(342)	(246)	(705)	(127)	(84)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
This program should be given more funding	43%	56%	42%	29%	58%	24%	53%	35%	35%	42%	45%	42%	44%
This program should be given the same level of funding	29%	22%	30%	37%	25%	37%	26%	34%	36%	30%	30%	29%	29%
This program should be given less funding	10%	8%	8%	15%	5%	17%	6%	15%	12%	10%	10%	9%	11%
This program should be eliminated entirely	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	2%	6%	6%
Not sure	13%	7%	17%	16%	7%	17%	12%	10%	11%	14%	14%	15%	10%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(346)	(361)	(284)	(356)	(316)	(436)	(223)	(226)	(174)	(215)	(390)	(212)

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11B. Funding for Government Programs — Medicare

Thinking about the following U.S. program, do you believe they should be given more or less funding?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
This program should be given more funding	53%	45%	61%	37%	43%	61%	68%	53%	65%	*	*
This program should be given the same level of funding	23%	29%	18%	24%	27%	20%	24%	24%	17%	*	*
This program should be given less funding	8%	10%	6%	13%	12%	6%	2%	8%	5%	*	*
This program should be eliminated entirely	5%	7%	3%	11%	6%	2%	1%	4%	5%	*	*
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	16%	12%	11%	5%	11%	7%	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(451)	(541)	(186)	(217)	(343)	(246)	(706)	(128)	(83)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
This program should be given more funding	53%	64%	48%	47%	67%	44%	58%	53%	44%	52%	53%	53%	53%
This program should be given the same level of funding	23%	18%	24%	29%	19%	29%	23%	23%	28%	24%	22%	24%	22%
This program should be given less funding	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	15%	9%	5%	6%	13%
This program should be eliminated entirely	5%	4%	5%	5%	1%	8%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%
Not sure	11%	6%	15%	12%	8%	12%	9%	9%	10%	11%	16%	10%	8%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(349)	(358)	(285)	(358)	(315)	(438)	(222)	(227)	(174)	(216)	(391)	(211)

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11C. Funding for Government Programs — Social Security
Thinking about the following U.S. program, do you believe they should be given more or less funding?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
This program should be given more funding	57%	51%	63%	24%	44%	73%	81%	60%	62%	*	*
This program should be given the same level of funding	21%	24%	19%	31%	28%	15%	15%	20%	18%	*	*
This program should be given less funding	7%	10%	5%	17%	13%	2%	0%	8%	9%	*	*
This program should be eliminated entirely	4%	5%	2%	6%	5%	4%	0%	4%	3%	*	*
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	22%	11%	7%	3%	9%	8%	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(449)	(542)	(187)	(218)	(342)	(244)	(706)	(127)	(83)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
This program should be given more funding	57%	66%	53%	54%	67%	57%	63%	60%	45%	56%	59%	61%	52%
This program should be given the same level of funding	21%	17%	21%	28%	18%	24%	18%	18%	30%	20%	20%	21%	24%
This program should be given less funding	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	4%	12%	11%	9%	7%	5%	12%
This program should be eliminated entirely	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	7%	3%	3%	5%	3%
Not sure	10%	6%	15%	7%	6%	7%	12%	7%	6%	12%	12%	9%	9%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(347)	(359)	(285)	(355)	(316)	(437)	(223)	(226)	(176)	(216)	(390)	(209)

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11D. Funding for Government Programs — Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)
Thinking about the following U.S. program, do you believe they should be given more or less funding?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
This program should be given more funding	40%	36%	44%	34%	39%	44%	42%	37%	58%	*	*
This program should be given the same level of funding	30%	30%	30%	27%	31%	30%	33%	33%	20%	*	*
This program should be given less funding	11%	15%	7%	15%	13%	9%	8%	12%	8%	*	*
This program should be eliminated entirely	5%	6%	3%	10%	5%	3%	2%	4%	6%	*	*
Not sure	14%	13%	16%	16%	12%	14%	16%	14%	8%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(450)	(539)	(187)	(218)	(341)	(243)	(704)	(127)	(84)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
This program should be given more funding	40%	53%	40%	26%	55%	23%	44%	38%	34%	41%	41%	38%	43%
This program should be given the same level of funding	30%	24%	29%	39%	24%	36%	30%	30%	36%	29%	33%	29%	30%
This program should be given less funding	11%	8%	9%	17%	8%	17%	9%	13%	14%	8%	9%	12%	11%
This program should be eliminated entirely	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	7%	3%
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	14%	10%	18%	12%	15%	10%	17%	14%	14%	13%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(349)	(358)	(282)	(357)	(313)	(437)	(224)	(226)	(174)	(214)	(389)	(212)

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11E. Funding for Government Programs — Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)
Thinking about the following U.S. program, do you believe they should be given more or less funding?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
This program should be given more funding	40%	31%	48%	32%	40%	44%	40%	36%	55%	*	*
This program should be given the same level of funding	29%	30%	29%	36%	29%	25%	31%	32%	26%	*	*
This program should be given less funding	12%	17%	8%	13%	12%	13%	11%	14%	6%	*	*
This program should be eliminated entirely	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%	5%	2%	5%	3%	*	*
Not sure	14%	15%	13%	14%	12%	13%	16%	14%	10%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(448)	(543)	(188)	(216)	(344)	(243)	(702)	(129)	(84)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
This program should be given more funding	40%	55%	35%	27%	55%	24%	48%	32%	32%	43%	36%	41%	39%
This program should be given the same level of funding	29%	28%	27%	34%	26%	32%	30%	32%	33%	29%	34%	27%	31%
This program should be given less funding	12%	6%	12%	21%	6%	21%	9%	18%	14%	11%	13%	14%	11%
This program should be eliminated entirely	5%	3%	6%	6%	2%	8%	3%	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%
Not sure	14%	8%	19%	13%	10%	15%	10%	12%	13%	13%	13%	14%	14%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(991)	(350)	(360)	(281)	(359)	(312)	(437)	(223)	(225)	(175)	(213)	(391)	(212)

11F. Funding for Government Programs — Supplemental Security Income (SSI)
Thinking about the following U.S. program, do you believe they should be given more or less funding?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
This program should be given more funding	38%	32%	42%	27%	35%	47%	37%	36%	57%	*	*
This program should be given the same level of funding	30%	32%	28%	29%	32%	28%	32%	30%	27%	*	*
This program should be given less funding	10%	13%	7%	13%	15%	5%	10%	11%	6%	*	*
This program should be eliminated entirely	5%	7%	3%	8%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	*	*
Not sure	18%	16%	19%	23%	13%	17%	18%	18%	6%	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(449)	(541)	(187)	(216)	(342)	(245)	(705)	(126)	(84)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
This program should be given more funding	38%	52%	34%	25%	48%	23%	45%	35%	27%	35%	39%	38%	37%
This program should be given the same level of funding	30%	25%	27%	39%	27%	36%	29%	30%	34%	29%	27%	34%	27%
This program should be given less funding	10%	8%	10%	13%	7%	16%	6%	13%	17%	10%	10%	9%	13%
This program should be eliminated entirely	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%	8%	7%	8%	4%	4%	5%
Not sure	18%	11%	23%	18%	16%	19%	17%	15%	15%	17%	20%	16%	19%

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| | | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | |
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(990)	(347)	(359)	(284)	(357)	(315)	(438)	(223)	(225)	(174)	(215)	(390)	(211)

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11G. Funding for Government Programs — Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)
Thinking about the following U.S. program, do you believe they should be given more or less funding?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
This program should be given more funding	33%	27%	40%	31%	34%	32%	37%	30%	55%	*	*
This program should be given the same level of funding	31%	35%	28%	33%	35%	31%	27%	34%	27%	*	*
This program should be given less funding	12%	15%	9%	15%	12%	11%	11%	12%	5%	*	*
This program should be eliminated entirely	4%	6%	3%	3%	6%	5%	2%	4%	4%	*	*
Not sure	19%	18%	20%	17%	14%	21%	23%	20%	9%	*	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(448)	(543)	(187)	(218)	(341)	(245)	(704)	(128)	(84)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
This program should be given more funding	33%	50%	28%	20%	48%	16%	38%	31%	28%	39%	29%	33%	34%
This program should be given the same level of funding	31%	26%	29%	41%	27%	37%	31%	32%	34%	26%	33%	32%	33%
This program should be given less funding	12%	8%	13%	16%	6%	19%	9%	15%	17%	11%	14%	11%	11%
This program should be eliminated entirely	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	6%	3%	7%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%
Not sure	19%	13%	25%	18%	16%	23%	19%	15%	17%	19%	21%	19%	17%

continued from previous page

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(350)	(358)	(283)	(358)	(316)	(435)	(224)	(227)	(174)	(215)	(389)	(213)

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11H. Funding for Government Programs — Unemployment benefits
Thinking about the following U.S. program, do you believe they should be given more or less funding?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
This program should be given more funding	30%	28%	32%	24%	35%	30%	30%	28%	47%	*	*
This program should be given the same level of funding	37%	36%	38%	36%	34%	40%	38%	39%	30%	*	*
This program should be given less funding	15%	19%	11%	15%	16%	13%	17%	17%	6%	*	*
This program should be eliminated entirely	5%	7%	4%	9%	4%	4%	4%	5%	8%	*	*
Not sure	13%	10%	15%	14%	12%	14%	10%	12%	9%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	98%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(451)	(542)	(187)	(218)	(343)	(245)	(707)	(127)	(84)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
This program should be given more funding	30%	42%	28%	17%	42%	15%	36%	24%	24%	30%	26%	31%	32%
This program should be given the same level of funding	37%	36%	33%	45%	38%	43%	35%	39%	42%	39%	41%	35%	37%
This program should be given less funding	15%	8%	16%	22%	6%	26%	11%	21%	17%	16%	15%	16%	13%
This program should be eliminated entirely	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%
Not sure	13%	10%	17%	10%	10%	11%	13%	9%	10%	11%	14%	13%	12%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(349)	(360)	(284)	(358)	(316)	(438)	(224)	(227)	(174)	(216)	(390)	(213)

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12. Eligibility for Unemployment
Do you think the eligibility requirements for receiving unemployment benefits should be made more or less strict?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More strict	29%	33%	26%	31%	21%	31%	35%	33%	14%	*	*
No change	35%	34%	36%	25%	38%	35%	43%	34%	41%	*	*
Less strict	20%	20%	20%	24%	29%	18%	10%	19%	23%	*	*
Not sure	16%	13%	18%	21%	13%	16%	13%	13%	21%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(450)	(544)	(187)	(216)	(345)	(246)	(706)	(128)	(84)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More strict	29%	17%	29%	44%	18%	47%	23%	37%	34%	25%	31%	32%	27%
No change	35%	39%	34%	32%	42%	27%	38%	38%	32%	35%	37%	35%	33%
Less strict	20%	27%	16%	17%	26%	14%	22%	14%	25%	22%	17%	17%	26%
Not sure	16%	16%	21%	8%	15%	11%	17%	11%	9%	18%	15%	16%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(349)	(363)	(282)	(361)	(314)	(438)	(225)	(225)	(174)	(217)	(389)	(214)

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13. Eligibility for SNAP
Do you think the eligibility requirements for receiving SNAP benefits (also called food stamps) should be made more or less strict?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More strict	29%	32%	27%	20%	23%	35%	36%	34%	12%	*	*
No change	29%	30%	29%	34%	29%	27%	29%	27%	39%	*	*
Less strict	27%	25%	29%	25%	32%	27%	23%	26%	34%	*	*
Not sure	14%	14%	15%	20%	16%	11%	12%	13%	15%	*	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(448)	(541)	(186)	(216)	(342)	(245)	(704)	(127)	(83)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More strict	29%	16%	29%	45%	17%	52%	22%	40%	33%	26%	32%	31%	26%
No change	29%	33%	27%	28%	33%	21%	34%	25%	28%	28%	27%	29%	34%
Less strict	27%	37%	26%	17%	36%	16%	31%	24%	25%	28%	27%	27%	27%
Not sure	14%	14%	18%	10%	15%	11%	13%	11%	14%	19%	13%	13%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(989)	(348)	(359)	(282)	(359)	(314)	(434)	(224)	(227)	(171)	(216)	(389)	(213)

14. Lying About Eligibility

How common do you believe it is for people to lie about their eligibility in order to benefit from government programs?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very common	30%	32%	28%	19%	27%	36%	34%	32%	21%	*	*
Somewhat common	32%	32%	32%	39%	27%	33%	29%	33%	31%	*	*
Not very common	19%	17%	20%	19%	24%	12%	22%	20%	17%	*	*
Not at all common	5%	6%	5%	5%	10%	4%	2%	5%	9%	*	*
Not sure	14%	13%	15%	18%	12%	14%	12%	11%	23%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(448)	(544)	(185)	(217)	(344)	(246)	(706)	(126)	(84)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very common	30%	19%	30%	42%	17%	48%	29%	36%	26%	32%	27%	31%	29%
Somewhat common	32%	29%	31%	37%	30%	34%	30%	32%	36%	26%	34%	31%	36%
Not very common	19%	30%	13%	12%	29%	8%	20%	17%	21%	22%	19%	18%	15%
Not at all common	5%	8%	6%	2%	10%	2%	5%	4%	9%	5%	4%	5%	8%
Not sure	14%	14%	19%	6%	13%	7%	16%	10%	8%	15%	15%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(349)	(360)	(283)	(358)	(315)	(437)	(225)	(224)	(175)	(215)	(388)	(214)

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15. Participating in Job Training

Do you think that people who receive assistance from welfare programs in the U.S. should be required to work or participate in job training programs, if they are able to?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	68%	69%	67%	52%	64%	73%	81%	71%	60%	*	*
No	15%	16%	14%	27%	19%	11%	5%	14%	19%	*	*
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	21%	18%	17%	14%	15%	21%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(451)	(544)	(187)	(218)	(344)	(246)	(707)	(128)	(84)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	68%	64%	61%	83%	65%	86%	63%	75%	71%	70%	70%	67%	66%
No	15%	18%	17%	9%	15%	7%	16%	12%	18%	16%	12%	13%	20%
Not sure	17%	19%	23%	8%	20%	8%	21%	14%	11%	14%	18%	20%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(350)	(361)	(284)	(359)	(316)	(438)	(224)	(227)	(175)	(216)	(391)	(213)

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16. Mandatory Drug Testing
Do you think that people who receive assistance from welfare programs in the U.S. should be subject to drug testing?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	55%	57%	53%	41%	47%	60%	68%	61%	32%	*	*
No	30%	31%	28%	34%	39%	25%	22%	26%	44%	*	*
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	24%	14%	15%	10%	13%	23%	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(449)	(545)	(185)	(218)	(345)	(246)	(706)	(128)	(84)	(76)

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | |
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	55%	46%	47%	76%	42%	83%	52%	60%	59%	53%	54%	57%	53%
No	30%	41%	30%	16%	44%	8%	29%	28%	34%	30%	31%	28%	32%
Not sure	16%	14%	23%	8%	14%	9%	18%	11%	7%	17%	15%	15%	16%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(349)	(361)	(284)	(360)	(315)	(439)	(223)	(226)	(175)	(217)	(389)	(213)

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17. Applying For Public Assistance

Do you think that there is a stigma around applying to receive public assistance from government programs in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	51%	47%	55%	42%	53%	50%	59%	53%	47%	*	*
No	27%	30%	24%	29%	34%	24%	23%	28%	22%	*	*
Not sure	22%	23%	20%	29%	13%	26%	18%	19%	31%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(451)	(544)	(186)	(218)	(345)	(246)	(708)	(127)	(84)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	51%	65%	40%	51%	66%	50%	53%	55%	50%	47%	52%	56%	46%
No	27%	19%	32%	30%	20%	34%	21%	27%	41%	26%	29%	24%	30%
Not sure	22%	16%	28%	19%	14%	16%	26%	17%	9%	26%	19%	20%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(350)	(361)	(284)	(360)	(316)	(439)	(224)	(227)	(175)	(217)	(390)	(213)

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18. Receiving Public Assistance

Do you think that there is a stigma around people who receive public assistance from government programs in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	52%	49%	55%	43%	51%	53%	58%	53%	51%	*	*
No	27%	31%	23%	31%	31%	26%	22%	28%	23%	*	*
Not sure	21%	20%	22%	26%	17%	21%	20%	19%	26%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(449)	(544)	(185)	(217)	(345)	(246)	(706)	(127)	(84)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	52%	66%	41%	50%	67%	49%	54%	56%	47%	48%	55%	55%	47%
No	27%	16%	33%	33%	18%	36%	22%	26%	40%	27%	28%	25%	31%
Not sure	21%	18%	26%	17%	15%	14%	24%	18%	12%	25%	17%	20%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(993)	(348)	(361)	(284)	(359)	(315)	(439)	(223)	(226)	(174)	(217)	(390)	(212)

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Interviewing Dates	January 5 - 9, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.32 to 4.643, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.427.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	56 questions not reported.