YouGov Cambridge
Globalism 2022
Fieldwork Dates: 25th February 2019 - 22nd September 2022

YouGov

The word 'globalisation' is sometimes used to describe the trend towards a global economy and the way countries have developed closer interaction with each other, making it easier for companies and people to live, work, trade and travel overseas.From what you know, do you think this process has been generally good or bad for each of the following? (Please select one option on each row)

Glob_gen_a. $market2's economy

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Very good	3%	3%	3%	3%	14%	12%	11%	12%	10%	10%	12%	9%	16%	12%	10%	12%	8%	7%	8%	4%	7%	6%	7%	3%
Fairly good	16%	17%	20%	17%	39%	36%	33%	31%	26%	34%	30%	28%	38%	42%	37%	38%	27%	29%	28%	24%	20%	21%	22%	20%
Neither good nor bad	21%	25%	30%	25%	22%	27%	29%	25%	21%	24%	24%	24%	21%	22%	27%	25%	24%	21%	27%	23%	22%	23%	22%	24%
Fairly bad	35%	33%	23%	29%	10%	10%	10%	15%	16%	12%	9%	19%	9%	7%	4%	10%	27%	23%	20%	30%	32%	25%	21%	27%
Very bad	19%	16%	13%	22%	3%	4%	5%	11%	11%	5%	5%	10%	2%	3%	2%	4%	9%	11%	6%	15%	14%	14%	11%	20%
Don't know	7%	7%	11%	5%	11%	11%	13%	6%	16%	15%	20%	9%	14%	15%	20%	11%	6%	7%	10%	4%	6%	12%	17%	6%
Net: Good	18%	20%	22%	19%	54%	48%	44%	42%	36%	44%	43%	37%	53%	54%	47%	50%	34%	37%	36%	28%	26%	27%	29%	24%
Net: Bad	54%	49%	36%	51%	13%	14%	14%	26%	27%	17%	14%	29%	11%	10%	6%	14%	36%	35%	26%	45%	46%	38%	33%	47%

Glob_gen_b. Your local area's economy

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Very good	3%	3%	4%	2%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	9%	4%	6%	5%	7%	4%
Fairly good	19%	25%	18%	15%	34%	32%	29%	28%	23%	24%	22%	24%	28%	30%	24%	27%	22%	26%	22%	20%	32%	29%	24%	21%
Neither good nor bad	35%	37%	41%	40%	30%	32%	34%	33%	30%	37%	38%	38%	35%	39%	39%	38%	33%	31%	35%	37%	29%	34%	31%	32%
Fairly bad	25%	18%	16%	25%	13%	13%	12%	16%	13%	12%	6%	15%	11%	7%	6%	11%	25%	21%	16%	24%	26%	20%	17%	22%
Very bad	11%	9%	8%	11%	3%	2%	4%	8%	8%	3%	4%	6%	2%	2%	1%	4%	7%	7%	6%	10%	12%	9%	10%	15%
Don't know	8%	8%	12%	7%	12%	14%	13%	8%	20%	19%	24%	16%	17%	17%	24%	15%	6%	9%	12%	4%	6%	12%	16%	7%
Net: Good	22%	28%	22%	17%	42%	38%	36%	35%	29%	29%	28%	29%	35%	35%	30%	33%	29%	31%	31%	24%	38%	34%	27%	23%
Net: Bad	35%	28%	24%	36%	16%	16%	16%	25%	21%	15%	10%	21%	13%	9%	7%	15%	32%	28%	22%	34%	38%	30%	27%	37%

Glob_gen_c. Your own standard of living

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Very good	4%	6%	3%	2%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	10%	8%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%
Fairly good	21%	24%	22%	18%	26%	25%	25%	23%	27%	31%	27%	29%	34%	37%	33%	28%	45%	46%	44%	50%	41%	40%	39%	40%
Neither good nor bad	39%	41%	44%	42%	43%	39%	45%	42%	33%	36%	37%	36%	33%	37%	38%	35%	25%	24%	25%	22%	26%	23%	22%	21%
Fairly bad	21%	16%	15%	22%	11%	10%	8%	15%	9%	7%	6%	13%	6%	5%	4%	9%	13%	11%	11%	13%	14%	14%	11%	17%
Very bad	9%	8%	5%	11%	3%	3%	4%	7%	6%	3%	4%	6%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	11%
Don't know	6%	7%	12%	5%	10%	11%	12%	7%	15%	13%	17%	8%	12%	13%	20%	9%	5%	9%	11%	4%	5%	12%	17%	7%
Net: Good	25%	29%	25%	20%	33%	37%	31%	29%	36%	40%	36%	37%	47%	44%	36%	44%	33%	31%	30%	27%	34%	29%	27%	25%
Net: Bad	30%	23%	20%	33%	14%	14%	12%	22%	15%	11%	10%	21%	13%	7%	6%	13%	17%	15%	15%	19%	17%	19%	17%	28%

Glob_gen_d. The level of crime in $market

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Very good	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	2%
Fairly good	5%	9%	9%	5%	8%	6%	6%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	12%	7%	9%	9%	9%	9%	12%	8%	10%	9%	13%	9%
Neither good nor bad	30%	29%	30%	28%	30%	33%	32%	30%	19%	18%	22%	15%	29%	32%	29%	34%	29%	30%	31%	27%	27%	27%	24%	29%
Fairly bad	28%	28%	27%	28%	30%	24%	24%	30%	23%	29%	21%	25%	27%	23%	21%	25%	32%	31%	24%	32%	29%	27%	23%	28%
Very bad	25%	23%	20%	29%	17%	16%	15%	18%	37%	29%	28%	42%	13%	12%	9%	10%	18%	15%	15%	25%	23%	17%	17%	25%
Don't know	10%	10%	13%	9%	12%	13%	13%	10%	17%	17%	18%	9%	17%	18%	23%	12%	8%	11%	14%	6%	8%	15%	19%	8%
Net: Good	7%	11%	11%	6%	11%	14%	16%	11%	14%	15%	7%	11%	14%	15%	19%	19%	12%	12%	17%	10%	13%	14%	17%	10%
Net: Bad	53%	51%	46%	58%	47%	40%	39%	48%	60%	58%	49%	68%	40%	35%	29%	35%	51%	47%	38%	57%	52%	44%	40%	53%

Glob_gen_e. The cultural life of $market

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Very good	6%	9%	5%	4%	9%	7%	6%	7%	10%	6%	7%	10%	12%	7%	9%	9%	12%	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	13%	9%
Fairly good	33%	38%	28%	33%	30%	33%	30%	30%	29%	24%	23%	24%	35%	38%	31%	37%	38%	34%	37%	35%	34%	33%	29%	31%
Neither good nor bad	32%	29%	35%	34%	30%	33%	36%	31%	24%	29%	29%	24%	27%	32%	31%	31%	26%	30%	27%	29%	28%	26%	25%	29%
Fairly bad	14%	13%	14%	16%	14%	12%	11%	15%	11%	8%	8%	10%	7%	5%	6%	7%	14%	14%	12%	15%	14%	12%	13%	15%
Very bad	9%	5%	6%	9%	5%	4%	5%	9%	8%	6%	6%	7%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	8%	7%	5%	8%	12%
Don't know	6%	7%	12%	4%	11%	11%	13%	8%	18%	28%	33%	14%	15%	16%	21%	12%	6%	8%	11%	4%	5%	12%	17%	6%
Net: Good	39%	47%	33%	37%	39%	40%	36%	37%	39%	29%	29%	38%	48%	45%	39%	46%	50%	44%	47%	43%	46%	45%	38%	39%
Net: Bad	24%	18%	20%	25%	20%	16%	16%	24%	19%	14%	14%	17%	10%	8%	8%	11%	19%	18%	15%	23%	21%	17%	20%	26%

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Glob_gen_f. The environment

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Very good	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	6%	4%	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	4%	6%	8%	8%	4%
Fairly good	13%	17%	13%	10%	11%	17%	13%	14%	16%	21%	15%	17%	19%	25%	20%	27%	19%	19%	18%	14%	19%	20%	16%	16%
Neither good nor bad	21%	26%	28%	26%	28%	31%	32%	31%	23%	28%	30%	27%	29%	31%	30%	32%	21%	25%	25%	25%	27%	27%	24%	30%
Fairly bad	34%	28%	26%	30%	33%	23%	25%	31%	26%	21%	20%	25%	23%	18%	17%	20%	32%	30%	24%	32%	30%	23%	22%	25%
Very bad	24%	19%	20%	25%	13%	13%	15%	16%	17%	10%	11%	14%	8%	5%	6%	7%	15%	12%	14%	19%	13%	10%	14%	19%
Don't know	6%	7%	11%	5%	11%	13%	11%	7%	15%	15%	18%	11%	14%	14%	21%	10%	6%	8%	11%	5%	5%	12%	16%	7%
Net: Good	15%	21%	15%	13%	15%	21%	17%	16%	19%	27%	21%	22%	26%	32%	26%	32%	26%	25%	26%	18%	25%	28%	25%	20%
Net: Bad	57%	46%	45%	55%	47%	36%	40%	47%	43%	31%	31%	39%	31%	23%	23%	27%	48%	42%	38%	52%	43%	33%	35%	44%

Glob_trade_gen. Thinking generally about international trade, do you think the benefits outweigh the costs for $market, such as making it easier for domestic companies to sell their products and services overseas? Or do you think the costs outweigh the benefits for $market, such as making it easier for foreign companies to sell their products and services here?

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
The benefits of international trade outweigh the costs for $market	20%	21%	17%	20%	30%	29%	27%	31%	30%	27%	31%	34%	44%	41%	38%	43%	25%	26%	26%	23%	30%	30%	27%	28%
The benefits and costs of international trade are about equal for $market	18%	23%	23%	20%	27%	32%	34%	29%	25%	34%	31%	34%	27%	30%	31%	29%	30%	31%	35%	28%	24%	26%	26%	24%
The costs of international trade outweigh the benefits for $market	32%	23%	23%	29%	17%	11%	13%	15%	12%	8%	8%	10%	7%	5%	3%	6%	23%	13%	14%	22%	28%	15%	18%	22%
Don't know	31%	33%	36%	32%	26%	29%	26%	24%	33%	32%	30%	28%	22%	24%	28%	23%	22%	30%	25%	27%	19%	29%	29%	27%

Glob_multilat_conc. People have different views on whether $market should do more to act on its own in world affairs or more to cooperate with international institutions and agreements. Which one of the following statements best describes your view?

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
$market2 should do more to act on its own in world affairs and be less concerned about cooperating with international institutions and agreements	27%	31%	26%	30%	33%	25%	31%	39%	19%	16%	19%	24%	19%	13%	14%	18%	25%	17%	20%	25%	38%	39%	34%	42%
The current balance is about right for $market between acting on its own in world affairs and cooperating with international institutions and agreements	23%	33%	30%	30%	30%	45%	42%	39%	33%	51%	45%	47%	34%	54%	47%	52%	30%	44%	40%	40%	17%	32%	30%	27%
$market2 should do more to cooperate with international institutions and agreements and be less concerned about acting on its own in world affairs	25%	14%	15%	16%	16%	7%	7%	8%	23%	11%	12%	14%	22%	9%	12%	12%	30%	21%	22%	20%	33%	10%	12%	13%
Don't know	26%	23%	29%	23%	21%	22%	20%	15%	25%	21%	23%	16%	25%	24%	26%	18%	15%	18%	17%	14%	13%	19%	24%	17%
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Glob_immig_gen. Thinking generally about immigration - namely people coming to live here from other countries.Do you think the benefits of immigration outweigh the costs, or do the costs of immigration outweigh the benefits, for $market?

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
The benefits of immigration outweigh the costs for $market	21%	24%	24%	21%	24%	21%	20%	26%	21%	13%	16%	13%	19%	13%	15%	16%	24%	24%	25%	23%	22%	21%	18%	21%
The benefits and costs of immigration are about equal for $market	19%	19%	20%	20%	19%	25%	26%	22%	16%	24%	19%	21%	25%	27%	27%	30%	24%	27%	27%	23%	18%	18%	20%	19%
The costs of immigration outweigh the benefits for $market	42%	35%	34%	38%	40%	35%	39%	38%	49%	49%	52%	55%	42%	43%	38%	38%	38%	32%	33%	37%	50%	43%	42%	45%
Don't know	19%	22%	22%	21%	16%	19%	16%	15%	14%	13%	13%	11%	14%	17%	20%	16%	14%	17%	16%	17%	10%	17%	20%	16%

Glob_immig_futurepref. Thinking about the future, do you think the number of immigrants coming to $market should be increased or decreased or remain about the same as now?The number of immigrants coming to this country…

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Should be increased a lot	18%	6%	9%	9%	5%	3%	6%	7%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%
Should be increased a little	20%	10%	10%	11%	11%	8%	10%	13%	10%	5%	7%	7%	13%	8%	14%	13%	12%	8%	12%	13%	10%	5%	8%	7%
Should remain the same as now	16%	20%	19%	17%	26%	28%	28%	26%	20%	19%	17%	18%	27%	26%	25%	30%	22%	21%	24%	19%	23%	16%	16%	19%
Should be reduced a little	11%	17%	11%	12%	21%	19%	15%	17%	19%	25%	23%	25%	18%	21%	18%	21%	26%	24%	19%	24%	18%	14%	15%	16%
Should be reduced a lot	25%	34%	36%	37%	29%	32%	30%	30%	38%	40%	41%	42%	30%	34%	27%	26%	26%	32%	26%	29%	35%	49%	40%	43%
Don't know	11%	13%	15%	13%	9%	9%	10%	7%	11%	10%	11%	7%	9%	9%	12%	9%	10%	12%	14%	11%	9%	12%	18%	11%
Net: Increased	38%	16%	19%	21%	15%	11%	16%	20%	12%	6%	9%	9%	15%	11%	18%	15%	16%	11%	16%	17%	15%	9%	11%	11%
Net: Reduced	36%	51%	47%	49%	50%	51%	45%	47%	58%	65%	63%	66%	48%	55%	45%	46%	53%	56%	46%	53%	53%	64%	55%	59%

Do you think the following types of immigrants are generally good or bad for $market? (Please select one option on each row)
Glob_immig_types_a. Qualified professionals coming here with a job offer

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Very good	20%	21%	19%	20%	30%	29%	29%	27%	38%	37%	33%	34%	34%	31%	31%	29%	31%	33%	35%	34%	31%	25%	27%	26%
Fairly good	36%	32%	32%	36%	37%	35%	36%	38%	32%	33%	35%	39%	39%	37%	36%	41%	42%	37%	36%	42%	35%	39%	32%	37%
Neither good nor bad	23%	24%	24%	23%	17%	20%	18%	20%	15%	15%	14%	16%	14%	17%	16%	18%	17%	16%	19%	15%	19%	21%	23%	21%
Fairly bad	6%	7%	7%	8%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%
Very bad	8%	8%	9%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	7%	8%	11%	6%	9%	7%	7%	5%	9%	7%	6%	4%	6%	9%	11%	7%	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%	5%	9%	5%
Net: Good	56%	53%	51%	56%	67%	64%	65%	65%	70%	69%	69%	73%	73%	68%	68%	70%	73%	70%	71%	76%	66%	63%	58%	63%
Net: Bad	14%	15%	15%	14%	7%	9%	10%	9%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	10%	9%	10%	10%

Glob_immig_types_b. Qualified professionals coming here to search for work

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Very good	13%	14%	12%	16%	20%	19%	21%	21%	26%	30%	26%	26%	22%	21%	24%	22%	19%	23%	27%	23%	16%	18%	19%	17%
Fairly good	30%	29%	27%	29%	37%	34%	37%	37%	37%	34%	34%	38%	41%	40%	39%	45%	40%	36%	34%	38%	35%	34%	31%	36%
Neither good nor bad	29%	26%	28%	28%	22%	26%	22%	21%	18%	21%	21%	21%	22%	22%	20%	20%	26%	22%	24%	24%	26%	25%	27%	27%
Fairly bad	10%	11%	13%	11%	7%	8%	8%	8%	5%	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	8%	7%	8%	10%	9%	8%	8%
Very bad	11%	12%	10%	10%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	6%	7%
Don't know	7%	8%	11%	6%	9%	8%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	7%	9%	6%	4%	7%	4%	3%	4%	9%	11%	6%
Net: Good	44%	43%	38%	44%	57%	53%	58%	59%	63%	64%	60%	64%	63%	61%	63%	68%	59%	59%	61%	61%	53%	52%	49%	53%
Net: Bad	21%	23%	23%	21%	12%	13%	13%	15%	11%	8%	13%	11%	10%	9%	9%	6%	11%	12%	10%	12%	16%	14%	13%	15%

Glob_immig_types_c. Unskilled labourers coming here with a job offer

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Very good	10%	12%	10%	12%	6%	5%	6%	7%	8%	6%	8%	8%	10%	7%	10%	12%	11%	13%	16%	15%	9%	8%	11%	11%
Fairly good	27%	26%	26%	28%	21%	23%	26%	27%	21%	22%	18%	19%	30%	25%	31%	35%	35%	36%	35%	38%	30%	26%	25%	29%
Neither good nor bad	27%	25%	29%	28%	31%	30%	29%	30%	25%	25%	28%	25%	27%	33%	27%	28%	30%	25%	26%	27%	28%	29%	27%	27%
Fairly bad	13%	12%	13%	12%	17%	18%	16%	18%	16%	18%	17%	20%	14%	15%	13%	11%	12%	10%	12%	10%	16%	13%	12%	13%
Very bad	16%	16%	12%	14%	16%	16%	15%	13%	19%	20%	21%	23%	10%	12%	9%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	11%	13%	12%	13%
Don't know	7%	8%	10%	6%	9%	8%	8%	6%	11%	9%	8%	6%	8%	9%	11%	8%	4%	8%	5%	4%	6%	10%	13%	7%
Net: Good	37%	38%	36%	41%	27%	29%	32%	34%	29%	28%	26%	27%	40%	32%	42%	47%	46%	50%	51%	53%	39%	34%	36%	40%
Net: Bad	28%	29%	24%	25%	33%	33%	31%	30%	35%	38%	38%	42%	24%	26%	20%	16%	20%	18%	18%	17%	27%	26%	24%	27%

Glob_immig_types_d. Unskilled labourers coming here to search for work

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Very good	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	7%	9%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Fairly good	12%	11%	14%	17%	8%	9%	10%	14%	10%	10%	12%	11%	14%	12%	18%	24%	16%	16%	21%	21%	15%	14%	14%	18%
Neither good nor bad	29%	26%	26%	25%	21%	26%	25%	25%	24%	23%	23%	26%	26%	26%	28%	31%	32%	31%	35%	31%	28%	28%	29%	29%
Fairly bad	21%	20%	21%	21%	29%	27%	27%	27%	24%	25%	23%	21%	26%	28%	21%	20%	26%	23%	19%	22%	26%	22%	21%	21%
Very bad	27%	31%	25%	25%	29%	27%	28%	23%	28%	30%	31%	32%	22%	23%	17%	13%	17%	16%	10%	15%	22%	23%	18%	21%
Don't know	8%	8%	11%	6%	9%	7%	7%	6%	10%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%	10%	7%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	10%	12%	6%
Net: Good	15%	15%	18%	22%	12%	12%	13%	18%	13%	14%	16%	15%	19%	15%	23%	29%	21%	23%	30%	28%	19%	18%	20%	22%
Net: Bad	48%	51%	46%	46%	58%	54%	54%	50%	52%	55%	54%	53%	48%	51%	38%	33%	43%	39%	30%	37%	48%	44%	38%	43%

Glob_immig_types_f. People coming to join family members who already live here

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Very good	5%	8%	6%	7%	5%	6%	9%	5%	7%	7%	8%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	9%	10%	15%	11%	13%	10%	13%	8%
Fairly good	21%	19%	18%	18%	19%	19%	21%	23%	15%	16%	15%	16%	20%	15%	17%	19%	30%	27%	30%	27%	29%	29%	26%	30%
Neither good nor bad	32%	28%	30%	31%	36%	37%	34%	35%	27%	30%	30%	30%	32%	35%	35%	36%	34%	34%	32%	38%	30%	30%	33%	35%
Fairly bad	16%	16%	17%	17%	18%	17%	15%	17%	19%	19%	19%	21%	19%	21%	18%	19%	13%	14%	12%	13%	12%	14%	10%	14%
Very bad	19%	23%	17%	21%	13%	14%	13%	15%	22%	20%	22%	21%	17%	17%	16%	14%	9%	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%
Don't know	7%	7%	11%	6%	9%	7%	8%	5%	9%	9%	6%	5%	7%	8%	9%	7%	4%	7%	4%	5%	5%	10%	11%	6%
Net: Good	26%	27%	25%	25%	24%	25%	30%	28%	23%	23%	23%	23%	25%	19%	22%	25%	38%	37%	44%	38%	42%	39%	39%	38%
Net: Bad	35%	39%	34%	38%	31%	31%	28%	32%	41%	39%	41%	42%	37%	38%	34%	33%	23%	22%	18%	21%	21%	21%	17%	21%

Glob_immig_types_g. People coming here to claim benefits

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Very good	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Fairly good	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	7%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	6%	7%	6%	10%	9%	4%	6%	4%	6%
Neither good nor bad	11%	12%	13%	12%	15%	15%	13%	15%	10%	8%	9%	8%	10%	7%	8%	11%	21%	20%	27%	20%	19%	16%	19%	18%
Fairly bad	15%	12%	12%	14%	19%	19%	19%	20%	13%	14%	14%	13%	17%	15%	17%	16%	24%	23%	26%	22%	25%	20%	21%	24%
Very bad	62%	62%	58%	59%	50%	50%	50%	49%	66%	66%	66%	71%	63%	68%	63%	60%	39%	40%	28%	42%	41%	47%	41%	45%
Don't know	6%	7%	10%	6%	9%	8%	8%	6%	8%	7%	5%	4%	6%	8%	8%	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	10%	11%	5%
Net: Good	5%	7%	8%	10%	7%	8%	8%	9%	3%	4%	7%	6%	4%	2%	3%	7%	11%	9%	14%	12%	6%	8%	8%	8%
Net: Bad	77%	74%	69%	72%	70%	69%	69%	69%	78%	80%	79%	82%	80%	83%	81%	76%	63%	63%	54%	64%	66%	67%	62%	69%

Glob_immig_types_h. People coming here to flee war or persecution

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011	1005	1337	1023	1007
Very good	18%	20%	16%	18%	11%	11%	12%	10%	16%	15%	15%	17%	10%	7%	9%	7%	12%	12%	18%	13%	16%	14%	17%	14%
Fairly good	27%	27%	25%	30%	21%	22%	22%	25%	19%	20%	23%	27%	20%	16%	20%	23%	25%	20%	27%	26%	26%	24%	23%	27%
Neither good nor bad	31%	26%	31%	31%	41%	40%	40%	38%	33%	37%	34%	32%	32%	37%	34%	41%	38%	41%	35%	42%	36%	31%	33%	36%
Fairly bad	7%	9%	9%	8%	11%	12%	10%	14%	11%	12%	12%	10%	16%	18%	16%	15%	11%	13%	9%	9%	8%	12%	7%	9%
Very bad	11%	10%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	13%	11%	13%	8%	13%	12%	11%	7%	9%	7%	5%	5%	8%	9%	7%	6%
Don't know	7%	8%	10%	6%	10%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	6%	4%	8%	10%	10%	7%	5%	8%	5%	5%	6%	10%	12%	6%
Net: Good	44%	47%	42%	47%	32%	33%	33%	34%	35%	35%	38%	44%	31%	23%	29%	30%	37%	32%	46%	39%	42%	38%	41%	41%
Net: Bad	18%	20%	17%	15%	17%	19%	19%	21%	24%	24%	25%	18%	29%	30%	27%	22%	20%	20%	14%	14%	16%	21%	14%	16%

Glob_immig_types_e. Students coming here with a place at university

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain				Italy			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1085	-	-	-	1009	-	-	-	1038	-	-	-	1170	-	-	-	1035	-	-	-	1023	-
Base: All country adults	-	-	1085	-	-	-	1009	-	-	-	1038	-	-	-	1170	-	-	-	1035	-	-	-	1023	-
Very good	-	-	15%	-	-	-	19%	-	-	-	27%	-	-	-	12%	-	-	-	27%	-	-	-	22%	-
Fairly good	-	-	30%	-	-	-	35%	-	-	-	32%	-	-	-	27%	-	-	-	42%	-	-	-	34%	-
Neither good nor bad	-	-	27%	-	-	-	25%	-	-	-	25%	-	-	-	31%	-	-	-	20%	-	-	-	23%	-
Fairly bad	-	-	8%	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	13%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	7%	-
Very bad	-	-	9%	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	3%	-
Don't know	-	-	10%	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	9%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	11%	-
Net: Good	-	-	46%	-	-	-	54%	-	-	-	59%	-	-	-	39%	-	-	-	69%	-	-	-	56%	-
Net: Bad	-	-	17%	-	-	-	14%	-	-	-	10%	-	-	-	21%	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	10%	-

YouGov Cambridge
Globalism 2022
Fieldwork Dates: 25th February 2019 - 22nd September 2022

The word 'globalisation' is sometimes used to describe the trend towards a global economy and the way countries have developed closer interaction with each other, making it easier for companies and people to live, work, trade and travel overseas.From what you know, do you think this process has been generally good or bad for each of the following? (Please select one option on each row)

	Poland				GB				Australia				United States				Canada			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Glob_gen_a. $market2's economy																				
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Very good	12%	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%	8%	7%	11%	10%	11%	13%	18%	12%	11%	10%	10%	9%	8%	6%
Fairly good	38%	35%	29%	26%	31%	33%	33%	25%	37%	42%	39%	33%	27%	29%	26%	23%	35%	38%	33%	28%
Neither good nor bad	28%	27%	27%	25%	22%	24%	24%	18%	22%	21%	25%	22%	22%	20%	20%	17%	24%	23%	28%	25%
Fairly bad	15%	15%	12%	22%	17%	17%	10%	24%	17%	15%	13%	18%	14%	16%	16%	23%	15%	15%	12%	21%
Very bad	4%	6%	8%	13%	6%	3%	5%	15%	6%	5%	4%	9%	8%	9%	12%	20%	7%	5%	7%	13%
Don't know	4%	9%	15%	7%	14%	15%	20%	11%	7%	7%	8%	4%	11%	13%	14%	7%	10%	9%	12%	8%
Net: Good	50%	43%	38%	33%	41%	41%	41%	32%	48%	52%	50%	46%	45%	41%	37%	33%	45%	47%	41%	34%
Net: Bad	19%	21%	21%	34%	23%	21%	15%	39%	24%	20%	17%	27%	22%	26%	29%	43%	21%	20%	19%	33%
Glob_gen_b. Your local area's economy																				
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Very good	9%	5%	7%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	9%	6%	8%	10%	11%	10%	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%	4%
Fairly good	37%	34%	29%	31%	20%	24%	23%	18%	30%	40%	35%	28%	28%	28%	32%	33%	30%	33%	34%	35%
Neither good nor bad	36%	35%	30%	31%	38%	39%	38%	35%	31%	33%	37%	37%	29%	28%	32%	33%	30%	32%	34%	35%
Fairly bad	13%	13%	11%	18%	17%	13%	11%	20%	15%	9%	9%	11%	14%	13%	12%	18%	12%	14%	13%	16%
Very bad	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	3%	4%	9%	6%	3%	2%	6%	6%	7%	10%	11%	6%	4%	5%	10%
Don't know	4%	10%	16%	8%	16%	18%	22%	15%	8%	8%	10%	7%	13%	14%	16%	9%	10%	11%	13%	10%
Net: Good	45%	39%	36%	36%	25%	27%	25%	21%	40%	47%	42%	38%	38%	38%	29%	30%	42%	39%	34%	34%
Net: Bad	18%	17%	17%	24%	22%	16%	15%	29%	21%	12%	12%	17%	19%	20%	22%	28%	18%	18%	18%	26%
Glob_gen_c. Your own standard of living																				
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Very good	9%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	12%	13%	11%	14%	12%	12%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%	5%
Fairly good	37%	31%	30%	29%	29%	30%	25%	26%	36%	45%	37%	30%	28%	28%	25%	26%	34%	35%	26%	29%
Neither good nor bad	39%	39%	36%	40%	40%	42%	44%	35%	32%	27%	34%	32%	36%	34%	35%	33%	33%	34%	38%	35%
Fairly bad	9%	10%	9%	14%	10%	7%	4%	16%	10%	8%	8%	14%	10%	9%	9%	13%	11%	8%	10%	14%
Very bad	3%	4%	6%	5%	3%	2%	3%	8%	6%	2%	3%	6%	4%	4%	7%	12%	5%	4%	6%	11%
Don't know	3%	9%	13%	7%	11%	13%	18%	10%	5%	5%	8%	4%	10%	12%	14%	7%	8%	9%	12%	7%
Net: Good	47%	38%	37%	34%	36%	36%	31%	31%	48%	58%	48%	44%	40%	40%	34%	35%	44%	45%	35%	33%
Net: Bad	11%	14%	14%	19%	13%	9%	7%	24%	16%	10%	10%	20%	14%	14%	17%	25%	15%	12%	15%	25%
Glob_gen_d. The level of crime in $market																				
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Very good	5%	5%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	5%	3%	6%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	5%	2%
Fairly good	17%	15%	15%	17%	5%	7%	9%	6%	12%	17%	16%	13%	10%	10%	10%	7%	19%	18%	15%	11%
Neither good nor bad	39%	43%	36%	38%	33%	35%	36%	30%	29%	37%	34%	31%	30%	30%	34%	30%	33%	34%	36%	34%
Fairly bad	25%	18%	19%	23%	28%	28%	22%	27%	26%	26%	23%	27%	21%	24%	16%	22%	20%	22%	18%	25%
Very bad	7%	6%	8%	7%	17%	10%	10%	21%	19%	7%	9%	15%	19%	14%	18%	26%	9%	8%	9%	17%
Don't know	6%	12%	18%	12%	16%	18%	22%	14%	9%	9%	12%	7%	15%	16%	18%	10%	13%	14%	16%	11%
Net: Good	23%	20%	19%	20%	6%	8%	10%	8%	17%	20%	22%	20%	15%	16%	14%	11%	26%	22%	21%	13%
Net: Bad	32%	24%	27%	30%	45%	39%	32%	49%	45%	34%	32%	42%	41%	38%	34%	48%	28%	31%	27%	42%
Glob_gen_e. The cultural life of $market																				
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Very good	13%	10%	9%	9%	12%	9%	10%	10%	15%	16%	13%	16%	14%	14%	11%	11%	15%	16%	10%	9%
Fairly good	41%	38%	33%	35%	27%	30%	29%	25%	35%	42%	37%	34%	24%	25%	25%	23%	36%	37%	31%	31%
Neither good nor bad	29%	31%	30%	31%	23%	25%	26%	22%	22%	24%	27%	26%	25%	26%	25%	26%	25%	25%	32%	31%
Fairly bad	11%	8%	10%	12%	17%	16%	11%	17%	14%	8%	10%	13%	16%	14%	12%	16%	10%	9%	9%	12%
Very bad	2%	3%	5%	5%	9%	5%	6%	12%	7%	4%	4%	8%	9%	7%	13%	17%	5%	4%	6%	8%
Don't know	3%	10%	14%	8%	12%	14%	18%	10%	6%	7%	9%	4%	12%	13%	14%	7%	9%	9%	12%	8%
Net: Good	55%	49%	41%	44%	39%	39%	39%	40%	51%	58%	50%	50%	38%	39%	36%	33%	52%	53%	40%	40%
Net: Bad	13%	11%	15%	17%	26%	22%	17%	29%	21%	11%	15%	20%	25%	21%	25%	33%	15%	13%	15%	21%

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	Poland				GB				Australia				United States				Canada			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Glob_gen_f. The environment																				
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Very good	7%	8%	7%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	7%	8%	7%	10%	9%	9%	6%	6%	10%	9%	7%	5%
Fairly good	28%	27%	21%	24%	15%	17%	15%	14%	22%	28%	22%	20%	18%	18%	15%	15%	25%	29%	20%	21%
Neither good nor bad	29%	28%	28%	28%	26%	28%	26%	24%	28%	30%	31%	32%	26%	25%	27%	25%	28%	25%	32%	30%
Fairly bad	24%	23%	21%	25%	30%	29%	24%	29%	25%	20%	20%	21%	22%	21%	21%	26%	18%	17%	18%	23%
Very bad	8%	6%	10%	11%	14%	10%	13%	18%	12%	8%	10%	13%	13%	12%	15%	20%	9%	9%	10%	13%
Don't know	4%	9%	13%	8%	13%	14%	19%	11%	7%	7%	9%	5%	12%	15%	15%	9%	10%	10%	13%	8%
Net: Good	35%	35%	28%	27%	18%	20%	19%	17%	29%	36%	29%	30%	27%	27%	22%	21%	35%	38%	27%	26%
Net: Bad	32%	29%	31%	37%	44%	38%	36%	48%	37%	27%	31%	34%	35%	33%	36%	45%	27%	26%	28%	36%

Glob_trade_gen. Thinking generally about international trade, do you think the benefits outweigh the costs for $market, such as making it easier for domestic companies to sell their products and services overseas? Or do you think the costs outweigh the benefits for $market, such as making it easier for foreign companies to sell their products and services here?

	Poland				GB				Australia				United States				Canada			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
The benefits of international trade outweigh the costs for $market	32%	30%	28%	28%	30%	25%	27%	25%	26%	21%	24%	24%	23%	22%	23%	25%	24%	24%	25%	20%
The benefits and costs of international trade are about equal for $market	31%	34%	35%	32%	29%	33%	32%	29%	28%	35%	40%	33%	25%	30%	30%	27%	31%	36%	35%	32%
The costs of international trade outweigh the benefits for $market	18%	10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	10%	15%	23%	20%	14%	22%	21%	17%	18%	24%	16%	15%	14%	18%
Don't know	20%	25%	27%	29%	31%	32%	32%	31%	23%	24%	22%	21%	31%	31%	29%	25%	29%	29%	27%	31%

Glob_multilat_conc. People have different views on whether $market should do more to act on its own in world affairs or more to cooperate with international institutions and agreements. Which one of the following statements best describes your view?

	Poland				GB				Australia				United States				Canada			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
$market2 should do more to act on its own in world affairs and be less concerned about cooperating with international institutions and agreements	24%	26%	23%	27%	29%	26%	23%	26%	36%	33%	33%	37%	27%	31%	31%	33%	26%	27%	26%	30%
The current balance is about right for $market between acting on its own in world affairs and cooperating with international institutions and agreements	21%	30%	29%	27%	23%	34%	33%	31%	29%	45%	42%	42%	19%	21%	29%	34%	33%	48%	42%	36%
$market2 should do more to cooperate with international institutions and agreements and be less concerned about acting on its own in world affairs	42%	25%	27%	28%	26%	21%	23%	27%	20%	7%	11%	10%	31%	28%	20%	18%	17%	6%	9%	12%
Don't know	13%	19%	21%	18%	22%	20%	21%	16%	15%	15%	15%	10%	23%	21%	20%	15%	23%	19%	22%	23%
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Glob_immig_gen. Thinking generally about immigration - namely people coming to live here from other countries.Do you think the benefits of immigration outweigh the costs, or do the costs of immigration outweigh the benefits, for $market?

	Poland				GB				Australia				United States				Canada			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
The benefits of immigration outweigh the costs for $market	21%	23%	18%	21%	28%	27%	30%	30%	28%	26%	28%	32%	28%	29%	27%	28%	25%	24%	28%	24%
The benefits and costs of immigration are about equal for $market	29%	32%	29%	25%	20%	21%	21%	18%	23%	29%	32%	31%	20%	23%	21%	20%	24%	29%	26%	28%
The costs of immigration outweigh the benefits for $market	32%	21%	29%	32%	37%	35%	32%	37%	36%	28%	27%	27%	31%	25%	32%	34%	34%	29%	28%	30%
Don't know	18%	24%	24%	22%	16%	17%	17%	15%	13%	17%	13%	11%	21%	22%	19%	17%	17%	17%	18%	18%

Glob_immig_futurepref. Thinking about the future, do you think the number of immigrants coming to $market should be increased or decreased or remain about the same as now?The number of immigrants coming to this country…

	Poland				GB				Australia				United States				Canada			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Should be increased a lot	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	7%	8%	7%	11%	14%	9%	11%	11%	9%	8%	5%	9%	10%
Should be increased a little	15%	12%	12%	8%	7%	8%	12%	13%	15%	12%	16%	22%	13%	16%	14%	15%	16%	14%	16%	16%
Should remain the same as now	35%	35%	33%	27%	27%	23%	23%	19%	22%	28%	26%	27%	23%	21%	19%	21%	27%	29%	25%	25%
Should be reduced a little	21%	15%	15%	24%	20%	21%	15%	16%	16%	21%	16%	15%	13%	16%	10%	13%	16%	18%	15%	15%
Should be reduced a lot	16%	16%	19%	25%	34%	33%	31%	33%	30%	24%	22%	16%	23%	18%	29%	28%	22%	25%	21%	21%
Don't know	9%	16%	17%	13%	10%	13%	14%	12%	8%	7%	9%	6%	18%	18%	17%	14%	10%	10%	14%	12%
Net: Increased	20%	17%	16%	11%	10%	11%	17%	20%	23%	19%	27%	36%	23%	27%	24%	24%	25%	19%	25%	27%
Net: Reduced	37%	32%	34%	49%	53%	54%	46%	49%	46%	45%	38%	30%	36%	34%	39%	41%	38%	43%	36%	36%

Do you think the following types of immigrants are generally good or bad for $market? (Please select one option on each row)
Glob_immig_types_a. Qualified professionals coming here with a job offer

	Poland				GB				Australia				United States				Canada			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Very good	27%	32%	27%	27%	47%	45%	52%	46%	34%	37%	32%	35%	36%	36%	33%	35%	36%	39%	37%	33%
Fairly good	43%	36%	34%	35%	33%	35%	29%	34%	37%	36%	37%	39%	29%	30%	29%	29%	34%	34%	30%	35%
Neither good nor bad	19%	17%	19%	23%	10%	10%	10%	11%	17%	15%	18%	16%	18%	15%	16%	19%	17%	14%	16%	18%
Fairly bad	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	2%	2%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	7%	7%	8%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Very bad	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%
Don't know	4%	8%	11%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	8%	9%	9%	5%	6%	6%	8%	6%
Net: Good	70%	69%	62%	62%	80%	80%	81%	80%	70%	73%	70%	74%	65%	66%	62%	65%	70%	72%	67%	68%
Net: Bad	7%	6%	8%	9%	5%	4%	3%	5%	9%	8%	8%	7%	9%	10%	12%	12%	7%	8%	9%	8%

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Glob_immig_types_b. Qualified professionals coming here to search for work

	Poland 2019	Poland 2020	Poland 2021	Poland 2022	GB 2019	GB 2020	GB 2021	GB 2022	Australia 2019	Australia 2020	Australia 2021	Australia 2022	US 2019	US 2020	US 2021	US 2022	Canada 2019	Canada 2020	Canada 2021	Canada 2022
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Very good	23%	27%	25%	21%	23%	27%	30%	27%	20%	22%	23%	27%	28%	30%	28%	27%	27%	28%	27%	27%
Fairly good	42%	36%	32%	38%	39%	36%	35%	39%	40%	40%	36%	37%	31%	29%	27%	32%	37%	36%	34%	36%
Neither good nor bad	22%	20%	21%	24%	20%	19%	18%	19%	23%	20%	24%	21%	20%	20%	21%	23%	19%	17%	19%	21%
Fairly bad	6%	7%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	6%	9%	7%	6%
Very bad	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Don't know	4%	8%	11%	8%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	8%	10%	9%	5%	6%	6%	8%	5%
Net: Good	65%	63%	57%	59%	62%	63%	65%	65%	60%	61%	59%	65%	59%	59%	55%	59%	64%	64%	60%	63%
Net: Bad	9%	9%	11%	9%	12%	12%	11%	11%	13%	16%	12%	12%	13%	12%	14%	13%	11%	13%	12%	10%

Glob_immig_types_c. Unskilled labourers coming here with a job offer

	Poland 2019	Poland 2020	Poland 2021	Poland 2022	GB 2019	GB 2020	GB 2021	GB 2022	Australia 2019	Australia 2020	Australia 2021	Australia 2022	US 2019	US 2020	US 2021	US 2022	Canada 2019	Canada 2020	Canada 2021	Canada 2022
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Very good	8%	11%	10%	9%	12%	12%	20%	15%	8%	9%	13%	16%	13%	16%	19%	17%	13%	11%	15%	14%
Fairly good	31%	29%	27%	30%	29%	30%	28%	37%	22%	25%	26%	30%	27%	27%	24%	24%	28%	29%	28%	26%
Neither good nor bad	30%	29%	29%	33%	24%	22%	23%	20%	28%	27%	26%	25%	25%	22%	24%	25%	30%	26%	24%	29%
Fairly bad	19%	15%	14%	13%	15%	17%	11%	13%	20%	18%	17%	15%	13%	13%	13%	16%	12%	14%	12%	13%
Very bad	8%	7%	8%	7%	14%	12%	11%	10%	18%	18%	13%	11%	13%	11%	13%	13%	11%	12%	12%	13%
Don't know	5%	9%	12%	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	9%	11%	9%	6%	7%	7%	9%	7%
Net: Good	39%	41%	37%	39%	41%	42%	48%	52%	30%	33%	39%	45%	40%	43%	42%	41%	40%	41%	42%	39%
Net: Bad	26%	22%	22%	20%	29%	29%	22%	23%	38%	36%	30%	26%	26%	24%	24%	28%	23%	26%	23%	25%

Glob_immig_types_d. Unskilled labourers coming here to search for work

	Poland 2019	Poland 2020	Poland 2021	Poland 2022	GB 2019	GB 2020	GB 2021	GB 2022	Australia 2019	Australia 2020	Australia 2021	Australia 2022	US 2019	US 2020	US 2021	US 2022	Canada 2019	Canada 2020	Canada 2021	Canada 2022
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Very good	5%	7%	7%	6%	3%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	9%	12%	13%	12%	7%	5%	8%	7%
Fairly good	21%	22%	20%	21%	11%	12%	14%	20%	11%	12%	18%	15%	17%	19%	19%	19%	17%	15%	17%	20%
Neither good nor bad	34%	33%	31%	33%	21%	21%	25%	22%	24%	26%	23%	24%	26%	25%	25%	25%	31%	27%	30%	28%
Fairly bad	23%	19%	20%	22%	27%	26%	24%	24%	26%	25%	25%	25%	19%	16%	16%	19%	22%	24%	18%	21%
Very bad	12%	11%	10%	10%	31%	29%	24%	23%	30%	28%	21%	20%	20%	17%	19%	19%	17%	21%	18%	18%
Don't know	4%	8%	12%	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	9%	11%	8%	6%	7%	8%	9%	6%
Net: Good	26%	29%	27%	28%	14%	16%	21%	26%	16%	17%	25%	20%	26%	31%	31%	31%	24%	20%	26%	26%
Net: Bad	35%	30%	30%	32%	58%	55%	48%	47%	56%	52%	47%	45%	39%	33%	36%	38%	38%	45%	36%	39%

Glob_immig_types_f. People coming to join family members who already live here

	Poland 2019	Poland 2020	Poland 2021	Poland 2022	GB 2019	GB 2020	GB 2021	GB 2022	Australia 2019	Australia 2020	Australia 2021	Australia 2022	US 2019	US 2020	US 2021	US 2022	Canada 2019	Canada 2020	Canada 2021	Canada 2022
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Very good	15%	13%	14%	11%	6%	7%	11%	9%	12%	13%	17%	16%	15%	18%	18%	16%	16%	16%	18%	16%
Fairly good	41%	39%	37%	37%	16%	17%	19%	22%	33%	34%	31%	33%	25%	24%	25%	29%	31%	31%	31%	31%
Neither good nor bad	29%	28%	27%	33%	35%	34%	34%	35%	29%	28%	33%	31%	30%	29%	30%	30%	30%	30%	29%	30%
Fairly bad	8%	4%	6%	8%	21%	19%	17%	17%	11%	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	11%	9%	9%	9%	11%
Very bad	3%	2%	3%	4%	16%	15%	11%	10%	7%	7%	5%	6%	10%	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Don't know	4%	9%	12%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	4%	3%	5%	3%	9%	10%	10%	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%
Net: Good	56%	57%	51%	48%	22%	25%	31%	31%	45%	47%	48%	49%	40%	42%	43%	45%	46%	47%	49%	47%
Net: Bad	10%	6%	10%	12%	37%	33%	28%	28%	18%	17%	15%	16%	21%	18%	18%	19%	16%	16%	15%	17%

Glob_immig_types_g. People coming here to claim benefits

	Poland 2019	Poland 2020	Poland 2021	Poland 2022	GB 2019	GB 2020	GB 2021	GB 2022	Australia 2019	Australia 2020	Australia 2021	Australia 2022	US 2019	US 2020	US 2021	US 2022	Canada 2019	Canada 2020	Canada 2021	Canada 2022
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Very good	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	8%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%
Fairly good	8%	9%	8%	7%	1%	1%	1%	3%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	8%	7%	9%	8%	4%	8%	6%
Neither good nor bad	18%	16%	19%	20%	6%	6%	9%	10%	12%	13%	13%	14%	17%	17%	17%	18%	17%	14%	15%	17%
Fairly bad	29%	23%	24%	23%	14%	13%	17%	14%	15%	17%	18%	17%	16%	17%	16%	17%	20%	20%	20%	20%
Very bad	38%	40%	34%	40%	72%	70%	63%	65%	60%	60%	53%	52%	47%	41%	44%	45%	44%	53%	43%	46%
Don't know	4%	9%	11%	7%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	11%	12%	10%	7%	6%	7%	10%	7%
Net: Good	11%	12%	11%	10%	2%	2%	3%	4%	8%	6%	11%	14%	10%	13%	13%	14%	13%	7%	12%	10%
Net: Bad	67%	62%	58%	63%	87%	83%	80%	80%	75%	77%	71%	68%	63%	58%	60%	61%	64%	72%	63%	67%

Glob_immig_types_h. People coming here to flee war or persecution

	Poland 2019	Poland 2020	Poland 2021	Poland 2022	GB 2019	GB 2020	GB 2021	GB 2022	Australia 2019	Australia 2020	Australia 2021	Australia 2022	US 2019	US 2020	US 2021	US 2022	Canada 2019	Canada 2020	Canada 2021	Canada 2022
Unweighted base	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Base: All country adults	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007
Very good	12%	15%	13%	14%	11%	12%	19%	18%	16%	14%	20%	24%	18%	20%	22%	18%	16%	19%	21%	21%
Fairly good	30%	30%	25%	31%	19%	19%	21%	26%	24%	28%	29%	30%	20%	24%	23%	25%	28%	25%	27%	29%
Neither good nor bad	39%	39%	34%	33%	38%	34%	33%	34%	32%	32%	30%	29%	30%	30%	28%	33%	30%	30%	26%	30%
Fairly bad	9%	8%	11%	10%	14%	16%	11%	11%	11%	11%	10%	9%	12%	7%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	8%
Very bad	5%	4%	5%	5%	12%	11%	9%	6%	11%	11%	5%	6%	10%	11%	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%
Don't know	5%	10%	12%	7%	7%	8%	7%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	9%	11%	9%	6%	7%	7%	9%	6%
Net: Good	42%	45%	38%	45%	29%	31%	41%	44%	40%	42%	49%	53%	38%	44%	44%	43%	45%	43%	48%	50%
Net: Bad	14%	12%	16%	15%	26%	27%	19%	17%	22%	21%	16%	14%	22%	15%	18%	18%	18%	18%	17%	14%

Glob_immig_types_e. Students coming here with a place at university

	Poland 2019	Poland 2020	Poland 2021	Poland 2022	GB 2019	GB 2020	GB 2021	GB 2022	Australia 2019	Australia 2020	Australia 2021	Australia 2022	US 2019	US 2020	US 2021	US 2022	Canada 2019	Canada 2020	Canada 2021	Canada 2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1035	-	-	-	1062	-	-	-	1076	-	-	-	1004	-	-	-	1127	-
Base: All country adults	-	-	1035	-	-	-	1062	-	-	-	1076	-	-	-	1004	-	-	-	1127	-
Very good	-	-	18%	-	-	-	29%	-	-	-	21%	-	-	-	25%	-	-	-	23%	-
Fairly good	-	-	35%	-	-	-	37%	-	-	-	38%	-	-	-	28%	-	-	-	34%	-
Neither good nor bad	-	-	27%	-	-	-	21%	-	-	-	25%	-	-	-	22%	-	-	-	23%	-
Fairly bad	-	-	6%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	9%	-	-	-	6%	-
Very bad	-	-	2%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	5%	-
Don't know	-	-	11%	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	9%	-	-	-	9%	-
Net: Good	-	-	53%	-	-	-	66%	-	-	-	59%	-	-	-	53%	-	-	-	56%	-
Net: Bad	-	-	8%	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	12%	-	-	-	16%	-	-	-	11%	-