YouGov Cambridge
Globalism 2022

Fieldwork Dates: 25th February 2019 - 22nd September 2022

Do you think the following countries generally have a positive or negative effect on world affairs? (Please select one option on each row)

Glob_powers_1. United States

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011
Very positive	6%	7%	7%	7%	3%	2%	4%	6%	6%	7%	5%	9%	4%	5%	4%	9%	8%	11%	11%	12%
Fairly positive	31%	22%	35%	40%	19%	15%	33%	37%	25%	21%	35%	42%	26%	21%	34%	42%	29%	22%	35%	38%
Fairly negative	29%	30%	24%	25%	37%	33%	30%	27%	32%	31%	31%	21%	37%	35%	32%	24%	33%	31%	29%	24%
Very negative	16%	19%	11%	11%	21%	23%	13%	13%	20%	21%	14%	13%	17%	22%	9%	7%	16%	17%	12%	11%
Don't know	17%	21%	23%	17%	19%	26%	19%	17%	17%	20%	15%	14%	17%	17%	21%	17%	14%	18%	13%	14%
Net: Positive	37%	29%	42%	48%	22%	18%	38%	43%	31%	28%	40%	52%	29%	26%	38%	52%	38%	33%	46%	50%
Net: Negative	46%	50%	35%	36%	59%	57%	43%	40%	52%	52%	45%	34%	54%	57%	41%	31%	49%	49%	41%	36%

Glob_powers_2. China

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011
Very positive	4%	6%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	6%	5%	5%	5%
Fairly positive	30%	18%	14%	14%	28%	17%	11%	11%	22%	10%	9%	10%	30%	12%	7%	10%	32%	27%	20%	22%
Fairly negative	30%	31%	29%	33%	34%	37%	34%	37%	37%	33%	31%	31%	31%	39%	37%	37%	29%	27%	34%	33%
Very negative	12%	21%	31%	33%	24%	27%	18%	35%	17%	29%	44%	43%	12%	24%	35%	36%	12%	11%	23%	22%
Don't know	22%	23%	21%	16%	24%	27%	18%	14%	22%	24%	15%	14%	25%	23%	20%	16%	22%	26%	17%	18%
Net: Positive	36%	25%	18%	17%	30%	19%	14%	13%	24%	14%	11%	12%	32%	13%	8%	11%	38%	36%	26%	27%
Net: Negative	42%	52%	60%	67%	46%	54%	69%	72%	54%	62%	75%	74%	43%	64%	71%	73%	41%	38%	57%	55%

Glob_powers_3. Russia

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011
Very positive	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	5%	4%	2%
Fairly positive	22%	23%	16%	7%	17%	18%	14%	8%	10%	11%	8%	4%	8%	6%	3%	5%	13%	20%	14%	6%
Fairly negative	34%	28%	30%	19%	39%	39%	38%	20%	32%	33%	33%	8%	37%	41%	36%	11%	40%	37%	44%	19%
Very negative	18%	14%	23%	57%	20%	15%	27%	57%	38%	28%	42%	77%	38%	29%	41%	75%	24%	12%	20%	62%
Don't know	21%	30%	27%	15%	20%	26%	19%	13%	18%	25%	14%	9%	25%	23%	20%	8%	19%	26%	18%	11%
Net: Positive	27%	28%	20%	9%	20%	20%	17%	11%	12%	15%	11%	7%	8%	7%	4%	5%	17%	25%	18%	8%
Net: Negative	52%	42%	53%	76%	59%	54%	65%	77%	70%	61%	75%	85%	74%	70%	76%	87%	64%	49%	64%	81%

Glob_powers_4. United Kingdom

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011
Very positive	6%	8%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	7%	5%	13%	8%	12%	6%	14%	3%	7%	5%	9%	6%	7%
Fairly positive	37%	40%	34%	37%	31%	33%	32%	34%	42%	45%	45%	50%	38%	46%	36%	46%	40%	36%	35%	38%
Fairly negative	26%	20%	26%	28%	31%	28%	34%	30%	23%	13%	21%	15%	25%	16%	29%	23%	28%	27%	33%	28%
Very negative	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	5%	8%	7%	5%	2%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	8%	5%	8%	8%
Don't know	23%	26%	27%	23%	27%	31%	24%	22%	24%	27%	22%	18%	25%	21%	27%	21%	20%	24%	17%	19%
Net: Positive	43%	48%	38%	41%	34%	36%	35%	41%	47%	58%	53%	62%	44%	61%	39%	54%	45%	45%	42%	44%
Net: Negative	34%	27%	35%	37%	39%	33%	41%	38%	29%	15%	25%	20%	31%	18%	34%	26%	36%	32%	41%	37%

Glob_powers_5. France

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011
Very positive	8%	16%	10%	11%	7%	14%	5%	9%	6%	12%	5%	9%	7%	17%	3%	8%	5%	18%	6%	7%
Fairly positive	50%	47%	42%	52%	52%	52%	47%	52%	46%	49%	49%	54%	52%	52%	50%	57%	57%	50%	54%	52%
Fairly negative	17%	11%	18%	15%	14%	11%	16%	12%	16%	7%	14%	10%	11%	8%	13%	10%	13%	9%	16%	18%
Very negative	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	6%
Don't know	20%	22%	24%	16%	23%	26%	23%	19%	27%	29%	28%	21%	25%	23%	32%	21%	22%	21%	20%	17%
Net: Positive	58%	64%	52%	63%	59%	61%	57%	63%	53%	61%	54%	65%	59%	69%	53%	65%	62%	68%	60%	59%
Net: Negative	22%	14%	23%	21%	18%	13%	20%	18%	20%	10%	18%	14%	15%	8%	16%	13%	16%	11%	20%	24%

Glob_powers_6. Japan

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	-	1067	1497	1026	-	1183	1011	1047	-	1015	1010	1024	-	1038	1014	1022	-	1011
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	-	1067	1497	1026	-	1183	1011	1047	-	1015	1010	1024	-	1038	1014	1022	-	1011
Very positive	9%	11%	-	7%	9%	9%	-	10%	9%	14%	-	15%	11%	13%	-	9%	14%	20%	-	13%
Fairly positive	48%	40%	-	44%	46%	41%	-	42%	50%	41%	-	45%	49%	45%	-	50%	50%	43%	-	46%
Fairly negative	12%	12%	-	13%	13%	14%	-	18%	8%	8%	-	9%	6%	8%	-	9%	10%	7%	-	12%
Very negative	4%	5%	-	8%	5%	3%	-	9%	2%	3%	-	4%	3%	2%	-	3%	3%	2%	-	5%
Don't know	27%	32%	-	27%	27%	33%	-	21%	31%	35%	-	27%	32%	32%	-	28%	23%	28%	-	25%
Net: Positive	57%	50%	-	52%	55%	49%	-	52%	59%	55%	-	61%	59%	58%	-	59%	64%	63%	-	59%
Net: Negative	16%	18%	-	21%	18%	18%	-	27%	10%	10%	-	13%	9%	10%	-	12%	13%	9%	-	16%

Glob_powers_8. India

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	-	1067	1497	1026	-	1183	1011	1047	-	1015	1010	1024	-	1038	1014	1022	-	1011
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	-	1067	1497	1026	-	1183	1011	1047	-	1015	1010	1024	-	1038	1014	1022	-	1011
Very positive	3%	4%	-	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	3%	-	1%
Fairly positive	32%	26%	-	16%	25%	27%	-	20%	28%	28%	-	20%	23%	20%	-	18%	21%	22%	-	20%
Fairly negative	22%	22%	-	32%	29%	25%	-	39%	25%	22%	-	33%	26%	30%	-	37%	28%	24%	-	29%
Very negative	6%	8%	-	15%	10%	6%	-	14%	7%	5%	-	12%	8%	7%	-	13%	9%	4%	-	13%
Don't know	37%	42%	-	35%	35%	40%	-	26%	38%	43%	-	33%	41%	43%	-	31%	40%	46%	-	36%
Net: Positive	35%	29%	-	19%	26%	29%	-	22%	30%	30%	-	22%	24%	21%	-	20%	23%	26%	-	21%
Net: Negative	28%	29%	-	47%	38%	31%	-	53%	32%	27%	-	45%	34%	36%	-	49%	37%	28%	-	42%

Glob_powers_10. Saudi Arabia

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	-	1067	1497	1026	-	1183	1011	1047	-	1015	1010	1024	-	1038	1014	1022	-	1011
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	-	1067	1497	1026	-	1183	1011	1047	-	1015	1010	1024	-	1038	1014	1022	-	1011
Very positive	3%	4%	-	3%	1%	1%	-	2%	0%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	6%	-	4%
Fairly positive	14%	16%	-	14%	10%	14%	-	11%	6%	8%	-	7%	7%	8%	-	8%	14%	20%	-	20%
Fairly negative	30%	28%	-	31%	36%	37%	-	38%	28%	32%	-	28%	29%	36%	-	34%	30%	28%	-	29%
Very negative	26%	19%	-	28%	27%	16%	-	27%	44%	25%	-	42%	35%	25%	-	36%	25%	13%	-	22%
Don't know	27%	33%	-	25%	25%	33%	-	23%	24%	33%	-	21%	28%	31%	-	21%	26%	33%	-	22%
Net: Positive	17%	20%	-	17%	11%	15%	-	13%	6%	10%	-	9%	8%	8%	-	9%	17%	26%	-	24%
Net: Negative	56%	47%	-	58%	63%	52%	-	65%	70%	57%	-	70%	64%	61%	-	70%	59%	41%	-	54%

Glob_powers_11. Iran

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	-	1067	1497	1026	-	1183	1011	1047	-	1015	1010	1024	-	1038	1014	1022	-	1011
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	-	1067	1497	1026	-	1183	1011	1047	-	1015	1010	1024	-	1038	1014	1022	-	1011
Very positive	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%
Fairly positive	9%	9%	-	5%	5%	8%	-	6%	4%	5%	-	3%	5%	3%	-	5%	5%	8%	-	6%
Fairly negative	33%	28%	-	29%	39%	30%	-	33%	30%	32%	-	25%	31%	32%	-	31%	31%	34%	-	31%
Very negative	27%	25%	-	37%	29%	21%	-	39%	39%	30%	-	52%	36%	36%	-	42%	36%	24%	-	37%
Don't know	30%	38%	-	27%	26%	31%	-	22%	26%	33%	-	19%	27%	28%	-	21%	27%	33%	-	25%
Net: Positive	10%	11%	-	6%	6%	9%	-	6%	4%	6%	-	5%	6%	4%	-	6%	6%	10%	-	7%
Net: Negative	60%	51%	-	67%	68%	60%	-	72%	70%	62%	-	76%	67%	68%	-	73%	67%	58%	-	68%

Glob_powers_12. Brazil

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	-	1067	1497	1026	-	1183	1011	1047	-	1015	1010	1024	-	1038	1014	1022	-	1011
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	-	1067	1497	1026	-	1183	1011	1047	-	1015	1010	1024	-	1038	1014	1022	-	1011
Very positive	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	-	3%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	4%	-	1%
Fairly positive	23%	16%	-	15%	23%	17%	-	18%	20%	18%	-	17%	24%	17%	-	18%	21%	18%	-	20%
Fairly negative	27%	28%	-	35%	29%	30%	-	37%	25%	27%	-	27%	23%	29%	-	30%	32%	32%	-	30%
Very negative	9%	16%	-	13%	8%	13%	-	15%	9%	9%	-	12%	5%	9%	-	10%	11%	9%	-	12%
Don't know	39%	38%	-	35%	39%	38%	-	28%	45%	43%	-	41%	48%	42%	-	41%	35%	37%	-	37%
Net: Positive	24%	18%	-	17%	25%	19%	-	21%	21%	20%	-	20%	24%	19%	-	19%	22%	22%	-	21%
Net: Negative	37%	44%	-	48%	37%	43%	-	52%	35%	36%	-	39%	28%	38%	-	40%	43%	41%	-	42%

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
GlobCOVID_origin. As far as you know, in which one, if any, of the following countries was Coronavirus first detected?																				
Unweighted base	-	1058	1085	1067	-	1026	1009	1183	-	1047	1038	1015	-	1024	1170	1038	-	1022	1035	1011
Base: All country adults	-	1058	1085	1067	-	1026	1009	1183	-	1047	1038	1015	-	1024	1170	1038	-	1022	1035	1011
United States	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	0%	2%	2%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%
Mexico	-	-	1%	0%	-	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%
United Kingdom	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%
France	-	3%	3%	3%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	0%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%
Saudi Arabia	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%
Kenya	-	1%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	0%
Nigeria	-	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	1%
South Africa	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	0%
Russia	-	-	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	0%
India	-	-	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	1%	0%
China	-	89%	83%	83%	-	90%	81%	82%	-	93%	87%	87%	-	94%	87%	82%	-	96%	86%	87%
None of these	-	0%	1%	1%	-	2%	3%	3%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	2%	1%
Don't know	-	5%	7%	8%	-	5%	8%	8%	-	4%	6%	6%	-	2%	8%	8%	-	2%	4%	5%
GlobCOVID_cause. Which ONE, if any, of the following best describes how you think Coronavirus first emerged?																				
Unweighted base	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
It was a natural mutation that occurred in the wild	-	-	11%	13%	-	-	21%	28%	-	-	20%	29%	-	-	30%	43%	-	-	13%	17%
It was a natural mutation that occurred in humans	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	6%	9%	-	-	7%	10%	-	-	5%	4%
It was a natural mutation that was released from a laboratory by accident	-	-	20%	18%	-	-	14%	12%	-	-	14%	11%	-	-	16%	11%	-	-	16%	11%
It was artificially created in a laboratory on purpose, and then released by accident	-	-	29%	25%	-	-	26%	23%	-	-	28%	21%	-	-	17%	10%	-	-	31%	31%
It was artificially created in a laboratory on purpose, and then released on purpose	-	-	17%	18%	-	-	13%	14%	-	-	12%	12%	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	22%	24%
Other	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	1%
Don't know	-	-	16%	18%	-	-	17%	14%	-	-	17%	15%	-	-	21%	15%	-	-	11%	11%
Not applicable – I don't believe that Coronavirus is a real virus	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	1%
Glob_powers_behaviour_C19. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Tried to cover up the truth about the origins of Coronavirus																				
Unweighted base	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
United States	-	-	9%	12%	-	-	9%	10%	-	-	10%	12%	-	-	10%	10%	-	-	13%	17%
China	-	-	68%	65%	-	-	62%	61%	-	-	67%	64%	-	-	69%	61%	-	-	70%	67%
Russia	-	-	10%	12%	-	-	7%	10%	-	-	10%	11%	-	-	8%	9%	-	-	8%	10%
United Kingdom	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	2%	5%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	5%	7%
France	-	-	17%	19%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	3%	6%
Germany	-	-	6%	8%	-	-	10%	11%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	1%	3%	-	-	3%	7%
India	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	4%	5%
Brazil	-	-	8%	8%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	6%	7%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	5%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	3%	5%
Iran	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	3%	5%
None of these	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	8%	7%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	4%	5%
Don't know	-	-	17%	19%	-	-	18%	20%	-	-	20%	22%	-	-	24%	24%	-	-	14%	18%
Glob_powers_behaviour_prison. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Put people in prison without fair and proper legal process, just because they criticised the government																				
Unweighted base	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
United States	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	7%	10%	-	-	8%	10%	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	11%	10%
China	-	-	53%	54%	-	-	51%	57%	-	-	64%	64%	-	-	63%	63%	-	-	43%	44%
Russia	-	-	49%	60%	-	-	56%	64%	-	-	58%	67%	-	-	63%	68%	-	-	40%	53%
United Kingdom	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	3%	3%
France	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	3%	2%
Germany	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	3%
India	-	-	10%	15%	-	-	8%	10%	-	-	8%	10%	-	-	13%	16%	-	-	9%	11%
Brazil	-	-	12%	16%	-	-	13%	11%	-	-	9%	9%	-	-	10%	11%	-	-	10%	10%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	37%	40%	-	-	32%	36%	-	-	43%	48%	-	-	51%	49%	-	-	32%	33%
Iran	-	-	43%	45%	-	-	37%	39%	-	-	53%	53%	-	-	52%	48%	-	-	39%	38%
None of these	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	4%	2%
Don't know	-	-	24%	20%	-	-	19%	15%	-	-	20%	16%	-	-	22%	16%	-	-	25%	23%
Glob_powers_behaviour_expand. Which of the national governments listed below, if any, would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Used military force to threaten the territorial rights of neighbouring countries in its region																				
Unweighted base	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
United States	-	-	9%	8%	-	-	10%	11%	-	-	11%	10%	-	-	10%	9%	-	-	18%	17%
China	-	-	28%	34%	-	-	23%	32%	-	-	35%	42%	-	-	38%	41%	-	-	22%	30%
Russia	-	-	36%	63%	-	-	40%	65%	-	-	51%	77%	-	-	49%	65%	-	-	31%	69%
United Kingdom	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	3%	4%
France	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	3%
Germany	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	1%	3%	-	-	2%	3%
India	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	9%	8%	-	-	7%	9%	-	-	4%	6%
Brazil	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	16%	11%	-	-	14%	13%	-	-	18%	18%	-	-	19%	15%	-	-	17%	11%
Iran	-	-	23%	18%	-	-	20%	18%	-	-	33%	28%	-	-	24%	18%	-	-	25%	18%
None of these	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	6%	3%
Don't know	-	-	38%	22%	-	-	34%	17%	-	-	30%	12%	-	-	36%	20%	-	-	32%	15%
Glob_powers_behaviour_camps. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Put hundreds of thousands of its own citizens, or more, into mass prison camps, without fair and proper legal process																				
Unweighted base	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
United States	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	6%	5%	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	7%	9%
China	-	-	39%	45%	-	-	46%	53%	-	-	54%	57%	-	-	45%	53%	-	-	21%	30%
Russia	-	-	25%	34%	-	-	38%	50%	-	-	33%	42%	-	-	27%	35%	-	-	14%	31%
United Kingdom	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	3%
France	-	-	6%	5%	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	3%	-	-	0%	2%	-	-	1%	3%
Germany	-	-	6%	8%	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	4%
India	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	6%	9%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	4%	5%
Brazil	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	10%	9%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	4%	3%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	13%	12%	-	-	23%	25%	-	-	20%	21%	-	-	19%	15%	-	-	16%	14%
Iran	-	-	22%	18%	-	-	31%	32%	-	-	34%	31%	-	-	22%	22%	-	-	28%	25%
None of these	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	5%	2%	-	-	7%	5%
Don't know	-	-	36%	33%	-	-	29%	22%	-	-	31%	25%	-	-	40%	30%	-	-	43%	36%

Glob_powers_behaviour_polinterfere. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Used propaganda and disinformation to try and influence the outcome of a national election in another country

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
United States	-	-	14%	15%	-	-	13%	16%	-	-	20%	18%	-	-	15%	16%	-	-	25%	25%
China	-	-	21%	21%	-	-	23%	30%	-	-	32%	34%	-	-	27%	28%	-	-	18%	21%
Russia	-	-	39%	44%	-	-	44%	50%	-	-	53%	59%	-	-	54%	55%	-	-	37%	45%
United Kingdom	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	7%	7%
France	-	-	8%	10%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	1%	3%	-	-	5%	5%
Germany	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	1%	3%	-	-	4%	6%
India	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	5%
Brazil	-	-	8%	8%	-	-	4%	7%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	6%	7%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	9%	9%	-	-	7%	8%	-	-	10%	12%	-	-	10%	12%	-	-	9%	8%
Iran	-	-	13%	13%	-	-	11%	13%	-	-	16%	15%	-	-	15%	15%	-	-	10%	9%
None of these	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	6%	3%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	5%	4%
Don't know	-	-	38%	37%	-	-	33%	28%	-	-	30%	25%	-	-	34%	30%	-	-	33%	32%

Glob_powers_behaviour_warinterfere. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Given military support to one side or another in a foreign civil war, in ways that do more harm than good to the people of that country

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
United States	-	-	26%	24%	-	-	24%	20%	-	-	32%	27%	-	-	27%	20%	-	-	42%	33%
China	-	-	14%	16%	-	-	15%	17%	-	-	23%	24%	-	-	24%	24%	-	-	15%	19%
Russia	-	-	28%	28%	-	-	35%	38%	-	-	38%	37%	-	-	41%	34%	-	-	32%	30%
United Kingdom	-	-	8%	9%	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	6%	8%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	8%	9%
France	-	-	18%	22%	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	5%	8%	-	-	5%	8%	-	-	8%	7%
Germany	-	-	6%	8%	-	-	15%	12%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	3%	6%	-	-	6%	7%
India	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	4%	3%
Brazil	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	3%	2%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	13%	12%	-	-	19%	16%	-	-	20%	19%	-	-	24%	20%	-	-	14%	10%
Iran	-	-	15%	14%	-	-	19%	18%	-	-	24%	21%	-	-	22%	21%	-	-	14%	13%
None of these	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	5%	4%
Don't know	-	-	40%	41%	-	-	36%	33%	-	-	40%	41%	-	-	42%	43%	-	-	30%	35%

Glob_powers_behaviour_bully. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Used its economic power to bully smaller countries

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
United States	-	-	35%	32%	-	-	23%	23%	-	-	32%	31%	-	-	26%	22%	-	-	49%	43%
China	-	-	39%	40%	-	-	33%	43%	-	-	46%	48%	-	-	41%	42%	-	-	34%	42%
Russia	-	-	35%	52%	-	-	31%	47%	-	-	42%	52%	-	-	39%	47%	-	-	35%	57%
United Kingdom	-	-	8%	8%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	10%	9%
France	-	-	8%	10%	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	5%	8%
Germany	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	7%	7%
India	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	3%	6%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	3%	4%
Brazil	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	3%	2%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	14%	18%	-	-	13%	14%	-	-	20%	22%	-	-	22%	22%	-	-	14%	17%
Iran	-	-	10%	9%	-	-	7%	9%	-	-	12%	13%	-	-	12%	10%	-	-	8%	10%
None of these	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	7%	4%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	4%	2%
Don't know	-	-	31%	24%	-	-	34%	24%	-	-	30%	26%	-	-	30%	20%	-	-	23%	17%

Glob_powers_behaviour_cyber. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Supported or undertaken international 'cyber attacks', which use computers to steal sensitive information from a foreign country or disrupt the normal life of a foreign country

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1085	1067	-	-	1009	1183	-	-	1038	1015	-	-	1170	1038	-	-	1035	1011
United States	-	-	18%	20%	-	-	20%	23%	-	-	19%	23%	-	-	19%	21%	-	-	25%	29%
China	-	-	29%	33%	-	-	36%	42%	-	-	45%	44%	-	-	40%	40%	-	-	32%	34%
Russia	-	-	44%	44%	-	-	52%	53%	-	-	60%	67%	-	-	57%	59%	-	-	45%	54%
United Kingdom	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	6%	8%
France	-	-	8%	9%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	3%	6%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	4%	6%
Germany	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	7%	8%	-	-	3%	6%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	5%	6%
India	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	5%	9%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	5%	9%	-	-	4%	5%
Brazil	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	3%	3%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	9%	8%	-	-	7%	9%	-	-	7%	9%	-	-	8%	11%	-	-	8%	10%
Iran	-	-	15%	15%	-	-	13%	17%	-	-	15%	18%	-	-	16%	15%	-	-	12%	14%
None of these	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	4%	3%
Don't know	-	-	37%	38%	-	-	30%	27%	-	-	27%	21%	-	-	32%	28%	-	-	30%	27%

Glob_superpower_pref_1. If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	1085	1067	1497	1026	1009	1183	1011	1047	1038	1015	1010	1024	1170	1038	1014	1022	1035	1011
United States	47%	43%	53%	54%	43%	38%	55%	62%	55%	53%	70%	74%	56%	57%	73%	73%	48%	39%	55%	63%
China	20%	21%	20%	17%	21%	17%	19%	13%	9%	6%	8%	6%	8%	5%	4%	6%	13%	17%	10%	9%
Don't know	28%	27%	23%	25%	29%	34%	19%	18%	30%	32%	17%	15%	31%	29%	18%	16%	32%	33%	27%	22%
Prefer not to answer	5%	10%	5%	4%	8%	10%	7%	7%	6%	9%	4%	5%	5%	9%	6%	5%	7%	11%	8%	7%

Glob_superpower_pref_2. If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	-	1067	1497	1026	-	1183	1011	1047	-	1015	1010	1024	-	1038	1014	1022	-	1011
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	-	1067	1497	1026	-	1183	1011	1047	-	1015	1010	1024	-	1038	1014	1022	-	1011
United States	42%	36%	-	40%	21%	17%	-	27%	21%	14%	-	17%	16%	10%	-	18%	11%	9%	-	10%
European Union	33%	40%	-	37%	58%	60%	-	52%	57%	68%	-	65%	65%	72%	-	64%	72%	79%	-	77%
Don't know	20%	18%	-	19%	17%	16%	-	16%	17%	14%	-	15%	16%	13%	-	13%	13%	8%	-	10%
Prefer not to answer	4%	6%	-	4%	5%	7%	-	6%	4%	4%	-	3%	3%	5%	-	5%	4%	4%	-	3%

Glob_superpower_pref_3. If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

	France				Germany				Sweden				Denmark				Spain			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1021	1058	-	1067	1497	1026	-	1183	1011	1047	-	1015	1010	1024	-	1038	1014	1022	-	1011
Base: All country adults	1021	1058	-	1067	1497	1026	-	1183	1011	1047	-	1015	1010	1024	-	1038	1014	1022	-	1011
European Union	43%	47%	-	50%	62%	60%	-	67%	70%	79%	-	81%	74%	81%	-	81%	78%	82%	-	83%
China	30%	28%	-	25%	17%	13%	-	14%	10%	5%	-	6%	6%	3%	-	5%	5%	4%	-	4%
Don't know	23%	19%	-	21%	16%	19%	-	14%	16%	12%	-	10%	17%	11%	-	10%	14%	10%	-	9%
Prefer not to answer	5%	6%	-	4%	5%	7%	-	5%	4%	4%	-	3%	3%	5%	-	4%	4%	4%	-	4%

YouGov Cambridge
Globalism 2022
Fieldwork Dates: 25th February 2019 - 22nd September 2022

Do you think the following countries generally have a positive or negative effect on world affairs? (Please select one option on each row)

Glob_powers_1. United States

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1005	1337	1023	1007	-	1011	1045	1112	-	1023	1012	1006	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019
Base: All country adults	1005	1337	1023	1007	-	1011	1045	1112	-	1023	1012	1006	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019
Very positive	10%	12%	8%	8%	-	14%	9%	8%	-	12%	7%	8%	17%	17%	10%	20%	7%	8%	5%	6%
Fairly positive	40%	28%	30%	30%	-	24%	25%	25%	-	33%	38%	29%	52%	39%	40%	51%	34%	23%	34%	40%
Fairly negative	25%	25%	27%	24%	-	30%	35%	28%	-	25%	25%	28%	15%	16%	21%	9%	28%	30%	27%	27%
Very negative	10%	11%	14%	19%	-	19%	16%	29%	-	7%	11%	22%	3%	5%	8%	3%	16%	18%	14%	11%
Don't know	14%	24%	21%	18%	-	13%	14%	10%	-	23%	18%	13%	12%	23%	20%	16%	16%	20%	20%	16%
Net: Positive	51%	40%	38%	39%	-	38%	35%	33%	-	45%	45%	37%	69%	56%	51%	72%	41%	31%	39%	45%
Net: Negative	35%	36%	41%	43%	-	50%	51%	57%	-	32%	37%	51%	19%	21%	29%	12%	43%	49%	41%	39%

Glob_powers_2. China

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1005	1337	1023	1007	-	1011	1045	1112	-	1023	1012	1006	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019
Base: All country adults	1005	1337	1023	1007	-	1011	1045	1112	-	1023	1012	1006	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019
Very positive	6%	9%	3%	6%	-	11%	7%	5%	-	9%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%	2%	1%	2%
Fairly positive	35%	29%	17%	18%	-	37%	22%	29%	-	30%	23%	29%	42%	23%	20%	21%	30%	11%	7%	9%
Fairly negative	27%	24%	31%	32%	-	24%	36%	33%	-	26%	32%	35%	27%	29%	33%	35%	30%	32%	33%	35%
Very negative	11%	10%	25%	27%	-	8%	17%	19%	-	8%	20%	15%	7%	10%	17%	19%	10%	29%	37%	37%
Don't know	20%	28%	23%	17%	-	21%	18%	15%	-	27%	21%	16%	20%	33%	27%	22%	25%	26%	22%	17%
Net: Positive	41%	38%	20%	24%	-	48%	29%	34%	-	39%	27%	33%	46%	29%	23%	24%	35%	13%	8%	11%
Net: Negative	38%	34%	57%	59%	-	32%	53%	52%	-	34%	52%	50%	34%	39%	50%	54%	40%	61%	70%	72%

Glob_powers_3. Russia

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1005	1337	1023	1007	-	1011	1045	1112	-	1023	1012	1006	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019
Base: All country adults	1005	1337	1023	1007	-	1011	1045	1112	-	1023	1012	1006	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019
Very positive	8%	8%	5%	5%	-	13%	9%	7%	-	7%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Fairly positive	27%	27%	20%	10%	-	36%	30%	15%	-	29%	26%	17%	11%	10%	9%	5%	7%	6%	5%	2%
Fairly negative	31%	26%	33%	24%	-	36%	32%	27%	-	29%	37%	27%	38%	39%	34%	12%	38%	34%	31%	12%
Very negative	13%	9%	15%	47%	-	7%	10%	41%	-	9%	13%	38%	38%	24%	36%	71%	38%	34%	42%	74%
Don't know	22%	30%	26%	15%	-	16%	20%	10%	-	26%	21%	14%	12%	24%	18%	11%	16%	24%	21%	11%
Net: Positive	35%	36%	25%	14%	-	49%	39%	21%	-	36%	30%	21%	13%	13%	12%	6%	8%	8%	6%	4%
Net: Negative	43%	34%	49%	71%	-	34%	42%	68%	-	38%	49%	66%	76%	63%	70%	83%	73%	68%	73%	86%

Glob_powers_4. United Kingdom

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1005	1337	1023	1007	-	1011	1045	1112	-	1023	1012	1006	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019
Base: All country adults	1005	1337	1023	1007	-	1011	1045	1112	-	1023	1012	1006	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019
Very positive	7%	6%	3%	6%	-	10%	5%	5%	-	14%	6%	7%	8%	9%	6%	9%	11%	14%	9%	10%
Fairly positive	45%	38%	32%	38%	-	33%	26%	28%	-	45%	47%	47%	51%	42%	46%	50%	53%	47%	44%	52%
Fairly negative	20%	18%	27%	21%	-	29%	37%	35%	-	13%	19%	20%	16%	11%	15%	9%	13%	13%	21%	18%
Very negative	8%	4%	9%	9%	-	9%	11%	16%	-	1%	4%	7%	3%	2%	4%	3%	7%	4%	7%	4%
Don't know	20%	30%	29%	25%	-	19%	21%	16%	-	27%	24%	20%	22%	36%	29%	30%	17%	22%	19%	16%
Net: Positive	52%	47%	35%	44%	-	43%	32%	32%	-	59%	53%	54%	59%	51%	52%	58%	63%	61%	53%	61%
Net: Negative	27%	22%	36%	30%	-	38%	48%	51%	-	15%	23%	26%	19%	13%	19%	12%	20%	17%	28%	22%

Glob_powers_5. France

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1005	1337	1023	1007	-	1011	1045	1112	-	1023	1012	1006	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019
Base: All country adults	1005	1337	1023	1007	-	1011	1045	1112	-	1023	1012	1006	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019
Very positive	5%	8%	3%	6%	-	23%	12%	15%	-	12%	6%	7%	3%	10%	5%	4%	3%	10%	3%	5%
Fairly positive	34%	38%	30%	43%	-	48%	45%	50%	-	42%	41%	45%	49%	41%	41%	43%	44%	50%	32%	44%
Fairly negative	28%	18%	27%	19%	-	10%	17%	15%	-	16%	22%	19%	22%	15%	21%	21%	21%	11%	27%	21%
Very negative	11%	7%	8%	8%	-	3%	4%	5%	-	3%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	2%	8%	7%
Don't know	22%	28%	31%	24%	-	17%	21%	14%	-	28%	28%	23%	17%	30%	28%	25%	26%	28%	31%	23%
Net: Positive	39%	47%	34%	49%	-	70%	58%	65%	-	53%	45%	52%	52%	51%	46%	47%	48%	59%	35%	49%
Net: Negative	39%	25%	35%	27%	-	13%	21%	20%	-	19%	28%	25%	27%	19%	26%	28%	26%	13%	34%	28%

Glob_powers_6. Japan

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1005	1337	-	1007	-	1011	-	1112	-	1023	-	1006	1019	1001	-	1011	1949	1383	-	1019
Base: All country adults	1005	1337	-	1007	-	1011	-	1112	-	1023	-	1006	1019	1001	-	1011	1949	1383	-	1019
Very positive	14%	15%	-	11%	-	15%	-	11%	-	17%	-	15%	15%	14%	-	13%	9%	13%	-	8%
Fairly positive	49%	40%	-	43%	-	41%	-	46%	-	43%	-	52%	57%	42%	-	47%	54%	44%	-	50%
Fairly negative	9%	9%	-	12%	-	10%	-	13%	-	7%	-	8%	6%	6%	-	10%	8%	7%	-	10%
Very negative	4%	2%	-	7%	-	3%	-	5%	-	2%	-	4%	2%	2%	-	3%	2%	2%	-	4%
Don't know	24%	34%	-	27%	-	32%	-	25%	-	30%	-	21%	20%	37%	-	27%	27%	34%	-	28%
Net: Positive	63%	55%	-	54%	-	55%	-	57%	-	60%	-	67%	72%	55%	-	60%	63%	57%	-	59%
Net: Negative	13%	10%	-	19%	-	13%	-	18%	-	9%	-	13%	8%	8%	-	13%	11%	9%	-	14%

Glob_powers_8. India

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1005	1337	-	1007	-	1011	-	1112	-	1023	-	1006	1019	1001	-	1011	1949	1383	-	1019
Base: All country adults	1005	1337	-	1007	-	1011	-	1112	-	1023	-	1006	1019	1001	-	1011	1949	1383	-	1019
Very positive	3%	3%	-	2%	-	5%	-	3%	-	5%	-	2%	3%	5%	-	3%	1%	3%	-	2%
Fairly positive	25%	20%	-	20%	-	26%	-	29%	-	22%	-	26%	37%	29%	-	30%	33%	34%	-	27%
Fairly negative	25%	23%	-	26%	-	19%	-	25%	-	21%	-	30%	20%	10%	-	17%	23%	20%	-	28%
Very negative	10%	6%	-	16%	-	8%	-	10%	-	5%	-	9%	4%	3%	-	4%	6%	4%	-	9%
Don't know	38%	47%	-	35%	-	43%	-	34%	-	47%	-	33%	36%	54%	-	47%	37%	39%	-	34%
Net: Positive	28%	24%	-	22%	-	32%	-	32%	-	27%	-	26%	40%	34%	-	33%	34%	37%	-	28%
Net: Negative	35%	29%	-	42%	-	25%	-	34%	-	26%	-	40%	24%	13%	-	21%	29%	24%	-	38%

Glob_powers_10. Saudi Arabia

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1005	1337	-	1007	-	1011	-	1112	-	1023	-	1006	1019	1001	-	1011	1949	1383	-	1019
Base: All country adults	1005	1337	-	1007	-	1011	-	1112	-	1023	-	1006	1019	1001	-	1011	1949	1383	-	1019
Very positive	3%	4%	-	4%	-	7%	-	5%	-	4%	-	2%	3%	4%	-	5%	1%	1%	-	1%
Fairly positive	21%	18%	-	19%	-	25%	-	29%	-	18%	-	20%	23%	23%	-	25%	10%	13%	-	11%
Fairly negative	30%	25%	-	29%	-	25%	-	29%	-	26%	-	33%	34%	20%	-	21%	32%	33%	-	31%
Very negative	21%	12%	-	19%	-	10%	-	12%	-	8%	-	14%	13%	6%	-	8%	31%	17%	-	31%
Don't know	25%	41%	-	29%	-	34%	-	25%	-	44%	-	31%	27%	47%	-	43%	27%	36%	-	26%
Net: Positive	24%	22%	-	22%	-	32%	-	34%	-	22%	-	22%	26%	27%	-	27%	11%	14%	-	12%
Net: Negative	51%	37%	-	48%	-	34%	-	41%	-	34%	-	47%	47%	26%	-	29%	63%	50%	-	62%

Glob_powers_11. Iran

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1005	1337	-	1007	-	1011	-	1112	-	1023	-	1006	1019	1001	-	1011	1949	1383	-	1019
Base: All country adults	1005	1337	-	1007	-	1011	-	1112	-	1023	-	1006	1019	1001	-	1011	1949	1383	-	1019
Very positive	2%	2%	-	1%	-	3%	-	1%	-	3%	-	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	0%	1%	-	0%
Fairly positive	8%	9%	-	8%	-	13%	-	9%	-	9%	-	6%	10%	13%	-	12%	2%	4%	-	3%
Fairly negative	33%	30%	-	33%	-	33%	-	38%	-	35%	-	40%	39%	31%	-	28%	33%	34%	-	32%
Very negative	31%	21%	-	29%	-	15%	-	26%	-	13%	-	28%	29%	12%	-	20%	37%	31%	-	40%
Don't know	26%	38%	-	28%	-	36%	-	28%	-	40%	-	24%	21%	42%	-	38%	27%	31%	-	24%
Net: Positive	10%	11%	-	9%	-	16%	-	10%	-	12%	-	8%	11%	16%	-	14%	3%	4%	-	4%
Net: Negative	64%	51%	-	63%	-	48%	-	62%	-	48%	-	68%	68%	42%	-	49%	70%	65%	-	72%

Glob_powers_12. Brazil

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1005	1337	-	1007	-	1011	-	1112	-	1023	-	1006	1019	1001	-	1011	1949	1383	-	1019
Base: All country adults	1005	1337	-	1007	-	1011	-	1112	-	1023	-	1006	1019	1001	-	1011	1949	1383	-	1019
Very positive	3%	4%	-	2%	-	5%	-	2%	-	4%	-	3%	5%	5%	-	3%	1%	1%	-	1%
Fairly positive	27%	21%	-	19%	-	23%	-	22%	-	20%	-	23%	38%	34%	-	31%	22%	20%	-	17%
Fairly negative	25%	22%	-	28%	-	23%	-	22%	-	23%	-	25%	16%	9%	-	14%	22%	25%	-	26%
Very negative	9%	9%	-	12%	-	7%	-	9%	-	8%	-	8%	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	7%	-	10%
Don't know	36%	44%	-	39%	-	43%	-	45%	-	47%	-	42%	38%	50%	-	49%	49%	48%	-	46%
Net: Positive	30%	25%	-	21%	-	27%	-	24%	-	25%	-	25%	43%	39%	-	34%	23%	21%	-	18%
Net: Negative	33%	31%	-	40%	-	29%	-	31%	-	29%	-	33%	19%	12%	-	17%	25%	32%	-	36%

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022

GlobCOVID_origin. As far as you know, in which one, if any, of the following countries was Coronavirus first detected?

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	1337	1023	1007	-	1011	1045	1112	-	1023	1012	1006	-	1001	1035	1011	-	1383	1062	1019
Base: All country adults	-	1337	1023	1007	-	1011	1045	1112	-	1023	1012	1006	-	1001	1035	1011	-	1383	1062	1019
United States	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	0%	1%	-	5%	3%	3%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	0%	0%	1%
Mexico	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	2%	1%	-	1%	0%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%
France	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	0%	0%	-	0%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%
Saudi Arabia	-	0%	0%	1%	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	-	0%	0%
Kenya	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	0%	-	-	1%	1%	-	0%	-	0%
Nigeria	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%
South Africa	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	-	0%	1%
Russia	-	1%	1%	0%	-	-	0%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%
India	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	2%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%
China	-	93%	83%	84%	-	97%	90%	89%	-	87%	77%	80%	-	91%	76%	75%	-	94%	90%	88%
None of these	-	1%	3%	3%	-	0%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	-	0%	2%	2%	-	0%	1%	2%
Don't know	-	3%	9%	6%	-	1%	5%	5%	-	4%	9%	9%	-	5%	11%	13%	-	4%	7%	7%

GlobCOVID_cause. Which ONE, if any, of the following best describes how you think Coronavirus first emerged?

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
Base: All country adults	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
It was a natural mutation that occurred in the wild	-	-	14%	19%	-	-	12%	14%	-	-	9%	14%	-	-	11%	14%	-	-	23%	25%
It was a natural mutation that occurred in humans	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	4%	8%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	5%	6%
It was a natural mutation that was released from a laboratory by accident	-	-	13%	14%	-	-	15%	14%	-	-	12%	10%	-	-	14%	13%	-	-	11%	14%
It was artificially created in a laboratory on purpose, and then released by accident	-	-	25%	23%	-	-	27%	22%	-	-	26%	22%	-	-	24%	20%	-	-	25%	24%
It was artificially created in a laboratory on purpose, and then released on purpose	-	-	23%	23%	-	-	25%	27%	-	-	32%	32%	-	-	25%	25%	-	-	12%	15%
Other	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%
Don't know	-	-	17%	13%	-	-	13%	12%	-	-	14%	13%	-	-	17%	19%	-	-	18%	13%
Not applicable – I don't believe that Coronavirus is a real virus	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	2%	2%

Glob_powers_behaviour_C19. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Tried to cover up the truth about the origins of Coronavirus

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
Base: All country adults	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
United States	-	-	10%	14%	-	-	19%	23%	-	-	19%	23%	-	-	12%	11%	-	-	11%	14%
China	-	-	69%	66%	-	-	56%	58%	-	-	49%	47%	-	-	55%	49%	-	-	68%	66%
Russia	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	4%	7%	-	-	6%	11%	-	-	10%	15%	-	-	7%	12%
United Kingdom	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	6%	8%	-	-	9%	10%	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	5%	10%
France	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	6%	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	2%	5%
Germany	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	7%	9%	-	-	8%	10%	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	2%	5%
India	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	3%	5%
Brazil	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	5%	6%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	2%	4%
Iran	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	5%
None of these	-	-	6%	4%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	6%	7%
Don't know	-	-	18%	18%	-	-	29%	25%	-	-	29%	29%	-	-	30%	31%	-	-	22%	21%

Glob_powers_behaviour_prison. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Put people in prison without fair and proper legal process, just because they criticised the government

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
Base: All country adults	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
United States	-	-	5%	9%	-	-	8%	11%	-	-	7%	9%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	10%	10%
China	-	-	38%	43%	-	-	33%	43%	-	-	35%	38%	-	-	36%	41%	-	-	59%	63%
Russia	-	-	27%	49%	-	-	27%	42%	-	-	36%	45%	-	-	52%	59%	-	-	58%	67%
United Kingdom	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	5%	5%
France	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	2%
Germany	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	2%
India	-	-	9%	12%	-	-	9%	8%	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	6%	5%	-	-	12%	17%
Brazil	-	-	6%	8%	-	-	7%	8%	-	-	6%	9%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	14%	13%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	23%	22%	-	-	29%	29%	-	-	18%	20%	-	-	12%	16%	-	-	46%	53%
Iran	-	-	30%	29%	-	-	40%	39%	-	-	26%	28%	-	-	18%	22%	-	-	46%	53%
None of these	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	3%	2%
Don't know	-	-	34%	26%	-	-	35%	25%	-	-	35%	32%	-	-	27%	23%	-	-	24%	20%

Glob_powers_behaviour_expand. Which of the national governments listed below, if any, would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Used military force to threaten the territorial rights of neighbouring countries in its region

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
Base: All country adults	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
United States	-	-	7%	12%	-	-	17%	21%	-	-	11%	15%	-	-	10%	8%	-	-	12%	8%
China	-	-	19%	27%	-	-	14%	24%	-	-	17%	25%	-	-	17%	29%	-	-	42%	47%
Russia	-	-	20%	58%	-	-	30%	66%	-	-	33%	60%	-	-	48%	59%	-	-	55%	77%
United Kingdom	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	4%	3%
France	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	1%
Germany	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	1%	2%
India	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	6%	4%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	10%	11%
Brazil	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	2%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	10%	7%	-	-	10%	9%	-	-	13%	7%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	18%	16%
Iran	-	-	18%	14%	-	-	21%	14%	-	-	22%	16%	-	-	13%	14%	-	-	31%	23%
None of these	-	-	7%	4%	-	-	7%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	2%	2%
Don't know	-	-	46%	22%	-	-	39%	18%	-	-	38%	24%	-	-	31%	23%	-	-	30%	16%

Glob_powers_behaviour_camps. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Put hundreds of thousands of its own citizens, or more, into mass prison camps, without fair and proper legal process

	Italy				Greece				Hungary				Poland				GB			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
Base: All country adults	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
United States	-	-	4%	7%	-	-	9%	10%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	6%	4%	-	-	6%	3%
China	-	-	27%	33%	-	-	18%	29%	-	-	28%	33%	-	-	30%	36%	-	-	52%	55%
Russia	-	-	13%	32%	-	-	10%	19%	-	-	17%	23%	-	-	34%	45%	-	-	26%	34%
United Kingdom	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	2%	1%
France	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	0%
Germany	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	1%
India	-	-	6%	5%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	3%	6%
Brazil	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	4%	4%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	11%	12%	-	-	9%	10%	-	-	10%	10%	-	-	8%	7%	-	-	14%	21%
Iran	-	-	21%	20%	-	-	23%	20%	-	-	18%	17%	-	-	14%	14%	-	-	21%	22%
None of these	-	-	7%	4%	-	-	9%	6%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	6%	2%	-	-	3%	4%
Don't know	-	-	45%	36%	-	-	47%	41%	-	-	44%	39%	-	-	36%	30%	-	-	35%	31%

Glob_powers_behaviour_polinterfere. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Used propaganda and disinformation to try and influence the outcome of a national election in another country

	Italy 2019	Italy 2020	Italy 2021	Italy 2022	Greece 2019	Greece 2020	Greece 2021	Greece 2022	Hungary 2019	Hungary 2020	Hungary 2021	Hungary 2022	Poland 2019	Poland 2020	Poland 2021	Poland 2022	GB 2019	GB 2020	GB 2021	GB 2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
Base: All country adults	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
United States	-	-	11%	21%	-	-	28%	33%	-	-	21%	31%	-	-	17%	12%	-	-	20%	24%
China	-	-	14%	17%	-	-	11%	14%	-	-	16%	16%	-	-	19%	22%	-	-	29%	35%
Russia	-	-	23%	36%	-	-	27%	33%	-	-	29%	34%	-	-	47%	55%	-	-	56%	61%
United Kingdom	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	8%	9%	-	-	4%	7%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	9%	9%
France	-	-	2%	5%	-	-	3%	6%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	4%	4%
Germany	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	12%	13%	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	3%	4%
India	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	4%	6%
Brazil	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	4%	5%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	9%	12%
Iran	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	8%	6%	-	-	7%	8%	-	-	14%	16%
None of these	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	4%	2%	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	2%	4%
Don't know	-	-	49%	39%	-	-	45%	37%	-	-	44%	35%	-	-	31%	29%	-	-	32%	28%

Glob_powers_behaviour_warinterfere. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Given military support to one side or another in a foreign civil war, in ways that do more harm than good to the people of that country

	Italy 2019	Italy 2020	Italy 2021	Italy 2022	Greece 2019	Greece 2020	Greece 2021	Greece 2022	Hungary 2019	Hungary 2020	Hungary 2021	Hungary 2022	Poland 2019	Poland 2020	Poland 2021	Poland 2022	GB 2019	GB 2020	GB 2021	GB 2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
Base: All country adults	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
United States	-	-	30%	34%	-	-	51%	47%	-	-	33%	38%	-	-	28%	19%	-	-	32%	28%
China	-	-	13%	17%	-	-	13%	13%	-	-	9%	10%	-	-	12%	15%	-	-	22%	26%
Russia	-	-	20%	25%	-	-	34%	30%	-	-	21%	23%	-	-	34%	26%	-	-	40%	36%
United Kingdom	-	-	6%	9%	-	-	15%	15%	-	-	6%	12%	-	-	5%	8%	-	-	21%	19%
France	-	-	7%	9%	-	-	12%	12%	-	-	5%	8%	-	-	4%	7%	-	-	7%	9%
Germany	-	-	4%	8%	-	-	16%	15%	-	-	5%	10%	-	-	3%	8%	-	-	5%	6%
India	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	4%	5%
Brazil	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	2%	3%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	9%	6%	-	-	12%	11%	-	-	7%	5%	-	-	7%	4%	-	-	20%	19%
Iran	-	-	12%	8%	-	-	14%	10%	-	-	10%	9%	-	-	10%	9%	-	-	23%	22%
None of these	-	-	6%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	3%	4%
Don't know	-	-	42%	37%	-	-	31%	32%	-	-	42%	37%	-	-	38%	43%	-	-	43%	41%

Glob_powers_behaviour_bully. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Used its economic power to bully smaller countries

	Italy 2019	Italy 2020	Italy 2021	Italy 2022	Greece 2019	Greece 2020	Greece 2021	Greece 2022	Hungary 2019	Hungary 2020	Hungary 2021	Hungary 2022	Poland 2019	Poland 2020	Poland 2021	Poland 2022	GB 2019	GB 2020	GB 2021	GB 2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
Base: All country adults	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
United States	-	-	31%	33%	-	-	55%	55%	-	-	29%	37%	-	-	26%	19%	-	-	43%	42%
China	-	-	34%	35%	-	-	29%	32%	-	-	26%	27%	-	-	31%	38%	-	-	48%	51%
Russia	-	-	17%	42%	-	-	35%	51%	-	-	28%	41%	-	-	44%	56%	-	-	46%	59%
United Kingdom	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	16%	14%	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	13%	13%
France	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	8%	7%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	8%	7%
Germany	-	-	11%	9%	-	-	36%	33%	-	-	7%	8%	-	-	9%	9%	-	-	5%	9%
India	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	4%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	5%	8%
Brazil	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	1%	3%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	5%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	8%	9%	-	-	10%	13%	-	-	7%	6%	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	19%	23%
Iran	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	10%	8%	-	-	8%	9%	-	-	10%	11%
None of these	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	6%	3%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	2%	3%
Don't know	-	-	35%	27%	-	-	23%	16%	-	-	36%	28%	-	-	28%	22%	-	-	28%	21%

Glob_powers_behaviour_cyber. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Supported or undertaken international 'cyber attacks', which use computers to steal sensitive information from a foreign country or disrupt the normal life of a foreign country

	Italy 2019	Italy 2020	Italy 2021	Italy 2022	Greece 2019	Greece 2020	Greece 2021	Greece 2022	Hungary 2019	Hungary 2020	Hungary 2021	Hungary 2022	Poland 2019	Poland 2020	Poland 2021	Poland 2022	GB 2019	GB 2020	GB 2021	GB 2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
Base: All country adults	-	-	1023	1007	-	-	1045	1112	-	-	1012	1006	-	-	1035	1011	-	-	1062	1019
United States	-	-	15%	22%	-	-	36%	39%	-	-	24%	35%	-	-	15%	17%	-	-	22%	25%
China	-	-	22%	21%	-	-	31%	32%	-	-	31%	33%	-	-	28%	27%	-	-	47%	50%
Russia	-	-	29%	44%	-	-	39%	45%	-	-	35%	43%	-	-	46%	50%	-	-	58%	64%
United Kingdom	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	10%	12%	-	-	7%	10%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	10%	14%
France	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	3%	6%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	4%	7%
Germany	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	13%	12%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	5%	6%
India	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	6%	11%
Brazil	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	4%	5%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	6%	5%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	9%	11%
Iran	-	-	7%	6%	-	-	13%	14%	-	-	10%	12%	-	-	8%	9%	-	-	20%	21%
None of these	-	-	6%	3%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	1%	2%
Don't know	-	-	47%	38%	-	-	39%	33%	-	-	41%	33%	-	-	34%	32%	-	-	33%	27%

Glob_superpower_pref_1. If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

	Italy 2019	Italy 2020	Italy 2021	Italy 2022	Greece 2019	Greece 2020	Greece 2021	Greece 2022	Hungary 2019	Hungary 2020	Hungary 2021	Hungary 2022	Poland 2019	Poland 2020	Poland 2021	Poland 2022	GB 2019	GB 2020	GB 2021	GB 2022
Unweighted base	1005	1337	1023	1007	-	1011	1045	1112	-	1023	1012	1006	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019
Base: All country adults	1005	1337	1023	1007	-	1011	1045	1112	-	1023	1012	1006	1019	1001	1035	1011	1949	1383	1062	1019
United States	51%	38%	48%	46%	-	39%	46%	45%	-	54%	54%	48%	69%	61%	61%	70%	52%	58%	66%	67%
China	10%	11%	7%	11%	-	26%	15%	19%	-	10%	9%	16%	9%	7%	9%	6%	10%	4%	5%	5%
Don't know	33%	37%	33%	32%	-	22%	21%	18%	-	24%	24%	23%	18%	22%	24%	18%	33%	28%	23%	22%
Prefer not to answer	6%	15%	12%	10%	-	12%	18%	18%	-	13%	13%	13%	4%	11%	6%	6%	5%	10%	6%	6%

Glob_superpower_pref_2. If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

	Italy 2019	Italy 2020	Italy 2021	Italy 2022	Greece 2019	Greece 2020	Greece 2021	Greece 2022	Hungary 2019	Hungary 2020	Hungary 2021	Hungary 2022	Poland 2019	Poland 2020	Poland 2021	Poland 2022	GB 2019	GB 2020	GB 2021	GB 2022
Unweighted base	1005	1337	-	1007	-	1011	-	1112	-	1023	-	1006	1019	1001	-	1011	1949	1383	-	1019
Base: All country adults	1005	1337	-	1007	-	1011	-	1112	-	1023	-	1008	1019	1001	-	1011	1949	1383	-	1019
United States	20%	13%	-	12%	-	10%	-	9%	-	13%	-	11%	32%	24%	-	34%	27%	20%	-	23%
European Union	54%	58%	-	62%	-	72%	-	71%	-	63%	-	62%	53%	52%	-	43%	47%	56%	-	55%
Don't know	22%	19%	-	19%	-	11%	-	9%	-	15%	-	17%	13%	15%	-	17%	21%	19%	-	17%
Prefer not to answer	4%	10%	-	7%	-	8%	-	11%	-	9%	-	10%	3%	9%	-	6%	4%	5%	-	5%

Glob_superpower_pref_3. If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

	Italy 2019	Italy 2020	Italy 2021	Italy 2022	Greece 2019	Greece 2020	Greece 2021	Greece 2022	Hungary 2019	Hungary 2020	Hungary 2021	Hungary 2022	Poland 2019	Poland 2020	Poland 2021	Poland 2022	GB 2019	GB 2020	GB 2021	GB 2022
Unweighted base	1005	1337	-	1007	-	1011	-	1112	-	1023	-	1006	1019	1001	-	1011	1949	1383	-	1019
Base: All country adults	1005	1337	-	1007	-	1011	-	1112	-	1023	-	1006	1019	1001	-	1011	1949	1383	-	1019
European Union	66%	63%	-	67%	-	75%	-	73%	-	72%	-	64%	72%	70%	-	68%	61%	74%	-	75%
China	8%	7%	-	7%	-	8%	-	7%	-	6%	-	9%	11%	7%	-	6%	10%	2%	-	4%
Don't know	20%	19%	-	19%	-	10%	-	9%	-	13%	-	15%	13%	14%	-	20%	24%	18%	-	16%
Prefer not to answer	6%	11%	-	7%	-	6%	-	10%	-	9%	-	11%	3%	9%	-	8%	5%	6%	-	5%

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Do you think the following countries generally have a positive or negative effect on world affairs? (Please select one option on each row)

Glob_powers_1. United States

	Australia 2019	2020	2021	2022	US 2019	2020	2021	2022	Canada 2019	2020	2021	2022	Brazil 2019	2020	2021	2022	Mexico 2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007	1006	1010	1117	1065	1009	1025	1092	1014
Base: All country adults	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007	1006	1010	1117	1065	1009	1025	1092	1014
Very positive	13%	16%	11%	15%	33%	28%	22%	29%	9%	11%	12%	10%	34%	31%	33%	35%	16%	17%	21%	21%
Fairly positive	35%	31%	37%	38%	31%	29%	37%	37%	33%	21%	30%	38%	36%	35%	39%	36%	31%	29%	37%	39%
Fairly negative	24%	24%	27%	26%	17%	15%	17%	15%	26%	29%	27%	26%	17%	19%	12%	13%	28%	31%	20%	18%
Very negative	16%	17%	13%	10%	7%	9%	11%	7%	18%	24%	16%	13%	7%	8%	5%	6%	18%	12%	10%	10%
Don't know	11%	13%	12%	10%	13%	19%	13%	12%	14%	15%	15%	13%	6%	8%	10%	10%	7%	12%	13%	12%
Net: Positive	49%	47%	49%	54%	64%	57%	59%	66%	42%	32%	42%	48%	70%	66%	72%	71%	47%	46%	57%	60%
Net: Negative	41%	41%	40%	36%	24%	24%	28%	22%	44%	53%	42%	39%	24%	26%	17%	19%	46%	43%	29%	28%

Glob_powers_2. China

	Australia 2019	2020	2021	2022	US 2019	2020	2021	2022	Canada 2019	2020	2021	2022	Brazil 2019	2020	2021	2022	Mexico 2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007	1006	1010	1117	1065	1009	1025	1092	1014
Base: All country adults	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007	1006	1010	1117	1065	1009	1025	1092	1014
Very positive	7%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	23%	18%	16%	19%	25%	24%	18%	21%
Fairly positive	32%	14%	9%	11%	22%	15%	12%	13%	28%	17%	12%	15%	42%	34%	28%	32%	48%	37%	33%	38%
Fairly negative	31%	33%	25%	26%	33%	27%	30%	30%	30%	30%	25%	29%	19%	26%	23%	20%	13%	19%	20%	18%
Very negative	15%	36%	49%	46%	22%	31%	39%	38%	17%	29%	41%	36%	7%	12%	18%	17%	5%	5%	11%	9%
Don't know	15%	12%	12%	10%	22%	22%	15%	14%	21%	19%	16%	16%	8%	11%	14%	13%	9%	16%	19%	14%
Net: Positive	40%	19%	15%	18%	27%	19%	17%	18%	31%	22%	17%	19%	65%	52%	45%	50%	73%	61%	50%	59%
Net: Negative	45%	69%	74%	72%	51%	59%	69%	68%	47%	59%	66%	65%	27%	38%	41%	37%	18%	23%	31%	26%

Glob_powers_3. Russia

	Australia 2019	2020	2021	2022	US 2019	2020	2021	2022	Canada 2019	2020	2021	2022	Brazil 2019	2020	2021	2022	Mexico 2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007	1006	1010	1117	1065	1009	1025	1092	1014
Base: All country adults	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007	1006	1010	1117	1065	1009	1025	1092	1014
Very positive	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	11%	15%	13%	9%	18%	24%	23%	12%
Fairly positive	17%	19%	15%	7%	8%	11%	13%	8%	15%	15%	14%	8%	30%	37%	32%	18%	43%	37%	39%	24%
Fairly negative	34%	37%	33%	17%	29%	26%	28%	22%	34%	33%	33%	18%	34%	25%	26%	23%	19%	14%	12%	25%
Very negative	28%	17%	30%	61%	39%	34%	38%	56%	28%	22%	26%	60%	13%	7%	9%	35%	8%	4%	5%	25%
Don't know	17%	22%	19%	9%	20%	24%	17%	12%	19%	27%	23%	13%	11%	16%	20%	14%	12%	22%	20%	15%
Net: Positive	21%	24%	19%	13%	12%	16%	17%	10%	19%	19%	18%	9%	41%	52%	46%	27%	62%	61%	62%	36%
Net: Negative	62%	54%	62%	78%	69%	60%	65%	78%	61%	54%	59%	78%	48%	31%	35%	58%	27%	17%	18%	50%

Glob_powers_4. United Kingdom

	Australia 2019	2020	2021	2022	US 2019	2020	2021	2022	Canada 2019	2020	2021	2022	Brazil 2019	2020	2021	2022	Mexico 2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007	1006	1010	1117	1065	1009	1025	1092	1014
Base: All country adults	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007	1006	1010	1117	1065	1009	1025	1092	1014
Very positive	14%	25%	13%	20%	14%	24%	13%	19%	12%	20%	11%	11%	23%	34%	25%	23%	24%	24%	19%	18%
Fairly positive	55%	52%	54%	51%	48%	42%	47%	45%	51%	46%	49%	51%	53%	45%	47%	45%	53%	43%	44%	44%
Fairly negative	13%	7%	14%	11%	12%	7%	14%	11%	10%	7%	12%	12%	9%	8%	10%	11%	9%	9%	11%	12%
Very negative	3%	1%	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%
Don't know	15%	15%	15%	13%	22%	25%	20%	18%	23%	24%	22%	22%	12%	12%	15%	18%	11%	23%	21%	21%
Net: Positive	69%	77%	66%	71%	62%	66%	60%	65%	64%	66%	60%	62%	76%	79%	72%	67%	77%	66%	63%	63%
Net: Negative	16%	8%	18%	16%	17%	10%	20%	17%	14%	10%	18%	16%	12%	9%	13%	15%	12%	11%	16%	17%

Glob_powers_5. France

	Australia 2019	2020	2021	2022	US 2019	2020	2021	2022	Canada 2019	2020	2021	2022	Brazil 2019	2020	2021	2022	Mexico 2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007	1006	1010	1117	1065	1009	1025	1092	1014
Base: All country adults	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007	1006	1010	1117	1065	1009	1025	1092	1014
Very positive	8%	16%	8%	14%	10%	19%	8%	11%	10%	17%	9%	7%	21%	27%	18%	17%	22%	25%	16%	18%
Fairly positive	51%	53%	51%	51%	44%	40%	42%	44%	51%	48%	47%	49%	53%	47%	45%	45%	56%	44%	46%	47%
Fairly negative	14%	9%	13%	10%	16%	10%	18%	16%	11%	7%	13%	13%	12%	11%	15%	15%	7%	7%	10%	11%
Very negative	5%	1%	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	5%	6%	3%	2%	3%	4%
Don't know	22%	22%	24%	21%	26%	29%	26%	23%	25%	26%	26%	26%	12%	12%	17%	17%	13%	22%	24%	23%
Net: Positive	59%	69%	59%	65%	54%	58%	51%	55%	61%	65%	55%	57%	74%	74%	63%	62%	78%	69%	62%	63%
Net: Negative	19%	9%	17%	14%	20%	13%	24%	22%	14%	9%	19%	18%	14%	14%	19%	21%	9%	9%	14%	14%

Glob_powers_6. Japan

	Australia 2019	2020	2021	2022	US 2019	2020	2021	2022	Canada 2019	2020	2021	2022	Brazil 2019	2020	2021	2022	Mexico 2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1006	1048	-	1005	2012	1150	-	1054	1006	1021	-	1007	1006	1010	-	1065	1009	1025	-	1014
Base: All country adults	1006	1048	-	1005	2012	1150	-	1054	1006	1021	-	1007	1006	1010	-	1065	1009	1025	-	1014
Very positive	17%	22%	-	21%	16%	19%	-	18%	14%	20%	-	12%	35%	40%	-	31%	36%	31%	-	26%
Fairly positive	56%	51%	-	52%	48%	41%	-	45%	51%	44%	-	49%	48%	41%	-	41%	47%	42%	-	44%
Fairly negative	8%	7%	-	9%	7%	8%	-	11%	8%	6%	-	11%	6%	7%	-	9%	5%	6%	-	10%
Very negative	2%	2%	-	2%	5%	4%	-	5%	3%	3%	-	5%	2%	2%	-	5%	3%	3%	-	3%
Don't know	18%	18%	-	16%	23%	28%	-	21%	24%	27%	-	23%	10%	11%	-	15%	10%	18%	-	17%
Net: Positive	73%	73%	-	73%	64%	60%	-	63%	65%	64%	-	61%	82%	81%	-	71%	84%	73%	-	70%
Net: Negative	10%	9%	-	11%	12%	12%	-	17%	10%	9%	-	16%	8%	9%	-	14%	7%	9%	-	13%

Glob_powers_8. India

	Australia 2019	2020	2021	2022	US 2019	2020	2021	2022	Canada 2019	2020	2021	2022	Brazil 2019	2020	2021	2022	Mexico 2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1006	1048	-	1005	2012	1150	-	1054	1006	1021	-	1007	1006	1010	-	1065	1009	1025	-	1014
Base: All country adults	1006	1048	-	1005	2012	1150	-	1054	1006	1021	-	1007	1006	1010	-	1065	1009	1025	-	1014
Very positive	6%	9%	-	8%	5%	8%	-	4%	5%	6%	-	2%	8%	13%	-	10%	9%	11%	-	9%
Fairly positive	34%	39%	-	37%	34%	36%	-	34%	33%	36%	-	26%	38%	44%	-	35%	43%	36%	-	34%
Fairly negative	22%	21%	-	23%	19%	16%	-	25%	22%	18%	-	28%	26%	15%	-	20%	17%	14%	-	19%
Very negative	11%	5%	-	10%	7%	5%	-	7%	8%	5%	-	12%	7%	4%	-	9%	5%	3%	-	7%
Don't know	26%	27%	-	22%	35%	35%	-	29%	32%	35%	-	31%	20%	24%	-	26%	26%	36%	-	32%
Net: Positive	41%	48%	-	45%	38%	44%	-	39%	38%	42%	-	28%	47%	57%	-	45%	52%	47%	-	42%
Net: Negative	33%	25%	-	33%	27%	21%	-	32%	30%	24%	-	40%	33%	19%	-	29%	22%	17%	-	25%

Glob_powers_10. Saudi Arabia

	Australia 2019	2020	2021	2022	US 2019	2020	2021	2022	Canada 2019	2020	2021	2022	Brazil 2019	2020	2021	2022	Mexico 2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1006	1048	-	1005	2012	1150	-	1054	1006	1021	-	1007	1006	1010	-	1065	1009	1025	-	1014
Base: All country adults	1006	1048	-	1005	2012	1150	-	1054	1006	1021	-	1007	1006	1010	-	1065	1009	1025	-	1014
Very positive	4%	4%	-	8%	4%	5%	-	3%	3%	4%	-	2%	8%	11%	-	9%	10%	12%	-	12%
Fairly positive	18%	22%	-	16%	14%	19%	-	18%	13%	15%	-	14%	29%	33%	-	29%	35%	28%	-	29%
Fairly negative	27%	31%	-	30%	30%	28%	-	33%	29%	32%	-	30%	31%	26%	-	24%	23%	19%	-	22%
Very negative	29%	14%	-	24%	27%	17%	-	23%	29%	17%	-	29%	13%	6%	-	13%	9%	8%	-	8%
Don't know	22%	29%	-	23%	26%	31%	-	22%	26%	32%	-	25%	20%	24%	-	25%	22%	33%	-	29%
Net: Positive	22%	26%	-	23%	17%	23%	-	22%	16%	18%	-	16%	37%	44%	-	39%	45%	40%	-	41%
Net: Negative	56%	45%	-	54%	57%	45%	-	56%	58%	50%	-	59%	44%	31%	-	37%	33%	27%	-	29%

Glob_powers_11. Iran

	Australia 2019	2020	2021	2022	US 2019	2020	2021	2022	Canada 2019	2020	2021	2022	Brazil 2019	2020	2021	2022	Mexico 2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1006	1048	-	1005	2012	1150	-	1054	1006	1021	-	1007	1006	1010	-	1065	1009	1025	-	1014
Base: All country adults	1006	1048	-	1005	2012	1150	-	1054	1006	1021	-	1007	1006	1010	-	1065	1009	1025	-	1014
Very positive	2%	3%	-	6%	2%	3%	-	3%	4%	2%	-	2%	4%	6%	-	4%	9%	9%	-	5%
Fairly positive	8%	10%	-	8%	6%	8%	-	9%	8%	8%	-	7%	15%	19%	-	15%	18%	18%	-	15%
Fairly negative	30%	35%	-	30%	24%	24%	-	25%	31%	33%	-	31%	36%	37%	-	31%	34%	28%	-	32%
Very negative	37%	27%	-	37%	43%	38%	-	44%	31%	28%	-	36%	31%	17%	-	28%	22%	13%	-	19%
Don't know	24%	25%	-	20%	25%	26%	-	19%	27%	30%	-	24%	15%	21%	-	22%	22%	32%	-	30%
Net: Positive	10%	13%	-	13%	8%	12%	-	12%	11%	10%	-	9%	19%	25%	-	19%	22%	27%	-	19%
Net: Negative	66%	62%	-	67%	67%	62%	-	69%	62%	60%	-	67%	66%	53%	-	59%	56%	41%	-	51%

Glob_powers_12. Brazil

	Australia 2019	2020	2021	2022	US 2019	2020	2021	2022	Canada 2019	2020	2021	2022	Brazil 2019	2020	2021	2022	Mexico 2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1006	1048	-	1005	2012	1150	-	1054	1006	1021	-	1007	1006	1010	-	1065	1009	1025	-	1014
Base: All country adults	1006	1048	-	1005	2012	1150	-	1054	1006	1021	-	1007	1006	1010	-	1065	1009	1025	-	1014
Very positive	3%	6%	-	7%	6%	8%	-	5%	4%	6%	-	3%	17%	23%	-	30%	9%	14%	-	9%
Fairly positive	28%	31%	-	29%	29%	29%	-	29%	33%	28%	-	28%	44%	39%	-	38%	45%	38%	-	39%
Fairly negative	22%	20%	-	21%	19%	18%	-	23%	19%	19%	-	25%	21%	21%	-	16%	18%	16%	-	17%
Very negative	8%	6%	-	8%	7%	7%	-	7%	7%	7%	-	9%	10%	10%	-	6%	5%	5%	-	6%
Don't know	39%	38%	-	35%	40%	38%	-	35%	38%	40%	-	37%	9%	7%	-	10%	22%	28%	-	29%
Net: Positive	31%	36%	-	36%	34%	37%	-	35%	37%	34%	-	31%	60%	63%	-	68%	54%	51%	-	48%
Net: Negative	30%	25%	-	29%	25%	25%	-	30%	26%	26%	-	32%	31%	30%	-	22%	23%	21%	-	23%

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GlobCOVID_origin. As far as you know, in which one, if any, of the following countries was Coronavirus first detected?

	Australia				United States				Canada				Brazil				Mexico			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	1048	1076	1005	-	1150	1004	1054	-	1021	1127	1007	-	1010	1117	1065	-	1025	1092	1014
Base: All country adults	-	1048	1076	1005	-	1150	1004	1054	-	1021	1127	1007	-	1010	1117	1065	-	1025	1092	1014
United States	-	1%	2%	4%	-	6%	8%	5%	-	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	3%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%
Mexico	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	4%
United Kingdom	-	0%	2%	3%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%
France	-	0%	1%	0%	-	-	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	-	0%	1%	1%
Saudi Arabia	-	0%	0%	0%	-	1%	1%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	-	0%	1%
Kenya	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%
Nigeria	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%
South Africa	-	0%	0%	0%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	0%	1%
Russia	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
India	-	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
China	-	94%	87%	85%	-	84%	74%	77%	-	92%	81%	82%	-	96%	81%	81%	-	92%	86%	83%
None of these	-	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	2%	1%
Don't know	-	3%	4%	4%	-	5%	10%	11%	-	4%	9%	8%	-	2%	7%	7%	-	2%	3%	4%

GlobCOVID_cause. Which ONE, if any, of the following best describes how you think Coronavirus first emerged?

	Australia				United States				Canada				Brazil				Mexico			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
Base: All country adults	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
It was a natural mutation that occurred in the wild	-	-	19%	21%	-	-	16%	19%	-	-	23%	23%	-	-	19%	18%	-	-	17%	18%
It was a natural mutation that occurred in humans	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	7%	8%	-	-	9%	12%
It was a natural mutation that was released from a laboratory by accident	-	-	10%	13%	-	-	13%	9%	-	-	14%	12%	-	-	15%	12%	-	-	11%	12%
It was artificially created in a laboratory on purpose, and then released by accident	-	-	27%	22%	-	-	22%	21%	-	-	18%	17%	-	-	20%	19%	-	-	21%	19%
It was artificially created in a laboratory on purpose, and then released on purpose	-	-	21%	22%	-	-	21%	26%	-	-	15%	17%	-	-	21%	27%	-	-	28%	26%
Other	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	1%	2%
Don't know	-	-	15%	11%	-	-	18%	17%	-	-	20%	19%	-	-	13%	11%	-	-	12%	10%
Not applicable – I don't believe that Coronavirus is a real virus	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	1%

Glob_powers_behaviour_C19. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Tried to cover up the truth about the origins of Coronavirus

	Australia				United States				Canada				Brazil				Mexico			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
Base: All country adults	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
United States	-	-	16%	18%	-	-	30%	37%	-	-	19%	22%	-	-	13%	13%	-	-	22%	23%
China	-	-	73%	70%	-	-	62%	61%	-	-	63%	61%	-	-	55%	54%	-	-	59%	57%
Russia	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	7%	12%	-	-	9%	9%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	6%	6%
United Kingdom	-	-	7%	9%	-	-	6%	9%	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	5%	6%
France	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	4%	4%
Germany	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	4%	7%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	4%	5%
India	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%
Brazil	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	13%	17%	-	-	4%	4%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	3%
Iran	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	2%
None of these	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	6%	5%
Don't know	-	-	13%	13%	-	-	17%	19%	-	-	21%	23%	-	-	18%	18%	-	-	20%	18%

Glob_powers_behaviour_prison. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Put people in prison without fair and proper legal process, just because they criticised the government

	Australia				United States				Canada				Brazil				Mexico			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
Base: All country adults	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
United States	-	-	14%	17%	-	-	20%	22%	-	-	11%	12%	-	-	11%	11%	-	-	20%	23%
China	-	-	63%	65%	-	-	55%	55%	-	-	57%	56%	-	-	24%	30%	-	-	24%	30%
Russia	-	-	47%	57%	-	-	50%	57%	-	-	39%	56%	-	-	16%	35%	-	-	19%	32%
United Kingdom	-	-	7%	9%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	6%	7%
France	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	4%
Germany	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	4%	7%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	5%	6%
India	-	-	7%	10%	-	-	9%	9%	-	-	10%	11%	-	-	6%	4%	-	-	7%	7%
Brazil	-	-	10%	10%	-	-	12%	10%	-	-	8%	9%	-	-	20%	15%	-	-	5%	6%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	33%	37%	-	-	33%	33%	-	-	31%	36%	-	-	18%	16%	-	-	17%	13%
Iran	-	-	39%	38%	-	-	39%	43%	-	-	33%	38%	-	-	26%	21%	-	-	21%	21%
None of these	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	3%	1%	-	-	4%	2%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	7%	5%
Don't know	-	-	20%	16%	-	-	20%	20%	-	-	23%	23%	-	-	29%	25%	-	-	31%	26%

Glob_powers_behaviour_expand. Which of the national governments listed below, if any, would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)....Used military force to threaten the territorial rights of neighbouring countries in its region

	Australia				United States				Canada				Brazil				Mexico			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
Base: All country adults	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
United States	-	-	18%	16%	-	-	14%	12%	-	-	13%	13%	-	-	22%	14%	-	-	35%	30%
China	-	-	55%	58%	-	-	40%	43%	-	-	36%	41%	-	-	16%	21%	-	-	15%	23%
Russia	-	-	37%	66%	-	-	43%	67%	-	-	36%	65%	-	-	16%	59%	-	-	16%	55%
United Kingdom	-	-	7%	6%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	5%	8%
France	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	4%
Germany	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	3%	6%
India	-	-	9%	8%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	9%	7%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	4%	3%
Brazil	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	1%	-	-	7%	6%	-	-	2%	2%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	13%	12%	-	-	15%	12%	-	-	16%	13%	-	-	12%	6%	-	-	15%	7%
Iran	-	-	25%	20%	-	-	26%	24%	-	-	27%	20%	-	-	24%	13%	-	-	22%	15%
None of these	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	4%	2%	-	-	5%	2%	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	7%	2%
Don't know	-	-	22%	11%	-	-	24%	16%	-	-	29%	19%	-	-	30%	16%	-	-	26%	16%

Glob_powers_behaviour_camps. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)....Put hundreds of thousands of its own citizens, or more, into mass prison camps, without fair and proper legal process

	Australia				United States				Canada				Brazil				Mexico			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
Base: All country adults	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
United States	-	-	8%	11%	-	-	12%	10%	-	-	8%	6%	-	-	11%	8%	-	-	17%	16%
China	-	-	52%	54%	-	-	48%	47%	-	-	44%	46%	-	-	13%	17%	-	-	17%	19%
Russia	-	-	24%	32%	-	-	22%	35%	-	-	20%	33%	-	-	9%	26%	-	-	11%	25%
United Kingdom	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	4%
France	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%
Germany	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	5%	8%	-	-	13%	12%	-	-	5%	7%
India	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	4%	2%	-	-	6%	5%
Brazil	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	7%	6%	-	-	3%	3%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	15%	14%	-	-	13%	12%	-	-	13%	16%	-	-	12%	6%	-	-	13%	10%
Iran	-	-	23%	20%	-	-	19%	21%	-	-	20%	20%	-	-	17%	10%	-	-	18%	18%
None of these	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	6%	3%	-	-	8%	7%	-	-	8%	5%
Don't know	-	-	27%	25%	-	-	27%	29%	-	-	30%	32%	-	-	36%	33%	-	-	37%	34%

Glob_powers_behaviour_polinterfere. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Used propaganda and disinformation to try and influence the outcome of a national election in another country

	Australia				United States				Canada				Brazil				Mexico			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
Base: All country adults	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
United States	-	-	26%	30%	-	-	32%	31%	-	-	27%	29%	-	-	26%	28%	-	-	38%	37%
China	-	-	43%	48%	-	-	39%	37%	-	-	35%	37%	-	-	12%	12%	-	-	13%	13%
Russia	-	-	46%	50%	-	-	53%	53%	-	-	46%	52%	-	-	17%	19%	-	-	21%	26%
United Kingdom	-	-	9%	11%	-	-	7%	9%	-	-	5%	8%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	5%	7%
France	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	4%	4%
Germany	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	2%	5%	-	-	2%	5%
India	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	3%
Brazil	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	6%	5%	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	23%	22%	-	-	3%	4%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	8%	10%	-	-	11%	12%	-	-	11%	12%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	4%
Iran	-	-	13%	14%	-	-	19%	19%	-	-	15%	15%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	6%	6%
None of these	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	8%	6%
Don't know	-	-	25%	22%	-	-	20%	22%	-	-	26%	26%	-	-	31%	34%	-	-	31%	32%

Glob_powers_behaviour_warinterfere. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Given military support to one side or another in a foreign civil war, in ways that do more harm than good to the people of that country

	Australia				United States				Canada				Brazil				Mexico			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
Base: All country adults	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
United States	-	-	41%	34%	-	-	39%	32%	-	-	34%	29%	-	-	29%	30%	-	-	49%	49%
China	-	-	29%	34%	-	-	25%	27%	-	-	25%	26%	-	-	13%	21%	-	-	10%	13%
Russia	-	-	33%	38%	-	-	34%	36%	-	-	29%	33%	-	-	17%	31%	-	-	18%	26%
United Kingdom	-	-	15%	16%	-	-	10%	12%	-	-	7%	10%	-	-	6%	8%	-	-	8%	10%
France	-	-	6%	8%	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	5%	8%	-	-	3%	7%	-	-	5%	7%
Germany	-	-	4%	8%	-	-	4%	7%	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	4%	8%
India	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	1%
Brazil	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	10%	9%	-	-	2%	2%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	14%	15%	-	-	15%	15%	-	-	16%	15%	-	-	10%	5%	-	-	8%	5%
Iran	-	-	21%	19%	-	-	21%	23%	-	-	18%	17%	-	-	15%	13%	-	-	9%	7%
None of these	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	6%	3%
Don't know	-	-	30%	30%	-	-	31%	33%	-	-	34%	36%	-	-	33%	26%	-	-	26%	23%

Glob_powers_behaviour_bully. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Used its economic power to bully smaller countries

	Australia				United States				Canada				Brazil				Mexico			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
Base: All country adults	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
United States	-	-	39%	38%	-	-	36%	30%	-	-	40%	37%	-	-	43%	35%	-	-	58%	55%
China	-	-	63%	64%	-	-	47%	48%	-	-	47%	50%	-	-	27%	29%	-	-	25%	30%
Russia	-	-	33%	54%	-	-	36%	53%	-	-	33%	55%	-	-	17%	46%	-	-	22%	45%
United Kingdom	-	-	11%	13%	-	-	10%	9%	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	10%	10%
France	-	-	4%	7%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	3%	5%
Germany	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	8%	9%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	6%	8%
India	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	2%	2%
Brazil	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	2%	3%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	11%	16%	-	-	15%	18%	-	-	14%	21%	-	-	7%	4%	-	-	7%	5%
Iran	-	-	10%	11%	-	-	11%	15%	-	-	9%	11%	-	-	7%	6%	-	-	7%	6%
None of these	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	4%	2%	-	-	4%	2%	-	-	5%	2%
Don't know	-	-	18%	13%	-	-	23%	21%	-	-	25%	20%	-	-	24%	19%	-	-	18%	13%

Glob_powers_behaviour_cyber. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Supported or undertaken international 'cyber attacks', which use computers to steal sensitive information from a foreign country or disrupt the normal life of a foreign country

	Australia				United States				Canada				Brazil				Mexico			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
Base: All country adults	-	-	1076	1005	-	-	1004	1054	-	-	1127	1007	-	-	1117	1065	-	-	1092	1014
United States	-	-	24%	29%	-	-	24%	25%	-	-	20%	24%	-	-	27%	28%	-	-	35%	41%
China	-	-	61%	59%	-	-	49%	53%	-	-	45%	48%	-	-	21%	24%	-	-	22%	27%
Russia	-	-	52%	53%	-	-	58%	59%	-	-	50%	54%	-	-	24%	34%	-	-	27%	37%
United Kingdom	-	-	11%	11%	-	-	8%	10%	-	-	6%	8%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	7%	10%
France	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	5%
Germany	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	5%	7%
India	-	-	8%	12%	-	-	8%	10%	-	-	8%	9%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	3%
Brazil	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	7%	8%	-	-	2%	2%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	9%	11%	-	-	10%	15%	-	-	9%	11%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	8%	5%
Iran	-	-	15%	18%	-	-	24%	29%	-	-	17%	17%	-	-	8%	6%	-	-	9%	9%
None of these	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	4%	2%	-	-	6%	3%
Don't know	-	-	21%	21%	-	-	18%	20%	-	-	29%	28%	-	-	32%	31%	-	-	32%	25%

Glob_superpower_pref_1. If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

	Australia				United States				Canada				Brazil				Mexico			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007	1006	1010	1117	1065	1009	1025	1092	1014
Base: All country adults	1006	1048	1076	1005	2012	1150	1004	1054	1006	1021	1127	1007	1006	1010	1117	1065	1009	1025	1092	1014
United States	58%	60%	70%	72%	77%	75%	75%	82%	53%	62%	63%	63%	58%	55%	59%	59%	42%	37%	49%	48%
China	14%	9%	8%	9%	4%	4%	7%	4%	11%	9%	11%	9%	19%	15%	9%	11%	34%	30%	24%	23%
Don't know	24%	22%	17%	13%	12%	15%	13%	11%	31%	27%	20%	20%	17%	18%	17%	16%	18%	18%	15%	18%
Prefer not to answer	4%	9%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	12%	7%	7%	7%	12%	16%	14%	6%	16%	13%	11%

Glob_superpower_pref_2. If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

	Australia				United States				Canada				Brazil				Mexico			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1006	1048	-	1005	2012	1150	-	1054	1006	1021	-	1007	1006	1010	-	1065	1009	1025	-	1014
Base: All country adults	1006	1048	-	1005	2012	1150	-	1054	1006	1021	-	1007	1006	1010	-	1065	1009	1025	-	1014
United States	35%	27%	-	38%	66%	63%	-	68%	35%	28%	-	38%	41%	33%	-	42%	25%	21%	-	34%
European Union	41%	50%	-	42%	13%	15%	-	13%	37%	47%	-	35%	41%	50%	-	32%	58%	55%	-	41%
Don't know	21%	18%	-	15%	15%	15%	-	14%	24%	18%	-	21%	13%	11%	-	14%	12%	12%	-	15%
Prefer not to answer	3%	5%	-	5%	6%	8%	-	4%	4%	8%	-	6%	5%	7%	-	12%	5%	12%	-	9%

Glob_superpower_pref_3. If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

	Australia				United States				Canada				Brazil				Mexico			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	1006	1048	-	1005	2012	1150	-	1054	1006	1021	-	1007	1006	1010	-	1065	1009	1025	-	1014
Base: All country adults	1006	1048	-	1005	2012	1150	-	1054	1006	1021	-	1007	1006	1010	-	1065	1009	1025	-	1014
European Union	59%	72%	-	76%	53%	56%	-	65%	56%	61%	-	63%	63%	72%	-	56%	61%	56%	-	52%
China	15%	6%	-	8%	11%	9%	-	7%	14%	9%	-	11%	17%	9%	-	12%	21%	21%	-	24%
Don't know	23%	17%	-	11%	28%	26%	-	20%	28%	20%	-	20%	15%	12%	-	18%	14%	11%	-	15%
Prefer not to answer	3%	5%	-	5%	8%	10%	-	8%	5%	10%	-	6%	6%	7%	-	14%	4%	12%	-	9%

YouGov Cambridge
Globalism 2022

Do you think the following countries generally have a positive or negative effect on world affairs? (Please select one option on each row)

Glob_powers_1. United States

	TUR 2019	TUR 2020	TUR 2021	TUR 2022	EGY 2019	EGY 2020	EGY 2021	EGY 2022	SAU 2019	SAU 2020	SAU 2021	SAU 2022	RUS 2019	RUS 2020	RUS 2021	RUS 2022	IND 2019	IND 2020	IND 2021	IND 2022	CHN 2019	CHN 2020	CHN 2021	CHN 2022
Unweighted base	506	1007	1041	1045	1537	1016	1009	1004	828	1003	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	1035	1068	1212	1025	1021	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	506	1007	1041	1045	1537	1016	1009	1004	828	1003	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	1035	1068	1212	1025	1021	-	-	-
Very positive	10%	10%	7%	8%	21%	26%	21%	22%	15%	22%	19%	24%	-	-	7%	-	37%	45%	29%	32%	7%	-	-	-
Fairly positive	20%	14%	14%	14%	22%	19%	24%	26%	24%	20%	28%	26%	-	-	18%	-	38%	30%	40%	38%	23%	-	-	-
Fairly negative	24%	32%	25%	23%	20%	18%	21%	18%	20%	17%	22%	17%	-	-	30%	-	10%	10%	17%	15%	41%	-	-	-
Very negative	36%	31%	38%	38%	18%	18%	17%	16%	15%	11%	18%	13%	-	-	32%	-	4%	4%	5%	5%	20%	-	-	-
Don't know	10%	12%	17%	17%	20%	19%	17%	18%	25%	30%	15%	19%	-	-	13%	-	11%	11%	8%	9%	10%	-	-	-
Net: Positive	30%	25%	21%	22%	42%	45%	45%	48%	40%	42%	45%	50%	-	-	25%	-	75%	75%	69%	71%	30%	-	-	-
Net: Negative	60%	64%	63%	61%	38%	36%	38%	34%	35%	28%	40%	31%	-	-	62%	-	14%	14%	23%	20%	61%	-	-	-

Glob_powers_2. China

	TUR 2019	TUR 2020	TUR 2021	TUR 2022	EGY 2019	EGY 2020	EGY 2021	EGY 2022	SAU 2019	SAU 2020	SAU 2021	SAU 2022	RUS 2019	RUS 2020	RUS 2021	RUS 2022	IND 2019	IND 2020	IND 2021	IND 2022	CHN 2019	CHN 2020	CHN 2021	CHN 2022
Unweighted base	506	1007	1041	1045	1537	1016	1009	1004	828	1003	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	1035	1068	1212	1025	1021	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	506	1007	1041	1045	1537	1016	1009	1004	828	1003	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	1035	1068	1212	1025	1021	-	-	-
Very positive	13%	11%	6%	8%	27%	28%	20%	25%	25%	20%	24%	25%	-	-	24%	-	16%	5%	6%	7%	54%	-	-	-
Fairly positive	42%	24%	17%	20%	33%	27%	27%	32%	35%	28%	24%	31%	-	-	39%	-	28%	11%	15%	16%	36%	-	-	-
Fairly negative	18%	29%	28%	28%	10%	15%	20%	15%	10%	13%	23%	18%	-	-	15%	-	30%	33%	29%	29%	4%	-	-	-
Very negative	11%	20%	31%	24%	5%	8%	17%	11%	4%	7%	21%	8%	-	-	6%	-	11%	38%	41%	38%	1%	-	-	-
Don't know	17%	16%	19%	20%	24%	22%	16%	17%	26%	32%	15%	17%	-	-	16%	-	15%	13%	9%	10%	6%	-	-	-
Net: Positive	55%	35%	22%	28%	61%	55%	47%	57%	60%	48%	41%	57%	-	-	63%	-	44%	16%	21%	23%	89%	-	-	-
Net: Negative	28%	49%	59%	52%	15%	23%	37%	26%	14%	20%	44%	26%	-	-	21%	-	41%	71%	70%	67%	5%	-	-	-

Glob_powers_3. Russia

	TUR 2019	TUR 2020	TUR 2021	TUR 2022	EGY 2019	EGY 2020	EGY 2021	EGY 2022	SAU 2019	SAU 2020	SAU 2021	SAU 2022	RUS 2019	RUS 2020	RUS 2021	RUS 2022	IND 2019	IND 2020	IND 2021	IND 2022	CHN 2019	CHN 2020	CHN 2021	CHN 2022
Unweighted base	506	1007	1041	1045	1537	1016	1009	1004	828	1003	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	1035	1068	1212	1025	1021	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	506	1007	1041	1045	1537	1016	1009	1004	828	1003	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	1035	1068	1212	1025	1021	-	-	-
Very positive	13%	10%	7%	6%	20%	28%	15%	20%	12%	15%	12%	19%	-	-	24%	-	26%	35%	21%	24%	14%	-	-	-
Fairly positive	37%	24%	22%	15%	30%	29%	32%	27%	22%	23%	26%	29%	-	-	11%	-	43%	38%	45%	32%	57%	-	-	-
Fairly negative	26%	33%	29%	30%	17%	11%	20%	18%	22%	19%	28%	19%	-	-	15%	-	12%	9%	16%	20%	12%	-	-	-
Very negative	10%	15%	21%	32%	10%	8%	9%	17%	15%	9%	14%	13%	-	-	7%	-	2%	3%	4%	13%	3%	-	-	-
Don't know	13%	18%	22%	17%	23%	24%	23%	19%	30%	34%	20%	21%	-	-	14%	-	16%	15%	14%	10%	13%	-	-	-
Net: Positive	50%	34%	29%	21%	50%	57%	48%	47%	34%	38%	38%	48%	-	-	68%	-	70%	73%	66%	56%	71%	-	-	-
Net: Negative	37%	48%	50%	62%	27%	19%	29%	35%	36%	29%	42%	31%	-	-	18%	-	14%	12%	20%	33%	15%	-	-	-

Glob_powers_4. United Kingdom

	TUR 2019	TUR 2020	TUR 2021	TUR 2022	EGY 2019	EGY 2020	EGY 2021	EGY 2022	SAU 2019	SAU 2020	SAU 2021	SAU 2022	RUS 2019	RUS 2020	RUS 2021	RUS 2022	IND 2019	IND 2020	IND 2021	IND 2022	CHN 2019	CHN 2020	CHN 2021	CHN 2022
Unweighted base	506	1007	1041	1045	1537	1016	1009	1004	828	1003	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	1035	1068	1212	1025	1021	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	506	1007	1041	1045	1537	1016	1009	1004	828	1003	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	1035	1068	1212	1025	1021	-	-	-
Very positive	6%	9%	6%	7%	18%	21%	15%	19%	9%	15%	15%	23%	-	-	4%	-	29%	37%	27%	27%	9%	-	-	-
Fairly positive	29%	22%	18%	17%	35%	32%	36%	33%	31%	29%	32%	31%	-	-	28%	-	47%	40%	46%	45%	53%	-	-	-
Fairly negative	28%	28%	28%	27%	15%	14%	18%	16%	15%	12%	21%	18%	-	-	28%	-	8%	7%	12%	14%	19%	-	-	-
Very negative	16%	21%	26%	27%	6%	6%	8%	10%	8%	6%	14%	8%	-	-	19%	-	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	-	-	-
Don't know	21%	20%	23%	22%	25%	26%	23%	23%	31%	32%	18%	19%	-	-	20%	-	13%	14%	11%	11%	16%	-	-	-
Net: Positive	35%	31%	23%	24%	53%	53%	51%	52%	46%	50%	46%	55%	-	-	33%	-	76%	77%	73%	71%	61%	-	-	-
Net: Negative	44%	49%	54%	54%	22%	20%	26%	25%	23%	18%	35%	26%	-	-	48%	-	11%	9%	16%	18%	23%	-	-	-

Glob_powers_5. France

	TUR 2019	TUR 2020	TUR 2021	TUR 2022	EGY 2019	EGY 2020	EGY 2021	EGY 2022	SAU 2019	SAU 2020	SAU 2021	SAU 2022	RUS 2019	RUS 2020	RUS 2021	RUS 2022	IND 2019	IND 2020	IND 2021	IND 2022	CHN 2019	CHN 2020	CHN 2021	CHN 2022
Unweighted base	506	1007	1041	1045	1537	1016	1009	1004	828	1003	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	1035	1068	1212	1025	1021	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	506	1007	1041	1045	1537	1016	1009	1004	828	1003	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	1035	1068	1212	1025	1021	-	-	-
Very positive	7%	8%	6%	4%	17%	24%	12%	16%	13%	18%	11%	17%	-	-	5%	-	26%	36%	25%	25%	9%	-	-	-
Fairly positive	34%	21%	15%	17%	36%	33%	31%	30%	31%	31%	28%	27%	-	-	39%	-	47%	40%	48%	47%	55%	-	-	-
Fairly negative	26%	33%	33%	29%	16%	11%	22%	19%	16%	13%	25%	21%	-	-	27%	-	8%	6%	11%	10%	17%	-	-	-
Very negative	13%	19%	24%	28%	5%	5%	12%	14%	6%	7%	18%	13%	-	-	4%	-	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	-	-	-
Don't know	20%	19%	22%	22%	26%	26%	23%	22%	33%	35%	20%	22%	-	-	25%	-	18%	17%	13%	15%	17%	-	-	-
Net: Positive	41%	29%	21%	21%	53%	58%	42%	45%	44%	45%	37%	44%	-	-	44%	-	73%	75%	73%	72%	64%	-	-	-
Net: Negative	39%	52%	57%	57%	21%	16%	34%	33%	23%	20%	43%	34%	-	-	31%	-	10%	8%	14%	13%	19%	-	-	-

Glob_powers_6. Japan

	TUR 2019	TUR 2020	TUR 2021	TUR 2022	EGY 2019	EGY 2020	EGY 2021	EGY 2022	SAU 2019	SAU 2020	SAU 2021	SAU 2022	RUS 2019	RUS 2020	RUS 2021	RUS 2022	IND 2019	IND 2020	IND 2021	IND 2022	CHN 2019	CHN 2020	CHN 2021	CHN 2022
Unweighted base	506	1007	-	1045	1537	1016	-	1004	828	1003	-	1003	-	-	-	-	1035	1068	-	1025	1021	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	506	1007	-	1045	1537	1016	-	1004	828	1003	-	1003	-	-	-	-	1035	1068	-	1025	1021	-	-	-
Very positive	21%	25%	-	16%	33%	31%	-	32%	31%	28%	-	33%	-	-	-	-	38%	44%	-	40%	5%	-	-	-
Fairly positive	48%	39%	-	38%	32%	32%	-	35%	33%	30%	-	34%	-	-	-	-	41%	35%	-	39%	24%	-	-	-
Fairly negative	8%	12%	-	12%	8%	7%	-	9%	7%	6%	-	11%	-	-	-	-	6%	5%	-	6%	39%	-	-	-
Very negative	6%	4%	-	8%	4%	3%	-	5%	3%	2%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	4%	19%	-	-	-
Don't know	18%	20%	-	26%	24%	27%	-	18%	26%	33%	-	18%	-	-	-	-	14%	14%	-	12%	13%	-	-	-
Net: Positive	69%	64%	-	54%	65%	63%	-	68%	64%	58%	-	66%	-	-	-	-	78%	78%	-	79%	29%	-	-	-
Net: Negative	13%	16%	-	20%	12%	10%	-	14%	10%	8%	-	15%	-	-	-	-	8%	8%	-	9%	58%	-	-	-

Glob_powers_8. India

	TUR 2019	TUR 2020	TUR 2021	TUR 2022	EGY 2019	EGY 2020	EGY 2021	EGY 2022	SAU 2019	SAU 2020	SAU 2021	SAU 2022	RUS 2019	RUS 2020	RUS 2021	RUS 2022	IND 2019	IND 2020	IND 2021	IND 2022	CHN 2019	CHN 2020	CHN 2021	CHN 2022
Unweighted base	506	1007	-	1045	1537	1016	-	1004	828	1003	-	1003	-	-	-	-	1035	1068	-	1025	1021	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	506	1007	-	1045	1537	1016	-	1004	828	1003	-	1003	-	-	-	-	1035	1068	-	1025	1021	-	-	-
Very positive	5%	9%	-	3%	10%	13%	-	10%	12%	16%	-	14%	-	-	-	-	49%	61%	-	61%	3%	-	-	-
Fairly positive	28%	20%	-	13%	30%	27%	-	30%	33%	29%	-	29%	-	-	-	-	34%	26%	-	25%	29%	-	-	-
Fairly negative	23%	27%	-	28%	19%	16%	-	21%	15%	13%	-	20%	-	-	-	-	8%	4%	-	6%	37%	-	-	-
Very negative	12%	14%	-	19%	7%	7%	-	15%	6%	5%	-	13%	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	-	2%	12%	-	-	-
Don't know	32%	31%	-	36%	34%	36%	-	24%	33%	36%	-	24%	-	-	-	-	8%	8%	-	5%	18%	-	-	-
Net: Positive	33%	28%	-	16%	40%	41%	-	40%	45%	45%	-	44%	-	-	-	-	83%	87%	-	87%	33%	-	-	-
Net: Negative	36%	40%	-	48%	26%	23%	-	36%	22%	19%	-	33%	-	-	-	-	9%	6%	-	8%	49%	-	-	-

Glob_powers_10. Saudi Arabia

	TUR 2019	TUR 2020	TUR 2021	TUR 2022	EGY 2019	EGY 2020	EGY 2021	EGY 2022	SAU 2019	SAU 2020	SAU 2021	SAU 2022	RUS 2019	RUS 2020	RUS 2021	RUS 2022	IND 2019	IND 2020	IND 2021	IND 2022	CHN 2019	CHN 2020	CHN 2021	CHN 2022
Unweighted base	506	1007	-	1045	1537	1016	-	1004	828	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1035	1068	-	1025	1021	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	506	1007	-	1045	1537	1016	-	1004	828	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1035	1068	-	1025	1021	-	-	-
Very positive	4%	6%	-	4%	15%	27%	-	31%	46%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20%	21%	-	21%	6%	-	-	-
Fairly positive	12%	11%	-	8%	26%	32%	-	34%	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39%	38%	-	42%	36%	-	-	-
Fairly negative	24%	33%	-	25%	19%	12%	-	13%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15%	16%	-	16%	29%	-	-	-
Very negative	42%	30%	-	41%	16%	7%	-	5%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	4%	-	6%	5%	-	-	-
Don't know	18%	20%	-	22%	24%	21%	-	16%	20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19%	21%	-	15%	24%	-	-	-
Net: Positive	16%	17%	-	11%	41%	59%	-	65%	68%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59%	59%	-	63%	42%	-	-	-
Net: Negative	66%	63%	-	67%	35%	19%	-	19%	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22%	20%	-	22%	34%	-	-	-

Glob_powers_11. Iran

	TUR 2019	TUR 2020	TUR 2021	TUR 2022	EGY 2019	EGY 2020	EGY 2021	EGY 2022	SAU 2019	SAU 2020	SAU 2021	SAU 2022	RUS 2019	RUS 2020	RUS 2021	RUS 2022	IND 2019	IND 2020	IND 2021	IND 2022	CHN 2019	CHN 2020	CHN 2021	CHN 2022
Unweighted base	506	1007	-	1045	1537	1016	-	1004	828	1003	-	1003	-	-	-	-	1035	1068	-	1025	1021	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	506	1007	-	1045	1537	1016	-	1004	828	1003	-	1003	-	-	-	-	1035	1068	-	1025	1021	-	-	-
Very positive	3%	8%	-	3%	6%	7%	-	8%	7%	6%	-	8%	-	-	-	-	10%	14%	-	11%	5%	-	-	-
Fairly positive	18%	13%	-	9%	12%	12%	-	15%	11%	6%	-	13%	-	-	-	-	33%	30%	-	28%	33%	-	-	-
Fairly negative	32%	36%	-	31%	28%	28%	-	28%	18%	16%	-	19%	-	-	-	-	28%	23%	-	29%	34%	-	-	-
Very negative	25%	23%	-	35%	28%	27%	-	25%	42%	46%	-	34%	-	-	-	-	9%	9%	-	13%	7%	-	-	-
Don't know	22%	20%	-	23%	28%	28%	-	25%	28%	28%	-	26%	-	-	-	-	22%	24%	-	19%	20%	-	-	-
Net: Positive	21%	21%	-	11%	18%	18%	-	23%	12%	10%	-	21%	-	-	-	-	43%	44%	-	38%	38%	-	-	-
Net: Negative	57%	59%	-	66%	54%	53%	-	52%	60%	62%	-	53%	-	-	-	-	35%	32%	-	43%	41%	-	-	-

Glob_powers_12. Brazil

	TUR 2019	TUR 2020	TUR 2021	TUR 2022	EGY 2019	EGY 2020	EGY 2021	EGY 2022	SAU 2019	SAU 2020	SAU 2021	SAU 2022	RUS 2019	RUS 2020	RUS 2021	RUS 2022	IND 2019	IND 2020	IND 2021	IND 2022	CHN 2019	CHN 2020	CHN 2021	CHN 2022
Unweighted base	506	1007	-	1045	1537	1016	-	1004	828	1003	-	1003	-	-	-	-	1035	1068	-	1025	1021	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	506	1007	-	1045	1537	1016	-	1004	828	1003	-	1003	-	-	-	-	1035	1068	-	1025	1021	-	-	-
Very positive	5%	9%	-	4%	9%	13%	-	11%	8%	15%	-	17%	-	-	-	-	14%	22%	-	15%	6%	-	-	-
Fairly positive	30%	26%	-	21%	29%	30%	-	33%	28%	27%	-	31%	-	-	-	-	43%	41%	-	47%	49%	-	-	-
Fairly negative	20%	19%	-	20%	15%	11%	-	18%	14%	12%	-	15%	-	-	-	-	14%	10%	-	13%	19%	-	-	-
Very negative	10%	10%	-	12%	7%	5%	-	3%	6%	4%	-	6%	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	4%	3%	-	-	-
Don't know	35%	36%	-	43%	39%	41%	-	30%	44%	43%	-	31%	-	-	-	-	26%	24%	-	20%	23%	-	-	-
Net: Positive	35%	35%	-	25%	38%	43%	-	45%	36%	41%	-	48%	-	-	-	-	57%	63%	-	62%	55%	-	-	-
Net: Negative	30%	29%	-	32%	22%	16%	-	25%	20%	16%	-	21%	-	-	-	-	17%	13%	-	18%	22%	-	-	-

	Turkey 2019	Turkey 2020	Turkey 2021	Turkey 2022	Egypt 2019	Egypt 2020	Egypt 2021	Egypt 2022	Saudi Arabia 2019	Saudi Arabia 2020	Saudi Arabia 2021	Saudi Arabia 2022	Russia 2019	Russia 2020	Russia 2021	Russia 2022	India 2019	India 2020	India 2021	India 2022	China 2019	China 2020	China 2021	China 2022

GlobCOVID_origin. As far as you know, in which one, if any, of the following countries was Coronavirus first detected?

	Tur19	Tur20	Tur21	Tur22	Egy19	Egy20	Egy21	Egy22	Sau19	Sau20	Sau21	Sau22	Rus19	Rus20	Rus21	Rus22	Ind19	Ind20	Ind21	Ind22	Chi19	Chi20	Chi21	Chi22
Unweighted base	-	1007	1041	1045	-	1016	1009	1004	-	1003	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	1068	1212	1025	-	1017	-	-
Base: All country adults	-	1007	1041	1045	-	1016	1009	1004	-	1003	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	1068	1212	1025	-	1017	-	-
United States	-	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	3%	6%	-	2%	3%	5%	-	-	5%	-	-	1%	3%	4%	-	31%	-	-
Mexico	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	2%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	-	-
United Kingdom	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	4%	-	1%	2%	3%	-	-	0%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	-	-
France	-	1%	0%	1%	-	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	0%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	6%	-	4%	8%	22%	-	-	0%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	-	-
Kenya	-	1%	1%	0%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	-	-
Nigeria	-	1%	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	2%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-
Russia	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	-	-
India	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	3%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-	0%	-	-	5%	12%	13%	-	0%	-	-
China	-	91%	82%	82%	-	89%	74%	53%	-	83%	73%	45%	-	-	87%	-	-	89%	71%	68%	-	52%	-	-
None of these	-	0%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-
Don't know	-	1%	7%	10%	-	4%	10%	16%	-	6%	8%	14%	-	-	4%	-	-	2%	5%	7%	-	12%	-	-

GlobCOVID_cause. Which ONE, if any, of the following best describes how you think Coronavirus first emerged?

	Tur19	Tur20	Tur21	Tur22	Egy19	Egy20	Egy21	Egy22	Sau19	Sau20	Sau21	Sau22	Rus19	Rus20	Rus21	Rus22	Ind19	Ind20	Ind21	Ind22	Chi19	Chi20	Chi21	Chi22
Unweighted base	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	1004	-	-	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	1004	-	-	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
It was a natural mutation that occurred in the wild	-	-	14%	13%	-	-	8%	11%	-	-	8%	12%	-	-	16%	-	-	-	9%	8%	-	-	-	-
It was a natural mutation that occurred in humans	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	10%	11%	-	-	8%	12%	-	-	6%	-	-	-	8%	9%	-	-	-	-
It was a natural mutation that was released from a laboratory by accident	-	-	8%	6%	-	-	7%	8%	-	-	9%	13%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	11%	13%	-	-	-	-
It was artificially created in a laboratory on purpose, and then released by accident	-	-	21%	17%	-	-	19%	17%	-	-	20%	16%	-	-	24%	-	-	-	27%	26%	-	-	-	-
It was artificially created in a laboratory on purpose, and then released on purpose	-	-	37%	41%	-	-	27%	23%	-	-	21%	19%	-	-	27%	-	-	-	31%	28%	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	-
Don't know	-	-	10%	12%	-	-	23%	22%	-	-	27%	23%	-	-	17%	-	-	-	9%	11%	-	-	-	-
Not applicable – I don't believe that Coronavirus is a real virus	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	-	-

Glob_powers_behaviour_C19. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)…Tried to cover up the truth about the origins of Coronavirus

	Tur19	Tur20	Tur21	Tur22	Egy19	Egy20	Egy21	Egy22	Sau19	Sau20	Sau21	Sau22	Rus19	Rus20	Rus21	Rus22	Ind19	Ind20	Ind21	Ind22	Chi19	Chi20	Chi21	Chi22
Unweighted base	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	1004	-	-	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	1004	-	-	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
United States	-	-	27%	26%	-	-	25%	25%	-	-	27%	29%	-	-	36%	-	-	-	15%	16%	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	59%	58%	-	-	48%	31%	-	-	45%	29%	-	-	34%	-	-	-	60%	55%	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	8%	7%	-	-	5%	10%	-	-	5%	12%	-	-	10%	-	-	-	7%	10%	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	5%	12%	-	-	8%	14%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	8%	10%	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	7%	6%	-	-	5%	9%	-	-	4%	9%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	5%	8%	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	4%	11%	-	-	2%	11%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	6%	3%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	6%	9%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	20%	23%	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	3%	6%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	2%	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	7%	4%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	6%	8%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	-	-
None of these	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	12%	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	-	-
Don't know	-	-	20%	24%	-	-	29%	31%	-	-	29%	28%	-	-	28%	-	-	-	9%	14%	-	-	-	-

Glob_powers_behaviour_prison. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)…Put people in prison without fair and proper legal process, just because they criticised the government

	Tur19	Tur20	Tur21	Tur22	Egy19	Egy20	Egy21	Egy22	Sau19	Sau20	Sau21	Sau22	Rus19	Rus20	Rus21	Rus22	Ind19	Ind20	Ind21	Ind22	Chi19	Chi20	Chi21	Chi22
Unweighted base	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	-	-	-	1005	-	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	-	-	-	1005	-	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
United States	-	-	15%	14%	-	-	14%	-	-	-	16%	-	-	-	30%	-	-	-	12%	13%	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	31%	29%	-	-	19%	-	-	-	23%	-	-	-	10%	-	-	-	41%	37%	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	17%	22%	-	-	11%	-	-	-	13%	-	-	-	27%	-	-	-	13%	16%	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	8%	7%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	8%	10%	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	7%	5%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	9%	8%	-	-	11%	-	-	-	12%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	26%	28%	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	29%	30%	-	-	16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	-	-	-	15%	15%	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	30%	33%	-	-	25%	-	-	-	27%	-	-	-	10%	-	-	-	18%	12%	-	-	-	-
None of these	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	-	-
Don't know	-	-	32%	33%	-	-	44%	-	-	-	37%	-	-	-	33%	-	-	-	18%	22%	-	-	-	-

Glob_powers_behaviour_expand. Which of the national governments listed below, if any, would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)…Used military force to threaten the territorial rights of neighbouring countries in its region

	Tur19	Tur20	Tur21	Tur22	Egy19	Egy20	Egy21	Egy22	Sau19	Sau20	Sau21	Sau22	Rus19	Rus20	Rus21	Rus22	Ind19	Ind20	Ind21	Ind22	Chi19	Chi20	Chi21	Chi22
Unweighted base	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	1004	-	-	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	1004	-	-	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
United States	-	-	39%	31%	-	-	28%	22%	-	-	26%	27%	-	-	41%	-	-	-	17%	18%	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	21%	26%	-	-	14%	21%	-	-	17%	21%	-	-	6%	-	-	-	47%	43%	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	28%	50%	-	-	14%	30%	-	-	17%	27%	-	-	12%	-	-	-	13%	32%	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	10%	7%	-	-	6%	8%	-	-	7%	11%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	9%	10%	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	9%	8%	-	-	7%	10%	-	-	8%	10%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	8%	6%	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	3%	11%	-	-	3%	10%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	7%	9%	-	-	8%	11%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	22%	23%	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	6%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	12%	12%	-	-	8%	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	15%	16%	-	-	22%	16%	-	-	27%	16%	-	-	9%	-	-	-	12%	8%	-	-	-	-
None of these	-	-	5%	2%	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	13%	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	-	-
Don't know	-	-	29%	25%	-	-	38%	30%	-	-	34%	27%	-	-	29%	-	-	-	15%	16%	-	-	-	-

Glob_powers_behaviour_camps. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)…Put hundreds of thousands of its own citizens, or more, into mass prison camps, without fair and proper legal process

	Tur19	Tur20	Tur21	Tur22	Egy19	Egy20	Egy21	Egy22	Sau19	Sau20	Sau21	Sau22	Rus19	Rus20	Rus21	Rus22	Ind19	Ind20	Ind21	Ind22	Chi19	Chi20	Chi21	Chi22
Unweighted base	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	1004	-	-	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	1004	-	-	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
United States	-	-	17%	16%	-	-	13%	17%	-	-	12%	18%	-	-	15%	-	-	-	13%	15%	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	30%	29%	-	-	21%	20%	-	-	23%	22%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	37%	36%	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	11%	12%	-	-	7%	13%	-	-	9%	14%	-	-	10%	-	-	-	9%	15%	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	4%	9%	-	-	5%	13%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	8%	11%	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	6%	5%	-	-	5%	10%	-	-	4%	8%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	6%	9%	-	-	3%	9%	-	-	3%	11%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	7%	10%	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	8%	6%	-	-	10%	11%	-	-	9%	11%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	22%	23%	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	6%	-	-	4%	8%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	8%	6%	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	15%	12%	-	-	20%	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	12%	9%	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	17%	18%	-	-	20%	13%	-	-	26%	16%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	12%	9%	-	-	-	-
None of these	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	20%	-	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	-	-
Don't know	-	-	38%	41%	-	-	46%	39%	-	-	40%	33%	-	-	44%	-	-	-	23%	24%	-	-	-	-

YouGov

	Turkey 2019	Turkey 2020	Turkey 2021	Turkey 2022	Egypt 2019	Egypt 2020	Egypt 2021	Egypt 2022	Saudi Arabia 2019	Saudi Arabia 2020	Saudi Arabia 2021	Saudi Arabia 2022	Russia 2019	Russia 2020	Russia 2021	Russia 2022	India 2019	India 2020	India 2021	India 2022	China 2019	China 2020	China 2021	China 2022

Glob_powers_behaviour_polinterfere. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Used propaganda and disinformation to try and influence the outcome of a national election in another country

	T19	T20	T21	T22	E19	E20	E21	E22	S19	S20	S21	S22	R19	R20	R21	R22	I19	I20	I21	I22	C19	C20	C21	C22
Unweighted base	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	1004	-	-	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	1004	-	-	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
United States	-	-	46%	45%	-	-	27%	29%	-	-	27%	27%	-	-	46%	-	-	-	20%	24%	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	17%	14%	-	-	8%	15%	-	-	13%	15%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	30%	28%	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	26%	29%	-	-	15%	15%	-	-	16%	17%	-	-	15%	-	-	-	14%	17%	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	17%	18%	-	-	6%	12%	-	-	9%	16%	-	-	17%	-	-	-	10%	13%	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	14%	15%	-	-	6%	11%	-	-	6%	11%	-	-	8%	-	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	9%	12%	-	-	2%	10%	-	-	4%	11%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	7%	9%	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	4%	7%	-	-	6%	9%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	23%	24%	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	3%	6%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	9%	10%	-	-	7%	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	8%	10%	-	-	10%	10%	-	-	15%	10%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	-	-
None of these	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	6%	4%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	10%	-	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	-	-
Don't know	-	-	30%	33%	-	-	44%	36%	-	-	40%	32%	-	-	31%	-	-	-	24%	28%	-	-	-	-

Glob_powers_behaviour_warinterfere. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Given military support to one side or another in a foreign civil war, in ways that do more harm than good to the people of that country

	T19	T20	T21	T22	E19	E20	E21	E22	S19	S20	S21	S22	R19	R20	R21	R22	I19	I20	I21	I22	C19	C20	C21	C22
Unweighted base	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	1004	-	-	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	1004	-	-	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
United States	-	-	51%	48%	-	-	35%	32%	-	-	30%	30%	-	-	58%	-	-	-	28%	31%	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	19%	17%	-	-	11%	17%	-	-	12%	16%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	31%	26%	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	29%	31%	-	-	18%	20%	-	-	17%	20%	-	-	17%	-	-	-	11%	20%	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	17%	17%	-	-	10%	12%	-	-	11%	17%	-	-	18%	-	-	-	13%	14%	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	18%	16%	-	-	12%	13%	-	-	10%	15%	-	-	10%	-	-	-	7%	9%	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	10%	11%	-	-	4%	11%	-	-	5%	13%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	6%	10%	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	5%	8%	-	-	6%	9%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	21%	23%	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	6%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	16%	12%	-	-	10%	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	9%	7%	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	15%	15%	-	-	18%	15%	-	-	25%	17%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	9%	7%	-	-	-	-
None of these	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	6%	-	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	-	-
Don't know	-	-	27%	31%	-	-	38%	33%	-	-	36%	30%	-	-	23%	-	-	-	20%	22%	-	-	-	-

Glob_powers_behaviour_bully. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Used its economic power to bully smaller countries

	T19	T20	T21	T22	E19	E20	E21	E22	S19	S20	S21	S22	R19	R20	R21	R22	I19	I20	I21	I22	C19	C20	C21	C22
Unweighted base	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	1004	-	-	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	1004	-	-	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
United States	-	-	62%	60%	-	-	47%	33%	-	-	39%	32%	-	-	64%	-	-	-	29%	32%	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	25%	27%	-	-	20%	21%	-	-	20%	20%	-	-	9%	-	-	-	44%	41%	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	26%	38%	-	-	15%	24%	-	-	11%	15%	-	-	12%	-	-	-	11%	23%	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	24%	24%	-	-	10%	13%	-	-	11%	15%	-	-	18%	-	-	-	13%	12%	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	19%	21%	-	-	11%	11%	-	-	10%	12%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	8%	8%	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	10%	13%	-	-	4%	11%	-	-	4%	13%	-	-	8%	-	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	3%	7%	-	-	5%	9%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	18%	22%	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	1%	6%	-	-	3%	8%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	16%	14%	-	-	7%	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	7%	8%	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	8%	8%	-	-	13%	10%	-	-	14%	11%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	7%	6%	-	-	-	-
None of these	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	-	-
Don't know	-	-	20%	20%	-	-	31%	29%	-	-	32%	27%	-	-	20%	-	-	-	14%	15%	-	-	-	-

Glob_powers_behaviour_cyber. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Supported or undertaken international 'cyber attacks', which use computers to steal sensitive information from a foreign country or disrupt the normal life of a foreign country

	T19	T20	T21	T22	E19	E20	E21	E22	S19	S20	S21	S22	R19	R20	R21	R22	I19	I20	I21	I22	C19	C20	C21	C22
Unweighted base	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	1004	-	-	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	-	-	1041	1045	-	-	1009	1004	-	-	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	-	-	1212	1025	-	-	-	-
United States	-	-	48%	48%	-	-	27%	27%	-	-	23%	24%	-	-	47%	-	-	-	21%	22%	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	34%	28%	-	-	19%	22%	-	-	20%	21%	-	-	15%	-	-	-	42%	39%	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	32%	38%	-	-	19%	23%	-	-	21%	21%	-	-	16%	-	-	-	11%	20%	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	16%	18%	-	-	7%	12%	-	-	9%	15%	-	-	17%	-	-	-	11%	12%	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	13%	11%	-	-	5%	10%	-	-	6%	11%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	7%	8%	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	10%	9%	-	-	4%	10%	-	-	5%	11%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	6%	8%	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	5%	8%	-	-	7%	10%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	21%	22%	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	4%	7%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	10%	9%	-	-	4%	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	13%	13%	-	-	9%	13%	-	-	21%	15%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	7%	8%	-	-	-	-
None of these	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	-	-
Don't know	-	-	29%	30%	-	-	45%	36%	-	-	39%	32%	-	-	33%	-	-	-	19%	23%	-	-	-	-

Glob_superpower_pref_1. If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

	T19	T20	T21	T22	E19	E20	E21	E22	S19	S20	S21	S22	R19	R20	R21	R22	I19	I20	I21	I22	C19	C20	C21	C22
Unweighted base	506	1007	1041	1045	1537	1016	1009	1004	828	1003	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	1035	1088	1212	1025	1021	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	506	1007	1041	1045	1537	1016	1009	1004	828	1003	1005	1003	-	-	1228	-	1035	1088	1212	1025	1021	-	-	-
United States	28%	23%	27%	27%	26%	26%	28%	32%	25%	26%	31%	33%	-	-	18%	-	65%	72%	73%	69%	10%	-	-	-
China	32%	25%	21%	20%	28%	26%	24%	26%	29%	20%	23%	27%	-	-	46%	-	9%	8%	10%	9%	77%	-	-	-
Don't know	23%	27%	26%	27%	33%	26%	30%	27%	33%	35%	29%	30%	-	-	26%	-	16%	11%	10%	13%	7%	-	-	-
Prefer not to answer	17%	25%	26%	26%	13%	22%	18%	15%	13%	19%	17%	11%	-	-	10%	-	9%	9%	7%	8%	6%	-	-	-

Glob_superpower_pref_2. If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

	T19	T20	T21	T22	E19	E20	E21	E22	S19	S20	S21	S22	R19	R20	R21	R22	I19	I20	I21	I22	C19	C20	C21	C22
Unweighted base	506	1007	-	1045	1537	1016	-	1004	828	1003	-	1003	-	-	-	-	1035	1088	-	1025	1021	1017	-	-
Base: All country adults	506	1007	-	1045	1537	1016	-	1004	828	1003	-	1003	-	-	-	-	1035	1088	-	1025	1021	1017	-	-
United States	13%	11%	-	10%	17%	15%	-	27%	21%	20%	-	29%	-	-	-	-	56%	61%	-	60%	19%	8%	-	-
European Union	53%	51%	-	47%	41%	42%	-	32%	30%	29%	-	29%	-	-	-	-	18%	18%	-	19%	53%	40%	-	-
Don't know	21%	19%	-	20%	30%	24%	-	25%	36%	33%	-	32%	-	-	-	-	17%	13%	-	14%	18%	23%	-	-
Prefer not to answer	13%	19%	-	22%	13%	19%	-	17%	14%	17%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	10%	8%	-	7%	11%	29%	-	-

Glob_superpower_pref_3. If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

	T19	T20	T21	T22	E19	E20	E21	E22	S19	S20	S21	S22	R19	R20	R21	R22	I19	I20	I21	I22	C19	C20	C21	C22
Unweighted base	506	1007	-	1045	1537	1016	-	1004	828	1003	-	1003	-	-	-	-	1035	1088	-	1025	1021	-	-	-
Base: All country adults	506	1007	-	1045	1537	1016	-	1004	828	1003	-	1003	-	-	-	-	1035	1088	-	1025	1021	-	-	-
European Union	52%	47%	-	49%	40%	40%	-	37%	27%	32%	-	31%	-	-	-	-	49%	56%	-	52%	9%	-	-	-
China	17%	16%	-	12%	18%	19%	-	22%	28%	17%	-	29%	-	-	-	-	20%	18%	-	21%	78%	-	-	-
Don't know	18%	19%	-	19%	31%	23%	-	27%	33%	34%	-	30%	-	-	-	-	21%	17%	-	17%	7%	-	-	-
Prefer not to answer	14%	18%	-	21%	11%	18%	-	14%	12%	17%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	9%	10%	-	11%	8%	-	-	-

YouGov Cambridge
Globalism 2022
Fieldwork Dates: 25th February 2019 - 22nd September 2022

YouGov

Do you think the following countries generally have a positive or negative effect on world affairs? (Please select one option on each row)

	Japan 2019	2020	2021	2022	Indonesia 2019	2020	2021	2022	Thailand 2019	2020	2021	2022	Kenya 2019	2020	2021	2022	Nigeria 2019	2020	2021	2022	South Africa 2019	2020	2021	2022
Glob_powers_1. United States																								
Unweighted base	1143	1018	1155	1074	1001	1069	1473	1060	1043	1024	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	644	1007	1057	1054	1002	1001	1159	1011
Base: All country adults	1143	1018	1155	1074	1001	1069	1473	1060	1043	1024	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	644	1007	1057	1054	1002	1001	1159	1011
Very positive	5%	6%	5%	5%	16%	22%	16%	12%	16%	20%	18%	19%	-	-	53%	57%	60%	57%	60%	62%	27%	33%	28%	29%
Fairly positive	33%	30%	29%	41%	34%	30%	39%	37%	43%	35%	40%	46%	-	-	32%	32%	27%	26%	27%	27%	38%	30%	39%	40%
Fairly negative	29%	27%	19%	14%	22%	22%	24%	25%	19%	17%	16%	17%	-	-	9%	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%	17%	18%	18%	16%
Very negative	9%	10%	5%	4%	7%	12%	9%	13%	6%	8%	11%	10%	-	-	5%	13%	4%	3%	3%	3%	10%	13%	10%	12%
Don't know	25%	28%	42%	35%	20%	14%	11%	12%	17%	21%	15%	9%	-	-	1%	1%	3%	6%	2%	2%	8%	6%	5%	3%
Net: Positive	37%	36%	33%	46%	51%	52%	55%	49%	59%	55%	59%	65%	-	-	85%	88%	87%	83%	87%	88%	64%	63%	67%	69%
Net: Negative	38%	36%	25%	18%	29%	34%	33%	39%	24%	24%	27%	27%	-	-	14%	11%	10%	11%	11%	9%	28%	31%	28%	27%
Glob_powers_2. China																								
Unweighted base	1143	1018	1155	1074	1001	1069	1473	1060	1043	1024	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	644	1007	1057	1054	1002	1001	1159	1011
Base: All country adults	1143	1018	1155	1074	1001	1069	1473	1060	1043	1024	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	644	1007	1057	1054	1002	1001	1159	1011
Very positive	2%	1%	1%	1%	16%	20%	16%	20%	19%	30%	14%	21%	-	-	26%	41%	59%	57%	37%	50%	27%	20%	19%	25%
Fairly positive	11%	5%	3%	4%	40%	31%	32%	41%	52%	34%	33%	45%	-	-	32%	41%	32%	31%	31%	33%	44%	28%	29%	36%
Fairly negative	39%	31%	25%	33%	13%	20%	25%	23%	10%	14%	24%	17%	-	-	21%	11%	4%	16%	17%	9%	14%	25%	23%	20%
Very negative	28%	44%	46%	43%	7%	11%	13%	15%	2%	6%	16%	9%	-	-	18%	5%	2%	6%	11%	5%	5%	18%	23%	13%
Don't know	21%	18%	24%	20%	23%	15%	13%	15%	16%	17%	14%	8%	-	-	4%	1%	3%	8%	3%	3%	10%	8%	7%	5%
Net: Positive	13%	7%	5%	4%	57%	53%	45%	53%	71%	64%	47%	66%	-	-	58%	82%	92%	70%	68%	83%	70%	49%	48%	61%
Net: Negative	67%	75%	71%	76%	20%	32%	42%	32%	13%	20%	39%	26%	-	-	39%	16%	5%	23%	29%	14%	20%	43%	46%	34%
Glob_powers_3. Russia																								
Unweighted base	1143	1018	1155	1074	1001	1069	1473	1060	1043	1024	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	644	1007	1057	1054	1002	1001	1159	1011
Base: All country adults	1143	1018	1155	1074	1001	1069	1473	1060	1043	1024	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	644	1007	1057	1054	1002	1001	1159	1011
Very positive	1%	2%	1%	1%	16%	25%	13%	17%	7%	16%	8%	9%	-	-	21%	15%	28%	27%	21%	18%	11%	15%	16%	14%
Fairly positive	13%	10%	4%	3%	42%	38%	48%	37%	40%	37%	38%	34%	-	-	38%	24%	40%	36%	42%	26%	35%	32%	32%	20%
Fairly negative	40%	36%	33%	16%	12%	11%	18%	34%	20%	12%	21%	27%	-	-	26%	25%	21%	17%	21%	25%	28%	25%	25%	22%
Very negative	17%	18%	18%	64%	6%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	16%	-	-	7%	33%	4%	5%	6%	24%	9%	11%	13%	38%
Don't know	29%	34%	44%	16%	24%	24%	19%	17%	30%	33%	31%	14%	-	-	8%	3%	6%	14%	10%	7%	16%	17%	14%	6%
Net: Positive	14%	12%	5%	4%	58%	63%	61%	54%	47%	53%	46%	43%	-	-	59%	39%	68%	64%	62%	44%	46%	47%	48%	34%
Net: Negative	57%	54%	51%	80%	18%	12%	19%	29%	23%	14%	24%	43%	-	-	33%	59%	26%	22%	28%	49%	38%	36%	38%	60%
Glob_powers_4. United Kingdom																								
Unweighted base	1143	1018	1155	1074	1001	1069	1473	1060	1043	1024	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	644	1007	1057	1054	1002	1001	1159	1011
Base: All country adults	1143	1018	1155	1074	1001	1069	1473	1060	1043	1024	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	644	1007	1057	1054	1002	1001	1159	1011
Very positive	3%	7%	2%	2%	17%	32%	17%	16%	12%	19%	10%	14%	-	-	46%	51%	54%	60%	48%	59%	29%	41%	28%	29%
Fairly positive	28%	41%	27%	38%	50%	44%	54%	52%	53%	40%	47%	53%	-	-	41%	42%	37%	29%	40%	32%	51%	40%	49%	47%
Fairly negative	29%	10%	13%	9%	10%	5%	10%	13%	10%	13%	16%	14%	-	-	7%	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%	7%	8%	11%	12%
Very negative	6%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	-	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	5%	6%
Don't know	35%	40%	54%	48%	20%	18%	16%	16%	23%	26%	23%	14%	-	-	3%	2%	3%	7%	3%	3%	10%	9%	7%	6%
Net: Positive	31%	47%	30%	40%	67%	76%	71%	68%	65%	59%	57%	68%	-	-	87%	92%	91%	89%	88%	91%	80%	80%	77%	76%
Net: Negative	35%	13%	16%	12%	14%	6%	13%	16%	12%	15%	20%	18%	-	-	10%	6%	6%	4%	8%	6%	10%	11%	16%	18%
Glob_powers_5. France																								
Unweighted base	1143	1018	1155	1074	1001	1069	1473	1060	1043	1024	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	644	1007	1057	1054	1002	1001	1159	1011
Base: All country adults	1143	1018	1155	1074	1001	1069	1473	1060	1043	1024	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	644	1007	1057	1054	1002	1001	1159	1011
Very positive	3%	5%	1%	2%	18%	28%	12%	11%	14%	19%	10%	11%	-	-	25%	30%	40%	42%	28%	39%	17%	27%	18%	19%
Fairly positive	40%	41%	26%	37%	49%	44%	50%	51%	47%	41%	43%	51%	-	-	56%	56%	46%	39%	52%	43%	55%	46%	50%	48%
Fairly negative	14%	9%	13%	9%	5%	5%	15%	14%	10%	13%	16%	16%	-	-	9%	8%	5%	5%	9%	7%	10%	9%	13%	14%
Very negative	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	-	-	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	7%
Don't know	40%	43%	57%	50%	27%	25%	21%	20%	28%	31%	29%	18%	-	-	7%	4%	6%	12%	8%	8%	16%	16%	14%	12%
Net: Positive	43%	46%	27%	39%	67%	69%	62%	62%	56%	56%	51%	62%	-	-	81%	86%	87%	81%	81%	82%	71%	73%	69%	67%
Net: Negative	17%	11%	15%	11%	7%	6%	17%	18%	16%	13%	20%	20%	-	-	12%	10%	7%	7%	11%	10%	13%	12%	18%	21%
Glob_powers_6. Japan																								
Unweighted base	1143	1018	-	1074	1001	1069	-	1060	1043	1024	-	1013	-	-	-	1036	644	1007	-	1054	1002	1001	-	1011
Base: All country adults	1143	1018	-	1074	1001	1069	-	1060	1043	1024	-	1013	-	-	-	1036	644	1007	-	1054	1002	1001	-	1011
Very positive	10%	9%	-	5%	28%	45%	-	30%	22%	33%	-	26%	-	-	-	41%	43%	35%	-	43%	22%	25%	-	22%
Fairly positive	42%	42%	-	38%	44%	36%	-	53%	51%	39%	-	54%	-	-	-	49%	44%	42%	-	43%	53%	44%	-	48%
Fairly negative	13%	9%	-	12%	6%	3%	-	5%	7%	7%	-	9%	-	-	-	7%	6%	7%	-	5%	9%	12%	-	15%
Very negative	3%	3%	-	4%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	4%	-	6%
Don't know	32%	38%	-	41%	20%	14%	-	10%	18%	19%	-	9%	-	-	-	3%	6%	14%	-	8%	13%	15%	-	9%
Net: Positive	52%	52%	-	43%	72%	82%	-	83%	73%	72%	-	80%	-	-	-	90%	87%	77%	-	86%	76%	69%	-	71%
Net: Negative	16%	13%	-	16%	8%	4%	-	6%	8%	8%	-	11%	-	-	-	8%	7%	9%	-	6%	11%	16%	-	20%
Glob_powers_8. India																								
Unweighted base	1143	1018	-	1074	1001	1069	-	1060	1043	1024	-	1013	-	-	-	1036	644	1007	-	1054	1002	1001	-	1011
Base: All country adults	1143	1018	-	1074	1001	1069	-	1060	1043	1024	-	1013	-	-	-	1036	644	1007	-	1054	1002	1001	-	1011
Very positive	3%	4%	-	1%	10%	16%	-	5%	6%	14%	-	9%	-	-	-	24%	16%	26%	-	23%	11%	14%	-	15%
Fairly positive	36%	33%	-	22%	44%	38%	-	38%	43%	39%	-	44%	-	-	-	57%	55%	44%	-	50%	43%	45%	-	43%
Fairly negative	15%	14%	-	21%	16%	15%	-	25%	19%	12%	-	24%	-	-	-	11%	14%	10%	-	12%	19%	15%	-	23%
Very negative	4%	3%	-	7%	3%	4%	-	8%	3%	2%	-	5%	-	-	-	3%	3%	2%	-	4%	7%	6%	-	7%
Don't know	43%	46%	-	49%	27%	27%	-	24%	29%	33%	-	19%	-	-	-	5%	12%	18%	-	12%	19%	20%	-	12%
Net: Positive	39%	38%	-	23%	54%	54%	-	43%	49%	53%	-	52%	-	-	-	81%	71%	70%	-	73%	54%	59%	-	58%
Net: Negative	18%	17%	-	28%	18%	19%	-	33%	22%	15%	-	28%	-	-	-	14%	17%	12%	-	15%	26%	21%	-	30%
Glob_powers_10. Saudi Arabia																								
Unweighted base	1143	1018	-	1074	1001	1069	-	1060	1043	1024	-	1013	-	-	-	1036	644	1007	-	1054	1002	1001	-	1011
Base: All country adults	1143	1018	-	1074	1001	1069	-	1060	1043	1024	-	1013	-	-	-	1036	644	1007	-	1054	1002	1001	-	1011
Very positive	1%	3%	-	1%	28%	47%	-	30%	5%	13%	-	13%	-	-	-	13%	23%	25%	-	26%	11%	14%	-	15%
Fairly positive	20%	24%	-	16%	27%	32%	-	48%	32%	31%	-	43%	-	-	-	39%	36%	39%	-	40%	32%	32%	-	36%
Fairly negative	30%	18%	-	28%	16%	5%	-	7%	24%	15%	-	17%	-	-	-	26%	22%	15%	-	16%	25%	22%	-	25%
Very negative	9%	5%	-	7%	5%	2%	-	2%	5%	3%	-	6%	-	-	-	17%	7%	5%	-	6%	12%	10%	-	11%
Don't know	40%	50%	-	50%	24%	14%	-	14%	35%	37%	-	20%	-	-	-	5%	12%	16%	-	12%	20%	22%	-	15%
Net: Positive	22%	26%	-	17%	55%	79%	-	77%	36%	45%	-	57%	-	-	-	52%	59%	64%	-	67%	43%	46%	-	49%
Net: Negative	39%	23%	-	33%	21%	6%	-	9%	29%	19%	-	23%	-	-	-	44%	29%	20%	-	21%	37%	32%	-	36%
Glob_powers_11. Iran																								
Unweighted base	1143	1018	-	1074	1001	1069	-	1060	1043	1024	-	1013	-	-	-	1036	644	1007	-	1054	1002	1001	-	1011
Base: All country adults	1143	1018	-	1074	1001	1069	-	1060	1043	1024	-	1013	-	-	-	1036	644	1007	-	1054	1002	1001	-	1011
Very positive	1%	2%	-	0%	11%	-	-	6%	4%	11%	-	5%	-	-	-	8%	10%	9%	-	6%	6%	7%	-	8%
Fairly positive	10%	10%	-	6%	26%	34%	-	33%	23%	22%	-	31%	-	-	-	31%	24%	22%	-	24%	16%	19%	-	22%
Fairly negative	36%	33%	-	31%	23%	18%	-	29%	30%	15%	-	31%	-	-	-	33%	31%	29%	-	33%	30%	32%	-	30%
Very negative	16%	10%	-	18%	7%	4%	-	7%	8%	3%	-	8%	-	-	-	20%	24%	22%	-	22%	27%	22%	-	26%
Don't know	37%	45%	-	44%	33%	29%	-	25%	35%	39%	-	26%	-	-	-	9%	11%	18%	-	15%	21%	20%	-	14%
Net: Positive	11%	12%	-	6%	37%	49%	-	39%	26%	43%	-	36%	-	-	-	39%	34%	31%	-	30%	23%	26%	-	30%
Net: Negative	52%	43%	-	49%	30%	22%	-	36%	39%	18%	-	39%	-	-	-	53%	55%	51%	-	55%	57%	54%	-	56%
Glob_powers_12. Brazil																								
Unweighted base	1143	1018	-	1074	1001	1069	-	1060	1043	1024	-	1013	-	-	-	1036	644	1007	-	1054	1002	1001	-	1011
Base: All country adults	1143	1018	-	1074	1001	1069	-	1060	1043	1024	-	1013	-	-	-	1036	644	1007	-	1054	1002	1001	-	1011
Very positive	2%	3%	-	0%	10%	17%	-	6%	5%	13%	-	6%	-	-	-	17%	18%	20%	-	21%	10%	14%	-	14%
Fairly positive	22%	19%	-	13%	40%	38%	-	44%	36%	34%	-	45%	-	-	-	59%	51%	47%	-	54%	44%	42%	-	44%
Fairly negative	24%	28%	-	24%	16%	10%	-	18%	18%	13%	-	17%	-	-	-	10%	13%	10%	-	8%	18%	18%	-	19%
Very negative	5%	7%	-	7%	3%	2%	-	3%	3%	2%	-	3%	-	-	-	5%	2%	1%	-	2%	5%	4%	-	5%
Don't know	47%	45%	-	55%	32%	34%	-	29%	38%	39%	-	29%	-	-	-	10%	16%	22%	-	15%	23%	23%	-	17%
Net: Positive	24%	22%	-	13%	49%	54%	-	50%	41%	47%	-	51%	-	-	-	77%	69%	67%	-	75%	54%	55%	-	58%
Net: Negative	29%	33%	-	32%	19%	12%	-	21%	21%	14%	-	20%	-	-	-	13%	16%	12%	-	10%	23%	22%	-	24%

	Japan				Indonesia				Thailand				Kenya				Nigeria				South Africa			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022

GlobCOVID_origin. As far as you know, in which one, if any, of the following countries was Coronavirus first detected?

	Japan				Indonesia				Thailand				Kenya				Nigeria				South Africa			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	1018	1155	1074	-	1069	1473	1060	-	1024	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	1007	1057	1054	-	1001	1159	1011
Base: All country adults	-	1018	1155	1074	-	1069	1473	1060	-	1024	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	1007	1057	1054	-	1001	1159	1011
United States	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	4%	-	2%	5%	6%	-	-	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	4%	-	1%	1%	3%
Mexico	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	1%	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	1%	1%	1%
United Kingdom	-	0%	0%	0%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	2%	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	2%	-	-	0%	0%
France	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	0%	-	1%	0%	1%	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	-	0%	1%
Saudi Arabia	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	-	1%	0%
Kenya	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	1%	0%
Nigeria	-	0%	0%	0%	-	-	1%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	0%
South Africa	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	1%	4%	5%
Russia	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	2%
India	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	0%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	-	1%	1%
China	-	95%	87%	86%	-	89%	84%	81%	-	93%	87%	81%	-	-	95%	95%	-	98%	95%	88%	-	97%	87%	82%
None of these	-	1%	1%	2%	-	5%	4%	5%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	1%
Don't know	-	3%	9%	10%	-	3%	5%	7%	-	2%	5%	5%	-	-	1%	0%	-	0%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	2%

GlobCOVID_cause. Which ONE, if any, of the following best describes how you think Coronavirus first emerged?

	Japan				Indonesia				Thailand				Kenya				Nigeria				South Africa			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	1060	-	-	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	1060	-	-	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
It was a natural mutation that occurred in the wild	-	-	12%	14%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	14%	15%	-	-	11%	13%	-	-	13%	12%	-	-	15%	14%
It was a natural mutation that occurred in humans	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	13%	13%	-	-	9%	10%	-	-	6%	8%	-	-	8%	7%	-	-	10%	10%
It was a natural mutation that was released from a laboratory by accident	-	-	12%	12%	-	-	11%	11%	-	-	12%	11%	-	-	12%	14%	-	-	12%	17%	-	-	13%	13%
It was artificially created in a laboratory on purpose, and then released by accident	-	-	25%	25%	-	-	22%	21%	-	-	25%	26%	-	-	33%	29%	-	-	31%	32%	-	-	23%	23%
It was artificially created in a laboratory on purpose, and then released on purpose	-	-	19%	16%	-	-	28%	31%	-	-	28%	26%	-	-	32%	30%	-	-	26%	23%	-	-	29%	30%
Other	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	3%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	0%	0%
Don't know	-	-	24%	22%	-	-	18%	15%	-	-	12%	11%	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	9%	7%	-	-	9%	8%
Not applicable – I don't believe that Coronavirus is a real virus	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	0%	1%	-	-	0%	1%	-	-	1%	1%

Glob_powers_behaviour_C19. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)…Tried to cover up the truth about the origins of Coronavirus

	Japan				Indonesia				Thailand				Kenya				Nigeria				South Africa			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	1060	-	-	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	1060	-	-	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
United States	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	23%	34%	-	-	30%	32%	-	-	24%	28%	-	-	18%	25%	-	-	27%	32%
China	-	-	77%	75%	-	-	59%	55%	-	-	59%	55%	-	-	81%	80%	-	-	79%	72%	-	-	71%	65%
Russia	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	3%	6%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	5%	10%
United Kingdom	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	4%	8%	-	-	7%	8%	-	-	7%	8%	-	-	8%	15%
France	-	-	1%	0%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	4%	8%
Germany	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	7%
India	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	5%
Brazil	-	-	0%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	6%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	0%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	6%
Iran	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	6%
None of these	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	3%	3%
Don't know	-	-	19%	20%	-	-	25%	24%	-	-	19%	18%	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	10%	12%	-	-	9%	8%

Glob_powers_behaviour_prison. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)…Put people in prison without fair and proper legal process, just because they criticised the government

	Japan				Indonesia				Thailand				Kenya				Nigeria				South Africa			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	-	-	-	1004	-	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	-	-	-	1004	-	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
United States	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	9%	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	12%	13%	-	-	9%	12%	-	-	19%	20%
China	-	-	56%	58%	-	-	30%	-	-	-	29%	-	-	-	34%	33%	-	-	29%	26%	-	-	34%	31%
Russia	-	-	28%	45%	-	-	8%	-	-	-	10%	-	-	-	31%	42%	-	-	27%	36%	-	-	26%	36%
United Kingdom	-	-	0%	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	4%	7%	-	-	7%	11%
France	-	-	0%	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	5%	7%
Germany	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	5%	8%
India	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	7%	6%	-	-	9%	9%	-	-	9%	9%
Brazil	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	8%	9%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	10%	-	-	-	9%	-	-	-	53%	28%	-	-	23%	23%	-	-	20%	24%
Iran	-	-	10%	10%	-	-	10%	-	-	-	16%	-	-	-	30%	30%	-	-	31%	28%	-	-	26%	25%
None of these	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	14%	-	-	-	16%	-	-	-	6%	5%	-	-	10%	5%	-	-	5%	3%
Don't know	-	-	35%	29%	-	-	38%	-	-	-	34%	-	-	-	17%	14%	-	-	22%	22%	-	-	21%	18%

Glob_powers_behaviour_expand. Which of the national governments listed below, if any, would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)…Used military force to threaten the territorial rights of neighbouring countries in its region

	Japan				Indonesia				Thailand				Kenya				Nigeria				South Africa			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	1060	-	-	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	1060	-	-	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
United States	-	-	8%	4%	-	-	36%	39%	-	-	27%	28%	-	-	30%	20%	-	-	27%	20%	-	-	31%	27%
China	-	-	50%	43%	-	-	39%	35%	-	-	27%	28%	-	-	25%	25%	-	-	27%	22%	-	-	25%	21%
Russia	-	-	25%	66%	-	-	11%	34%	-	-	11%	43%	-	-	41%	78%	-	-	33%	72%	-	-	26%	59%
United Kingdom	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	6%	5%	-	-	4%	7%	-	-	9%	9%
France	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	3%	6%
Germany	-	-	1%	0%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	7%	9%
India	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	6%	3%	-	-	6%	3%	-	-	6%	5%
Brazil	-	-	0%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	3%	-	-	4%	5%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	8%	6%	-	-	11%	6%	-	-	11%	8%	-	-	14%	10%
Iran	-	-	8%	5%	-	-	8%	7%	-	-	14%	10%	-	-	33%	21%	-	-	30%	19%	-	-	28%	19%
None of these	-	-	4%	2%	-	-	8%	3%	-	-	7%	3%	-	-	5%	1%	-	-	6%	2%	-	-	4%	2%
Don't know	-	-	35%	20%	-	-	27%	22%	-	-	30%	19%	-	-	11%	5%	-	-	18%	8%	-	-	17%	8%

Glob_powers_behaviour_camps. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)…Put hundreds of thousands of its own citizens, or more, into mass prison camps, without fair and proper legal process

	Japan				Indonesia				Thailand				Kenya				Nigeria				South Africa			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	1060	-	-	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	1060	-	-	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
United States	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	8%	12%	-	-	6%	11%	-	-	8%	11%	-	-	8%	10%	-	-	13%	15%
China	-	-	40%	41%	-	-	27%	27%	-	-	21%	23%	-	-	28%	29%	-	-	26%	22%	-	-	28%	24%
Russia	-	-	9%	26%	-	-	6%	10%	-	-	8%	17%	-	-	18%	32%	-	-	20%	26%	-	-	14%	25%
United Kingdom	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	7%	9%
France	-	-	1%	0%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	1%	4%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	5%	7%
Germany	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	7%	9%
India	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	7%	9%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	7%	6%	-	-	9%	8%	-	-	6%	8%
Brazil	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	6%	9%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	6%	7%	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	24%	20%	-	-	12%	14%	-	-	15%	14%
Iran	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	9%	10%	-	-	17%	14%	-	-	29%	26%	-	-	22%	25%	-	-	22%	20%
None of these	-	-	7%	4%	-	-	11%	7%	-	-	8%	7%	-	-	8%	6%	-	-	12%	7%	-	-	6%	4%
Don't know	-	-	45%	42%	-	-	44%	43%	-	-	46%	39%	-	-	25%	19%	-	-	30%	29%	-	-	27%	24%

	Japan 2019	Japan 2020	Japan 2021	Japan 2022	Indonesia 2019	Indonesia 2020	Indonesia 2021	Indonesia 2022	Thailand 2019	Thailand 2020	Thailand 2021	Thailand 2022	Kenya 2019	Kenya 2020	Kenya 2021	Kenya 2022	Nigeria 2019	Nigeria 2020	Nigeria 2021	Nigeria 2022	South Africa 2019	South Africa 2020	South Africa 2021	South Africa 2022

Glob_powers_behaviour_polinterfere. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Used propaganda and disinformation to try and influence the outcome of a national election in another country

	Japan 2019	Japan 2020	Japan 2021	Japan 2022	Indonesia 2019	Indonesia 2020	Indonesia 2021	Indonesia 2022	Thailand 2019	Thailand 2020	Thailand 2021	Thailand 2022	Kenya 2019	Kenya 2020	Kenya 2021	Kenya 2022	Nigeria 2019	Nigeria 2020	Nigeria 2021	Nigeria 2022	SA 2019	SA 2020	SA 2021	SA 2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	1060	-	-	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	1060	-	-	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
United States	-	-	8%	8%	-	-	40%	45%	-	-	39%	40%	-	-	38%	35%	-	-	41%	37%	-	-	36%	35%
China	-	-	34%	35%	-	-	22%	19%	-	-	23%	26%	-	-	17%	16%	-	-	14%	14%	-	-	20%	21%
Russia	-	-	26%	42%	-	-	13%	14%	-	-	11%	19%	-	-	34%	35%	-	-	28%	25%	-	-	24%	28%
United Kingdom	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	5%	8%	-	-	6%	8%	-	-	12%	12%	-	-	12%	15%	-	-	10%	15%
France	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	7%	6%	-	-	5%	10%
Germany	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	5%	10%
India	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	6%	7%
Brazil	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	5%	7%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	7%	8%
Iran	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	7%	5%	-	-	8%	8%	-	-	7%	8%	-	-	10%	10%
None of these	-	-	4%	2%	-	-	7%	5%	-	-	6%	3%	-	-	8%	8%	-	-	8%	7%	-	-	5%	4%
Don't know	-	-	49%	42%	-	-	36%	36%	-	-	32%	28%	-	-	18%	21%	-	-	23%	26%	-	-	23%	21%

Glob_powers_behaviour_warinterfere. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Given military support to one side or another in a foreign civil war, in ways that do more harm than good to the people of that country

	Japan 2019	Japan 2020	Japan 2021	Japan 2022	Indonesia 2019	Indonesia 2020	Indonesia 2021	Indonesia 2022	Thailand 2019	Thailand 2020	Thailand 2021	Thailand 2022	Kenya 2019	Kenya 2020	Kenya 2021	Kenya 2022	Nigeria 2019	Nigeria 2020	Nigeria 2021	Nigeria 2022	SA 2019	SA 2020	SA 2021	SA 2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	1060	-	-	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	1060	-	-	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
United States	-	-	20%	16%	-	-	50%	54%	-	-	42%	40%	-	-	46%	44%	-	-	47%	46%	-	-	42%	42%
China	-	-	29%	33%	-	-	17%	13%	-	-	24%	23%	-	-	17%	19%	-	-	17%	20%	-	-	19%	17%
Russia	-	-	26%	35%	-	-	15%	20%	-	-	16%	29%	-	-	35%	44%	-	-	29%	36%	-	-	21%	33%
United Kingdom	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	9%	12%	-	-	8%	10%	-	-	10%	12%	-	-	11%	16%	-	-	13%	15%
France	-	-	1%	4%	-	-	4%	8%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	8%	9%	-	-	9%	10%	-	-	8%	10%
Germany	-	-	1%	3%	-	-	4%	6%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	5%	8%	-	-	5%	9%	-	-	7%	12%
India	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	4%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	6%
Brazil	-	-	0%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	5%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	8%	6%	-	-	14%	8%	-	-	10%	9%	-	-	12%	10%
Iran	-	-	8%	7%	-	-	7%	7%	-	-	12%	8%	-	-	23%	17%	-	-	18%	16%	-	-	17%	15%
None of these	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	7%	3%	-	-	4%	2%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	4%	2%
Don't know	-	-	47%	41%	-	-	28%	26%	-	-	28%	21%	-	-	13%	11%	-	-	17%	16%	-	-	19%	15%

Glob_powers_behaviour_bully. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Used its economic power to bully smaller countries

	Japan 2019	Japan 2020	Japan 2021	Japan 2022	Indonesia 2019	Indonesia 2020	Indonesia 2021	Indonesia 2022	Thailand 2019	Thailand 2020	Thailand 2021	Thailand 2022	Kenya 2019	Kenya 2020	Kenya 2021	Kenya 2022	Nigeria 2019	Nigeria 2020	Nigeria 2021	Nigeria 2022	SA 2019	SA 2020	SA 2021	SA 2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	1060	-	-	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	1060	-	-	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
United States	-	-	16%	12%	-	-	55%	58%	-	-	47%	47%	-	-	54%	42%	-	-	50%	40%	-	-	56%	52%
China	-	-	52%	52%	-	-	40%	37%	-	-	31%	28%	-	-	46%	37%	-	-	38%	32%	-	-	34%	31%
Russia	-	-	17%	40%	-	-	7%	18%	-	-	8%	25%	-	-	24%	56%	-	-	26%	55%	-	-	18%	43%
United Kingdom	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	6%	9%	-	-	9%	11%	-	-	16%	14%	-	-	12%	13%	-	-	17%	19%
France	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	9%	6%	-	-	9%	8%	-	-	6%	10%
Germany	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	6%	5%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	8%	11%
India	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	4%	5%
Brazil	-	-	0%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	3%	5%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	11%	8%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	6%	9%
Iran	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	8%	9%	-	-	9%	8%	-	-	6%	6%
None of these	-	-	3%	2%	-	-	5%	3%	-	-	4%	2%	-	-	5%	2%	-	-	7%	2%	-	-	4%	1%
Don't know	-	-	36%	29%	-	-	22%	21%	-	-	25%	21%	-	-	7%	5%	-	-	14%	8%	-	-	11%	8%

Glob_powers_behaviour_cyber. Which, if any, of the national governments listed below would you say have engaged in the following type of behaviour in the past 2 years? (Please select all that apply)...Supported or undertaken international 'cyber attacks', which use computers to steal sensitive information from a foreign country or disrupt the normal life of a foreign country

	Japan 2019	Japan 2020	Japan 2021	Japan 2022	Indonesia 2019	Indonesia 2020	Indonesia 2021	Indonesia 2022	Thailand 2019	Thailand 2020	Thailand 2021	Thailand 2022	Kenya 2019	Kenya 2020	Kenya 2021	Kenya 2022	Nigeria 2019	Nigeria 2020	Nigeria 2021	Nigeria 2022	SA 2019	SA 2020	SA 2021	SA 2022
Unweighted base	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	1060	-	-	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
Base: All country adults	-	-	1155	1074	-	-	1473	1060	-	-	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	-	-	1057	1054	-	-	1159	1011
United States	-	-	11%	14%	-	-	37%	42%	-	-	38%	42%	-	-	33%	34%	-	-	30%	31%	-	-	30%	36%
China	-	-	56%	57%	-	-	33%	32%	-	-	33%	32%	-	-	36%	37%	-	-	32%	28%	-	-	34%	31%
Russia	-	-	36%	48%	-	-	6%	8%	-	-	7%	8%	-	-	47%	46%	-	-	47%	42%	-	-	30%	37%
United Kingdom	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	6%	8%	-	-	7%	8%	-	-	9%	11%	-	-	8%	11%	-	-	11%	14%
France	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	5%	7%
Germany	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	5%	4%	-	-	4%	4%	-	-	3%	6%	-	-	4%	7%	-	-	6%	8%
India	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	6%	6%	-	-	7%	7%
Brazil	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	3%	4%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	4%	6%
Saudi Arabia	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	5%	5%	-	-	5%	6%	-	-	7%	9%
Iran	-	-	4%	5%	-	-	5%	7%	-	-	8%	7%	-	-	11%	13%	-	-	12%	12%	-	-	11%	13%
None of these	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	7%	4%	-	-	5%	2%	-	-	4%	2%	-	-	6%	5%	-	-	4%	2%
Don't know	-	-	33%	30%	-	-	34%	33%	-	-	30%	25%	-	-	14%	16%	-	-	20%	23%	-	-	22%	19%

Glob_superpower_pref_1. If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

	Japan 2019	Japan 2020	Japan 2021	Japan 2022	Indonesia 2019	Indonesia 2020	Indonesia 2021	Indonesia 2022	Thailand 2019	Thailand 2020	Thailand 2021	Thailand 2022	Kenya 2019	Kenya 2020	Kenya 2021	Kenya 2022	Nigeria 2019	Nigeria 2020	Nigeria 2021	Nigeria 2022	SA 2019	SA 2020	SA 2021	SA 2022
Unweighted base	1143	1018	1155	1074	1001	1069	1473	1060	1043	1024	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	644	1007	1057	1054	1002	1001	1159	1011
Base: All country adults	1143	1018	1155	1074	1001	1069	1473	1060	1043	1024	1004	1013	-	-	1017	1036	644	1007	1057	1054	1002	1001	1159	1011
United States	72%	77%	73%	73%	31%	35%	40%	36%	39%	28%	44%	38%	-	-	82%	80%	67%	72%	78%	77%	60%	68%	69%	59%
China	7%	7%	8%	7%	20%	17%	16%	22%	25%	24%	22%	25%	-	-	12%	15%	20%	12%	14%	15%	23%	16%	20%	31%
Don't know	17%	14%	14%	15%	28%	17%	22%	18%	25%	21%	16%	17%	-	-	2%	3%	6%	9%	4%	4%	13%	10%	8%	7%
Prefer not to answer	4%	3%	5%	5%	22%	30%	22%	24%	11%	28%	18%	20%	-	-	3%	2%	2%	7%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%

Glob_superpower_pref_2. If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

	Japan 2019	Japan 2020	Japan 2021	Japan 2022	Indonesia 2019	Indonesia 2020	Indonesia 2021	Indonesia 2022	Thailand 2019	Thailand 2020	Thailand 2021	Thailand 2022	Kenya 2019	Kenya 2020	Kenya 2021	Kenya 2022	Nigeria 2019	Nigeria 2020	Nigeria 2021	Nigeria 2022	SA 2019	SA 2020	SA 2021	SA 2022
Unweighted base	1143	1018	-	1074	1001	1069	-	1060	1043	1024	-	1013	-	-	-	1036	644	1007	-	1054	1002	1001	-	1011
Base: All country adults	1143	1018	-	1074	1001	1069	-	1060	1043	1024	-	1013	-	-	-	1036	644	1007	-	1054	1002	1001	-	1011
United States	59%	61%	-	61%	23%	20%	-	22%	32%	23%	-	32%	-	-	-	59%	56%	48%	-	53%	45%	45%	-	48%
European Union	17%	20%	-	12%	29%	43%	-	39%	29%	28%	-	27%	-	-	-	36%	36%	37%	-	38%	40%	44%	-	42%
Don't know	20%	17%	-	22%	31%	15%	-	18%	27%	22%	-	18%	-	-	-	2%	6%	8%	-	6%	12%	7%	-	7%
Prefer not to answer	4%	2%	-	5%	18%	23%	-	21%	11%	27%	-	23%	-	-	-	2%	2%	7%	-	3%	3%	4%	-	3%

Glob_superpower_pref_3. If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

	Japan 2019	Japan 2020	Japan 2021	Japan 2022	Indonesia 2019	Indonesia 2020	Indonesia 2021	Indonesia 2022	Thailand 2019	Thailand 2020	Thailand 2021	Thailand 2022	Kenya 2019	Kenya 2020	Kenya 2021	Kenya 2022	Nigeria 2019	Nigeria 2020	Nigeria 2021	Nigeria 2022	SA 2019	SA 2020	SA 2021	SA 2022
Unweighted base	1143	1018	-	1074	1001	1069	-	1060	1043	1024	-	1013	-	-	-	1036	644	1007	-	1054	1002	1001	-	1011
Base: All country adults	1143	1018	-	1074	1001	1069	-	1060	1043	1024	-	1013	-	-	-	1036	644	1007	-	1054	1002	1001	-	1011
European Union	53%	63%	-	56%	33%	46%	-	45%	35%	29%	-	34%	-	-	-	73%	67%	70%	-	69%	58%	66%	-	58%
China	21%	17%	-	16%	15%	15%	-	20%	29%	25%	-	29%	-	-	-	22%	21%	14%	-	21%	24%	18%	-	32%
Don't know	22%	17%	-	22%	32%	17%	-	16%	25%	21%	-	19%	-	-	-	3%	9%	10%	-	6%	15%	11%	-	6%
Prefer not to answer	4%	3%	-	5%	20%	22%	-	20%	11%	25%	-	19%	-	-	-	3%	3%	7%	-	3%	3%	5%	-	3%