YouGov Survey: Genocide

Sample | 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
Conducted | November 21 - 29, 2023
Margin of Error | ±4.3%

1. Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

	Yes	No	Not sure
Native Americans in North America (15th - 19th centuries)	56%	18%	26%
Armenians in the Ottoman Empire (1915 - 1923)	41%	7%	52%
Ukrainians in Soviet Ukraine (1932 - 1933)	43%	13%	45%
Jewish people in Europe (1939 - 1945)	72%	7%	22%
Cambodians under Khmer Rouge (1975 - 1979)	43%	12%	45%
Tutsi, moderate Hutu, and Twa in Rwanda (1994)	47%	7%	46%
Muslims in Bosnia (1995)	38%	12%	50%
Non-Arabs in Darfur, Sudan (2003 - present)	35%	12%	54%
Uyghurs in Xinjiang, China (2014 - present)	44%	10%	46%
Rohingya Muslims in Myanmar (2016 - present)	30%	12%	58%
Jewish people in Israel (2023 - present)	39%	32%	29%
Arabs in the Gaza Strip (2023 - present)	34%	32%	35%
Ukrainians in Ukraine (2022 - present)	39%	29%	32%

YouGov Survey: Genocide

YouGov

Interviewing Dates	November 21 - 29, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.555, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.962.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 4.3% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	80 questions not reported.

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YouGov

1A. Genocide — Native Americans in North America (15th - 19th centuries)
Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	56%	57%	56%	59%	57%	55%	56%	55%	61%	55%	65%
No	18%	23%	13%	17%	18%	18%	17%	20%	6%	14%	18%
Not sure	26%	20%	31%	24%	25%	27%	27%	25%	32%	31%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(443)	(551)	(131)	(166)	(423)	(274)	(622)	(112)	(135)	(125)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	56%	72%	54%	42%	74%	40%	54%	62%	56%	53%	55%	57%	59%
No	18%	9%	17%	27%	11%	31%	17%	20%	19%	21%	20%	16%	15%
Not sure	26%	18%	29%	31%	15%	29%	29%	18%	25%	25%	25%	27%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(327)	(385)	(282)	(357)	(337)	(422)	(303)	(165)	(184)	(222)	(360)	(228)

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YouGov

1B. Genocide — Armenians in the Ottoman Empire (1915 - 1923)
Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	41%	51%	31%	45%	40%	38%	43%	44%	31%	38%	42%
No	7%	7%	7%	9%	9%	6%	4%	6%	14%	8%	8%
Not sure	52%	42%	61%	46%	51%	56%	53%	51%	56%	54%	51%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(443)	(554)	(132)	(168)	(424)	(273)	(623)	(114)	(136)	(124)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	41%	49%	35%	40%	49%	41%	37%	47%	48%	44%	31%	41%	49%
No	7%	6%	6%	9%	8%	5%	8%	9%	5%	7%	9%	8%	3%
Not sure	52%	45%	60%	51%	43%	54%	55%	45%	47%	49%	60%	51%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(327)	(387)	(283)	(357)	(336)	(424)	(303)	(166)	(183)	(223)	(364)	(227)

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1C. Genocide — Ukrainians in Soviet Ukraine (1932 - 1933)
Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	43%	49%	36%	45%	33%	44%	49%	44%	43%	32%	47%
No	13%	16%	9%	12%	18%	10%	12%	12%	12%	19%	8%
Not sure	45%	34%	54%	43%	49%	46%	39%	43%	46%	49%	45%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(443)	(554)	(131)	(167)	(425)	(274)	(622)	(114)	(136)	(125)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	43%	47%	37%	44%	46%	43%	39%	45%	50%	44%	41%	39%	50%
No	13%	9%	12%	18%	10%	17%	15%	14%	10%	7%	10%	18%	12%
Not sure	45%	44%	52%	37%	44%	40%	47%	40%	40%	48%	50%	44%	38%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(327)	(388)	(282)	(356)	(337)	(423)	(304)	(166)	(183)	(222)	(364)	(228)

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1D. Genocide — Jewish people in Europe (1939 - 1945)
Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	72%	75%	69%	57%	70%	75%	80%	77%	46%	66%	77%
No	7%	8%	5%	13%	7%	4%	3%	5%	14%	7%	6%
Not sure	22%	18%	26%	29%	22%	21%	16%	18%	40%	27%	17%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(444)	(553)	(132)	(167)	(424)	(274)	(624)	(112)	(136)	(125)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	72%	70%	68%	77%	79%	86%	64%	81%	84%	66%	72%	73%	72%
No	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	3%	8%	5%	3%	7%	4%	7%	8%
Not sure	22%	23%	26%	16%	14%	12%	27%	14%	14%	27%	24%	20%	20%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(326)	(389)	(282)	(356)	(337)	(423)	(304)	(166)	(183)	(221)	(365)	(228)

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1E. Genocide — Cambodians under Khmer Rouge (1975 - 1979)
Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	43%	52%	35%	32%	33%	46%	61%	47%	34%	34%	42%
No	12%	16%	8%	22%	12%	10%	4%	10%	21%	9%	13%
Not sure	45%	32%	57%	46%	55%	44%	35%	43%	45%	57%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(443)	(554)	(131)	(167)	(426)	(273)	(623)	(114)	(135)	(125)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	43%	49%	36%	46%	55%	49%	37%	56%	49%	48%	37%	42%	49%
No	12%	12%	12%	11%	8%	7%	17%	6%	9%	10%	11%	13%	11%
Not sure	45%	39%	52%	43%	37%	44%	46%	39%	42%	42%	53%	45%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(326)	(388)	(283)	(358)	(335)	(425)	(302)	(166)	(183)	(223)	(363)	(228)

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1F. Genocide — Tutsi, moderate Hutu, and Twa in Rwanda (1994)
Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	47%	54%	40%	48%	43%	46%	52%	47%	47%	44%	48%
No	7%	8%	6%	11%	9%	6%	3%	6%	12%	9%	5%
Not sure	46%	38%	53%	41%	48%	47%	45%	46%	40%	47%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(444)	(553)	(132)	(166)	(426)	(273)	(624)	(113)	(135)	(125)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	47%	53%	40%	48%	55%	49%	39%	58%	56%	50%	43%	46%	51%
No	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%	4%	12%	5%	3%	8%	6%	9%	5%
Not sure	46%	41%	51%	45%	38%	47%	49%	37%	41%	43%	52%	45%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(328)	(387)	(282)	(358)	(336)	(424)	(304)	(166)	(183)	(222)	(364)	(228)

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1G. Genocide — Muslims in Bosnia (1995)
Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	38%	45%	31%	37%	34%	40%	40%	36%	43%	39%	41%
No	12%	15%	10%	12%	14%	13%	10%	13%	12%	11%	12%
Not sure	50%	40%	59%	52%	52%	47%	50%	51%	45%	50%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(444)	(552)	(132)	(166)	(426)	(272)	(623)	(113)	(135)	(125)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	38%	47%	33%	33%	50%	30%	34%	43%	44%	43%	33%	37%	40%
No	12%	10%	11%	17%	9%	17%	15%	13%	9%	10%	13%	12%	14%
Not sure	50%	43%	56%	50%	41%	53%	51%	44%	47%	48%	54%	51%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(326)	(388)	(282)	(358)	(335)	(424)	(303)	(165)	(183)	(222)	(363)	(228)

1H. Genocide — Non-Arabs in Darfur, Sudan (2003 - present)
Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	35%	37%	32%	30%	34%	34%	39%	35%	33%	28%	41%
No	12%	15%	9%	15%	17%	9%	7%	11%	19%	11%	8%
Not sure	54%	48%	59%	55%	49%	57%	54%	53%	48%	61%	51%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(443)	(553)	(131)	(167)	(424)	(274)	(625)	(113)	(133)	(125)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	35%	38%	30%	36%	39%	36%	29%	40%	45%	37%	25%	36%	40%
No	12%	11%	11%	14%	12%	11%	14%	11%	13%	14%	16%	12%	5%
Not sure	54%	51%	59%	50%	49%	53%	57%	49%	43%	49%	59%	52%	55%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(328)	(386)	(282)	(357)	(336)	(422)	(304)	(166)	(183)	(221)	(364)	(228)

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1l. Genocide — Uyghurs in Xinjiang, China (2014 - present)
Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	44%	55%	34%	46%	40%	42%	50%	48%	28%	37%	46%
No	10%	10%	9%	13%	16%	7%	3%	9%	13%	13%	6%
Not sure	46%	34%	57%	41%	44%	51%	47%	43%	59%	50%	49%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(443)	(555)	(132)	(167)	(426)	(273)	(624)	(113)	(136)	(125)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	44%	48%	38%	47%	51%	52%	37%	54%	52%	47%	38%	45%	48%
No	10%	9%	9%	11%	9%	7%	13%	8%	7%	7%	11%	11%	8%
Not sure	46%	43%	53%	41%	40%	41%	49%	38%	41%	46%	51%	44%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(328)	(388)	(282)	(358)	(336)	(424)	(304)	(166)	(184)	(222)	(364)	(228)

1J. Genocide — Rohingya Muslims in Myanmar (2016 - present)
Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	30%	32%	28%	33%	28%	28%	31%	29%	29%	30%	39%
No	12%	16%	9%	16%	14%	12%	8%	11%	20%	12%	8%
Not sure	58%	52%	63%	51%	58%	60%	61%	60%	50%	58%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(444)	(555)	(132)	(168)	(426)	(273)	(624)	(114)	(136)	(125)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	30%	42%	26%	21%	43%	21%	27%	31%	38%	37%	24%	29%	32%
No	12%	8%	10%	20%	9%	13%	16%	13%	7%	14%	11%	13%	11%
Not sure	58%	51%	64%	59%	47%	66%	57%	57%	55%	49%	65%	58%	57%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(327)	(389)	(283)	(357)	(337)	(425)	(304)	(166)	(183)	(223)	(365)	(228)

1K. Genocide — Jewish people in Israel (2023 - present)
Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	39%	39%	39%	42%	26%	42%	45%	40%	38%	39%	33%
No	32%	39%	25%	34%	36%	28%	32%	33%	23%	33%	38%
Not sure	29%	22%	36%	24%	38%	30%	23%	27%	39%	28%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(444)	(552)	(132)	(167)	(424)	(273)	(624)	(112)	(135)	(125)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	39%	34%	34%	51%	32%	53%	35%	42%	42%	39%	33%	42%	41%
No	32%	35%	33%	27%	42%	27%	30%	37%	32%	28%	34%	33%	31%
Not sure	29%	31%	34%	21%	26%	19%	35%	21%	26%	33%	34%	25%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(326)	(388)	(282)	(357)	(336)	(423)	(304)	(165)	(183)	(221)	(364)	(228)

1L. Genocide — Arabs in the Gaza Strip (2023 - present)
Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	34%	35%	33%	55%	33%	26%	27%	32%	37%	44%	28%
No	32%	40%	24%	21%	24%	38%	40%	35%	24%	20%	35%
Not sure	35%	26%	43%	24%	42%	37%	33%	33%	39%	37%	37%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(443)	(553)	(132)	(167)	(425)	(272)	(623)	(112)	(136)	(125)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	34%	51%	29%	20%	48%	14%	35%	39%	27%	29%	31%	36%	36%
No	32%	17%	33%	46%	20%	55%	27%	33%	45%	34%	28%	32%	33%
Not sure	35%	32%	38%	34%	33%	31%	38%	28%	28%	37%	42%	32%	31%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(325)	(389)	(282)	(356)	(336)	(424)	(303)	(166)	(184)	(222)	(362)	(228)

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1M. Genocide — Ukrainians in Ukraine (2022 - present)
Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	39%	39%	38%	41%	31%	39%	44%	39%	37%	40%	31%
No	29%	38%	21%	27%	37%	27%	26%	31%	24%	26%	33%
Not sure	32%	22%	41%	32%	32%	34%	30%	30%	39%	34%	36%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(442)	(556)	(131)	(168)	(425)	(274)	(623)	(114)	(136)	(125)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	39%	48%	33%	36%	46%	32%	38%	44%	43%	37%	34%	43%	37%
No	29%	24%	28%	37%	26%	40%	28%	32%	28%	27%	26%	30%	32%
Not sure	32%	28%	40%	27%	28%	28%	34%	24%	29%	36%	40%	26%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(327)	(388)	(283)	(358)	(337)	(425)	(304)	(165)	(184)	(223)	(365)	(226)

YouGov Survey: Genocide
November 21 - 29, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

Interviewing Dates	November 21 - 29, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.555, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.962.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	$\pm$ 4.3% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	80 questions not reported.