

#### 1. Which of the following do you think are...?

	Gas cars	Electric cars	No difference	Not sure
Cheaper to buy	76%	7%	7%	10%
Louder	75%	4%	10%	10%
More powerful	59%	14%	11%	16%
More affordable to maintain	58%	17%	9%	16%
More reliable	56%	11%	16%	17%
Safer to operate	38%	17%	27%	18%
More likely to impress people	24%	30%	32%	15%
More energy-efficient	21%	51%	12%	16%
Better for the environment	14%	58%	17%	11%
More likely to be driven by people who are politically liberal	8%	52%	21%	19%

#### 2. How much do you know about the following?

			Nothing at
	A lot	A little	all
Gas or diesel vehicles	50%	44%	6%
Hybrid vehicles	15%	56%	29%
Plug-in hybrid vehicles	11%	49%	40%
Electric vehicles	14%	59%	27%

#### 3. Have you ever owned one of the following?

	Yes, I currently own one	Yes, but not currently	No, but I would consider buying one	No, and I would not consider buying one	Not sure
Gas or diesel vehicles	68%	9%	14%	7%	2%
Hybrid vehicles	6%	4%	45%	39%	6%
Plug-in hybrid vehicles	2%	3%	39%	48%	7%
Electric vehicles	3%	3%	41%	50%	4%

	Von Hilah	Somewhat	Not very	Not likely	Notouro
	Very likely	likely	likely	at all	Not sure
Gas or diesel vehicles	57%	22%	8%	6%	7%
Hybrid vehicles	10%	31%	20%	29%	10%
Plug-in hybrid vehicles	7%	23%	22%	37%	11%
Electric vehicles	12%	22%	19%	40%	7%



5. Would you support or oppose the U.S. government providing financial incentives for Americans to purchase the following?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Gas or diesel vehicles	25%	26%	16%	17%	16%
Electric vehicles	21%	31%	11%	22%	15%
Large vehicles	13%	21%	21%	25%	21%
Small vehicles	24%	36%	11%	11%	19%

Interviewing Dates November 26 - 28, 2025

**Target population** U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.065 to 6.583, with a mean of one and a standard

deviation of 0.869.

Number of respondents 1,126

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.9 points (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 82 questions not reported.



### 1A. Comparing Gas and Electric Cars — Cheaper to buy

		Ge	ender		Age (4 category)			Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Gas cars	76%	74%	78%	72%	68%	78%	87%	80%	66%	66%	*
Electric cars	7%	7%	7%	8%	12%	6%	1%	6%	4%	13%	*
No difference	7%	7%	7%	5%	9%	8%	5%	7%	11%	10%	*
Not sure	10%	12%	7%	15%	10%	7%	7%	7%	19%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(529)	(597)	(281)	(307)	(321)	(217)	(742)	(144)	(169)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family Income (3 category) Region			n			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Gas cars	76%	74%	73%	82%	76%	85%	71%	86%	77%	78%	79%	77%	72%
Electric cars	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	4%	8%	2%	6%	7%	6%	7%	8%
No difference	7%	8%	7%	6%	10%	7%	7%	4%	12%	8%	7%	6%	9%
Not sure	10%	11%	13%	4%	8%	5%	13%	8%	5%	7%	7%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(375)	(429)	(322)	(443)	(386)	(449)	(294)	(286)	(201)	(232)	(420)	(273)



#### 1B. Comparing Gas and Electric Cars — Louder

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Gas cars	75%	84%	67%	69%	73%	81%	76%	79%	60%	68%	*
Electric cars	4%	3%	6%	9%	5%	3%	1%	2%	9%	8%	*
No difference	10%	6%	13%	9%	13%	7%	11%	8%	18%	11%	*
Not sure	10%	7%	14%	13%	9%	10%	11%	10%	13%	13%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(529)	(595)	(281)	(306)	(320)	(217)	(741)	(143)	(169)	(71)

					2024	2024 Vote Family Income (3 category)					Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Gas cars	75%	72%	78%	76%	76%	78%	68%	80%	81%	73%	76%	73%	80%	
Electric cars	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	3%	4%	4%	6%	5%	2%	6%	3%	
No difference	10%	13%	7%	10%	9%	11%	14%	9%	7%	9%	10%	11%	9%	
Not sure	10%	10%	11%	9%	9%	8%	15%	7%	7%	12%	12%	10%	9%	
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(373)	(429)	(322)	(441)	(386)	(448)	(294)	(286)	(200)	(232)	(419)	(273)	



#### 1C. Comparing Gas and Electric Cars — More powerful

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Gas cars	59%	57%	61%	49%	56%	65%	62%	63%	43%	50%	*	
Electric cars	14%	19%	10%	21%	16%	11%	11%	11%	20%	22%	*	
No difference	11%	10%	12%	15%	14%	9%	9%	11%	15%	9%	*	
Not sure	16%	14%	17%	15%	14%	15%	18%	15%	22%	18%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(526)	(596)	(280)	(305)	(320)	(217)	(741)	(143)	(168)	(70)	

			Party ID		2024	24 Vote Fami		Income (3 ca	ategory)	Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Gas cars	59%	48%	54%	74%	51%	73%	57%	65%	59%	63%	57%	61%	53%
Electric cars	14%	18%	15%	10%	18%	11%	12%	13%	20%	15%	9%	14%	19%
No difference	11%	14%	12%	8%	13%	9%	12%	11%	11%	11%	10%	10%	15%
Not sure	16%	19%	19%	8%	19%	7%	19%	11%	11%	10%	23%	16%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(374)	(429)	(319)	(443)	(383)	(446)	(294)	(285)	(200)	(231)	(418)	(273)



#### 1D. Comparing Gas and Electric Cars — More affordable to maintain Which of the following do you think are...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Gas cars	58%	54%	61%	47%	52%	66%	62%	62%	45%	48%	*
Electric cars	17%	20%	15%	26%	19%	13%	13%	16%	23%	20%	*
No difference	9%	8%	9%	9%	12%	7%	7%	8%	11%	8%	*
Not sure	16%	17%	15%	18%	17%	14%	17%	14%	20%	23%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(529)	(597)	(281)	(307)	(321)	(217)	(742)	(144)	(169)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Gas cars	58%	43%	56%	74%	46%	73%	58%	61%	53%	62%	58%	61%	50%
Electric cars	17%	22%	14%	16%	24%	13%	13%	15%	27%	17%	17%	14%	23%
No difference	9%	12%	10%	4%	10%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%	10%
Not sure	16%	22%	20%	6%	21%	7%	20%	14%	10%	13%	16%	17%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(375)	(429)	(322)	(443)	(386)	(449)	(294)	(286)	(201)	(232)	(420)	(273)



#### 1E. Comparing Gas and Electric Cars — More reliable

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Gas cars	56%	53%	59%	52%	50%	56%	68%	57%	51%	53%	*
Electric cars	11%	13%	10%	14%	18%	8%	6%	10%	9%	16%	*
No difference	16%	17%	14%	19%	15%	18%	10%	15%	18%	16%	*
Not sure	17%	17%	17%	16%	17%	18%	16%	17%	21%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(528)	(593)	(280)	(307)	(320)	(214)	(737)	(144)	(169)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Gas cars	56%	42%	52%	74%	48%	71%	56%	59%	54%	58%	57%	60%	47%
Electric cars	11%	18%	7%	9%	17%	10%	7%	12%	18%	9%	9%	10%	16%
No difference	16%	16%	20%	11%	15%	15%	17%	13%	19%	19%	14%	14%	18%
Not sure	17%	23%	21%	6%	20%	4%	20%	15%	9%	14%	19%	16%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(374)	(427)	(320)	(441)	(383)	(448)	(293)	(285)	(199)	(229)	(420)	(273)



#### 1F. Comparing Gas and Electric Cars — Safer to operate

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Gas cars	38%	39%	38%	36%	35%	40%	41%	39%	28%	39%	*
Electric cars	17%	17%	16%	28%	22%	11%	6%	15%	22%	21%	*
No difference	27%	29%	27%	19%	26%	30%	33%	28%	33%	26%	*
Not sure	18%	16%	20%	16%	16%	18%	20%	18%	17%	14%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(529)	(597)	(281)	(307)	(321)	(217)	(742)	(144)	(169)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Gas cars	38%	25%	36%	54%	26%	57%	34%	45%	37%	46%	37%	41%	30%
Electric cars	17%	23%	14%	13%	23%	8%	16%	12%	22%	16%	15%	14%	23%
No difference	27%	34%	28%	21%	34%	24%	28%	25%	30%	22%	29%	28%	29%
Not sure	18%	19%	22%	12%	17%	10%	22%	18%	11%	16%	19%	17%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(375)	(429)	(322)	(443)	(386)	(449)	(294)	(286)	(201)	(232)	(420)	(273)



#### 1G. Comparing Gas and Electric Cars — More likely to impress people Which of the following do you think are...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Gas cars	24%	26%	21%	24%	17%	28%	25%	26%	24%	9%	*
Electric cars	30%	28%	32%	41%	42%	18%	25%	25%	40%	45%	*
No difference	32%	30%	34%	25%	26%	39%	34%	34%	23%	28%	*
Not sure	15%	16%	13%	10%	15%	16%	16%	15%	13%	18%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(529)	(592)	(280)	(307)	(319)	(215)	(738)	(144)	(168)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Gas cars	24%	14%	21%	35%	17%	36%	21%	26%	24%	27%	25%	25%	18%
Electric cars	30%	32%	31%	28%	32%	23%	30%	28%	32%	31%	26%	32%	31%
No difference	32%	38%	30%	28%	37%	30%	35%	32%	32%	28%	35%	27%	39%
Not sure	15%	16%	19%	9%	14%	11%	15%	15%	11%	14%	14%	17%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(375)	(426)	(320)	(442)	(384)	(448)	(291)	(286)	(200)	(230)	(419)	(272)



### 1H. Comparing Gas and Electric Cars — More energy-efficient

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Gas cars	21%	21%	22%	19%	20%	22%	24%	21%	19%	23%	*
Electric cars	51%	51%	50%	57%	50%	52%	43%	52%	55%	48%	*
No difference	12%	12%	12%	10%	14%	10%	14%	11%	11%	14%	*
Not sure	16%	16%	16%	13%	16%	16%	19%	17%	16%	14%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(529)	(595)	(280)	(307)	(320)	(217)	(742)	(142)	(169)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Gas cars	21%	13%	18%	33%	15%	33%	22%	24%	21%	27%	18%	24%	16%
Electric cars	51%	62%	49%	42%	65%	41%	45%	54%	60%	46%	53%	46%	59%
No difference	12%	9%	13%	13%	6%	15%	15%	10%	9%	16%	11%	11%	10%
Not sure	16%	16%	20%	12%	14%	11%	19%	12%	10%	11%	18%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(374)	(429)	(321)	(443)	(385)	(448)	(293)	(286)	(201)	(232)	(419)	(272)



#### 11. Comparing Gas and Electric Cars — Better for the environment Which of the following do you think are...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Gas cars	14%	13%	15%	18%	14%	12%	15%	14%	11%	14%	*
Electric cars	58%	60%	57%	61%	59%	57%	57%	56%	72%	61%	*
No difference	17%	18%	16%	13%	18%	19%	16%	18%	12%	15%	*
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	8%	9%	13%	11%	12%	6%	10%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(529)	(592)	(279)	(307)	(320)	(215)	(739)	(143)	(168)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Gas cars	14%	7%	12%	24%	6%	25%	14%	16%	10%	13%	13%	18%	9%
Electric cars	58%	75%	58%	42%	76%	41%	56%	55%	68%	58%	59%	53%	67%
No difference	17%	10%	17%	24%	10%	24%	18%	21%	14%	18%	16%	17%	16%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	10%	8%	10%	13%	8%	8%	10%	12%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(375)	(426)	(320)	(441)	(384)	(448)	(293)	(284)	(200)	(229)	(420)	(272)



#### 1J. Comparing Gas and Electric Cars — More likely to be driven by people who are politically liberal Which of the following do you think are...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Gas cars	8%	6%	10%	13%	8%	7%	5%	6%	16%	9%	*
Electric cars	52%	52%	51%	41%	46%	62%	52%	57%	32%	34%	*
No difference	21%	22%	20%	23%	22%	17%	23%	19%	21%	38%	*
Not sure	19%	20%	19%	22%	24%	13%	20%	18%	31%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(529)	(594)	(280)	(306)	(321)	(216)	(740)	(143)	(169)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Gas cars	8%	10%	7%	9%	8%	8%	10%	6%	8%	7%	8%	10%	6%
Electric cars	52%	46%	47%	63%	53%	66%	45%	63%	58%	47%	53%	52%	53%
No difference	21%	25%	23%	14%	25%	15%	21%	18%	22%	22%	18%	21%	22%
Not sure	19%	20%	23%	14%	14%	10%	24%	13%	12%	24%	20%	17%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(373)	(429)	(321)	(442)	(385)	(448)	(294)	(285)	(201)	(231)	(419)	(272)



#### 2A. Knowledge of Car Types — Gas or diesel vehicles

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	50%	57%	42%	44%	49%	51%	54%	49%	50%	54%	*
A little	44%	37%	51%	50%	39%	45%	43%	46%	41%	36%	*
Nothing at all	6%	5%	7%	6%	12%	4%	3%	5%	8%	10%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(529)	(595)	(281)	(307)	(320)	(216)	(741)	(143)	(169)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	50%	47%	44%	60%	52%	64%	43%	59%	59%	47%	50%	52%	47%
A little	44%	47%	50%	35%	44%	33%	47%	39%	39%	49%	45%	42%	44%
Nothing at all	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	2%	10%	2%	2%	4%	6%	6%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(375)	(428)	(321)	(443)	(385)	(449)	(294)	(285)	(201)	(232)	(419)	(272)



#### 2B. Knowledge of Car Types — Hybrid vehicles

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	15%	20%	10%	18%	13%	17%	12%	15%	13%	18%	*
A little	56%	57%	55%	50%	61%	54%	57%	57%	45%	55%	*
Nothing at all	29%	23%	35%	32%	27%	28%	31%	28%	42%	27%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(529)	(596)	(281)	(307)	(320)	(217)	(742)	(143)	(169)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	15%	14%	16%	15%	19%	19%	9%	17%	26%	13%	12%	15%	20%
A little	56%	58%	51%	58%	57%	60%	54%	58%	58%	60%	54%	51%	62%
Nothing at all	29%	28%	33%	27%	24%	21%	37%	25%	16%	27%	34%	34%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(375)	(428)	(322)	(443)	(386)	(449)	(294)	(285)	(201)	(232)	(420)	(272)



#### 2C. Knowledge of Car Types — Plug-in hybrid vehicles

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	11%	16%	6%	12%	13%	11%	7%	10%	12%	12%	*
A little	49%	50%	49%	43%	54%	50%	50%	51%	40%	45%	*
Nothing at all	40%	34%	45%	46%	34%	39%	43%	39%	49%	43%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(529)	(596)	(281)	(307)	(320)	(217)	(742)	(143)	(169)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	11%	9%	11%	12%	11%	14%	7%	11%	17%	10%	11%	9%	15%
A little	49%	52%	46%	50%	54%	55%	47%	53%	54%	53%	44%	48%	54%
Nothing at all	40%	39%	43%	37%	34%	31%	45%	36%	29%	37%	45%	44%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(375)	(428)	(322)	(443)	(386)	(449)	(294)	(285)	(201)	(232)	(420)	(272)



#### 2D. Knowledge of Car Types — Electric vehicles

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	14%	19%	10%	20%	14%	14%	9%	13%	15%	17%	*
A little	59%	61%	57%	61%	64%	52%	62%	61%	54%	50%	*
Nothing at all	27%	20%	33%	19%	21%	34%	29%	26%	31%	33%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(528)	(596)	(280)	(307)	(320)	(217)	(742)	(143)	(168)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	14%	12%	14%	17%	16%	18%	11%	13%	23%	13%	14%	11%	21%
A little	59%	62%	59%	56%	60%	59%	54%	65%	61%	61%	54%	61%	59%
Nothing at all	27%	26%	27%	27%	24%	22%	35%	22%	15%	26%	32%	28%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(375)	(428)	(321)	(443)	(386)	(449)	(294)	(285)	(201)	(232)	(420)	(271)



#### 3A. Vehicle Ownership — Gas or diesel vehicles

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I currently own one	68%	68%	67%	45%	61%	76%	84%	73%	53%	60%	*
Yes, but not currently	9%	7%	11%	8%	10%	10%	8%	11%	8%	5%	*
No, but I would consider buying one	14%	13%	14%	34%	20%	4%	1%	8%	24%	17%	*
No, and I would not consider buying one	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	9%	3%	6%	11%	15%	*
Not sure	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	0%	4%	2%	5%	2%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(528)	(596)	(281)	(306)	(320)	(217)	(742)	(143)	(168)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I currently own one	68%	64%	62%	77%	72%	82%	57%	79%	78%	63%	75%	67%	64%
Yes, but not currently	9%	12%	9%	7%	11%	7%	15%	4%	7%	6%	10%	9%	11%
No, but I would consider buying one	14%	14%	16%	10%	8%	6%	15%	12%	10%	15%	7%	15%	16%
No, and I would not consider buying one	7%	10%	8%	3%	8%	4%	11%	3%	5%	13%	5%	6%	6%
Not sure	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(374)	(428)	(322)	(441)	(386)	(449)	(294)	(285)	(201)	(232)	(419)	(272)



3B. Vehicle Ownership — Hybrid vehicles

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I currently own one	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	4%	7%	*
Yes, but not currently	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	3%	3%	3%	9%	5%	*
No, but I would consider buying one	45%	50%	40%	47%	52%	46%	34%	45%	41%	41%	*
No, and I would not consider buying one	39%	34%	43%	27%	35%	40%	54%	41%	38%	39%	*
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	14%	4%	4%	3%	5%	8%	7%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(527)	(595)	(280)	(306)	(320)	(216)	(739)	(144)	(168)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I currently own one	6%	6%	6%	5%	10%	5%	3%	6%	12%	2%	6%	6%	8%
Yes, but not currently	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	7%
No, but I would consider buying one No, and I would not	45%	55%	40%	41%	55%	39%	40%	48%	50%	46%	42%	40%	55%
consider buying one	39%	31%	39%	46%	24%	48%	46%	38%	26%	45%	43%	41%	26%
Not sure	6%	3%	9%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	9%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(375)	(428)	(319)	(443)	(384)	(448)	(293)	(285)	(200)	(232)	(418)	(272)



#### 3C. Vehicle Ownership — Plug-in hybrid vehicles

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I currently own one	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	*
Yes, but not currently	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	*
No, but I would consider buying one	39%	44%	35%	44%	46%	39%	29%	39%	35%	38%	*
No, and I would not consider buying one	48%	45%	52%	37%	39%	53%	62%	51%	47%	49%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	9%	13%	7%	5%	6%	7%	10%	7%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(529)	(593)	(281)	(306)	(319)	(216)	(740)	(143)	(168)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I currently own one	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%	4%
Yes, but not currently	3%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	4%	4%
No, but I would consider buying one No, and I would not	39%	48%	38%	33%	49%	28%	36%	36%	49%	39%	34%	35%	52%
consider buying one	48%	39%	47%	58%	36%	63%	51%	51%	38%	54%	55%	50%	34%
Not sure	7%	7%	11%	4%	8%	5%	9%	9%	5%	6%	7%	9%	7%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(374)	(427)	(321)	(442)	(385)	(445)	(294)	(286)	(200)	(231)	(418)	(273)



3D. Vehicle Ownership — Electric vehicles

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I currently own one	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	*
Yes, but not currently	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	2%	0%	3%	3%	3%	*
No, but I would consider buying one	41%	45%	37%	50%	48%	38%	28%	38%	45%	42%	*
No, and I would not consider buying one	50%	46%	54%	39%	37%	55%	68%	54%	45%	48%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	5%	7%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(529)	(595)	(281)	(307)	(321)	(215)	(740)	(144)	(169)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I currently own one	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	7%	1%	1%	2%	5%
Yes, but not currently	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%
No, but I would consider buying one	41%	49%	43%	30%	54%	27%	37%	38%	51%	37%	31%	40%	53%
No, and I would not consider buying one	50%	40%	49%	62%	36%	64%	54%	53%	37%	55%	61%	51%	34%
Not sure	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	7%	1%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(375)	(429)	(320)	(443)	(385)	(448)	(293)	(286)	(201)	(231)	(419)	(273)



#### 4A. Future Vehicle Ownership — Gas or diesel vehicles

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	57%	57%	57%	48%	50%	59%	70%	62%	53%	44%	*
Somewhat likely	22%	24%	20%	26%	26%	21%	15%	21%	19%	26%	*
Not very likely	8%	7%	10%	10%	11%	7%	6%	8%	12%	4%	*
Not likely at all	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%	5%	5%	6%	15%	*
Not sure	7%	7%	6%	11%	7%	5%	5%	3%	11%	11%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(529)	(597)	(281)	(307)	(321)	(217)	(742)	(144)	(169)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	57%	44%	52%	75%	52%	77%	50%	68%	62%	53%	63%	65%	42%
Somewhat likely	22%	27%	24%	14%	25%	15%	22%	18%	23%	20%	19%	16%	35%
Not very likely	8%	9%	9%	7%	10%	3%	11%	4%	10%	11%	12%	5%	8%
Not likely at all	6%	12%	5%	2%	8%	3%	10%	3%	4%	8%	1%	6%	11%
Not sure	7%	8%	9%	2%	6%	2%	7%	7%	2%	8%	5%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(375)	(429)	(322)	(443)	(386)	(449)	(294)	(286)	(201)	(232)	(420)	(273)



#### 4B. Future Vehicle Ownership — Hybrid vehicles

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	10%	10%	9%	14%	10%	10%	5%	9%	13%	12%	*
Somewhat likely	31%	34%	28%	32%	38%	32%	19%	32%	29%	22%	*
Not very likely	20%	19%	22%	21%	21%	17%	23%	22%	17%	15%	*
Not likely at all	29%	26%	33%	18%	22%	31%	45%	32%	22%	36%	*
Not sure	10%	11%	9%	16%	9%	9%	7%	6%	20%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(529)	(596)	(281)	(307)	(320)	(217)	(741)	(144)	(169)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	10%	15%	8%	6%	17%	8%	7%	11%	16%	6%	9%	10%	13%
Somewhat likely	31%	32%	29%	31%	34%	28%	24%	30%	41%	29%	25%	28%	42%
Not very likely	20%	19%	19%	22%	19%	20%	20%	22%	18%	19%	26%	19%	17%
Not likely at all	29%	23%	28%	37%	18%	39%	37%	26%	19%	36%	29%	31%	22%
Not sure	10%	11%	15%	4%	11%	6%	11%	10%	5%	10%	11%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(375)	(428)	(322)	(442)	(386)	(449)	(294)	(285)	(201)	(231)	(420)	(273)



#### 4C. Future Vehicle Ownership — Plug-in hybrid vehicles

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	7%	8%	5%	11%	8%	6%	2%	6%	12%	9%	*
Somewhat likely	23%	24%	22%	26%	30%	22%	12%	22%	23%	18%	*
Not very likely	22%	24%	19%	23%	20%	20%	25%	24%	16%	19%	*
Not likely at all	37%	30%	44%	22%	30%	42%	51%	40%	26%	39%	*
Not sure	11%	13%	10%	17%	11%	9%	9%	8%	23%	14%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(529)	(596)	(281)	(307)	(321)	(216)	(742)	(143)	(169)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	7%	9%	6%	6%	9%	7%	6%	8%	10%	5%	4%	7%	10%
Somewhat likely	23%	31%	23%	15%	31%	14%	15%	22%	35%	23%	18%	20%	32%
Not very likely	22%	21%	22%	22%	23%	21%	21%	23%	23%	21%	24%	21%	23%
Not likely at all	37%	27%	34%	51%	23%	52%	45%	35%	26%	37%	42%	39%	28%
Not sure	11%	13%	15%	5%	13%	7%	12%	13%	5%	13%	11%	13%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(374)	(429)	(322)	(443)	(386)	(449)	(293)	(286)	(201)	(232)	(419)	(273)



#### 4D. Future Vehicle Ownership — Electric vehicles

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	12%	13%	11%	20%	17%	9%	6%	10%	22%	16%	*
Somewhat likely	22%	24%	20%	24%	31%	22%	11%	22%	19%	21%	*
Not very likely	19%	18%	20%	17%	20%	16%	24%	20%	16%	13%	*
Not likely at all	40%	36%	43%	28%	27%	47%	54%	43%	30%	41%	*
Not sure	7%	8%	6%	11%	6%	7%	5%	5%	13%	9%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(527)	(594)	(281)	(307)	(321)	(212)	(737)	(144)	(169)	(71)

		Party ID			2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)	Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Very likely	12%	20%	9%	9%	21%	11%	9%	9%	27%	13%	11%	9%	20%	
Somewhat likely	22%	25%	24%	17%	27%	14%	18%	26%	26%	18%	15%	24%	30%	
Not very likely	19%	19%	21%	16%	21%	11%	21%	16%	16%	19%	21%	17%	19%	
Not likely at all	40%	27%	36%	56%	22%	60%	44%	42%	28%	46%	44%	42%	27%	
Not sure	7%	9%	9%	3%	8%	3%	9%	7%	2%	5%	8%	9%	4%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(375)	(428)	(318)	(442)	(382)	(448)	(291)	(285)	(201)	(231)	(416)	(273)	



#### 5A. Support for Subsidies — Gas or diesel vehicles

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly support	25%	23%	26%	17%	26%	29%	26%	24%	28%	27%	*	
Somewhat support	26%	26%	27%	36%	27%	23%	21%	25%	32%	27%	*	
Somewhat oppose	16%	15%	16%	17%	15%	12%	20%	17%	14%	10%	*	
Strongly oppose	17%	22%	13%	14%	14%	21%	18%	20%	8%	15%	*	
Not sure	16%	14%	18%	16%	17%	15%	15%	15%	18%	21%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(529)	(595)	(281)	(307)	(320)	(216)	(740)	(144)	(169)	(71)	

		Party ID		2024	Vote	Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	25%	20%	23%	32%	19%	35%	27%	25%	25%	27%	25%	29%	17%
Somewhat support	26%	24%	28%	27%	21%	24%	26%	22%	24%	33%	23%	24%	29%
Somewhat oppose	16%	20%	13%	15%	22%	11%	14%	19%	16%	12%	17%	15%	17%
Strongly oppose	17%	17%	19%	15%	22%	22%	13%	19%	24%	17%	17%	17%	18%
Not sure	16%	18%	18%	12%	17%	8%	20%	15%	11%	12%	18%	15%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(375)	(428)	(321)	(442)	(385)	(449)	(292)	(286)	(200)	(231)	(420)	(273)



5B. Support for Subsidies — Electric vehicles

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly support	21%	22%	20%	18%	28%	21%	15%	19%	28%	20%	*	
Somewhat support	31%	33%	30%	46%	32%	25%	27%	29%	34%	33%	*	
Somewhat oppose	11%	10%	12%	11%	9%	12%	12%	12%	6%	10%	*	
Strongly oppose	22%	21%	22%	9%	16%	25%	36%	26%	10%	19%	*	
Not sure	15%	14%	16%	17%	14%	18%	11%	14%	22%	18%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(528)	(595)	(281)	(305)	(320)	(217)	(741)	(143)	(169)	(70)	

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	21%	36%	19%	8%	37%	11%	20%	19%	28%	15%	19%	19%	30%
Somewhat support	31%	34%	33%	26%	33%	23%	28%	32%	32%	36%	26%	32%	32%
Somewhat oppose	11%	7%	8%	18%	8%	15%	11%	11%	11%	9%	15%	11%	9%
Strongly oppose	22%	8%	22%	36%	6%	43%	23%	26%	16%	27%	21%	25%	13%
Not sure	15%	15%	19%	12%	15%	8%	17%	13%	13%	14%	19%	13%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(373)	(429)	(321)	(442)	(385)	(446)	(294)	(286)	(201)	(231)	(419)	(272)



#### 5C. Support for Subsidies — Large vehicles

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	13%	13%	12%	14%	19%	11%	7%	9%	18%	18%	*
Somewhat support	21%	23%	19%	28%	25%	18%	14%	20%	23%	25%	*
Somewhat oppose	21%	18%	24%	18%	18%	20%	29%	22%	21%	16%	*
Strongly oppose	25%	27%	23%	17%	17%	31%	30%	27%	13%	20%	*
Not sure	21%	19%	22%	23%	20%	20%	20%	20%	24%	21%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	98%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(528)	(595)	(280)	(306)	(321)	(216)	(741)	(142)	(169)	(71)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	13%	13%	12%	13%	11%	13%	16%	11%	12%	14%	12%	13%	12%
Somewhat support	21%	16%	19%	28%	15%	26%	17%	20%	22%	25%	16%	21%	22%
Somewhat oppose	21%	27%	15%	22%	26%	21%	22%	19%	23%	18%	25%	21%	20%
Strongly oppose	25%	21%	30%	22%	30%	27%	22%	31%	25%	25%	24%	25%	25%
Not sure	21%	22%	24%	16%	19%	12%	24%	19%	18%	18%	23%	20%	21%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(374)	(427)	(322)	(443)	(385)	(446)	(294)	(286)	(201)	(232)	(417)	(273)



#### 5D. Support for Subsidies — Small vehicles

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)	Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	24%	25%	23%	26%	29%	24%	16%	21%	26%	24%	*
Somewhat support	36%	31%	40%	38%	29%	36%	40%	36%	38%	35%	*
Somewhat oppose	11%	12%	9%	7%	12%	9%	16%	12%	7%	8%	*
Strongly oppose	11%	14%	8%	8%	11%	12%	12%	12%	5%	13%	*
Not sure	19%	18%	20%	20%	20%	18%	16%	18%	24%	20%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(529)	(596)	(281)	(307)	(320)	(217)	(741)	(144)	(169)	(71)

		Party ID			2024	Vote	Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	24%	25%	27%	19%	28%	18%	26%	24%	24%	26%	20%	26%	22%
Somewhat support	36%	43%	31%	34%	42%	32%	34%	29%	42%	33%	36%	36%	36%
Somewhat oppose	11%	8%	9%	16%	9%	17%	10%	14%	11%	12%	16%	7%	11%
Strongly oppose	11%	4%	12%	17%	4%	22%	9%	15%	10%	13%	7%	13%	10%
Not sure	19%	21%	22%	13%	17%	11%	21%	19%	13%	15%	21%	17%	22%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(375)	(428)	(322)	(442)	(386)	(449)	(294)	(285)	(201)	(231)	(420)	(273)

**Interviewing Dates** November 26 - 28, 2025

**Target population** U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

> U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.065 to 6.583, with a mean of one and a standard

deviation of 0.869.

**Number of respondents** 1,126

 $\pm$  3.9 points (adjusted for weighting) Margin of error

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 82 questions not reported.

