YouGov Survey: Foreign Policy and the Military
December 11 - 15, 2025 - 1,090 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

1. Among the world's countries, would you say that the United States is...?

The greatest 27%
Among the greatest 23%
Better than average 12%
About average 14%
Worse than average 10%
Among the worst 5%
The worst 3%
Not sure 5%

2. Do you think the U.S. should take an active part in world affairs or stay out of world affairs?

Active part 44%
Stay out 33%
Not sure 23%

3. In general, do you think the U.S. has a responsibility to actively promote democracy around the world, or is that not the responsibility of the U.S.?

Has responsibility 54%
Does not have responsibility 46%

4. Do you generally support or oppose the U.S. providing aid to foreign countries?

Strongly support 21%
Somewhat support 37%
Somewhat oppose 20%
Strongly oppose 12%
Not sure 11%

5. Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

	Increase a lot	Increase slightly	Keep the same	Decrease slightly	Decrease a lot	Not sure
Veterans	47%	26%	15%	2%	2%	7%
National defense	18%	21%	27%	12%	12%	9%
Foreign aid	8%	12%	25%	19%	27%	9%

6. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Volodymyr Zelensky	**15%**	20%	24%	15%	16%	25%
Mark Carney	**4%**	7%	11%	8%	7%	67%
Emmanuel Macron	**2%**	8%	21%	13%	13%	45%
Keir Starmer	**-3%**	3%	12%	9%	10%	65%
Benjamin Netanyahu	**-22%**	10%	13%	12%	33%	31%
Vladimir Putin	**-68%**	2%	7%	17%	61%	13%

7. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	**34%**	23%	31%	11%	9%	25%
United Nations (UN)	**24%**	22%	32%	13%	17%	17%
European Union (EU)	**22%**	17%	30%	13%	12%	29%
World Health Organization (WHO)	**19%**	27%	23%	13%	19%	17%
World Trade Organization (WTO)	**16%**	14%	29%	13%	13%	31%
International Criminal Court (ICC)	**15%**	15%	23%	10%	13%	39%

8. Do you think the U.S. should. . . ?

Remain in NATO 57%
Withdraw from NATO 14%
Not sure 29%

9. An attack on one NATO member is considered to be an attack on any other, so the U.S. — as a NATO member — is obligated to come to the defense of any NATO member that has been attacked. Do you think the U.S. should or should not maintain this commitment to defend its NATO allies when they are attacked?

Should maintain commitment 64%
Should not maintain commitment 12%
Not sure 25%

10. Among the world's countries, would you say that the U.S. military is...?

The strongest	33%
Among the strongest	37%
Stronger than average	12%
About average	7%
Weaker than average	2%
Among the weakest	1%
The weakest	0%
Not sure	8%

11. How often do you think the U.S. should use military force to advance its policy goals?

Often	8%
Sometimes	26%
Rarely	31%
Never	19%
Not sure	16%

12. Do you think that U.S. foreign military interventions more often improve or worsen situations in the countries where they occur?

Improve	17%
Worsen	38%
Neither improve nor worsen	23%
Not sure	23%

13. Compared to five years ago, would you say there is a greater chance, a lesser chance, or about the same chance of...?

	Greater	Less	About the same	Don't know
A world war	50%	12%	26%	12%
A nuclear war	41%	16%	29%	15%

14. How likely do you think it is that one country will attack another country with nuclear weapons in the next 10 years?

Very likely	19%
Somewhat likely	34%
Not very likely	23%
Not at all likely	7%
Not sure	17%

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15. Are nuclear weapons making the world a safer or a more dangerous place?

A safer place 6%
A more dangerous place 66%
Neither 16%
Don't know 12%

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16. Which comes closest to your view?

The U.S. should never use nuclear weapons under any circumstances 22%
The U.S. should only use nuclear weapons in response to a nuclear attack 48%
In certain circumstances, the U.S. should use nuclear weapons even if it has not suffered a nuclear attack 10%
Not sure 21%

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17. How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the U.S.?

	An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	A minor threat to the U.S.	Not a threat to the U.S.	Not sure
Russia	31%	36%	14%	6%	13%
North Korea	22%	34%	20%	10%	14%
Iran	19%	34%	20%	11%	16%
Hamas	18%	23%	22%	17%	19%
Hezbollah	15%	20%	21%	15%	28%
Venezuela	7%	16%	27%	29%	22%

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18. How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Always justifies	Usually justifies	Sometimes justifies	Rarely justifies	Never justifies	Not sure
Responding to acts of aggression toward the U.S.	34%	24%	21%	7%	3%	12%
Preventing terrorism	28%	21%	22%	10%	6%	13%
Protecting U.S. allies	23%	28%	25%	7%	4%	13%
Protecting and aiding local civilians	20%	24%	28%	10%	5%	13%
Preventing drug trafficking	20%	17%	24%	17%	9%	13%
Removing corrupt leaders from power	13%	17%	28%	18%	10%	14%
Promoting democracy	9%	16%	19%	22%	17%	18%
Increasing U.S. power globally	8%	9%	20%	20%	25%	17%

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Promoting U.S. business interests	7%	10%	17%	19%	30%	17%
Acquiring new U.S. territory	6%	8%	13%	19%	38%	16%

19. Looking back, do you think the U.S. did the right thing in taking military action in Iraq starting in 2003, or should the U.S. have stayed out?

Did the right thing 39%
Should have stayed out 61%

20. Looking back, do you think the U.S. did the right thing in taking military action in Afghanistan starting in 2001, or should the U.S. have stayed out?

Did the right thing 46%
Should have stayed out 54%

21. Do you generally think the U.S. should. . . ?

Seek to expand its territory, even if it means using force 5%
Seek to expand its territory, but not by force 25%
Not seek to expand its territory 52%
Not sure 18%

22. Would you support or oppose the U.S. taking control of...?

	Support, even if it means using military force	Support, but not if it means using force	Oppose	Not sure
The Panama Canal	14%	23%	42%	21%
Gaza	8%	15%	55%	22%
Canada	6%	18%	60%	16%
Greenland	5%	23%	52%	19%

23. Do you support or oppose women being allowed to serve in combat roles in the military?

Strongly support 44%
Somewhat support 24%
Somewhat oppose 11%
Strongly oppose 11%
Not sure 10%

24. If a member of the U.S. military receives an order from a superior that they believe to be illegal, do you think they should...?

Follow the order 22%
Not follow the order 54%
Not sure 23%

25. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

The Israelis 27%
About equal 25%
The Palestinians 23%
Not sure 25%

26. Do you favor the U.S. ...?

Increasing military aid to Israel 11%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel 27%
Decreasing military aid to Israel 17%
Stopping all military aid to Israel 25%
Not sure 20%

27. Do you favor the U.S. ...?

Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians 28%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians 23%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians 12%
Stopping all humanitarian aid to the Palestinians 13%
Not sure 25%

28. Do you think the Israeli government is right or wrong to allow Israeli settlements to be built in the West Bank?

Right 19%
Wrong 30%
Not sure 51%

29. Do you think that the U.S. government should or should not recognize Palestine as an independent state?

Should 42%
Should not 22%
Not sure 36%

30. In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

Russia 4%
Ukraine 59%
Neither 26%
Not sure 12%

31. Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

Russia	33%
Ukraine	13%
Equally likely	16%
Not sure	38%

32. Do you favor the U.S. ...?

Increasing military aid to Ukraine	28%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	24%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	12%
Stopping all military aid to Ukraine	15%
Not sure	22%

33. Do you favor the U.S. ...?

Increasing economic sanctions against Russia	41%
Maintaining the same amount of economic sanctions against Russia	21%
Decreasing economic sanctions against Russia	7%
Stopping all economic sanctions against Russia	6%
Not sure	24%

34. Do you think America's standing in the world has improved or worsened since Donald Trump became president again in 2025?

Improved	31%
Stayed about the same	14%
Worsened	45%
Not sure	10%

35. Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

Confident	34%
Uneasy	52%
Not sure	14%

36. How confident are you in Donald Trump's ability to be an effective commander in chief of the nation's military?

Very confident	27%
Somewhat confident	15%
Not too confident	10%
Not at all confident	39%
Not sure	9%

37. How often does Donald Trump use military force to advance U.S. policy goals?

Often	30%
Sometimes	31%
Rarely	11%
Never	5%
Not sure	23%

38. How likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will get us into a war?

Very likely	28%
Fairly likely	21%
Fairly unlikely	19%
Very unlikely	15%
Not sure	16%

39. As far as you know, has Donald Trump issued any military orders that are illegal?

Yes, he has	35%
No, he has not	32%
Not sure	33%

Interviewing Dates	December 11 - 15, 2025
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.531, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.901.
Number of respondents	1,090
Margin of error	$\pm$ 4 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	71 questions not reported.

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1. U.S. World Standing
Among the world's countries, would you say that the United States is...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The greatest	27%	32%	23%	21%	25%	29%	33%	29%	20%	28%	*
Among the greatest	23%	26%	21%	21%	21%	24%	27%	26%	19%	23%	*
Better than average	12%	12%	12%	14%	13%	10%	10%	12%	15%	7%	*
About average	14%	11%	17%	17%	16%	14%	9%	12%	13%	18%	*
Worse than average	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%	8%	11%	6%	10%	*
Among the worst	5%	3%	8%	3%	8%	5%	6%	4%	16%	6%	*
The worst	3%	2%	5%	7%	4%	2%	2%	2%	9%	5%	*
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%	6%	6%	5%	2%	3%	*
Totals	99%	101%	102%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(517)	(573)	(261)	(291)	(317)	(221)	(720)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The greatest	27%	15%	20%	48%	14%	51%	24%	26%	33%	23%	23%	33%	24%
Among the greatest	23%	18%	22%	30%	20%	29%	22%	25%	27%	32%	20%	22%	21%
Better than average	12%	14%	12%	9%	14%	10%	10%	14%	12%	9%	16%	8%	15%
About average	14%	16%	17%	7%	17%	5%	15%	13%	10%	7%	11%	17%	17%
Worse than average	10%	16%	10%	3%	18%	3%	8%	13%	10%	9%	14%	8%	10%
Among the worst	5%	8%	7%	0%	9%	0%	7%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%
The worst	3%	6%	4%	0%	4%	0%	5%	2%	2%	2%	6%	3%	3%
Not sure	5%	7%	8%	2%	4%	2%	8%	4%	3%	13%	4%	4%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(335)	(457)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(424)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(427)	(266)

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2. U.S. Take Active Part in World Affairs
Do you think the U.S. should take an active part in world affairs or stay out of world affairs?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Active part	44%	47%	41%	42%	39%	40%	57%	47%	34%	45%	*
Stay out	33%	34%	31%	39%	34%	38%	18%	30%	35%	30%	*
Not sure	23%	19%	28%	19%	27%	22%	25%	22%	31%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(517)	(573)	(261)	(291)	(317)	(221)	(720)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Active part	44%	51%	35%	49%	59%	52%	33%	49%	64%	42%	42%	41%	52%
Stay out	33%	28%	36%	31%	20%	29%	38%	32%	23%	29%	33%	37%	27%
Not sure	23%	21%	28%	19%	20%	19%	29%	19%	13%	29%	25%	21%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(335)	(457)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(424)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(427)	(266)

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3. Responsibility to Promote Democracy

In general, do you think the U.S. has a responsibility to actively promote democracy around the world, or is that not the responsibility of the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Has responsibility	54%	53%	55%	63%	49%	49%	59%	55%	54%	60%	*
Does not have responsibility	46%	47%	45%	37%	51%	51%	41%	45%	46%	40%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(516)	(569)	(259)	(291)	(316)	(219)	(717)	(134)	(159)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Has responsibility	54%	65%	46%	53%	69%	49%	51%	58%	59%	58%	51%	52%	57%
Does not have responsibility	46%	35%	54%	47%	31%	51%	49%	42%	41%	42%	49%	48%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(333)	(456)	(296)	(419)	(372)	(422)	(311)	(227)	(183)	(211)	(425)	(266)

4. Support Foreign Aid
Do you generally support or oppose the U.S. providing aid to foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	21%	22%	19%	25%	18%	16%	26%	20%	27%	23%	*
Somewhat support	37%	33%	40%	38%	35%	37%	38%	38%	34%	39%	*
Somewhat oppose	20%	22%	18%	16%	23%	21%	18%	23%	14%	14%	*
Strongly oppose	12%	15%	9%	7%	15%	14%	10%	11%	9%	14%	*
Not sure	11%	7%	14%	14%	9%	12%	8%	9%	15%	11%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(517)	(573)	(261)	(291)	(317)	(221)	(720)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	21%	37%	17%	8%	41%	9%	19%	21%	28%	19%	16%	22%	24%
Somewhat support	37%	40%	33%	38%	41%	36%	36%	38%	34%	38%	39%	34%	40%
Somewhat oppose	20%	9%	19%	31%	11%	30%	17%	20%	22%	22%	25%	20%	13%
Strongly oppose	12%	3%	16%	16%	2%	19%	15%	13%	7%	9%	15%	9%	16%
Not sure	11%	10%	14%	6%	4%	6%	13%	8%	9%	13%	6%	14%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(335)	(457)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(424)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(427)	(266)

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5A. Government Spending — Veterans
Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase a lot	47%	47%	48%	30%	37%	55%	63%	49%	44%	45%	∗
Increase slightly	26%	26%	26%	31%	30%	26%	18%	27%	21%	27%	∗
Keep the same	15%	16%	15%	24%	18%	11%	11%	13%	22%	19%	∗
Decrease slightly	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	4%	4%	∗
Decrease a lot	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	∗
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	9%	8%	7%	3%	7%	6%	4%	∗
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	102%	99%	100%	99%	100%	∗
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(514)	(568)	(260)	(290)	(314)	(218)	(712)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase a lot	47%	49%	42%	52%	47%	55%	48%	47%	47%	41%	50%	50%	44%
Increase slightly	26%	28%	23%	29%	29%	24%	27%	26%	26%	31%	25%	23%	29%
Keep the same	15%	16%	17%	12%	16%	14%	11%	17%	20%	15%	15%	15%	17%
Decrease slightly	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Decrease a lot	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Not sure	7%	5%	11%	4%	4%	4%	9%	4%	4%	10%	5%	7%	4%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(332)	(456)	(294)	(417)	(370)	(418)	(313)	(227)	(184)	(212)	(423)	(263)

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5B. Government Spending — National defense
Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase a lot	18%	18%	17%	18%	14%	17%	23%	17%	13%	24%	∗
Increase slightly	21%	23%	20%	26%	19%	20%	22%	23%	20%	25%	∗
Keep the same	27%	27%	27%	23%	31%	28%	26%	28%	29%	18%	∗
Decrease slightly	12%	13%	11%	14%	11%	13%	10%	12%	13%	12%	∗
Decrease a lot	12%	12%	13%	9%	14%	14%	12%	12%	11%	11%	∗
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	10%	11%	9%	7%	7%	14%	10%	∗
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	∗
Unweighted N	(1,083)	(515)	(568)	(259)	(290)	(316)	(218)	(713)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase a lot	18%	8%	13%	33%	10%	36%	13%	21%	23%	16%	17%	20%	15%
Increase slightly	21%	19%	16%	31%	15%	30%	20%	21%	25%	28%	14%	23%	21%
Keep the same	27%	22%	30%	28%	26%	25%	29%	26%	24%	24%	28%	30%	25%
Decrease slightly	12%	20%	14%	2%	22%	3%	12%	12%	13%	12%	18%	8%	13%
Decrease a lot	12%	19%	15%	3%	22%	3%	12%	15%	12%	8%	11%	12%	19%
Not sure	9%	12%	12%	4%	5%	3%	15%	5%	3%	11%	11%	9%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	102%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,083)	(332)	(455)	(296)	(417)	(371)	(421)	(312)	(227)	(184)	(210)	(426)	(263)

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5C. Government Spending — Foreign aid
Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease what it spends on...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase a lot	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	6%	9%	8%	7%	13%	*
Increase slightly	12%	13%	11%	15%	15%	8%	11%	9%	15%	17%	*
Keep the same	25%	24%	26%	35%	21%	21%	26%	25%	36%	27%	*
Decrease slightly	19%	18%	19%	14%	21%	22%	17%	22%	9%	13%	*
Decrease a lot	27%	30%	24%	15%	25%	34%	30%	27%	21%	26%	*
Not sure	9%	6%	12%	13%	8%	9%	6%	9%	11%	6%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	102%	*
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(513)	(572)	(261)	(290)	(315)	(219)	(715)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase a lot	8%	17%	7%	2%	19%	4%	5%	10%	14%	5%	8%	9%	11%
Increase slightly	12%	21%	10%	5%	20%	5%	13%	10%	11%	13%	9%	11%	15%
Keep the same	25%	30%	26%	19%	32%	17%	23%	25%	29%	29%	25%	22%	28%
Decrease slightly	19%	9%	18%	30%	10%	27%	18%	23%	14%	21%	21%	21%	11%
Decrease a lot	27%	14%	29%	37%	11%	43%	28%	25%	28%	21%	30%	27%	29%
Not sure	9%	9%	11%	6%	7%	3%	13%	6%	5%	11%	7%	11%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(334)	(454)	(297)	(417)	(374)	(421)	(313)	(227)	(184)	(213)	(424)	(264)

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6A. Favorability of World Leaders — Volodymyr Zelensky
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**15%**	**10%**	**19%**	**5%**	**11%**	**14%**	**29%**	**12%**	**30%**	**9%**	*
Very favorable	20%	19%	21%	13%	16%	23%	28%	21%	24%	15%	*
Somewhat favorable	24%	28%	21%	29%	21%	23%	27%	24%	20%	27%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	20%	10%	19%	12%	15%	13%	16%	8%	16%	*
Very unfavorable	16%	18%	13%	17%	14%	17%	13%	17%	6%	17%	*
Don't know	25%	15%	35%	22%	37%	21%	19%	21%	42%	26%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(517)	(569)	(261)	(290)	(315)	(220)	(717)	(134)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**15%**	**56%**	**8%**	**-19%**	**68%**	**-19%**	**14%**	**20%**	**19%**	**4%**	**17%**	**10%**	**28%**
Very favorable	20%	37%	18%	7%	44%	7%	19%	21%	26%	15%	21%	18%	28%
Somewhat favorable	24%	30%	22%	22%	32%	25%	21%	29%	28%	26%	26%	22%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	6%	15%	24%	5%	25%	10%	15%	23%	20%	17%	13%	12%
Very unfavorable	16%	5%	18%	23%	3%	26%	16%	15%	12%	17%	14%	17%	14%
Don't know	25%	22%	27%	25%	16%	17%	34%	20%	11%	22%	22%	31%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(332)	(456)	(298)	(417)	(373)	(423)	(311)	(227)	(183)	(213)	(425)	(265)

6B. Favorability of World Leaders — Mark Carney
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**4%**	**3%**	**4%**	**2%**	**5%**	**5%**	**2%**	**3%**	**12%**	**1%**	**∗**
Very favorable	7%	8%	7%	5%	5%	10%	8%	7%	8%	9%	∗
Somewhat favorable	11%	14%	8%	16%	13%	8%	8%	11%	15%	9%	∗
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	10%	5%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	11%	∗
Very unfavorable	7%	9%	6%	11%	5%	6%	8%	8%	4%	6%	∗
Don't know	67%	59%	74%	59%	70%	68%	69%	66%	67%	65%	∗
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	∗
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(515)	(572)	(261)	(290)	(316)	(220)	(718)	(135)	(159)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**4%**	**20%**	**2%**	**-10%**	**22%**	**-9%**	**0%**	**7%**	**13%**	**1%**	**3%**	**4%**	**6%**
Very favorable	7%	16%	5%	1%	17%	3%	6%	9%	10%	4%	8%	8%	8%
Somewhat favorable	11%	14%	10%	10%	16%	11%	8%	11%	18%	13%	10%	9%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	6%	5%	12%	6%	10%	6%	7%	9%	11%	6%	6%	9%
Very unfavorable	7%	4%	8%	9%	4%	12%	8%	6%	6%	4%	9%	7%	8%
Don't know	67%	60%	72%	68%	57%	64%	72%	66%	57%	68%	68%	70%	60%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(335)	(456)	(296)	(419)	(372)	(423)	(312)	(228)	(184)	(210)	(427)	(266)

6C. Favorability of World Leaders — Emmanuel Macron
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**2%**	**0%**	**4%**	**-3%**	**-2%**	**4%**	**8%**	**0%**	**16%**	**-2%**	*****
Very favorable	8%	8%	8%	8%	5%	7%	13%	9%	8%	7%	*
Somewhat favorable	21%	25%	17%	20%	18%	22%	21%	21%	20%	21%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	15%	11%	15%	9%	14%	15%	15%	7%	15%	*
Very unfavorable	13%	17%	10%	16%	16%	11%	12%	15%	6%	15%	*
Don't know	45%	35%	54%	41%	52%	45%	40%	42%	59%	43%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	102%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(513)	(572)	(260)	(290)	(315)	(220)	(715)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**2%**	**34%**	**-7%**	**-18%**	**39%**	**-28%**	**2%**	**11%**	**1%**	**-11%**	**1%**	**-3%**	**22%**
Very favorable	8%	15%	7%	2%	15%	3%	8%	7%	10%	6%	6%	8%	10%
Somewhat favorable	21%	31%	15%	18%	37%	17%	15%	27%	29%	16%	21%	14%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	8%	13%	19%	10%	25%	8%	13%	20%	15%	15%	12%	12%
Very unfavorable	13%	4%	17%	19%	3%	23%	13%	10%	18%	18%	11%	13%	12%
Don't know	45%	42%	49%	42%	35%	32%	55%	42%	23%	44%	47%	52%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(335)	(457)	(293)	(419)	(369)	(422)	(312)	(226)	(183)	(211)	(425)	(266)

6D. Favorability of World Leaders — Keir Starmer
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**-3%**	**-6%**	**-1%**	**-4%**	**-3%**	**-3%**	**-3%**	**-5%**	**11%**	**-3%**	*
Very favorable	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	∗
Somewhat favorable	12%	15%	10%	18%	12%	10%	11%	12%	15%	15%	∗
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	7%	11%	8%	6%	10%	9%	8%	11%	∗
Very unfavorable	10%	14%	7%	13%	10%	10%	8%	12%	3%	9%	∗
Don't know	65%	58%	72%	55%	66%	70%	67%	64%	68%	62%	∗
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	∗
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(515)	(573)	(261)	(290)	(317)	(220)	(719)	(134)	(160)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**-3%**	**14%**	**-10%**	**-12%**	**13%**	**-11%**	**-4%**	**2%**	**-3%**	**1%**	**-8%**	**-2%**	**-5%**
Very favorable	3%	6%	3%	1%	7%	2%	2%	4%	7%	2%	2%	3%	6%
Somewhat favorable	12%	20%	8%	10%	22%	11%	9%	16%	16%	17%	12%	11%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	8%	11%	11%	10%	6%	10%	11%	9%	8%	5%	15%
Very unfavorable	10%	4%	13%	13%	5%	14%	9%	8%	14%	10%	13%	11%	7%
Don't know	65%	62%	68%	65%	55%	62%	73%	63%	52%	62%	66%	69%	61%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(334)	(456)	(298)	(417)	(374)	(422)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(212)	(426)	(266)

6E. Favorability of World Leaders — Benjamin Netanyahu
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**-22%**	**-19%**	**-24%**	**-34%**	**-20%**	**-23%**	**-9%**	**-19%**	**-26%**	**-22%**	*****
Very favorable	10%	13%	8%	5%	4%	12%	20%	14%	2%	4%	∗
Somewhat favorable	13%	17%	10%	12%	14%	13%	13%	13%	10%	16%	∗
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	11%	11%	9%	15%	11%	12%	8%	12%	∗
Very unfavorable	33%	36%	30%	40%	29%	33%	31%	34%	30%	29%	∗
Don't know	31%	21%	41%	32%	43%	26%	25%	27%	50%	39%	∗
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	∗
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(515)	(572)	(260)	(291)	(317)	(219)	(718)	(134)	(160)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**-22%**	**-48%**	**-29%**	**15%**	**-60%**	**19%**	**-21%**	**-22%**	**-25%**	**-16%**	**-34%**	**-11%**	**-34%**
Very favorable	10%	2%	6%	24%	3%	27%	7%	12%	15%	10%	11%	12%	9%
Somewhat favorable	13%	8%	13%	18%	8%	23%	12%	14%	15%	16%	10%	15%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	12%	14%	15%	14%	11%	12%	15%	13%	11%	9%	16%
Very unfavorable	33%	48%	37%	13%	56%	17%	29%	36%	41%	28%	43%	28%	38%
Don't know	31%	32%	31%	31%	19%	19%	41%	27%	14%	34%	25%	36%	26%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(334)	(456)	(297)	(418)	(373)	(423)	(312)	(227)	(183)	(213)	(425)	(266)

6F. Favorability of World Leaders — Vladimir Putin
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**-68%**	**-68%**	**-69%**	**-61%**	**-55%**	**-75%**	**-81%**	**-75%**	**-47%**	**-57%**	*
Very favorable	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	*
Somewhat favorable	7%	9%	5%	12%	8%	6%	2%	7%	9%	9%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	19%	16%	25%	16%	17%	11%	18%	15%	18%	*
Very unfavorable	61%	60%	61%	50%	51%	65%	74%	66%	45%	52%	*
Don't know	13%	10%	16%	11%	22%	10%	11%	8%	27%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(517)	(572)	(261)	(291)	(317)	(220)	(719)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**-68%**	**-73%**	**-66%**	**-67%**	**-82%**	**-70%**	**-62%**	**-69%**	**-79%**	**-70%**	**-79%**	**-62%**	**-67%**
Very favorable	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Somewhat favorable	7%	6%	7%	8%	3%	9%	8%	7%	6%	8%	3%	8%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	10%	17%	25%	9%	23%	17%	15%	20%	23%	16%	16%	14%
Very unfavorable	61%	70%	58%	55%	78%	59%	55%	64%	68%	55%	69%	56%	64%
Don't know	13%	13%	17%	8%	7%	6%	18%	11%	4%	13%	9%	16%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	98%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(334)	(457)	(298)	(418)	(374)	(424)	(312)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(426)	(266)

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7A. Favorability of International Institutions — North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**34%**	**35%**	**34%**	**27%**	**28%**	**33%**	**49%**	**34%**	**43%**	**27%**	*
Very favorable	23%	24%	23%	17%	17%	26%	33%	26%	20%	19%	*
Somewhat favorable	31%	35%	28%	34%	31%	30%	31%	31%	33%	30%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	10%	13%	11%	12%	10%	13%	6%	13%	*
Very unfavorable	9%	12%	6%	11%	9%	11%	5%	10%	3%	9%	*
Don't know	25%	16%	33%	25%	32%	21%	21%	20%	38%	29%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(515)	(573)	(260)	(290)	(317)	(221)	(718)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**34%**	**62%**	**30%**	**13%**	**73%**	**12%**	**25%**	**44%**	**47%**	**37%**	**30%**	**28%**	**47%**
Very favorable	23%	41%	16%	16%	43%	15%	20%	24%	32%	26%	18%	23%	26%
Somewhat favorable	31%	29%	33%	31%	36%	34%	25%	38%	36%	30%	34%	25%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	6%	9%	21%	5%	20%	9%	12%	14%	14%	10%	12%	9%
Very unfavorable	9%	3%	11%	13%	1%	17%	11%	6%	7%	6%	11%	8%	11%
Don't know	25%	21%	31%	20%	15%	14%	34%	20%	11%	23%	26%	31%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(335)	(456)	(297)	(419)	(373)	(424)	(312)	(227)	(182)	(213)	(427)	(266)

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7B. Favorability of International Institutions — United Nations (UN)
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**24%**	**15%**	**33%**	**29%**	**34%**	**18%**	**17%**	**21%**	**49%**	**29%**	*****
Very favorable	22%	19%	25%	16%	20%	23%	28%	24%	23%	16%	∗
Somewhat favorable	32%	34%	30%	40%	34%	30%	24%	29%	40%	38%	∗
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	13%	14%	11%	15%	11%	14%	8%	10%	∗
Very unfavorable	17%	25%	9%	13%	9%	19%	24%	18%	6%	15%	∗
Don't know	17%	10%	23%	17%	25%	13%	13%	14%	24%	20%	∗
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	∗
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(516)	(571)	(260)	(291)	(316)	(220)	(719)	(134)	(159)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**24%**	**72%**	**17%**	**-14%**	**71%**	**-22%**	**29%**	**23%**	**23%**	**36%**	**19%**	**13%**	**39%**
Very favorable	22%	40%	16%	11%	42%	10%	19%	23%	28%	21%	18%	20%	30%
Somewhat favorable	32%	38%	32%	26%	38%	24%	33%	31%	31%	39%	33%	26%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	6%	11%	23%	7%	20%	10%	17%	15%	10%	13%	15%	12%
Very unfavorable	17%	1%	20%	28%	3%	37%	14%	14%	21%	15%	20%	17%	15%
Don't know	17%	14%	21%	13%	9%	9%	23%	15%	6%	15%	17%	23%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(335)	(455)	(297)	(419)	(372)	(423)	(313)	(226)	(184)	(213)	(425)	(265)

7C. Favorability of International Institutions — European Union (EU)
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**22%**	**19%**	**25%**	**25%**	**25%**	**21%**	**19%**	**20%**	**35%**	**19%**	*****
Very favorable	17%	16%	17%	17%	14%	15%	21%	17%	17%	18%	*
Somewhat favorable	30%	33%	27%	35%	29%	30%	26%	31%	30%	23%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	12%	13%	16%	9%	12%	15%	14%	8%	12%	*
Very unfavorable	12%	18%	6%	11%	10%	13%	13%	13%	5%	10%	*
Don't know	29%	20%	37%	21%	38%	30%	25%	25%	40%	37%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(515)	(570)	(259)	(290)	(317)	(219)	(715)	(135)	(160)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**22%**	**61%**	**15%**	**-8%**	**65%**	**-13%**	**20%**	**31%**	**25%**	**26%**	**15%**	**16%**	**37%**
Very favorable	17%	30%	15%	5%	36%	7%	14%	18%	24%	16%	14%	14%	24%
Somewhat favorable	30%	36%	26%	28%	37%	29%	27%	34%	32%	33%	31%	25%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	4%	10%	24%	6%	24%	10%	13%	20%	13%	15%	12%	12%
Very unfavorable	12%	1%	16%	18%	1%	24%	11%	9%	10%	11%	15%	12%	10%
Don't know	29%	27%	33%	25%	20%	17%	38%	26%	14%	27%	25%	36%	21%
Totals	101%	98%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(335)	(454)	(296)	(419)	(371)	(420)	(313)	(228)	(183)	(212)	(425)	(265)

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7D. Favorability of International Institutions — World Health Organization (WHO)
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**19%**	**9%**	**29%**	**31%**	**24%**	**11%**	**15%**	**13%**	**51%**	**15%**	*****
Very favorable	27%	25%	30%	23%	26%	30%	29%	29%	31%	20%	*
Somewhat favorable	23%	23%	24%	32%	25%	19%	21%	20%	31%	25%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	15%	11%	12%	10%	18%	11%	16%	4%	15%	*
Very unfavorable	19%	24%	14%	12%	17%	20%	25%	21%	8%	16%	*
Don't know	17%	13%	22%	21%	23%	13%	14%	15%	26%	24%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(517)	(571)	(261)	(291)	(317)	(219)	(719)	(134)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**19%**	**66%**	**18%**	**-26%**	**74%**	**-35%**	**18%**	**27%**	**23%**	**21%**	**18%**	**10%**	**35%**
Very favorable	27%	48%	24%	11%	53%	10%	23%	29%	36%	25%	26%	24%	37%
Somewhat favorable	23%	26%	25%	19%	29%	19%	23%	27%	22%	28%	25%	19%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	7%	10%	22%	5%	21%	12%	13%	14%	13%	12%	14%	12%
Very unfavorable	19%	1%	20%	34%	3%	42%	16%	17%	21%	18%	21%	19%	16%
Don't know	17%	17%	20%	14%	9%	8%	26%	14%	7%	15%	16%	23%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(334)	(457)	(297)	(418)	(373)	(422)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(426)	(265)

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7E. Favorability of International Institutions — World Trade Organization (WTO)
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**16%**	**9%**	**24%**	**22%**	**26%**	**9%**	**13%**	**11%**	**46%**	**27%**	*****
Very favorable	14%	13%	15%	12%	11%	14%	19%	14%	20%	12%	*
Somewhat favorable	29%	28%	29%	33%	32%	26%	25%	27%	35%	35%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	12%	14%	14%	7%	14%	16%	15%	5%	10%	*
Very unfavorable	13%	21%	7%	8%	10%	17%	16%	15%	4%	9%	*
Don't know	31%	26%	36%	33%	39%	29%	24%	29%	36%	34%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(516)	(570)	(260)	(291)	(316)	(219)	(720)	(133)	(158)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**16%**	**53%**	**8%**	**-8%**	**56%**	**-14%**	**12%**	**19%**	**28%**	**12%**	**7%**	**15%**	**33%**
Very favorable	14%	25%	11%	7%	27%	7%	11%	15%	19%	13%	11%	14%	17%
Somewhat favorable	29%	37%	25%	25%	40%	26%	25%	31%	34%	27%	27%	25%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	9%	10%	20%	8%	19%	12%	15%	11%	13%	14%	13%	10%
Very unfavorable	13%	1%	17%	21%	2%	28%	13%	12%	14%	14%	16%	12%	13%
Don't know	31%	27%	37%	27%	22%	19%	39%	29%	21%	33%	32%	36%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	102%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(332)	(456)	(298)	(418)	(373)	(421)	(313)	(227)	(183)	(211)	(427)	(265)

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7F. Favorability of International Institutions — International Criminal Court (ICC)
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**15%**	**11%**	**19%**	**17%**	**17%**	**11%**	**15%**	**15%**	**22%**	**15%**	*****
Very favorable	15%	12%	18%	9%	14%	17%	19%	16%	15%	13%	*
Somewhat favorable	23%	29%	18%	33%	21%	19%	23%	24%	23%	21%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	9%	14%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%	11%	*
Very unfavorable	13%	19%	8%	11%	8%	15%	18%	15%	6%	8%	*
Don't know	39%	29%	47%	34%	47%	39%	33%	34%	46%	46%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(515)	(573)	(260)	(290)	(317)	(221)	(718)	(135)	(160)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	**15%**	**45%**	**11%**	**-11%**	**55%**	**-13%**	**8%**	**23%**	**27%**	**24%**	**21%**	**1%**	**27%**
Very favorable	15%	27%	13%	6%	30%	6%	12%	15%	23%	14%	13%	12%	22%
Somewhat favorable	23%	28%	22%	21%	33%	22%	20%	28%	27%	27%	31%	16%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	5%	9%	17%	4%	15%	11%	8%	8%	5%	8%	14%	10%
Very unfavorable	13%	4%	14%	21%	4%	26%	12%	12%	15%	12%	15%	14%	10%
Don't know	39%	36%	43%	35%	29%	31%	45%	37%	27%	41%	33%	44%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(335)	(456)	(297)	(418)	(373)	(424)	(312)	(228)	(184)	(212)	(427)	(265)

8. U.S. NATO Membership
Do you think the U.S. should. . . ?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Remain in NATO	57%	62%	51%	54%	54%	58%	60%	60%	55%	52%	*
Withdraw from NATO	14%	18%	11%	13%	14%	17%	12%	16%	7%	11%	*
Not sure	29%	20%	38%	34%	33%	25%	28%	24%	39%	37%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(517)	(573)	(261)	(291)	(317)	(221)	(720)	(135)	(160)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Remain in NATO	57%	73%	52%	47%	83%	48%	49%	61%	68%	53%	60%	53%	62%
Withdraw from NATO	14%	3%	14%	25%	4%	27%	14%	15%	12%	14%	16%	14%	12%
Not sure	29%	24%	34%	28%	13%	25%	37%	25%	20%	33%	23%	33%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(335)	(457)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(424)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(427)	(266)

9. U.S. NATO Commitment

An attack on one NATO member is considered to be an attack on any other, so the U.S. — as a NATO member — is obligated to come to the defense of any NATO member that has been attacked. Do you think the U.S. should or should not maintain this commitment to defend its NATO allies when they are attacked?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should maintain commitment	64%	69%	59%	63%	64%	61%	68%	64%	64%	67%	*
Should not maintain commitment	12%	14%	9%	9%	11%	14%	11%	13%	8%	11%	*
Not sure	25%	17%	32%	28%	25%	25%	22%	23%	28%	23%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(516)	(570)	(260)	(290)	(315)	(221)	(716)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should maintain commitment	64%	77%	59%	56%	82%	56%	58%	64%	76%	58%	65%	59%	75%
Should not maintain commitment	12%	4%	12%	19%	5%	22%	12%	14%	9%	14%	15%	11%	8%
Not sure	25%	18%	29%	25%	12%	22%	31%	21%	15%	27%	21%	30%	17%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(334)	(456)	(296)	(417)	(372)	(423)	(313)	(225)	(184)	(211)	(426)	(265)

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10. U.S. Military Strength
Among the world's countries, would you say that the U.S. military is...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The strongest	33%	45%	23%	29%	32%	38%	33%	35%	23%	37%	*
Among the strongest	37%	37%	37%	36%	34%	36%	42%	39%	37%	31%	*
Stronger than average	12%	10%	15%	12%	15%	12%	11%	14%	10%	8%	*
About average	7%	3%	10%	10%	7%	5%	7%	5%	11%	7%	*
Weaker than average	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	*
Among the weakest	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	*
The weakest	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Not sure	8%	4%	11%	11%	9%	6%	6%	5%	15%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(517)	(573)	(261)	(291)	(317)	(221)	(720)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The strongest	33%	33%	27%	43%	30%	42%	32%	30%	40%	35%	25%	35%	36%
Among the strongest	37%	33%	37%	41%	41%	39%	33%	40%	43%	42%	43%	35%	31%
Stronger than average	12%	11%	15%	11%	13%	11%	12%	14%	11%	7%	17%	13%	12%
About average	7%	9%	8%	4%	7%	4%	9%	8%	3%	4%	6%	7%	9%
Weaker than average	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Among the weakest	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%
The weakest	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Not sure	8%	9%	12%	1%	5%	2%	11%	5%	2%	10%	7%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(335)	(457)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(424)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(427)	(266)

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11. Use of Military Force
How often do you think the U.S. should use military force to advance its policy goals?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Often	8%	8%	7%	15%	8%	7%	3%	6%	8%	20%	*
Sometimes	26%	26%	26%	24%	30%	26%	23%	28%	27%	18%	*
Rarely	31%	33%	30%	31%	27%	30%	39%	34%	27%	23%	*
Never	19%	19%	20%	14%	18%	22%	21%	19%	14%	22%	*
Not sure	16%	14%	17%	16%	18%	15%	14%	13%	24%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(517)	(573)	(261)	(291)	(317)	(221)	(720)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	8%	5%	6%	13%	6%	11%	5%	11%	10%	7%	3%	9%	11%
Sometimes	26%	16%	22%	42%	17%	40%	22%	30%	28%	22%	30%	29%	20%
Rarely	31%	35%	32%	27%	43%	32%	28%	33%	36%	30%	33%	31%	32%
Never	19%	31%	20%	6%	27%	7%	23%	14%	17%	21%	21%	14%	25%
Not sure	16%	13%	20%	13%	8%	10%	22%	11%	8%	20%	13%	17%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(335)	(457)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(424)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(427)	(266)

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12. U.S. Foreign Military Interventions Help or Hurt
Do you think that U.S. foreign military interventions more often improve or worsen situations in the countries where they occur?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Improve	17%	17%	16%	17%	15%	16%	19%	16%	15%	27%	*
Worsen	38%	43%	33%	35%	36%	43%	35%	38%	34%	31%	*
Neither improve nor worsen	23%	20%	25%	24%	25%	18%	26%	23%	30%	23%	*
Not sure	23%	20%	25%	23%	25%	23%	20%	24%	21%	20%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(516)	(569)	(261)	(289)	(314)	(221)	(717)	(134)	(159)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Improve	17%	12%	12%	27%	13%	27%	14%	19%	19%	17%	18%	17%	15%
Worsen	38%	50%	44%	17%	53%	20%	37%	38%	42%	32%	39%	35%	47%
Neither improve nor worsen	23%	17%	20%	31%	16%	32%	24%	21%	23%	27%	24%	22%	20%
Not sure	23%	20%	23%	25%	18%	21%	25%	22%	17%	24%	19%	27%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(332)	(456)	(297)	(418)	(373)	(420)	(312)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(424)	(264)

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13A. Chances of War — A world war
Compared to five years ago, would you say there is a greater chance, a lesser chance, or about the same chance of. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Greater	50%	50%	51%	60%	53%	49%	40%	52%	42%	48%	*
Less	12%	12%	11%	11%	11%	10%	16%	12%	12%	13%	*
About the same	26%	29%	23%	18%	23%	31%	30%	27%	22%	24%	*
Don't know	12%	9%	14%	12%	12%	10%	14%	8%	25%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(517)	(569)	(260)	(290)	(316)	(220)	(719)	(134)	(158)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Greater	50%	68%	51%	32%	71%	34%	45%	52%	62%	49%	55%	46%	54%
Less	12%	4%	11%	20%	4%	24%	10%	15%	10%	13%	15%	11%	10%
About the same	26%	17%	20%	42%	17%	36%	28%	28%	20%	25%	23%	29%	24%
Don't know	12%	10%	18%	6%	9%	6%	17%	5%	8%	14%	7%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(334)	(454)	(298)	(416)	(374)	(423)	(310)	(228)	(184)	(212)	(426)	(264)

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13B. Chances of War — A nuclear war
Compared to five years ago, would you say there is a greater chance, a lesser chance, or about the same chance of...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Greater	41%	38%	43%	42%	44%	42%	34%	43%	33%	31%	*
Less	16%	18%	14%	15%	15%	12%	22%	16%	18%	14%	*
About the same	29%	31%	27%	27%	24%	33%	29%	30%	20%	36%	*
Don't know	15%	13%	16%	16%	17%	12%	15%	11%	30%	19%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(516)	(568)	(260)	(287)	(316)	(221)	(719)	(133)	(157)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Greater	41%	56%	41%	26%	58%	28%	36%	44%	46%	41%	40%	40%	42%
Less	16%	7%	13%	29%	7%	27%	14%	20%	15%	16%	20%	16%	11%
About the same	29%	27%	26%	34%	26%	35%	29%	26%	31%	23%	30%	27%	36%
Don't know	15%	10%	21%	11%	9%	9%	21%	9%	9%	21%	9%	17%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(333)	(453)	(298)	(418)	(373)	(420)	(311)	(228)	(184)	(211)	(424)	(265)

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14. Likelihood of Nuclear Attack in 10 Years
How likely do you think it is that one country will attack another country with nuclear weapons in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	19%	19%	19%	19%	23%	21%	11%	19%	19%	15%	*
Somewhat likely	34%	28%	39%	30%	34%	35%	35%	34%	31%	34%	*
Not very likely	23%	29%	18%	27%	21%	23%	22%	25%	21%	21%	*
Not at all likely	7%	11%	3%	9%	4%	6%	9%	6%	6%	9%	*
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	15%	17%	15%	22%	15%	24%	21%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(517)	(572)	(260)	(291)	(317)	(221)	(720)	(135)	(159)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	19%	22%	19%	16%	18%	15%	22%	18%	14%	24%	12%	22%	16%
Somewhat likely	34%	37%	30%	35%	39%	34%	32%	41%	29%	32%	32%	35%	35%
Not very likely	23%	20%	24%	25%	25%	27%	20%	22%	33%	20%	33%	17%	27%
Not at all likely	7%	4%	8%	9%	6%	9%	6%	5%	11%	4%	6%	8%	8%
Not sure	17%	16%	20%	15%	13%	15%	20%	13%	13%	20%	17%	18%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(335)	(456)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(423)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(426)	(266)

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15. Nuclear Weapons World Safety
Are nuclear weapons making the world a safer or a more dangerous place?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A safer place	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	3%	7%	6%	3%	10%	*
A more dangerous place	66%	63%	70%	66%	69%	69%	61%	67%	68%	63%	*
Neither	16%	19%	14%	17%	12%	17%	19%	17%	17%	16%	*
Don't know	12%	12%	11%	9%	12%	11%	14%	11%	12%	11%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(515)	(572)	(261)	(291)	(315)	(220)	(717)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A safer place	6%	6%	4%	8%	7%	9%	2%	8%	10%	4%	6%	7%	5%
A more dangerous place	66%	77%	64%	59%	77%	55%	66%	71%	65%	67%	63%	62%	76%
Neither	16%	8%	19%	21%	10%	25%	17%	13%	19%	15%	19%	18%	11%
Don't know	12%	9%	13%	12%	6%	10%	15%	8%	6%	14%	13%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(335)	(455)	(297)	(419)	(371)	(423)	(312)	(227)	(184)	(211)	(426)	(266)

16. U.S. Nuclear Weapons First-Use Policy
Which comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The U.S. should never use nuclear weapons under any circumstances	22%	20%	23%	24%	25%	22%	16%	23%	18%	20%	*
The U.S. should only use nuclear weapons in response to a nuclear attack	48%	51%	46%	48%	42%	50%	54%	47%	54%	50%	*
In certain circumstances, the U.S. should use nuclear weapons even if it has not suffered a nuclear attack	10%	10%	9%	9%	14%	9%	6%	11%	5%	11%	*
Not sure	21%	19%	22%	19%	19%	20%	24%	20%	23%	18%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(516)	(571)	(259)	(291)	(317)	(220)	(718)	(134)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The U.S. should never use nuclear weapons under any circumstances	22%	30%	23%	12%	30%	12%	21%	23%	22%	23%	21%	18%	28%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The U.S. should only use nuclear weapons in response to a nuclear attack	48%	45%	48%	52%	50%	57%	44%	51%	54%	38%	52%	49%	52%
In certain circumstances, the U.S. should use nuclear weapons even if it has not suffered a nuclear attack	10%	5%	6%	20%	6%	17%	8%	12%	15%	11%	7%	12%	7%
Not sure	21%	21%	23%	16%	14%	14%	26%	15%	10%	29%	20%	21%	13%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(332)	(457)	(298)	(417)	(373)	(424)	(312)	(226)	(184)	(213)	(425)	(265)

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17A. Seriousness of Threats — Russia
How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the U.S.?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	31%	30%	31%	21%	27%	34%	38%	29%	30%	35%	*
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	36%	37%	35%	41%	34%	38%	31%	40%	26%	34%	*
A minor threat to the U.S.	14%	19%	9%	15%	12%	14%	16%	15%	14%	9%	*
Not a threat to the U.S.	6%	7%	6%	8%	8%	6%	3%	6%	3%	6%	*
Not sure	13%	7%	18%	15%	19%	8%	11%	10%	26%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(516)	(573)	(261)	(291)	(316)	(221)	(719)	(135)	(160)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	31%	40%	28%	24%	46%	29%	26%	34%	37%	24%	28%	33%	34%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	36%	33%	33%	44%	33%	39%	34%	39%	36%	31%	47%	32%	37%
A minor threat to the U.S.	14%	11%	14%	16%	8%	22%	14%	12%	17%	24%	11%	11%	14%
Not a threat to the U.S.	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	3%	7%	8%
Not sure	13%	10%	18%	9%	8%	5%	20%	10%	4%	15%	10%	17%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(335)	(456)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(423)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(426)	(266)

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17B. Seriousness of Threats — North Korea
How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	22%	19%	25%	17%	19%	25%	27%	20%	25%	26%	*
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	34%	34%	34%	29%	35%	36%	35%	38%	28%	27%	*
A minor threat to the U.S.	20%	28%	12%	19%	15%	23%	20%	22%	13%	20%	*
Not a threat to the U.S.	10%	11%	8%	17%	11%	7%	5%	10%	8%	9%	*
Not sure	14%	7%	20%	17%	20%	9%	13%	11%	26%	18%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(517)	(573)	(261)	(291)	(317)	(221)	(720)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	22%	26%	20%	22%	25%	24%	23%	28%	18%	20%	19%	25%	24%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	34%	37%	28%	39%	35%	38%	28%	33%	38%	33%	38%	30%	39%
A minor threat to the U.S.	20%	16%	21%	21%	23%	24%	16%	21%	29%	19%	23%	19%	19%
Not a threat to the U.S.	10%	9%	12%	7%	8%	8%	13%	6%	9%	12%	8%	10%	9%
Not sure	14%	12%	19%	10%	9%	6%	20%	12%	6%	17%	12%	17%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(335)	(457)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(424)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(427)	(266)

17C. Seriousness of Threats — Iran
How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	19%	19%	19%	11%	19%	20%	24%	19%	17%	22%	*
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	34%	32%	36%	30%	30%	39%	35%	35%	27%	30%	*
A minor threat to the U.S.	20%	27%	14%	20%	19%	20%	24%	22%	18%	21%	*
Not a threat to the U.S.	11%	12%	10%	20%	10%	9%	7%	10%	9%	12%	*
Not sure	16%	10%	21%	18%	23%	13%	10%	14%	28%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(517)	(572)	(261)	(291)	(316)	(221)	(719)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	19%	13%	14%	31%	14%	32%	16%	20%	24%	19%	14%	21%	20%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	34%	40%	32%	31%	41%	34%	29%	39%	36%	35%	37%	31%	36%
A minor threat to the U.S.	20%	20%	21%	20%	26%	22%	18%	22%	25%	16%	23%	19%	24%
Not a threat to the U.S.	11%	10%	15%	6%	8%	6%	14%	7%	9%	12%	11%	10%	11%
Not sure	16%	17%	19%	11%	10%	6%	23%	12%	7%	17%	14%	20%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(335)	(456)	(298)	(418)	(374)	(423)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(427)	(265)

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17D. Seriousness of Threats — Hamas
How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	18%	18%	19%	10%	14%	20%	29%	19%	12%	20%	*
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	23%	20%	26%	22%	20%	24%	25%	24%	21%	19%	*
A minor threat to the U.S.	22%	28%	16%	19%	23%	26%	18%	21%	17%	29%	*
Not a threat to the U.S.	17%	20%	14%	26%	16%	15%	14%	18%	15%	14%	*
Not sure	19%	15%	24%	24%	27%	14%	14%	17%	35%	18%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(517)	(572)	(261)	(291)	(317)	(220)	(719)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	18%	15%	15%	26%	15%	29%	17%	20%	18%	22%	18%	18%	17%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	23%	22%	21%	26%	22%	31%	20%	24%	25%	25%	26%	20%	23%
A minor threat to the U.S.	22%	23%	21%	23%	26%	21%	17%	26%	28%	18%	20%	22%	27%
Not a threat to the U.S.	17%	21%	20%	10%	23%	10%	18%	16%	21%	18%	18%	16%	19%
Not sure	19%	19%	24%	14%	14%	8%	29%	14%	7%	17%	18%	24%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(334)	(457)	(298)	(418)	(374)	(424)	(313)	(227)	(183)	(213)	(427)	(266)

17E. Seriousness of Threats — Hezbollah

How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	15%	16%	14%	8%	10%	16%	25%	15%	8%	19%	*
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	20%	20%	21%	20%	18%	21%	24%	21%	17%	18%	*
A minor threat to the U.S.	21%	27%	15%	14%	18%	26%	23%	22%	13%	22%	*
Not a threat to the U.S.	15%	18%	13%	21%	18%	14%	8%	16%	14%	13%	*
Not sure	28%	20%	37%	37%	36%	23%	21%	26%	48%	29%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(517)	(573)	(261)	(291)	(317)	(221)	(720)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	15%	12%	13%	21%	11%	23%	14%	16%	18%	14%	13%	16%	16%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	20%	21%	19%	22%	21%	29%	15%	23%	24%	26%	24%	17%	20%
A minor threat to the U.S.	21%	22%	20%	21%	25%	21%	16%	24%	27%	21%	20%	19%	25%
Not a threat to the U.S.	15%	17%	18%	10%	19%	10%	16%	13%	18%	17%	10%	16%	17%
Not sure	28%	28%	31%	26%	24%	16%	39%	24%	13%	22%	33%	32%	23%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(335)	(457)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(424)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(427)	(266)

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17F. Seriousness of Threats — Venezuela
How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	7%	6%	7%	5%	4%	6%	15%	7%	5%	5%	*
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	16%	15%	16%	8%	17%	20%	16%	17%	9%	17%	*
A minor threat to the U.S.	27%	30%	24%	26%	22%	29%	29%	28%	20%	25%	*
Not a threat to the U.S.	29%	34%	24%	30%	28%	30%	26%	29%	26%	32%	*
Not sure	22%	15%	29%	31%	30%	15%	15%	19%	40%	20%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(516)	(573)	(261)	(291)	(317)	(220)	(719)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	7%	3%	6%	11%	3%	13%	7%	7%	7%	9%	4%	7%	8%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	16%	8%	12%	28%	11%	29%	12%	18%	16%	18%	22%	14%	9%
A minor threat to the U.S.	27%	28%	25%	28%	26%	32%	19%	32%	34%	24%	23%	26%	33%
Not a threat to the U.S.	29%	38%	33%	14%	45%	17%	29%	26%	35%	27%	27%	28%	33%
Not sure	22%	23%	23%	20%	14%	10%	33%	16%	8%	21%	23%	25%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(335)	(457)	(297)	(419)	(373)	(423)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(212)	(427)	(266)

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18A. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Responding to acts of aggression toward the U.S.
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	34%	36%	31%	16%	32%	40%	42%	36%	28%	30%	*
Usually justifies	24%	24%	24%	30%	17%	25%	24%	25%	19%	28%	*
Sometimes justifies	21%	22%	20%	27%	24%	15%	20%	20%	25%	22%	*
Rarely justifies	7%	6%	8%	8%	9%	7%	3%	7%	3%	6%	*
Never justifies	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	*
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	14%	15%	9%	9%	10%	23%	12%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(517)	(572)	(261)	(291)	(316)	(221)	(719)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	34%	23%	27%	53%	26%	54%	31%	31%	41%	37%	31%	35%	30%
Usually justifies	24%	30%	20%	23%	29%	24%	21%	26%	29%	22%	32%	21%	22%
Sometimes justifies	21%	26%	21%	14%	29%	14%	21%	23%	18%	20%	18%	17%	31%
Rarely justifies	7%	6%	10%	3%	7%	2%	5%	10%	7%	9%	5%	7%	6%
Never justifies	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Not sure	12%	10%	18%	5%	6%	4%	17%	8%	5%	10%	11%	16%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	102%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(335)	(457)	(297)	(419)	(373)	(424)	(313)	(227)	(184)	(213)	(427)	(265)

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18B. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Preventing terrorism
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	28%	29%	27%	17%	28%	31%	33%	28%	31%	33%	*
Usually justifies	21%	21%	21%	22%	16%	25%	21%	22%	19%	22%	*
Sometimes justifies	22%	23%	21%	22%	22%	21%	23%	22%	17%	22%	*
Rarely justifies	10%	10%	10%	12%	14%	9%	5%	11%	7%	5%	*
Never justifies	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%	3%	7%	*
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	20%	13%	9%	13%	11%	23%	11%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(516)	(570)	(260)	(291)	(316)	(219)	(717)	(135)	(159)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	28%	24%	21%	41%	23%	44%	25%	31%	35%	34%	29%	26%	26%
Usually justifies	21%	19%	20%	25%	20%	26%	23%	16%	23%	17%	21%	23%	21%
Sometimes justifies	22%	27%	20%	19%	30%	18%	17%	27%	23%	20%	22%	19%	27%
Rarely justifies	10%	10%	14%	5%	13%	4%	9%	12%	8%	11%	9%	10%	10%
Never justifies	6%	6%	7%	3%	6%	3%	7%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%	7%
Not sure	13%	14%	17%	8%	8%	4%	19%	9%	5%	13%	13%	17%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(335)	(456)	(295)	(419)	(371)	(423)	(313)	(226)	(183)	(213)	(426)	(264)

18C. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Protecting U.S. allies
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	23%	26%	20%	20%	14%	29%	27%	22%	28%	29%	*
Usually justifies	28%	30%	27%	28%	27%	28%	31%	33%	20%	25%	*
Sometimes justifies	25%	23%	26%	26%	29%	24%	21%	25%	27%	22%	*
Rarely justifies	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	*
Never justifies	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	7%	*
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	15%	16%	11%	12%	11%	20%	12%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(516)	(571)	(261)	(289)	(316)	(221)	(719)	(135)	(158)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	23%	26%	20%	23%	27%	26%	23%	22%	26%	22%	20%	24%	26%
Usually justifies	28%	27%	25%	34%	31%	32%	25%	34%	30%	27%	38%	26%	25%
Sometimes justifies	25%	25%	24%	26%	27%	27%	23%	24%	29%	26%	26%	21%	28%
Rarely justifies	7%	5%	9%	6%	5%	6%	4%	10%	6%	7%	3%	7%	10%
Never justifies	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	1%	6%	3%
Not sure	13%	12%	18%	9%	6%	7%	21%	8%	4%	13%	12%	17%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(333)	(456)	(298)	(417)	(374)	(422)	(312)	(228)	(183)	(213)	(426)	(265)

18D. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Protecting and aiding local civilians
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	20%	18%	23%	28%	18%	19%	19%	19%	22%	27%	*
Usually justifies	24%	25%	23%	21%	24%	24%	25%	26%	20%	23%	*
Sometimes justifies	28%	27%	28%	21%	29%	29%	30%	30%	27%	22%	*
Rarely justifies	10%	13%	7%	10%	7%	10%	12%	9%	8%	9%	*
Never justifies	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%	4%	4%	*
Not sure	13%	12%	15%	15%	17%	12%	10%	11%	20%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(515)	(567)	(261)	(291)	(312)	(218)	(714)	(134)	(159)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	20%	22%	16%	25%	21%	23%	21%	23%	21%	19%	21%	22%	18%
Usually justifies	24%	23%	22%	27%	27%	26%	21%	21%	30%	21%	25%	24%	25%
Sometimes justifies	28%	31%	24%	29%	32%	27%	27%	29%	26%	30%	28%	22%	35%
Rarely justifies	10%	6%	13%	9%	9%	12%	7%	14%	12%	10%	10%	10%	9%
Never justifies	5%	6%	7%	1%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%
Not sure	13%	11%	18%	9%	8%	8%	19%	9%	6%	14%	12%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(332)	(456)	(294)	(417)	(370)	(418)	(312)	(227)	(182)	(213)	(424)	(263)

18E. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Preventing drug trafficking
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	20%	20%	19%	17%	18%	21%	22%	20%	17%	27%	*
Usually justifies	17%	18%	16%	15%	11%	22%	18%	19%	15%	13%	*
Sometimes justifies	24%	25%	22%	30%	29%	18%	21%	23%	26%	23%	*
Rarely justifies	17%	17%	17%	15%	15%	19%	19%	19%	12%	15%	*
Never justifies	9%	10%	9%	8%	12%	10%	8%	10%	5%	9%	*
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	15%	15%	10%	12%	10%	24%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(515)	(573)	(261)	(291)	(317)	(219)	(718)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	20%	12%	16%	33%	13%	33%	18%	22%	23%	18%	23%	18%	21%
Usually justifies	17%	11%	16%	25%	8%	28%	16%	16%	16%	20%	13%	20%	13%
Sometimes justifies	24%	26%	23%	22%	24%	25%	20%	25%	29%	29%	26%	22%	20%
Rarely justifies	17%	24%	16%	12%	29%	8%	16%	21%	18%	13%	17%	14%	26%
Never justifies	9%	14%	13%	1%	18%	2%	11%	7%	11%	7%	10%	9%	11%
Not sure	13%	14%	17%	7%	9%	4%	19%	9%	3%	13%	10%	16%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(334)	(457)	(297)	(418)	(373)	(424)	(313)	(227)	(184)	(213)	(425)	(266)

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18F. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Removing corrupt leaders from power
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	13%	10%	16%	14%	13%	15%	11%	11%	13%	24%	*
Usually justifies	17%	17%	17%	20%	19%	14%	15%	18%	19%	9%	*
Sometimes justifies	28%	29%	28%	30%	21%	34%	28%	31%	19%	29%	*
Rarely justifies	18%	23%	13%	11%	18%	20%	20%	19%	13%	11%	*
Never justifies	10%	12%	8%	8%	12%	7%	14%	9%	12%	11%	*
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	17%	18%	11%	12%	11%	23%	15%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(516)	(572)	(261)	(290)	(316)	(221)	(719)	(135)	(159)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	13%	12%	12%	16%	10%	16%	14%	15%	10%	10%	14%	13%	15%
Usually justifies	17%	12%	14%	25%	11%	23%	17%	15%	17%	20%	14%	20%	12%
Sometimes justifies	28%	34%	22%	31%	31%	31%	25%	32%	31%	36%	26%	26%	29%
Rarely justifies	18%	19%	19%	15%	26%	17%	16%	20%	21%	13%	20%	17%	21%
Never justifies	10%	10%	14%	4%	14%	5%	9%	8%	13%	9%	12%	8%	12%
Not sure	14%	13%	19%	9%	8%	8%	19%	9%	7%	12%	14%	16%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(334)	(457)	(297)	(418)	(373)	(423)	(312)	(228)	(184)	(212)	(427)	(265)

18G. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Promoting democracy
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	9%	6%	12%	12%	8%	10%	8%	7%	13%	23%	*
Usually justifies	16%	16%	16%	17%	15%	15%	17%	17%	17%	14%	*
Sometimes justifies	19%	19%	18%	18%	16%	20%	21%	19%	21%	22%	*
Rarely justifies	22%	26%	18%	16%	24%	23%	21%	24%	10%	14%	*
Never justifies	17%	21%	13%	16%	16%	17%	18%	18%	9%	11%	*
Not sure	18%	12%	23%	21%	20%	15%	15%	15%	30%	16%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(517)	(570)	(261)	(291)	(316)	(219)	(720)	(132)	(160)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	9%	12%	7%	10%	12%	9%	10%	10%	11%	9%	9%	9%	12%
Usually justifies	16%	14%	13%	22%	17%	21%	13%	19%	19%	18%	16%	18%	11%
Sometimes justifies	19%	19%	17%	21%	20%	22%	17%	20%	20%	20%	20%	14%	23%
Rarely justifies	22%	20%	20%	25%	23%	25%	17%	23%	27%	18%	21%	23%	23%
Never justifies	17%	19%	21%	9%	17%	13%	17%	17%	17%	22%	18%	14%	17%
Not sure	18%	17%	22%	12%	10%	10%	26%	11%	7%	13%	17%	22%	15%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(335)	(454)	(298)	(417)	(374)	(423)	(313)	(228)	(183)	(213)	(425)	(266)

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18H. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Increasing U.S. power globally
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	8%	7%	9%	11%	10%	7%	4%	7%	10%	13%	*
Usually justifies	9%	10%	9%	11%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	17%	*
Sometimes justifies	20%	21%	19%	18%	21%	22%	19%	21%	18%	20%	*
Rarely justifies	20%	22%	18%	19%	15%	22%	23%	21%	16%	16%	*
Never justifies	25%	28%	23%	22%	26%	24%	31%	28%	18%	19%	*
Not sure	17%	11%	23%	18%	19%	16%	16%	15%	28%	16%	*
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(517)	(570)	(261)	(291)	(316)	(219)	(718)	(134)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	8%	4%	6%	14%	6%	12%	7%	8%	10%	9%	7%	9%	6%
Usually justifies	9%	8%	6%	15%	7%	16%	7%	15%	8%	10%	9%	7%	12%
Sometimes justifies	20%	16%	18%	28%	15%	28%	20%	17%	24%	20%	18%	21%	22%
Rarely justifies	20%	22%	22%	15%	25%	20%	15%	24%	22%	21%	19%	19%	22%
Never justifies	25%	34%	28%	14%	37%	13%	27%	24%	28%	27%	28%	23%	26%
Not sure	17%	16%	20%	14%	10%	12%	23%	12%	8%	13%	19%	21%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(335)	(455)	(297)	(418)	(373)	(423)	(311)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(425)	(265)

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18I. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Promoting U.S. business interests
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	7%	4%	10%	8%	11%	5%	4%	6%	8%	12%	*
Usually justifies	10%	11%	9%	15%	15%	4%	9%	9%	16%	12%	*
Sometimes justifies	17%	19%	15%	16%	14%	19%	18%	17%	20%	19%	*
Rarely justifies	19%	20%	18%	16%	16%	25%	19%	19%	14%	18%	*
Never justifies	30%	33%	27%	25%	25%	32%	37%	34%	15%	28%	*
Not sure	17%	13%	21%	21%	19%	16%	13%	16%	28%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	102%	*
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(516)	(573)	(260)	(291)	(317)	(221)	(719)	(135)	(160)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	7%	5%	5%	12%	7%	10%	6%	9%	7%	8%	5%	7%	8%
Usually justifies	10%	8%	8%	14%	7%	11%	9%	10%	10%	13%	10%	9%	8%
Sometimes justifies	17%	15%	14%	22%	12%	26%	15%	14%	24%	19%	15%	16%	18%
Rarely justifies	19%	19%	18%	22%	21%	23%	17%	26%	17%	16%	18%	21%	21%
Never justifies	30%	38%	34%	16%	44%	20%	30%	29%	35%	34%	34%	23%	35%
Not sure	17%	14%	21%	15%	10%	10%	24%	12%	7%	11%	17%	23%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(335)	(456)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(423)	(313)	(228)	(183)	(213)	(427)	(266)

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18J. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Acquiring new U.S. territory
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	6%	4%	7%	10%	4%	6%	3%	4%	10%	12%	*
Usually justifies	8%	9%	7%	9%	9%	9%	4%	7%	9%	14%	*
Sometimes justifies	13%	15%	11%	13%	14%	11%	12%	12%	17%	17%	*
Rarely justifies	19%	18%	20%	19%	22%	16%	21%	21%	15%	16%	*
Never justifies	38%	42%	35%	29%	31%	45%	45%	43%	23%	27%	*
Not sure	16%	12%	21%	19%	19%	14%	15%	13%	27%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(517)	(571)	(261)	(291)	(316)	(220)	(719)	(134)	(160)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	6%	5%	4%	9%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	2%	7%	6%	6%
Usually justifies	8%	5%	4%	16%	3%	13%	9%	8%	6%	11%	7%	8%	5%
Sometimes justifies	13%	12%	10%	18%	9%	18%	13%	11%	13%	14%	14%	12%	13%
Rarely justifies	19%	13%	20%	23%	14%	24%	16%	25%	20%	25%	15%	19%	18%
Never justifies	38%	51%	41%	21%	59%	24%	35%	37%	46%	32%	37%	36%	47%
Not sure	16%	14%	21%	13%	8%	12%	22%	12%	8%	15%	19%	19%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(334)	(457)	(297)	(418)	(373)	(423)	(313)	(227)	(183)	(213)	(426)	(266)

19. U.S. in Iraq - Right or Mistake
Looking back, do you think the U.S. did the right thing in taking military action in Iraq starting in 2003, or should the U.S. have stayed out?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Did the right thing	39%	40%	39%	38%	39%	37%	44%	41%	44%	37%	*
Should have stayed out	61%	60%	61%	62%	61%	63%	56%	59%	56%	63%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(511)	(568)	(255)	(288)	(315)	(221)	(714)	(135)	(155)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Did the right thing	39%	32%	34%	54%	28%	51%	42%	37%	39%	48%	32%	44%	33%
Should have stayed out	61%	68%	66%	46%	72%	49%	58%	63%	61%	52%	68%	56%	67%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(335)	(448)	(296)	(419)	(372)	(417)	(309)	(228)	(184)	(211)	(420)	(264)

20. U.S. in Afghanistan - Right or Mistake
Looking back, do you think the U.S. did the right thing in taking military action in Afghanistan starting in 2001, or should the U.S. have stayed out?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Did the right thing	46%	46%	46%	45%	49%	45%	44%	47%	47%	46%	*
Should have stayed out	54%	54%	54%	55%	51%	55%	56%	53%	53%	54%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(514)	(568)	(256)	(289)	(317)	(220)	(715)	(135)	(157)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Did the right thing	46%	44%	39%	56%	39%	54%	46%	41%	52%	50%	36%	50%	45%
Should have stayed out	54%	56%	61%	44%	61%	46%	54%	59%	48%	50%	64%	50%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(335)	(450)	(297)	(418)	(373)	(420)	(309)	(228)	(183)	(213)	(421)	(265)

21. Support for U.S. Expansion
Do you generally think the U.S. should...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Seek to expand its territory, even if it means using force	5%	7%	4%	7%	8%	4%	2%	5%	3%	11%	*
Seek to expand its territory, but not by force	25%	29%	20%	35%	27%	19%	20%	22%	30%	34%	*
Not seek to expand its territory	52%	51%	54%	42%	47%	59%	59%	58%	34%	34%	*
Not sure	18%	13%	22%	15%	18%	18%	19%	15%	33%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(517)	(569)	(259)	(291)	(317)	(219)	(716)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Seek to expand its territory, even if it means using force	5%	3%	4%	8%	4%	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%
Seek to expand its territory, but not by force	25%	18%	25%	31%	16%	31%	26%	21%	26%	26%	21%	25%	26%
Not seek to expand its territory	52%	62%	53%	42%	70%	46%	44%	61%	60%	52%	55%	50%	54%
Not sure	18%	16%	18%	19%	10%	17%	25%	11%	8%	18%	18%	19%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(333)	(456)	(297)	(417)	(373)	(423)	(311)	(227)	(184)	(213)	(425)	(264)

22A. Support U.S. Expansionist Actions — The Panama Canal
Would you support or oppose the U.S. taking control of...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support, even if it means using military force	14%	19%	9%	11%	12%	16%	15%	15%	8%	13%	*
Support, but not if it means using force	23%	26%	19%	24%	17%	23%	27%	25%	15%	26%	*
Oppose	42%	40%	45%	38%	45%	45%	40%	42%	41%	39%	*
Not sure	21%	15%	27%	27%	26%	16%	17%	17%	36%	22%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(516)	(573)	(261)	(291)	(316)	(221)	(719)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support, even if it means using military force	14%	4%	11%	28%	5%	29%	13%	11%	17%	19%	12%	15%	10%
Support, but not if it means using force	23%	15%	19%	36%	15%	39%	21%	27%	24%	21%	27%	22%	21%
Oppose	42%	63%	45%	19%	69%	17%	38%	47%	46%	39%	41%	41%	50%
Not sure	21%	18%	25%	18%	12%	15%	28%	14%	13%	22%	20%	22%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(335)	(456)	(298)	(418)	(374)	(424)	(313)	(227)	(183)	(213)	(427)	(266)

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22B. Support U.S. Expansionist Actions — Gaza
Would you support or oppose the U.S. taking control of...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support, even if it means using military force	8%	7%	9%	11%	9%	7%	6%	8%	9%	9%	*
Support, but not if it means using force	15%	14%	16%	22%	14%	11%	15%	16%	14%	14%	*
Oppose	55%	58%	51%	42%	51%	64%	58%	55%	46%	56%	*
Not sure	22%	21%	24%	25%	27%	18%	21%	22%	31%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(517)	(571)	(261)	(291)	(316)	(220)	(718)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support, even if it means using military force	8%	4%	6%	14%	4%	15%	7%	8%	10%	10%	7%	9%	6%
Support, but not if it means using force	15%	11%	12%	23%	10%	20%	17%	15%	11%	8%	17%	16%	15%
Oppose	55%	70%	56%	37%	75%	46%	46%	60%	64%	48%	57%	50%	67%
Not sure	22%	15%	26%	25%	11%	19%	30%	17%	14%	34%	18%	25%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(335)	(457)	(296)	(419)	(373)	(422)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(425)	(266)

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22C. Support U.S. Expansionist Actions — Canada
Would you support or oppose the U.S. taking control of...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support, even if it means using military force	6%	8%	4%	10%	8%	4%	2%	5%	4%	8%	*
Support, but not if it means using force	18%	21%	15%	25%	17%	17%	14%	18%	15%	22%	*
Oppose	60%	56%	64%	45%	55%	66%	71%	62%	57%	49%	*
Not sure	16%	15%	17%	20%	19%	13%	13%	14%	24%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(512)	(569)	(261)	(287)	(314)	(219)	(713)	(135)	(158)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support, even if it means using military force	6%	3%	6%	8%	3%	8%	7%	5%	3%	3%	5%	6%	7%
Support, but not if it means using force	18%	15%	14%	27%	10%	29%	18%	16%	22%	22%	18%	17%	16%
Oppose	60%	68%	62%	50%	79%	51%	51%	68%	70%	53%	60%	61%	64%
Not sure	16%	14%	18%	15%	8%	11%	24%	11%	6%	22%	17%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(332)	(454)	(295)	(416)	(371)	(419)	(311)	(226)	(184)	(211)	(423)	(263)

22D. Support U.S. Expansionist Actions — Greenland
Would you support or oppose the U.S. taking control of...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support, even if it means using military force	5%	7%	4%	11%	4%	5%	2%	5%	6%	11%	*
Support, but not if it means using force	23%	30%	16%	25%	22%	21%	26%	26%	13%	17%	*
Oppose	52%	47%	57%	39%	49%	58%	59%	53%	48%	50%	*
Not sure	19%	16%	23%	25%	24%	17%	13%	16%	33%	22%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(515)	(572)	(261)	(291)	(315)	(220)	(717)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support, even if it means using military force	5%	2%	7%	6%	2%	8%	6%	3%	7%	6%	3%	6%	6%
Support, but not if it means using force	23%	11%	19%	41%	9%	41%	21%	23%	24%	27%	24%	24%	17%
Oppose	52%	71%	54%	31%	78%	35%	47%	58%	57%	46%	55%	49%	61%
Not sure	19%	16%	20%	22%	11%	16%	26%	16%	12%	21%	18%	22%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(335)	(455)	(297)	(418)	(373)	(422)	(313)	(228)	(183)	(212)	(427)	(265)

23. Allow Women in Combat Roles

Do you support or oppose women being allowed to serve in combat roles in the military?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	44%	42%	46%	43%	46%	47%	40%	45%	44%	47%	*
Somewhat support	24%	23%	25%	25%	23%	22%	26%	24%	28%	19%	*
Somewhat oppose	11%	14%	8%	11%	13%	10%	11%	11%	8%	13%	*
Strongly oppose	11%	12%	10%	8%	7%	12%	17%	12%	4%	10%	*
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	14%	11%	10%	6%	8%	17%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(517)	(570)	(260)	(290)	(316)	(221)	(717)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	44%	66%	39%	30%	66%	27%	41%	48%	49%	45%	49%	36%	54%
Somewhat support	24%	18%	24%	29%	21%	27%	24%	25%	23%	23%	23%	26%	21%
Somewhat oppose	11%	4%	10%	20%	5%	22%	9%	12%	11%	13%	8%	12%	10%
Strongly oppose	11%	4%	13%	15%	4%	18%	10%	10%	11%	9%	11%	12%	9%
Not sure	10%	9%	14%	6%	5%	6%	16%	5%	7%	10%	8%	14%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(335)	(455)	(297)	(418)	(374)	(421)	(313)	(228)	(183)	(213)	(425)	(266)

24. Follow Illegal Military Orders
If a member of the U.S. military receives an order from a superior that they believe to be illegal, do you think they should...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Follow the order	22%	26%	19%	21%	20%	23%	24%	24%	15%	27%	*
Not follow the order	54%	51%	58%	56%	53%	55%	53%	52%	60%	53%	*
Not sure	23%	23%	24%	23%	26%	22%	22%	24%	25%	20%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(515)	(572)	(260)	(290)	(316)	(221)	(719)	(134)	(159)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Follow the order	22%	15%	16%	37%	10%	40%	22%	19%	26%	29%	20%	23%	17%
Not follow the order	54%	73%	56%	34%	79%	33%	52%	57%	57%	39%	57%	53%	66%
Not sure	23%	12%	28%	29%	12%	28%	26%	24%	17%	32%	22%	24%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(334)	(455)	(298)	(418)	(374)	(423)	(313)	(226)	(182)	(213)	(426)	(266)

25. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Israelis	27%	33%	21%	15%	19%	30%	41%	32%	14%	16%	*
About equal	25%	27%	24%	26%	29%	26%	19%	24%	26%	29%	*
The Palestinians	23%	21%	24%	32%	20%	20%	20%	22%	22%	24%	*
Not sure	25%	19%	32%	26%	32%	24%	20%	22%	38%	31%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(515)	(572)	(259)	(291)	(317)	(220)	(718)	(135)	(159)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Israelis	27%	14%	20%	49%	13%	56%	23%	27%	34%	29%	27%	28%	23%
About equal	25%	29%	23%	24%	29%	21%	27%	25%	22%	24%	27%	25%	26%
The Palestinians	23%	34%	26%	6%	40%	9%	18%	25%	29%	20%	26%	17%	31%
Not sure	25%	23%	31%	20%	19%	14%	33%	24%	15%	27%	20%	30%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(335)	(454)	(298)	(419)	(373)	(423)	(311)	(228)	(183)	(213)	(426)	(265)

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26. Military Aid to Israel
Do you favor the U.S. ...?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increasing military aid to Israel	11%	12%	9%	8%	10%	11%	15%	12%	12%	7%	*
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel	27%	31%	23%	26%	21%	29%	31%	27%	23%	38%	*
Decreasing military aid to Israel	17%	16%	18%	14%	19%	19%	15%	19%	10%	10%	*
Stopping all military aid to Israel	25%	24%	26%	31%	23%	25%	21%	25%	21%	24%	*
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	22%	26%	16%	18%	18%	35%	21%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(516)	(572)	(261)	(289)	(317)	(221)	(720)	(134)	(159)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increasing military aid to Israel	11%	6%	8%	18%	5%	21%	9%	11%	13%	10%	10%	14%	7%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel	27%	24%	21%	38%	21%	38%	27%	24%	32%	26%	23%	27%	32%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	17%	21%	15%	15%	24%	15%	12%	22%	22%	19%	20%	13%	20%
Stopping all military aid to Israel	25%	30%	31%	12%	33%	14%	24%	28%	22%	20%	31%	22%	28%
Not sure	20%	18%	25%	17%	17%	12%	28%	15%	10%	26%	15%	24%	14%

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(334)	(456)	(298)	(418)	(374)	(423)	(313)	(227)	(184)	(212)	(427)	(265)

27. Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians
Do you favor the U.S. ...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	28%	28%	28%	37%	22%	25%	29%	27%	28%	29%	*
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	23%	21%	25%	21%	23%	23%	24%	23%	22%	30%	*
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	12%	11%	12%	6%	15%	11%	14%	13%	5%	7%	*
Stopping all humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	13%	15%	11%	9%	13%	15%	14%	14%	8%	10%	*
Not sure	25%	25%	24%	26%	27%	25%	20%	23%	37%	23%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(516)	(572)	(260)	(290)	(317)	(221)	(719)	(135)	(159)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	28%	46%	28%	8%	50%	13%	22%	30%	35%	21%	32%	23%	37%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	23%	22%	20%	28%	24%	27%	25%	18%	27%	21%	20%	23%	27%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	12%	6%	8%	22%	4%	21%	8%	17%	14%	15%	10%	13%	9%
Stopping all humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	13%	6%	15%	19%	5%	20%	14%	15%	8%	12%	15%	14%	11%

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Not sure	25%	20%	29%	24%	17%	19%	31%	20%	17%	30%	24%	27%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(335)	(455)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(422)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(425)	(266)

28. Support for Israeli Settlements

Do you think the Israeli government is right or wrong to allow Israeli settlements to be built in the West Bank?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right	19%	22%	16%	13%	19%	19%	24%	22%	11%	17%	*
Wrong	30%	34%	27%	34%	27%	30%	31%	31%	25%	28%	*
Not sure	51%	44%	57%	53%	54%	51%	45%	47%	64%	55%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(515)	(571)	(260)	(290)	(316)	(220)	(717)	(135)	(160)	(74)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right	19%	9%	12%	37%	9%	38%	14%	22%	25%	19%	20%	20%	15%
Wrong	30%	43%	34%	12%	53%	16%	24%	33%	40%	29%	35%	23%	39%
Not sure	51%	48%	53%	51%	38%	46%	62%	45%	35%	51%	45%	57%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(334)	(454)	(298)	(419)	(373)	(422)	(312)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(423)	(266)

29. Palestinian Statehood Recognition

Do you think that the U.S. government should or should not recognize Palestine as an independent state?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	42%	42%	43%	48%	44%	38%	41%	40%	50%	41%	*
Should not	22%	28%	16%	15%	18%	22%	32%	26%	4%	23%	*
Not sure	36%	30%	41%	36%	38%	40%	27%	34%	46%	37%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,083)	(515)	(568)	(259)	(288)	(316)	(220)	(716)	(135)	(158)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	42%	61%	45%	20%	69%	23%	37%	43%	50%	36%	47%	37%	53%
Should not	22%	7%	19%	41%	7%	46%	17%	26%	27%	25%	19%	22%	23%
Not sure	36%	32%	36%	40%	23%	31%	45%	31%	22%	39%	34%	42%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,083)	(335)	(452)	(296)	(418)	(371)	(420)	(312)	(227)	(182)	(212)	(425)	(264)

30. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine
In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Russia	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	1%	2%	*
Ukraine	59%	60%	58%	53%	54%	57%	70%	61%	58%	50%	*
Neither	26%	28%	24%	26%	25%	29%	21%	25%	18%	34%	*
Not sure	12%	8%	15%	17%	16%	9%	6%	9%	22%	14%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(517)	(571)	(261)	(291)	(316)	(220)	(718)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Russia	4%	1%	6%	5%	1%	6%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Ukraine	59%	76%	51%	50%	83%	51%	53%	59%	69%	50%	66%	57%	63%
Neither	26%	12%	29%	35%	8%	36%	27%	26%	21%	33%	22%	27%	22%
Not sure	12%	11%	14%	10%	9%	7%	15%	12%	6%	14%	9%	13%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(335)	(455)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(423)	(312)	(228)	(184)	(212)	(426)	(266)

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31. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine
Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Russia	33%	37%	28%	29%	34%	35%	31%	35%	23%	31%	*
Ukraine	13%	12%	13%	15%	10%	13%	14%	14%	13%	9%	*
Equally likely	16%	15%	18%	19%	13%	17%	18%	15%	17%	20%	*
Not sure	38%	35%	41%	37%	44%	35%	37%	37%	48%	39%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(517)	(571)	(260)	(290)	(317)	(221)	(718)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Russia	33%	24%	29%	45%	23%	46%	29%	35%	40%	35%	31%	31%	35%
Ukraine	13%	20%	10%	9%	22%	9%	12%	10%	18%	9%	15%	14%	11%
Equally likely	16%	15%	16%	19%	13%	18%	16%	19%	14%	19%	10%	15%	23%
Not sure	38%	42%	44%	27%	42%	27%	43%	36%	28%	36%	44%	40%	31%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(335)	(455)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(422)	(313)	(228)	(183)	(213)	(426)	(266)

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32. Military Aid to Ukraine
Do you favor the U.S. ...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	28%	31%	26%	26%	21%	30%	37%	30%	32%	23%	*
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	24%	23%	24%	26%	22%	24%	22%	23%	17%	33%	*
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	12%	12%	11%	8%	13%	13%	11%	13%	7%	8%	*
Stopping all military aid to Ukraine	15%	17%	12%	13%	16%	17%	12%	15%	11%	9%	*
Not sure	22%	17%	27%	28%	28%	16%	17%	19%	34%	28%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(516)	(572)	(260)	(291)	(317)	(220)	(719)	(135)	(159)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	28%	48%	26%	13%	55%	17%	24%	30%	39%	21%	28%	29%	34%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	24%	25%	22%	24%	26%	24%	23%	22%	27%	22%	24%	22%	28%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	12%	6%	9%	20%	3%	20%	11%	13%	11%	18%	11%	10%	10%
Stopping all military aid to Ukraine	15%	3%	18%	21%	4%	23%	15%	17%	11%	13%	16%	16%	13%
Not sure	22%	18%	25%	22%	12%	16%	27%	17%	13%	27%	21%	24%	16%

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(334)	(456)	(298)	(418)	(374)	(423)	(313)	(227)	(183)	(213)	(426)	(266)

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33. Sanctions on Russia

Do you favor the U.S. ...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increasing economic sanctions against Russia	41%	46%	36%	20%	28%	50%	60%	45%	34%	34%	*
Maintaining the same amount of economic sanctions against Russia	21%	23%	20%	27%	23%	21%	15%	22%	21%	20%	*
Decreasing economic sanctions against Russia	7%	5%	9%	9%	10%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%	*
Stopping all economic sanctions against Russia	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	4%	6%	3%	2%	*
Not sure	24%	19%	30%	36%	33%	17%	15%	20%	35%	37%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(514)	(572)	(259)	(291)	(315)	(221)	(717)	(134)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increasing economic sanctions against Russia	41%	54%	38%	32%	63%	42%	34%	42%	55%	32%	41%	42%	45%
Maintaining the same amount of economic sanctions against Russia	21%	15%	19%	30%	15%	29%	23%	23%	16%	30%	18%	19%	22%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Decreasing economic sanctions against Russia	7%	6%	6%	11%	4%	7%	6%	9%	8%	6%	9%	7%	8%
Stopping all economic sanctions against Russia	6%	3%	8%	6%	4%	7%	7%	7%	3%	3%	9%	5%	6%
Not sure	24%	22%	28%	21%	14%	15%	30%	18%	18%	28%	24%	26%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(334)	(456)	(296)	(418)	(373)	(422)	(311)	(228)	(184)	(212)	(424)	(266)

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34. Change in American Standing
Do you think America's standing in the world has improved or worsened since Donald Trump became president again in 2025?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Improved	31%	36%	27%	26%	28%	35%	36%	37%	16%	25%	*
Stayed about the same	14%	13%	14%	19%	18%	10%	10%	12%	13%	22%	*
Worsened	45%	42%	48%	41%	44%	46%	48%	42%	59%	43%	*
Not sure	10%	9%	10%	14%	10%	9%	7%	9%	12%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(517)	(571)	(261)	(290)	(317)	(220)	(718)	(135)	(160)	(75)

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Improved	31%	5%	24%	67%	6%	69%	28%	33%	37%	35%	32%	33%	26%
Stayed about the same	14%	10%	14%	18%	8%	15%	13%	14%	17%	16%	9%	15%	15%
Worsened	45%	78%	48%	9%	81%	11%	46%	46%	43%	36%	53%	42%	51%
Not sure	10%	7%	15%	6%	5%	6%	13%	7%	3%	13%	7%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(335)	(455)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(423)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(425)	(266)

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35. Trump Confidence in International Crisis
Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Confident	34%	38%	29%	25%	36%	35%	38%	39%	17%	30%	*
Uneasy	52%	49%	55%	55%	51%	50%	53%	47%	68%	59%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	20%	13%	15%	9%	14%	15%	12%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(517)	(573)	(261)	(291)	(317)	(221)	(720)	(135)	(160)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Confident	34%	5%	25%	73%	7%	75%	27%	39%	39%	40%	32%	35%	28%
Uneasy	52%	87%	52%	18%	87%	17%	52%	52%	55%	43%	57%	49%	61%
Not sure	14%	8%	23%	9%	6%	8%	21%	9%	6%	17%	11%	16%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(335)	(457)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(424)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(427)	(266)

36. Trump Commander In Chief

How confident are you in Donald Trump's ability to be an effective commander in chief of the nation's military?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very confident	27%	30%	23%	16%	21%	33%	33%	31%	10%	23%	*
Somewhat confident	15%	14%	15%	17%	24%	9%	11%	16%	8%	17%	*
Not too confident	10%	13%	8%	15%	11%	10%	6%	9%	18%	9%	*
Not at all confident	39%	34%	44%	37%	34%	40%	44%	35%	50%	43%	*
Not sure	9%	8%	11%	16%	10%	7%	6%	9%	13%	8%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(517)	(573)	(261)	(291)	(317)	(221)	(720)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very confident	27%	3%	20%	59%	5%	64%	21%	28%	33%	30%	26%	27%	23%
Somewhat confident	15%	7%	11%	27%	5%	21%	17%	16%	9%	15%	12%	16%	14%
Not too confident	10%	13%	13%	5%	9%	6%	11%	9%	14%	14%	9%	12%	7%
Not at all confident	39%	71%	41%	5%	77%	6%	37%	41%	39%	27%	44%	35%	51%
Not sure	9%	7%	15%	5%	4%	2%	14%	6%	5%	13%	8%	10%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(335)	(457)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(424)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(427)	(266)

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37. Trump Military Force
How often does Donald Trump use military force to advance U.S. policy goals?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Often	30%	25%	34%	22%	28%	31%	38%	28%	31%	36%	*
Sometimes	31%	33%	28%	38%	30%	29%	27%	33%	25%	28%	*
Rarely	11%	16%	7%	10%	13%	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	*
Never	5%	6%	3%	1%	3%	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	*
Not sure	23%	20%	27%	28%	25%	23%	18%	22%	29%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(516)	(573)	(261)	(290)	(317)	(221)	(720)	(135)	(160)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	30%	51%	28%	11%	51%	11%	30%	27%	29%	27%	31%	28%	35%
Sometimes	31%	22%	27%	43%	28%	41%	23%	39%	35%	35%	28%	30%	30%
Rarely	11%	5%	9%	21%	5%	24%	10%	12%	15%	13%	11%	10%	13%
Never	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	8%	5%	4%	7%	5%	3%	5%	5%
Not sure	23%	18%	31%	18%	12%	16%	32%	18%	14%	20%	27%	27%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(335)	(456)	(298)	(418)	(374)	(424)	(313)	(227)	(183)	(213)	(427)	(266)

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38. Donald Trump War Likelihood

How likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will get us into a war?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	28%	25%	31%	27%	30%	26%	31%	24%	43%	35%	*
Fairly likely	21%	19%	23%	24%	24%	20%	18%	20%	25%	24%	*
Fairly unlikely	19%	24%	15%	25%	18%	16%	19%	22%	9%	17%	*
Very unlikely	15%	16%	14%	4%	12%	19%	22%	18%	7%	8%	*
Not sure	16%	16%	17%	19%	15%	19%	11%	17%	16%	16%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(517)	(572)	(261)	(290)	(317)	(221)	(719)	(135)	(160)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	28%	50%	28%	7%	49%	8%	31%	25%	24%	23%	32%	29%	28%
Fairly likely	21%	29%	21%	14%	33%	12%	19%	26%	25%	17%	21%	19%	30%
Fairly unlikely	19%	7%	17%	33%	7%	30%	18%	24%	17%	29%	17%	17%	17%
Very unlikely	15%	3%	11%	32%	4%	37%	12%	15%	21%	10%	16%	18%	13%
Not sure	16%	12%	22%	14%	8%	12%	21%	9%	13%	22%	15%	17%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(335)	(456)	(298)	(418)	(374)	(424)	(312)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(426)	(266)

39. Trump Illegal Military Orders

As far as you know, has Donald Trump issued any military orders that are illegal?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, he has	35%	32%	38%	31%	36%	36%	36%	33%	42%	37%	*
No, he has not	32%	38%	27%	23%	32%	35%	36%	38%	11%	29%	*
Not sure	33%	30%	36%	46%	33%	29%	28%	29%	47%	34%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(517)	(571)	(260)	(291)	(316)	(221)	(718)	(135)	(160)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, he has	35%	62%	35%	8%	69%	9%	34%	36%	36%	23%	38%	32%	46%
No, he has not	32%	8%	24%	67%	8%	69%	28%	35%	37%	42%	29%	34%	24%
Not sure	33%	30%	41%	25%	23%	23%	38%	29%	26%	36%	33%	34%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(335)	(455)	(298)	(419)	(374)	(422)	(313)	(228)	(184)	(213)	(425)	(266)

YouGov Survey: Foreign Policy and the Military
December 11 - 15, 2025 - 1,090 U.S. adult citizens

Interviewing Dates	December 11 - 15, 2025
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.531, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.901.
Number of respondents	1,090
Margin of error	± 4 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	71 questions not reported.