

YouGov Survey: Foreign Policy Hawks and Doves



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
 Conducted December 5 - 11, 2023
 Margin of Error ±3.9%

1. In general, do you think of yourself as more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

Hawk	20%
Dove	31%
Not sure	50%

2. In general, do you think the following president was more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Hawk	Dove	Not sure
John F. Kennedy	29%	25%	46%
Lyndon B. Johnson	33%	17%	51%
Richard Nixon	38%	15%	47%
Gerald Ford	17%	27%	56%
Jimmy Carter	13%	49%	38%
Ronald Reagan	51%	13%	35%
George H.W. Bush	47%	16%	36%
Bill Clinton	24%	35%	41%
George W. Bush	51%	16%	33%
Barack Obama	22%	43%	35%
Donald Trump	55%	13%	32%
Joe Biden	19%	45%	36%

3. Do you think the next President should be more or less willing than President Biden to use the American military in conflicts around the world?

More willing	18%
Equally willing	31%
Less willing	27%
Not sure	24%

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Interviewing Dates	December 5 - 11, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.09 to 5.44, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.756.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	74 questions not reported.

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1. Self Foreign Policy Hawk or Dove

In general, do you think of yourself as more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Hawk	20%	28%	12%	8%	14%	24%	32%	23%	11%	13%	17%
Dove	31%	29%	32%	41%	28%	27%	29%	29%	40%	30%	29%
Not sure	50%	43%	55%	51%	58%	50%	39%	48%	50%	57%	54%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(416)	(580)	(137)	(191)	(390)	(278)	(605)	(138)	(145)	(108)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	20%	11%	11%	40%	13%	37%	15%	25%	24%	24%	20%	19%	17%
Dove	31%	42%	33%	16%	45%	20%	30%	33%	36%	31%	36%	31%	23%
Not sure	50%	47%	56%	45%	43%	43%	55%	42%	40%	45%	44%	49%	59%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(342)	(367)	(287)	(362)	(338)	(461)	(266)	(181)	(171)	(213)	(383)	(229)

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2A. Presidents Foreign Policy Hawk or Dove — John F. Kennedy

In general, do you think the following president was more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Hawk	29%	33%	25%	21%	17%	35%	40%	32%	22%	19%	30%
Dove	25%	27%	23%	31%	24%	22%	25%	23%	28%	34%	21%
Not sure	46%	40%	52%	48%	59%	43%	35%	45%	50%	47%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(418)	(581)	(137)	(193)	(389)	(280)	(608)	(137)	(145)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	29%	23%	28%	37%	28%	40%	24%	35%	33%	36%	29%	28%	25%
Dove	25%	35%	19%	21%	29%	25%	24%	26%	29%	27%	23%	25%	25%
Not sure	46%	42%	54%	42%	44%	35%	51%	39%	39%	37%	48%	47%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(341)	(371)	(287)	(362)	(341)	(463)	(266)	(181)	(172)	(215)	(383)	(229)

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2B. Presidents Foreign Policy Hawk or Dove — Lyndon B. Johnson

In general, do you think the following president was more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Hawk	33%	39%	26%	26%	24%	33%	48%	37%	14%	26%	34%
Dove	17%	21%	13%	22%	15%	13%	19%	15%	25%	19%	12%
Not sure	51%	40%	61%	52%	62%	54%	32%	48%	61%	55%	54%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(414)	(575)	(135)	(192)	(385)	(277)	(602)	(137)	(141)	(109)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	33%	35%	33%	29%	37%	37%	26%	36%	45%	32%	33%	34%	30%
Dove	17%	16%	12%	23%	14%	23%	19%	16%	11%	23%	17%	15%	13%
Not sure	51%	48%	56%	48%	49%	40%	54%	48%	44%	45%	50%	51%	56%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(989)	(338)	(368)	(283)	(360)	(337)	(458)	(265)	(178)	(171)	(210)	(381)	(227)

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2C. Presidents Foreign Policy Hawk or Dove — Richard Nixon

In general, do you think the following president was more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Hawk	38%	41%	36%	30%	29%	42%	52%	42%	28%	28%	39%
Dove	15%	18%	11%	18%	15%	12%	15%	13%	20%	15%	16%
Not sure	47%	41%	52%	52%	57%	46%	33%	44%	52%	57%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(418)	(582)	(137)	(193)	(390)	(280)	(608)	(138)	(145)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	38%	41%	37%	37%	48%	41%	33%	40%	51%	37%	42%	38%	36%
Dove	15%	16%	11%	17%	11%	18%	16%	15%	15%	18%	12%	15%	13%
Not sure	47%	42%	52%	46%	41%	41%	51%	44%	34%	44%	46%	46%	51%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(342)	(371)	(287)	(362)	(341)	(464)	(266)	(181)	(173)	(215)	(383)	(229)

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2D. Presidents Foreign Policy Hawk or Dove — Gerald Ford

In general, do you think the following president was more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Hawk	17%	16%	18%	21%	14%	17%	17%	18%	16%	16%	17%
Dove	27%	33%	21%	23%	17%	30%	38%	28%	25%	28%	22%
Not sure	56%	51%	61%	57%	69%	53%	45%	55%	59%	56%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(417)	(581)	(137)	(193)	(389)	(279)	(606)	(138)	(145)	(109)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	17%	18%	15%	19%	17%	20%	15%	17%	22%	21%	15%	15%	19%
Dove	27%	26%	25%	30%	27%	34%	28%	28%	25%	30%	28%	29%	21%
Not sure	56%	56%	60%	51%	56%	46%	57%	55%	53%	49%	57%	56%	60%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(340)	(371)	(287)	(360)	(341)	(463)	(266)	(180)	(173)	(213)	(383)	(229)

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2E. Presidents Foreign Policy Hawk or Dove — Jimmy Carter

In general, do you think the following president was more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Hawk	13%	14%	11%	19%	16%	10%	7%	11%	16%	19%	12%
Dove	49%	57%	41%	33%	30%	58%	72%	54%	40%	35%	49%
Not sure	38%	28%	47%	48%	54%	32%	21%	35%	44%	46%	40%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(417)	(582)	(137)	(193)	(390)	(279)	(607)	(138)	(145)	(109)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	13%	17%	12%	10%	12%	11%	14%	13%	11%	14%	10%	13%	14%
Dove	49%	46%	46%	56%	55%	61%	44%	53%	59%	54%	51%	50%	42%
Not sure	38%	38%	42%	34%	33%	28%	42%	34%	31%	31%	38%	37%	45%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(341)	(371)	(287)	(361)	(341)	(464)	(266)	(180)	(173)	(214)	(383)	(229)

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2F. Presidents Foreign Policy Hawk or Dove — Ronald Reagan

In general, do you think the following president was more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Hawk	51%	62%	41%	31%	43%	61%	67%	57%	37%	37%	49%
Dove	13%	12%	15%	23%	12%	10%	10%	11%	18%	23%	12%
Not sure	35%	26%	44%	46%	45%	29%	23%	32%	45%	40%	39%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(416)	(582)	(136)	(193)	(390)	(279)	(607)	(138)	(144)	(109)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	51%	45%	47%	63%	54%	67%	47%	53%	62%	57%	54%	54%	41%
Dove	13%	17%	11%	12%	12%	12%	13%	15%	13%	13%	15%	13%	12%
Not sure	35%	38%	41%	25%	34%	20%	39%	32%	25%	30%	31%	33%	46%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(341)	(371)	(286)	(362)	(340)	(463)	(266)	(181)	(173)	(215)	(381)	(229)

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2G. Presidents Foreign Policy Hawk or Dove — George H.W. Bush

In general, do you think the following president was more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Hawk	47%	54%	41%	36%	43%	54%	54%	50%	38%	38%	53%
Dove	16%	18%	14%	20%	15%	14%	17%	16%	17%	21%	11%
Not sure	36%	28%	45%	45%	42%	32%	29%	34%	45%	42%	35%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(417)	(580)	(136)	(193)	(389)	(279)	(607)	(138)	(143)	(109)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	47%	48%	46%	49%	57%	53%	42%	49%	68%	54%	52%	43%	46%
Dove	16%	15%	14%	20%	11%	20%	17%	17%	14%	18%	16%	18%	12%
Not sure	36%	37%	40%	31%	31%	27%	41%	34%	18%	28%	33%	38%	43%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(340)	(371)	(286)	(361)	(340)	(464)	(264)	(181)	(173)	(215)	(382)	(227)

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2H. Presidents Foreign Policy Hawk or Dove — Bill Clinton

In general, do you think the following president was more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Hawk	24%	26%	22%	28%	24%	24%	21%	23%	20%	28%	31%
Dove	35%	40%	31%	29%	27%	41%	43%	38%	33%	28%	31%
Not sure	41%	34%	47%	44%	49%	36%	37%	39%	47%	45%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(418)	(581)	(137)	(193)	(389)	(280)	(608)	(138)	(144)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	24%	29%	20%	22%	25%	23%	20%	31%	28%	30%	21%	22%	26%
Dove	35%	34%	32%	40%	37%	44%	37%	35%	38%	37%	37%	39%	27%
Not sure	41%	37%	47%	37%	38%	33%	43%	35%	34%	33%	43%	40%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(342)	(371)	(286)	(362)	(340)	(464)	(265)	(181)	(173)	(215)	(383)	(228)

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2I. Presidents Foreign Policy Hawk or Dove — George W. Bush

In general, do you think the following president was more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Hawk	51%	59%	43%	37%	47%	54%	63%	56%	32%	35%	58%
Dove	16%	16%	16%	25%	12%	14%	15%	14%	24%	23%	11%
Not sure	33%	25%	42%	38%	41%	32%	23%	30%	45%	42%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(417)	(581)	(137)	(193)	(388)	(280)	(608)	(138)	(144)	(108)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	51%	54%	45%	54%	60%	56%	43%	57%	68%	62%	51%	48%	46%
Dove	16%	15%	16%	16%	12%	19%	18%	14%	12%	16%	16%	18%	12%
Not sure	33%	31%	39%	31%	27%	25%	39%	29%	19%	21%	33%	34%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(342)	(370)	(286)	(361)	(340)	(464)	(264)	(181)	(173)	(215)	(383)	(227)

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2J. Presidents Foreign Policy Hawk or Dove — Barack Obama

In general, do you think the following president was more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Hawk	22%	23%	21%	24%	26%	21%	16%	20%	20%	27%	32%
Dove	43%	48%	39%	36%	27%	49%	59%	48%	38%	31%	31%
Not sure	35%	29%	40%	40%	47%	30%	25%	32%	43%	42%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(416)	(581)	(136)	(192)	(389)	(280)	(608)	(137)	(143)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	22%	26%	21%	18%	26%	21%	20%	26%	22%	24%	19%	23%	22%
Dove	43%	43%	36%	52%	43%	54%	40%	46%	54%	51%	45%	42%	37%
Not sure	35%	31%	43%	30%	31%	26%	40%	28%	24%	25%	36%	35%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(341)	(370)	(286)	(362)	(340)	(463)	(265)	(181)	(173)	(215)	(381)	(228)

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2K. Presidents Foreign Policy Hawk or Dove — Donald Trump

In general, do you think the following president was more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Hawk	55%	56%	54%	42%	46%	60%	69%	63%	31%	38%	54%
Dove	13%	17%	10%	20%	13%	10%	13%	10%	23%	18%	16%
Not sure	32%	27%	36%	38%	41%	30%	18%	27%	46%	44%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(417)	(579)	(137)	(193)	(388)	(278)	(607)	(137)	(144)	(108)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	55%	50%	48%	68%	51%	69%	50%	60%	62%	55%	60%	55%	49%
Dove	13%	15%	14%	11%	16%	14%	13%	14%	15%	19%	9%	13%	14%
Not sure	32%	36%	38%	21%	33%	17%	37%	26%	23%	26%	32%	31%	37%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(340)	(369)	(287)	(359)	(341)	(461)	(265)	(181)	(173)	(214)	(381)	(228)

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2L. Presidents Foreign Policy Hawk or Dove — Joe Biden

In general, do you think the following president was more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Hawk	19%	20%	18%	29%	21%	14%	15%	15%	21%	31%	29%
Dove	45%	50%	40%	31%	37%	52%	56%	52%	33%	25%	35%
Not sure	36%	29%	42%	40%	42%	33%	29%	32%	46%	43%	36%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(417)	(581)	(137)	(192)	(389)	(280)	(607)	(137)	(145)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	19%	23%	21%	12%	26%	14%	19%	19%	21%	20%	17%	18%	23%
Dove	45%	42%	34%	60%	40%	61%	42%	49%	51%	47%	49%	48%	34%
Not sure	36%	34%	44%	28%	34%	24%	39%	33%	27%	33%	34%	34%	43%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(342)	(370)	(286)	(361)	(341)	(462)	(266)	(181)	(173)	(215)	(381)	(229)

YouGov Survey: Foreign Policy Hawks and Doves

December 5 - 11, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



3. Next President Hawk or Dove

Do you think the next President should be more or less willing than President Biden to use the American military in conflicts around the world?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More willing	18%	24%	13%	18%	12%	20%	22%	20%	16%	15%	14%
Equally willing	31%	28%	33%	31%	31%	28%	34%	30%	29%	45%	14%
Less willing	27%	30%	25%	26%	30%	27%	27%	27%	31%	19%	37%
Not sure	24%	18%	29%	25%	27%	25%	17%	23%	25%	22%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(418)	(582)	(137)	(193)	(390)	(280)	(608)	(138)	(145)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More willing	18%	11%	14%	31%	8%	29%	16%	20%	22%	21%	19%	17%	17%
Equally willing	31%	50%	22%	21%	46%	17%	28%	33%	35%	32%	28%	30%	33%
Less willing	27%	22%	33%	27%	24%	34%	28%	28%	28%	27%	28%	28%	27%
Not sure	24%	17%	32%	22%	22%	20%	27%	19%	16%	21%	25%	25%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(342)	(371)	(287)	(362)	(341)	(464)	(266)	(181)	(173)	(215)	(383)	(229)

YouGov Survey: Foreign Policy Hawks and Doves

December 5 - 11, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	December 5 - 11, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.09 to 5.44, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.756.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	74 questions not reported.