

Sample 1127 U.S. adult citizens Conducted August 20 - 24, 2025

Margin of Error  $\pm 3.7\%$ 

#### 1. Do you think the government does too much or not enough to help families raising children in the U.S.?

Too much	13%
About the right amount	23%
Not enough	53%
Not sure	11%

#### 2. Compared to other countries, do you think it is easier or harder to raise children in the U.S.?

Easier	.22%
About the same	.22%
Harder	41%
Not sure	. 14%

#### 3. Would you support or oppose Congress doing the following?

	Net (Support - Oppose)	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Offering tax credits for						
families with children	69%	50%	31%	7%	5%	7%
Increasing funding for						
after-school programs	66%	50%	29%	8%	4%	8%
Increasing funding for						
health care for families with						
children	65%	51%	27%	8%	5%	9%
Increasing funding for						
adoption and foster care	CE0/	400/	000/	00/	F0/	100/
services	65%	48%	30%	8%	5%	10%
Providing child care						
subsidies for low-income families	65%	48%	31%	8%	6%	8%
	05%	40 %	31%	0 70	0 %	0 %
Providing tax incentives for companies that offer						
family-friendly benefits	64%	41%	35%	7%	5%	12%
Requiring employers to	0170	1170	0070	7 70	070	1270
offer paid parental leave for						
all working mothers	60%	52%	23%	8%	8%	10%
Increasing funding for						
affordable housing for						
families with children	56%	46%	28%	11%	6%	9%
Offering tax credits for						
families with stay-at-home						
parents	55%	40%	31%	8%	9%	12%
	conti	nued on the i	next nage			

continued on the next page ...



#### continued from previous page

Expanding publicly funded pre-kindergarten programs	54%	46%	27%	11%	7%	10%
Requiring employers to offer paid parental leave for						
all working parents	51%	47%	24%	10%	9%	10%

4. To your knowledge, under federal law, how many weeks of unpaid leave does an eligible full-time worker in the U.S. qualify for after giving birth to a child?

0 weeks	
2 weeks	
4 weeks	
8 weeks	
10 weeks	
12 weeks	
14 weeks	
16 weeks	
18 weeks	
20 weeks	2%
More than 20 weeks	
Not sure	28%

5. In your opinion, under federal law, how many weeks of unpaid leave should a full-time worker in the U.S. qualify for after giving birth to a child?

0 weeks	4%
2 weeks	
4 weeks	
8 weeks	15%
10 weeks	4%
12 weeks	17%
14 weeks	2%
16 weeks	
18 weeks	
20 weeks	10%
More than 20 weeks	13%
Not sure	19%



6. To your knowledge, under federal law, how many weeks of paid leave does an eligible full-time worker in the U.S. qualify for after giving birth to a child?

0 weeks	
2 weeks	
4 weeks	
8 weeks	
10 weeks	
12 weeks	
14 weeks	
16 weeks	
18 weeks	
20 weeks	
More than 20 weeks	
Not sure	31%

7. In your opinion, under federal law, how many weeks of paid leave should a full-time worker in the U.S. qualify for after giving birth to a child?

0 weeks	
2 weeks	
4 weeks	
8 weeks	13%
10 weeks	
12 weeks	
14 weeks	
16 weeks	
18 weeks	1%
20 weeks	7%
More than 20 weeks	11%
Not sure	21%

8. Compared to the worldwide average, do you think the U.S. offers more or fewer weeks of paid leave for parents after giving birth?

Many more	
Somewhat more	8%
About the same	11%
Somewhat fewer	22%
Many fewer	
Not sure	22%



9. Compared to the worldwide average, do you think that it costs more or less for parents to send an infant to a child care center in the U.S.?

Much more	43%
Somewhat more	30%
About the same	7%
Somewhat less	2%
Much less	1%
Not sure	18%

10. Compared to the worldwide average, do you think that tuition for attending a public college is more or less in the U.S.?

Much more
Somewhat more
About the same
Somewhat less
Much less
Not sure

11. Do you think all Americans should have access to options for the following that are funded by the government?

	Yes, entirely funded by the government	Yes, partially funded by the government	No	Not sure
Elementary school	56%	21%	14%	8%
Middle school	55%	21%	15%	8%
Kindergarten	55%	21%	16%	8%
High school	54%	24%	16%	7%
Preschool for children from 3 to 5 years old	41%	29%	20%	10%
Community college	38%	29%	23%	9%
After-school care for K-12 students	33%	33%	20%	14%
Day care for children from birth to 2 years old	32%	31%	24%	12%
Four-year college	28%	33%	29%	10%
Post-graduate degree programs	21%	30%	34%	15%

12. Which party do you think does a better job helping families with children in the U.S.?

Democrats41	1%
Republicans27	7%
Both equally9	9%
Not sure 22	2%



Interviewing Dates August 20 - 24, 2025

**Target population** U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.054 to 6.54, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.804.

Number of respondents 1127

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.7% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 60 questions not reported.



#### 1. Government Help Raising Children

Do you think the government does too much or not enough to help families raising children in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too much	13%	16%	9%	5%	9%	16%	19%	15%	4%	7%	*
About the right amount	23%	23%	23%	22%	20%	23%	27%	25%	14%	25%	*
Not enough	53%	50%	57%	61%	57%	49%	47%	48%	70%	60%	*
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	12%	15%	11%	7%	12%	12%	8%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(522)	(604)	(288)	(292)	(328)	(218)	(729)	(144)	(173)	(80)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too much	13%	3%	13%	22%	2%	24%	11%	12%	16%	15%	13%	12%	11%
About the right amount	23%	10%	24%	35%	12%	33%	21%	26%	27%	27%	22%	23%	22%
Not enough	53%	83%	49%	29%	79%	30%	57%	55%	44%	48%	53%	53%	57%
Not sure	11%	4%	14%	15%	7%	13%	11%	8%	13%	10%	12%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(403)	(422)	(301)	(436)	(380)	(426)	(318)	(254)	(193)	(242)	(429)	(262)



#### 2. Ease of Raising Children in U.S.

Compared to other countries, do you think it is easier or harder to raise children in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Easier	22%	26%	19%	23%	20%	24%	23%	24%	17%	23%	*
About the same	22%	19%	26%	19%	25%	21%	26%	21%	23%	29%	*
Harder	41%	40%	43%	43%	41%	46%	34%	43%	36%	37%	*
Not sure	14%	15%	12%	15%	15%	10%	17%	12%	25%	11%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(522)	(604)	(288)	(292)	(328)	(218)	(729)	(144)	(173)	(80)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Easier	22%	13%	18%	38%	11%	36%	21%	22%	28%	25%	21%	23%	22%
About the same	22%	20%	20%	27%	22%	26%	25%	19%	24%	23%	24%	22%	21%
Harder	41%	59%	42%	23%	58%	23%	39%	47%	37%	41%	42%	39%	45%
Not sure	14%	9%	20%	12%	10%	15%	15%	13%	11%	11%	14%	16%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(404)	(422)	(300)	(437)	(380)	(426)	(318)	(254)	(194)	(242)	(428)	(262)



### 3A. Support for Family-Friendly Policies — Offering tax credits for families with children

		Ge	ender		Age (4 d	category)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	69%	65%	73%	74%	74%	60%	71%	66%	84%	66%	*
Strongly support	50%	47%	53%	54%	54%	46%	46%	46%	66%	53%	*
Somewhat support	31%	33%	30%	26%	30%	31%	37%	34%	22%	25%	*
Somewhat oppose	7%	9%	6%	5%	5%	9%	9%	8%	1%	7%	*
Strongly oppose	5%	6%	4%	1%	4%	9%	3%	5%	3%	4%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	14%	7%	5%	4%	7%	9%	11%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(520)	(602)	(287)	(290)	(327)	(218)	(727)	(143)	(173)	(79)

			Party ID	)	2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	69%	84%	56%	69%	78%	65%	71%	72%	66%	69%	70%	68%	71%
Strongly support	50%	64%	43%	43%	60%	43%	51%	53%	44%	47%	49%	52%	48%
Somewhat support	31%	25%	29%	39%	27%	37%	30%	31%	35%	33%	30%	29%	34%
Somewhat oppose	7%	4%	10%	8%	6%	9%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	8%	7%
Strongly oppose	5%	2%	7%	5%	2%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Not sure	7%	5%	11%	5%	6%	6%	8%	2%	9%	8%	11%	5%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(402)	(420)	(300)	(436)	(379)	(425)	(317)	(253)	(192)	(241)	(427)	(262)



#### 3B. Support for Family-Friendly Policies — Increasing funding for after-school programs

		Ge	ender		Age (4 d	category)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	66%	62%	70%	74%	68%	61%	63%	63%	76%	70%	*
Strongly support	50%	46%	53%	55%	49%	46%	51%	46%	60%	54%	*
Somewhat support	29%	31%	28%	26%	29%	31%	29%	31%	22%	29%	*
Somewhat oppose	8%	9%	8%	3%	5%	11%	13%	10%	3%	5%	*
Strongly oppose	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	7%	*
Not sure	8%	8%	9%	12%	12%	7%	3%	9%	11%	4%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(520)	(602)	(286)	(292)	(327)	(217)	(727)	(144)	(172)	(79)

			Party ID	)	2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	66%	94%	54%	51%	90%	48%	74%	66%	52%	61%	58%	70%	71%
Strongly support	50%	77%	41%	31%	73%	28%	53%	48%	45%	42%	50%	51%	52%
Somewhat support	29%	19%	29%	40%	21%	42%	30%	32%	27%	33%	24%	30%	30%
Somewhat oppose	8%	1%	9%	15%	3%	15%	5%	12%	10%	10%	11%	7%	6%
Strongly oppose	4%	1%	7%	5%	1%	7%	3%	2%	10%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Not sure	8%	2%	14%	8%	2%	8%	9%	5%	8%	9%	10%	8%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(401)	(421)	(300)	(433)	(380)	(424)	(317)	(254)	(192)	(242)	(428)	(260)



### 3C. Support for Family-Friendly Policies — Increasing funding for health care for families with children

		Ge	ender		Age (4 d	category)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	65%	60%	71%	67%	72%	58%	68%	64%	69%	72%	*
Strongly support	51%	45%	56%	56%	55%	45%	50%	47%	59%	60%	*
Somewhat support	27%	31%	24%	20%	26%	31%	31%	30%	20%	24%	*
Somewhat oppose	8%	9%	6%	6%	4%	10%	10%	9%	3%	5%	*
Strongly oppose	5%	7%	4%	3%	4%	8%	3%	4%	7%	5%	*
Not sure	9%	9%	9%	14%	11%	7%	5%	10%	11%	6%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(521)	(604)	(288)	(293)	(328)	(216)	(728)	(144)	(173)	(80)

			Party ID	)	2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	65%	91%	51%	56%	88%	46%	74%	68%	54%	58%	59%	70%	69%
Strongly support	51%	78%	44%	31%	74%	31%	56%	52%	42%	48%	48%	51%	55%
Somewhat support	27%	17%	25%	41%	19%	37%	26%	29%	31%	28%	25%	30%	24%
Somewhat oppose	8%	2%	9%	12%	3%	16%	4%	9%	11%	14%	8%	6%	6%
Strongly oppose	5%	1%	9%	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	9%	3%	6%	5%	5%
Not sure	9%	2%	13%	12%	2%	10%	10%	7%	8%	7%	12%	8%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(404)	(420)	(301)	(436)	(379)	(424)	(319)	(254)	(194)	(242)	(428)	(261)



### 3D. Support for Family-Friendly Policies — Increasing funding for adoption and foster care services

		Ge	ender		Age (4 d	category)			category)		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	65%	62%	69%	73%	65%	61%	65%	67%	66%	66%	*
Strongly support	48%	46%	49%	54%	47%	46%	46%	48%	50%	49%	*
Somewhat support	30%	31%	30%	26%	28%	31%	34%	32%	23%	29%	*
Somewhat oppose	8%	9%	7%	4%	7%	9%	9%	7%	5%	7%	*
Strongly oppose	5%	6%	3%	3%	4%	6%	6%	5%	2%	5%	*
Not sure	10%	8%	11%	13%	13%	8%	5%	8%	20%	10%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(522)	(601)	(287)	(292)	(328)	(216)	(726)	(144)	(173)	(80)

			Party ID	)	2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	65%	83%	51%	64%	83%	63%	65%	70%	59%	61%	64%	67%	66%
Strongly support	48%	67%	36%	41%	64%	39%	47%	55%	39%	44%	48%	49%	47%
Somewhat support	30%	22%	32%	36%	25%	39%	30%	27%	36%	33%	27%	30%	32%
Somewhat oppose	8%	3%	10%	9%	5%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	5%
Strongly oppose	5%	3%	7%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	7%	7%	3%	4%	7%
Not sure	10%	5%	15%	10%	4%	8%	12%	6%	9%	7%	14%	9%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(402)	(421)	(300)	(435)	(379)	(424)	(317)	(254)	(193)	(242)	(427)	(261)



### 3E. Support for Family-Friendly Policies — Providing child care subsidies for low-income families

		Ge	ender		Age (4 d	category)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	65%	57%	71%	69%	70%	58%	64%	61%	82%	65%	*
Strongly support	48%	45%	50%	55%	53%	40%	48%	44%	67%	49%	*
Somewhat support	31%	29%	32%	24%	28%	36%	33%	33%	20%	28%	*
Somewhat oppose	8%	10%	6%	5%	5%	9%	11%	9%	2%	6%	*
Strongly oppose	6%	8%	5%	5%	5%	8%	5%	7%	4%	5%	*
Not sure	8%	8%	8%	12%	9%	7%	3%	8%	7%	12%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(520)	(604)	(288)	(293)	(326)	(217)	(726)	(144)	(174)	(80)

			Party ID	)	2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	65%	87%	58%	49%	90%	43%	73%	64%	54%	57%	62%	67%	68%
Strongly support	48%	76%	44%	23%	72%	24%	54%	47%	39%	43%	48%	48%	51%
Somewhat support	31%	17%	28%	47%	22%	43%	28%	33%	34%	32%	26%	32%	31%
Somewhat oppose	8%	4%	7%	13%	2%	14%	5%	9%	10%	12%	7%	8%	5%
Strongly oppose	6%	2%	8%	9%	2%	10%	3%	7%	9%	6%	5%	6%	9%
Not sure	8%	2%	12%	9%	2%	10%	9%	4%	9%	5%	14%	7%	4%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	98%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(403)	(422)	(299)	(436)	(378)	(425)	(317)	(254)	(192)	(242)	(429)	(261)



3F. Support for Family-Friendly Policies — Providing tax incentives for companies that offer family-friendly benefits Would you support or oppose Congress doing the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 d	category)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	64%	62%	66%	69%	70%	64%	52%	62%	66%	70%	*
Strongly support	41%	37%	44%	42%	42%	42%	36%	39%	53%	43%	*
Somewhat support	35%	39%	32%	35%	37%	35%	35%	37%	22%	37%	*
Somewhat oppose	7%	8%	7%	5%	6%	8%	11%	9%	7%	5%	*
Strongly oppose	5%	6%	3%	2%	4%	5%	7%	5%	2%	5%	*
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	16%	11%	10%	10%	11%	16%	10%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(522)	(605)	(288)	(293)	(328)	(218)	(729)	(144)	(174)	(80)

			Party ID	)	2024	4 Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	64%	80%	52%	62%	77%	56%	68%	64%	59%	58%	59%	68%	67%
Strongly support	41%	57%	32%	34%	54%	31%	43%	40%	42%	38%	42%	41%	40%
Somewhat support	35%	29%	36%	41%	31%	41%	35%	39%	33%	35%	29%	37%	39%
Somewhat oppose	7%	4%	10%	8%	5%	9%	6%	10%	8%	9%	10%	6%	5%
Strongly oppose	5%	2%	6%	5%	3%	7%	3%	4%	7%	5%	2%	5%	7%
Not sure	12%	7%	15%	12%	7%	11%	13%	7%	10%	12%	17%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(404)	(422)	(301)	(437)	(380)	(426)	(319)	(254)	(194)	(242)	(429)	(262)



3G. Support for Family-Friendly Policies — Requiring employers to offer paid parental leave for all working mothers Would you support or oppose Congress doing the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 d	category)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	60%	47%	72%	70%	71%	48%	57%	56%	74%	66%	*
Strongly support	52%	44%	59%	62%	61%	43%	44%	49%	63%	54%	*
Somewhat support	23%	25%	22%	16%	21%	25%	31%	23%	20%	24%	*
Somewhat oppose	8%	11%	5%	5%	7%	8%	10%	8%	4%	8%	*
Strongly oppose	8%	11%	4%	4%	4%	12%	8%	9%	5%	5%	*
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	14%	8%	11%	7%	10%	8%	9%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(520)	(602)	(287)	(292)	(326)	(217)	(724)	(144)	(174)	(80)

			Party ID	)	2024	1 Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	60%	83%	51%	47%	86%	36%	68%	64%	46%	51%	54%	65%	63%
Strongly support	52%	76%	44%	36%	74%	34%	54%	51%	49%	43%	54%	52%	56%
Somewhat support	23%	14%	25%	31%	17%	29%	25%	27%	21%	27%	18%	26%	21%
Somewhat oppose	8%	3%	7%	13%	3%	15%	5%	9%	10%	10%	8%	7%	7%
Strongly oppose	8%	4%	11%	7%	2%	12%	6%	5%	13%	9%	10%	6%	7%
Not sure	10%	3%	13%	13%	3%	11%	10%	8%	8%	12%	10%	10%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(403)	(420)	(299)	(434)	(378)	(424)	(318)	(252)	(193)	(240)	(428)	(261)



3H. Support for Family-Friendly Policies — Increasing funding for affordable housing for families with children Would you support or oppose Congress doing the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 d	category)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	56%	43%	68%	75%	60%	44%	51%	50%	78%	65%	*
Strongly support	46%	42%	49%	59%	51%	37%	41%	41%	70%	50%	*
Somewhat support	28%	25%	30%	23%	26%	30%	31%	30%	15%	27%	*
Somewhat oppose	11%	15%	7%	4%	10%	13%	17%	14%	5%	5%	*
Strongly oppose	6%	9%	4%	3%	6%	10%	4%	7%	3%	7%	*
Not sure	9%	9%	9%	12%	7%	10%	7%	9%	6%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(522)	(604)	(288)	(292)	(328)	(218)	(729)	(143)	(174)	(80)

			Party ID	)	2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	56%	88%	51%	30%	86%	25%	69%	54%	39%	45%	58%	55%	65%
Strongly support	46%	73%	40%	25%	69%	25%	54%	42%	38%	41%	44%	47%	50%
Somewhat support	28%	19%	29%	34%	22%	33%	25%	32%	28%	28%	29%	26%	28%
Somewhat oppose	11%	3%	9%	22%	4%	22%	5%	16%	17%	17%	10%	12%	7%
Strongly oppose	6%	1%	10%	7%	1%	11%	5%	4%	9%	7%	5%	6%	6%
Not sure	9%	4%	12%	11%	3%	9%	11%	6%	8%	8%	12%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(404)	(421)	(301)	(437)	(380)	(426)	(318)	(254)	(194)	(242)	(429)	(261)



### 31. Support for Family-Friendly Policies — Offering tax credits for families with stay-at-home parents

		Ge	ender		Age (4 d	category)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	55%	51%	58%	62%	65%	50%	44%	51%	71%	54%	*
Strongly support	40%	40%	41%	46%	48%	35%	35%	38%	46%	44%	*
Somewhat support	31%	30%	31%	25%	28%	35%	32%	31%	31%	29%	*
Somewhat oppose	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	10%	10%	8%	3%	12%	*
Strongly oppose	9%	11%	6%	3%	6%	11%	14%	10%	3%	7%	*
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	20%	12%	10%	9%	12%	17%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(522)	(604)	(288)	(293)	(327)	(218)	(728)	(144)	(174)	(80)

			Party ID	)	2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	55%	69%	44%	52%	65%	50%	63%	56%	40%	42%	62%	54%	57%
Strongly support	40%	52%	36%	35%	49%	36%	48%	40%	31%	37%	39%	43%	39%
Somewhat support	31%	30%	27%	36%	29%	34%	28%	34%	31%	27%	34%	28%	34%
Somewhat oppose	8%	8%	9%	6%	9%	9%	7%	9%	10%	14%	6%	7%	9%
Strongly oppose	9%	4%	9%	13%	5%	11%	6%	9%	12%	9%	5%	10%	8%
Not sure	12%	7%	19%	10%	9%	9%	11%	9%	15%	12%	16%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(404)	(421)	(301)	(437)	(379)	(425)	(319)	(254)	(194)	(242)	(429)	(261)



### 3J. Support for Family-Friendly Policies — Expanding publicly funded pre-kindergarten programs

		Ge	ender		Age (4 d	category)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	54%	44%	63%	63%	59%	43%	57%	47%	73%	63%	*
Strongly support	46%	42%	49%	51%	50%	38%	48%	43%	59%	45%	*
Somewhat support	27%	25%	28%	23%	24%	30%	29%	26%	22%	33%	*
Somewhat oppose	11%	13%	8%	7%	10%	12%	13%	13%	4%	10%	*
Strongly oppose	7%	9%	6%	4%	5%	12%	7%	9%	4%	6%	*
Not sure	10%	10%	9%	15%	11%	9%	4%	10%	11%	7%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(521)	(604)	(287)	(293)	(328)	(217)	(729)	(142)	(174)	(80)

			Party ID	)	2024	1 Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	54%	89%	48%	26%	88%	22%	62%	54%	43%	50%	47%	58%	57%
Strongly support	46%	76%	38%	24%	75%	26%	45%	47%	47%	42%	44%	45%	52%
Somewhat support	27%	17%	28%	34%	17%	31%	31%	26%	22%	28%	23%	30%	24%
Somewhat oppose	11%	2%	10%	21%	3%	21%	7%	13%	15%	12%	10%	11%	10%
Strongly oppose	7%	2%	9%	11%	1%	14%	6%	7%	11%	8%	10%	5%	9%
Not sure	10%	3%	16%	9%	4%	8%	12%	7%	5%	10%	13%	10%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(403)	(421)	(301)	(437)	(380)	(426)	(319)	(254)	(194)	(242)	(427)	(262)



3K. Support for Family-Friendly Policies — Requiring employers to offer paid parental leave for all working parents Would you support or oppose Congress doing the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 d	category)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	51%	41%	62%	71%	68%	38%	35%	43%	77%	65%	*
Strongly support	47%	42%	51%	58%	57%	37%	40%	43%	65%	51%	*
Somewhat support	24%	23%	25%	22%	22%	27%	24%	23%	19%	26%	*
Somewhat oppose	10%	11%	9%	4%	6%	11%	19%	12%	3%	7%	*
Strongly oppose	9%	14%	5%	4%	5%	16%	10%	11%	4%	5%	*
Not sure	10%	9%	10%	12%	9%	10%	8%	10%	10%	11%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(521)	(602)	(288)	(292)	(327)	(216)	(727)	(142)	(174)	(80)

			Party ID	)	2024	1 Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	51%	81%	44%	30%	86%	19%	56%	59%	39%	45%	43%	57%	56%
Strongly support	47%	72%	40%	29%	70%	28%	48%	47%	47%	42%	46%	47%	51%
Somewhat support	24%	17%	25%	30%	21%	27%	25%	29%	18%	23%	20%	26%	25%
Somewhat oppose	10%	3%	9%	18%	3%	20%	9%	9%	12%	11%	12%	9%	10%
Strongly oppose	9%	4%	12%	11%	2%	16%	8%	7%	14%	10%	11%	8%	10%
Not sure	10%	3%	14%	11%	4%	10%	9%	8%	8%	14%	10%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(402)	(420)	(301)	(436)	(379)	(424)	(318)	(254)	(194)	(242)	(426)	(261)



#### 4. Current Eligibility for Unpaid Family Leave

To your knowledge, under federal law, how many weeks of unpaid leave does an eligible full-time worker in the U.S. qualify for after giving birth to a child?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0 weeks	8%	7%	9%	5%	9%	9%	8%	9%	4%	6%	*
2 weeks	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	8%	*
4 weeks	12%	8%	16%	8%	10%	12%	18%	12%	12%	12%	*
8 weeks	16%	14%	18%	14%	14%	18%	18%	17%	15%	14%	*
10 weeks	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	*
12 weeks	20%	19%	21%	23%	24%	19%	15%	21%	17%	26%	*
14 weeks	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	*
16 weeks	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	6%	1%	4%	4%	3%	*
18 weeks	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	*
20 weeks	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	*
More than 20 weeks	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*
Not sure	28%	32%	25%	35%	27%	26%	26%	26%	38%	25%	*
Totals	99%	101%	102%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	102%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(522)	(604)	(288)	(293)	(327)	(218)	(728)	(144)	(174)	(80)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0 weeks	8%	9%	9%	6%	11%	7%	7%	7%	12%	5%	9%	8%	9%
2 weeks	5%	8%	5%	3%	4%	4%	7%	5%	1%	6%	7%	4%	5%
4 weeks	12%	10%	13%	14%	11%	13%	15%	9%	12%	8%	15%	13%	10%
8 weeks	16%	17%	13%	19%	19%	19%	15%	22%	14%	19%	17%	17%	11%
10 weeks	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%
12 weeks	20%	24%	14%	24%	22%	22%	15%	22%	31%	28%	14%	19%	24%
14 weeks	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%

continued on the next page ...



						con	tinued from	previous pag	е				
			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
16 weeks	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%	5%	4%	4%
18 weeks	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
20 weeks	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
More than 20 weeks	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	28%	25%	37%	22%	26%	23%	29%	26%	23%	26%	28%	28%	30%
Totals	99%	101%	102%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(404)	(422)	(300)	(437)	(379)	(425)	(319)	(254)	(194)	(242)	(428)	(262)



#### 5. Desired Eligibility for Unpaid Family Leave

In your opinion, under federal law, how many weeks of unpaid leave should a full-time worker in the U.S. qualify for after giving birth to a child?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0 weeks	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	*
2 weeks	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	5%	*
4 weeks	7%	6%	9%	5%	3%	8%	13%	8%	6%	6%	*
8 weeks	15%	14%	16%	7%	10%	23%	18%	17%	16%	9%	*
10 weeks	4%	5%	2%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%	*
12 weeks	17%	18%	16%	14%	20%	16%	17%	18%	15%	17%	*
14 weeks	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	1%	*
16 weeks	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	3%	5%	5%	8%	*
18 weeks	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*
20 weeks	10%	8%	11%	10%	11%	8%	11%	9%	11%	12%	*
More than 20 weeks	13%	11%	14%	18%	17%	9%	9%	13%	9%	12%	*
Not sure	19%	21%	17%	21%	24%	17%	16%	16%	26%	21%	*
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(522)	(605)	(288)	(293)	(328)	(218)	(729)	(144)	(174)	(80)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0 weeks	4%	4%	6%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%
2 weeks	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%
4 weeks	7%	6%	8%	9%	5%	11%	9%	7%	5%	8%	7%	8%	5%
8 weeks	15%	10%	13%	24%	10%	19%	16%	17%	15%	14%	18%	15%	14%
10 weeks	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%
12 weeks	17%	17%	14%	19%	16%	19%	13%	19%	23%	16%	15%	18%	17%
14 weeks	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%

continued on the next page ...



						con	tinued from	previous pag	е				
			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
16 weeks	5%	6%	3%	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%
18 weeks	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
20 weeks	10%	13%	9%	8%	15%	7%	10%	10%	12%	8%	6%	11%	14%
More than 20 weeks	13%	21%	12%	6%	19%	6%	11%	14%	14%	19%	13%	11%	11%
Not sure	19%	13%	25%	18%	16%	16%	19%	17%	15%	18%	19%	20%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	98%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(404)	(422)	(301)	(437)	(380)	(426)	(319)	(254)	(194)	(242)	(429)	(262)



#### 6. Current Eligibility for Paid Family Leave

To your knowledge, under federal law, how many weeks of paid leave does an eligible full-time worker in the U.S. qualify for after giving birth to a child?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0 weeks	21%	19%	22%	21%	20%	22%	19%	24%	16%	15%	*
2 weeks	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	*
4 weeks	12%	8%	15%	11%	9%	11%	15%	11%	11%	12%	*
8 weeks	11%	10%	13%	8%	11%	13%	11%	11%	16%	10%	*
10 weeks	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	6%	2%	*
12 weeks	12%	12%	11%	14%	11%	10%	11%	12%	6%	18%	*
14 weeks	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	*
16 weeks	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%	*
18 weeks	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	*
20 weeks	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	*
More than 20 weeks	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	*
Not sure	31%	35%	28%	33%	32%	30%	30%	30%	35%	30%	*
Totals	102%	99%	101%	98%	98%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(519)	(603)	(287)	(291)	(328)	(216)	(728)	(142)	(172)	(80)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0 weeks	21%	25%	17%	20%	28%	21%	16%	20%	32%	14%	27%	20%	21%
2 weeks	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%	6%	6%	4%	5%
4 weeks	12%	12%	13%	9%	12%	12%	14%	12%	8%	12%	12%	12%	10%
8 weeks	11%	12%	9%	12%	12%	15%	12%	14%	11%	10%	12%	12%	11%
10 weeks	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%
12 weeks	12%	11%	9%	15%	9%	12%	11%	13%	14%	19%	5%	11%	14%
14 weeks	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%

continued on the next page ...



						con	tinued from	previous pag	е				
			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
16 weeks	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%
18 weeks	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%
20 weeks	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%
More than 20 weeks	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%
Not sure	31%	25%	40%	28%	26%	27%	32%	29%	25%	28%	31%	32%	33%
Totals	102%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(403)	(420)	(299)	(436)	(379)	(425)	(318)	(253)	(193)	(242)	(426)	(261)



#### 7. Desired Eligibility for Paid Family Leave

In your opinion, under federal law, how many weeks of paid leave should a full-time worker in the U.S. qualify for after giving birth to a child?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0 weeks	5%	8%	3%	2%	3%	9%	7%	7%	2%	2%	*
2 weeks	3%	4%	2%	0%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%	*
4 weeks	8%	6%	10%	6%	4%	10%	11%	8%	7%	8%	*
8 weeks	13%	12%	15%	12%	9%	15%	17%	14%	14%	14%	*
10 weeks	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	9%	3%	*
12 weeks	18%	17%	18%	17%	22%	16%	17%	19%	10%	19%	*
14 weeks	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	*
16 weeks	6%	6%	6%	8%	4%	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%	*
18 weeks	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	*
20 weeks	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	5%	9%	6%	9%	6%	*
More than 20 weeks	11%	9%	13%	13%	16%	8%	6%	10%	9%	12%	*
Not sure	21%	24%	19%	23%	25%	20%	18%	20%	28%	25%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	98%	99%	99%	100%	99%	102%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(519)	(602)	(287)	(291)	(327)	(216)	(726)	(142)	(173)	(80)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0 weeks	5%	3%	6%	6%	2%	11%	6%	3%	8%	6%	6%	5%	5%
2 weeks	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%
4 weeks	8%	6%	7%	12%	6%	12%	11%	6%	6%	12%	10%	7%	5%
8 weeks	13%	12%	12%	16%	11%	17%	14%	15%	12%	10%	17%	14%	11%
10 weeks	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%
12 weeks	18%	20%	15%	19%	20%	16%	13%	17%	28%	22%	13%	18%	20%
14 weeks	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%

continued on the next page ...



						con	tinued from	previous pag	е				
			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
16 weeks	6%	4%	9%	5%	6%	5%	6%	10%	4%	5%	5%	8%	6%
18 weeks	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
20 weeks	7%	10%	5%	4%	12%	5%	6%	9%	7%	4%	5%	8%	8%
More than 20 weeks	11%	18%	9%	6%	18%	5%	11%	10%	11%	15%	11%	9%	10%
Not sure	21%	14%	28%	21%	13%	18%	22%	19%	17%	17%	22%	21%	24%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	98%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(402)	(420)	(299)	(436)	(377)	(425)	(318)	(251)	(194)	(242)	(425)	(260)



#### 8. Compare U.S. to Global Paid Parental Leave

Compared to the worldwide average, do you think the U.S. offers more or fewer weeks of paid leave for parents after giving birth?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Many more	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	*
Somewhat more	8%	9%	6%	6%	9%	4%	13%	7%	7%	11%	*
About the same	11%	11%	11%	14%	10%	12%	8%	10%	12%	18%	*
Somewhat fewer	22%	20%	23%	16%	17%	24%	30%	23%	22%	17%	*
Many fewer	35%	31%	38%	40%	36%	35%	27%	37%	22%	30%	*
Not sure	22%	23%	20%	22%	23%	22%	19%	19%	35%	20%	*
Totals	101%	98%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(521)	(605)	(288)	(293)	(327)	(218)	(728)	(144)	(174)	(80)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Many more	3%	1%	3%	6%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%
Somewhat more	8%	4%	8%	11%	4%	10%	7%	10%	6%	7%	7%	9%	7%
About the same	11%	7%	12%	14%	7%	13%	11%	12%	13%	12%	9%	10%	13%
Somewhat fewer	22%	24%	20%	21%	25%	25%	19%	27%	20%	19%	17%	24%	24%
Many fewer	35%	50%	29%	25%	52%	23%	31%	36%	38%	33%	42%	30%	36%
Not sure	22%	13%	29%	22%	10%	23%	29%	11%	19%	23%	23%	24%	16%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(404)	(421)	(301)	(437)	(379)	(426)	(319)	(253)	(194)	(242)	(429)	(261)



#### 9. Compare U.S. to Global Child Care Cost

Compared to the worldwide average, do you think that it costs more or less for parents to send an infant to a child care center in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much more	43%	43%	43%	41%	40%	46%	46%	44%	38%	39%	*
Somewhat more	30%	30%	29%	29%	26%	28%	38%	32%	20%	32%	*
About the same	7%	8%	6%	12%	8%	5%	3%	6%	9%	10%	*
Somewhat less	2%	1%	2%	0%	4%	1%	1%	1%	5%	3%	*
Much less	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Not sure	18%	17%	18%	18%	19%	19%	12%	16%	27%	15%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(522)	(605)	(288)	(293)	(328)	(218)	(729)	(144)	(174)	(80)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more	43%	56%	39%	35%	56%	33%	43%	46%	40%	41%	39%	46%	43%
Somewhat more	30%	25%	25%	40%	24%	41%	26%	35%	31%	33%	33%	26%	30%
About the same	7%	5%	7%	8%	6%	7%	9%	3%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%
Somewhat less	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Much less	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%
Not sure	18%	10%	26%	16%	12%	17%	20%	11%	18%	16%	20%	18%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(404)	(422)	(301)	(437)	(380)	(426)	(319)	(254)	(194)	(242)	(429)	(262)



10. Compare U.S. to Global College Costs

Compared to the worldwide average, do you think that tuition for attending a public college is more or less in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much more	46%	47%	45%	46%	44%	49%	42%	45%	42%	47%	*
Somewhat more	26%	26%	27%	25%	24%	25%	33%	27%	22%	28%	*
About the same	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	8%	6%	8%	9%	8%	*
Somewhat less	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	8%	4%	7%	3%	*
Much less	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*
Not sure	15%	14%	17%	15%	19%	16%	11%	15%	18%	12%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(522)	(605)	(288)	(293)	(328)	(218)	(729)	(144)	(174)	(80)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more	46%	61%	43%	34%	60%	34%	46%	50%	43%	44%	46%	46%	46%
Somewhat more	26%	23%	21%	35%	24%	34%	23%	30%	26%	24%	19%	29%	31%
About the same	8%	7%	6%	10%	6%	12%	6%	7%	12%	14%	6%	8%	6%
Somewhat less	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%	7%	3%	2%
Much less	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	15%	5%	25%	15%	7%	13%	18%	10%	13%	14%	21%	14%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(404)	(422)	(301)	(437)	(380)	(426)	(319)	(254)	(194)	(242)	(429)	(262)



#### 11A. Support for Government Funding Education — Elementary school

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, entirely funded by											
the government	56%	51%	61%	67%	52%	57%	49%	53%	67%	58%	*
Yes, partially funded by											
the government	21%	25%	18%	17%	23%	21%	25%	24%	12%	19%	*
No	14%	17%	11%	6%	13%	17%	19%	16%	11%	13%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	10%	12%	5%	7%	7%	11%	10%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(522)	(605)	(288)	(293)	(328)	(218)	(729)	(144)	(174)	(80)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, entirely funded by													
the government	56%	75%	55%	39%	72%	44%	61%	56%	50%	48%	56%	58%	59%
Yes, partially funded by													
the government	21%	14%	18%	33%	15%	24%	19%	25%	22%	28%	16%	22%	23%
No	14%	6%	17%	20%	8%	26%	12%	13%	20%	21%	15%	13%	11%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	8%	5%	6%	8%	5%	8%	3%	12%	8%	7%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(404)	(422)	(301)	(437)	(380)	(426)	(319)	(254)	(194)	(242)	(429)	(262)



#### 11B. Support for Government Funding Education — Middle school

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, entirely funded by											
the government	55%	50%	60%	65%	51%	56%	49%	52%	63%	57%	*
Yes, partially funded by											
the government	21%	23%	20%	20%	23%	22%	21%	24%	15%	19%	*
No	15%	19%	12%	5%	13%	19%	23%	17%	11%	14%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	10%	13%	4%	6%	7%	11%	11%	*
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(522)	(605)	(288)	(293)	(328)	(218)	(729)	(144)	(174)	(80)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, entirely funded by													
the government	55%	72%	55%	39%	70%	44%	59%	55%	49%	49%	55%	57%	57%
Yes, partially funded by													
the government	21%	15%	16%	34%	17%	25%	19%	27%	21%	26%	18%	20%	25%
No	15%	7%	19%	20%	9%	26%	14%	13%	22%	22%	15%	15%	12%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	7%	4%	5%	9%	5%	7%	4%	12%	8%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(404)	(422)	(301)	(437)	(380)	(426)	(319)	(254)	(194)	(242)	(429)	(262)



#### 11C. Support for Government Funding Education — Kindergarten

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, entirely funded by											
the government	55%	50%	59%	64%	51%	56%	48%	51%	67%	58%	*
Yes, partially funded by											
the government	21%	23%	20%	17%	23%	21%	25%	24%	13%	13%	*
No	16%	20%	12%	8%	14%	18%	21%	17%	10%	17%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	11%	12%	5%	6%	7%	10%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(522)	(605)	(288)	(293)	(328)	(218)	(729)	(144)	(174)	(80)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, entirely funded by													
the government	55%	76%	52%	36%	73%	41%	59%	54%	49%	46%	53%	58%	56%
Yes, partially funded by													
the government	21%	14%	18%	32%	15%	25%	18%	26%	24%	28%	20%	19%	23%
No	16%	5%	18%	24%	8%	28%	12%	16%	20%	22%	15%	15%	13%
Not sure	8%	5%	12%	8%	4%	6%	11%	4%	7%	4%	12%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(404)	(422)	(301)	(437)	(380)	(426)	(319)	(254)	(194)	(242)	(429)	(262)



#### 11D. Support for Government Funding Education — High school

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, entirely funded by											
the government	54%	48%	59%	65%	49%	56%	46%	50%	65%	59%	*
Yes, partially funded by											
the government	24%	27%	21%	18%	28%	22%	26%	26%	15%	18%	*
No	16%	19%	13%	7%	12%	18%	25%	18%	10%	14%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	10%	11%	4%	3%	6%	10%	10%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(521)	(604)	(288)	(293)	(327)	(217)	(729)	(143)	(173)	(80)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, entirely funded by													
the government	54%	71%	53%	38%	71%	43%	60%	52%	48%	48%	54%	56%	55%
Yes, partially funded by													
the government	24%	17%	19%	35%	17%	25%	20%	30%	24%	24%	20%	23%	28%
No	16%	8%	18%	21%	9%	27%	13%	14%	21%	25%	16%	15%	11%
Not sure	7%	4%	10%	6%	4%	5%	7%	4%	7%	3%	10%	7%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(403)	(422)	(300)	(437)	(379)	(425)	(318)	(254)	(194)	(241)	(428)	(262)



#### 11E. Support for Government Funding Education — Preschool for children from 3 to 5 years old

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, entirely funded by	2 /	0/		• /		0/		0/			
the government	41%	36%	45%	51%	43%	36%	37%	36%	58%	49%	*
Yes, partially funded by											
the government	29%	29%	29%	27%	29%	30%	30%	32%	20%	27%	*
No	20%	25%	15%	7%	16%	27%	26%	24%	8%	15%	*
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	15%	13%	6%	7%	9%	14%	9%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(522)	(601)	(287)	(292)	(326)	(218)	(728)	(143)	(172)	(80)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, entirely funded by													
the government	41%	65%	35%	23%	62%	23%	46%	40%	35%	40%	40%	41%	42%
Yes, partially funded by													
the government	29%	24%	28%	36%	25%	33%	26%	34%	31%	31%	24%	29%	33%
No	20%	6%	23%	31%	7%	37%	17%	22%	24%	23%	21%	20%	17%
Not sure	10%	5%	14%	10%	5%	7%	11%	5%	9%	7%	14%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(403)	(419)	(301)	(437)	(380)	(423)	(318)	(254)	(193)	(242)	(427)	(261)



#### 11F. Support for Government Funding Education — Community college

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, entirely funded by											
the government	38%	33%	44%	50%	39%	34%	32%	34%	58%	47%	*
Yes, partially funded by											
the government	29%	29%	29%	26%	29%	30%	31%	29%	22%	30%	*
No	23%	30%	17%	13%	21%	27%	30%	29%	7%	16%	*
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	11%	12%	9%	7%	9%	14%	8%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(521)	(605)	(288)	(293)	(328)	(217)	(729)	(144)	(174)	(79)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, entirely funded by													
the government	38%	59%	39%	17%	59%	17%	46%	34%	30%	36%	40%	40%	37%
Yes, partially funded by													
the government	29%	29%	24%	34%	26%	32%	27%	34%	29%	30%	24%	30%	31%
No	23%	6%	25%	39%	7%	43%	18%	24%	32%	29%	25%	21%	21%
Not sure	9%	6%	12%	10%	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	5%	11%	10%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(404)	(422)	(300)	(437)	(379)	(426)	(319)	(253)	(194)	(242)	(429)	(261)



#### 11G. Support for Government Funding Education — After-school care for K-12 students

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, entirely funded by											
the government	33%	28%	37%	41%	38%	28%	26%	26%	53%	51%	*
Yes, partially funded by											
the government	33%	31%	35%	30%	26%	37%	39%	36%	25%	21%	*
No	20%	26%	15%	12%	17%	22%	29%	24%	8%	17%	*
Not sure	14%	15%	13%	18%	19%	13%	6%	14%	15%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(520)	(605)	(288)	(293)	(328)	(216)	(729)	(144)	(173)	(79)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, entirely funded by													
the government	33%	51%	29%	18%	52%	17%	37%	31%	27%	31%	28%	35%	35%
Yes, partially funded by													
the government	33%	37%	28%	35%	34%	36%	33%	40%	28%	30%	37%	30%	37%
No	20%	3%	24%	33%	6%	37%	15%	18%	32%	26%	20%	20%	17%
Not sure	14%	8%	19%	14%	8%	9%	16%	10%	13%	13%	15%	15%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(403)	(421)	(301)	(436)	(379)	(425)	(319)	(253)	(193)	(242)	(429)	(261)



#### 11H. Support for Government Funding Education — Day care for children from birth to 2 years old

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, entirely funded by											
the government	32%	27%	36%	40%	38%	25%	27%	25%	49%	43%	*
Yes, partially funded by											
the government	31%	30%	33%	30%	30%	32%	32%	33%	30%	29%	*
No	24%	30%	19%	11%	18%	33%	33%	30%	6%	17%	*
Not sure	12%	13%	12%	19%	14%	10%	8%	12%	15%	11%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(522)	(604)	(288)	(293)	(327)	(218)	(728)	(144)	(174)	(80)

			Party ID		2024	2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Yes, entirely funded by														
the government	32%	50%	29%	17%	48%	15%	37%	30%	24%	29%	26%	34%	38%	
Yes, partially funded by														
the government	31%	37%	26%	32%	38%	29%	30%	34%	34%	29%	35%	30%	31%	
No	24%	7%	26%	40%	8%	46%	20%	25%	33%	31%	25%	24%	21%	
Not sure	12%	6%	19%	11%	6%	10%	12%	11%	9%	11%	14%	13%	10%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(404)	(422)	(300)	(437)	(379)	(425)	(319)	(254)	(194)	(242)	(428)	(262)	



#### 111. Support for Government Funding Education — Four-year college

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes, entirely funded by												
the government	28%	25%	31%	40%	33%	22%	21%	23%	41%	39%	*	
Yes, partially funded by												
the government	33%	29%	36%	33%	28%	33%	37%	32%	32%	36%	*	
No	29%	36%	22%	14%	26%	36%	37%	36%	9%	15%	*	
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	14%	14%	9%	5%	9%	17%	10%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(520)	(602)	(288)	(291)	(326)	(217)	(725)	(143)	(174)	(80)	

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, entirely funded by													
the government	28%	44%	26%	13%	42%	11%	37%	23%	20%	24%	27%	31%	28%
Yes, partially funded by													
the government	33%	40%	30%	28%	40%	27%	30%	37%	33%	37%	32%	31%	33%
No	29%	9%	27%	52%	11%	56%	22%	31%	39%	34%	28%	28%	28%
Not sure	10%	6%	17%	6%	7%	6%	11%	9%	8%	5%	13%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(404)	(420)	(298)	(437)	(377)	(424)	(316)	(254)	(193)	(241)	(426)	(262)



#### 11J. Support for Government Funding Education — Post-graduate degree programs

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes, entirely funded by												
the government	21%	19%	24%	35%	25%	16%	12%	17%	33%	33%	*	
Yes, partially funded by												
the government	30%	26%	33%	27%	31%	31%	28%	28%	32%	33%	*	
No	34%	40%	29%	20%	24%	41%	49%	42%	12%	20%	*	
Not sure	15%	15%	15%	18%	20%	12%	11%	14%	23%	14%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(521)	(604)	(287)	(292)	(328)	(218)	(728)	(144)	(173)	(80)	

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, entirely funded by													
the government	21%	29%	22%	12%	25%	11%	27%	20%	13%	19%	18%	25%	19%
Yes, partially funded by													
the government	30%	43%	25%	22%	43%	19%	30%	34%	30%	26%	25%	30%	36%
No	34%	18%	32%	54%	19%	60%	28%	33%	44%	42%	38%	30%	31%
Not sure	15%	10%	21%	12%	14%	10%	15%	13%	13%	13%	18%	14%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(404)	(421)	(300)	(436)	(380)	(425)	(318)	(254)	(194)	(242)	(427)	(262)



#### 12. Party Support Raising Children in U.S.

Which party do you think does a better job helping families with children in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
Democrats	41%	41%	41%	45%	37%	38%	47%	40%	52%	40%	*		
Republicans	27%	32%	23%	21%	29%	28%	31%	32%	10%	22%	*		
Both equally	9%	8%	11%	6%	11%	11%	8%	10%	7%	12%	*		
Not sure	22%	19%	25%	28%	23%	22%	14%	18%	31%	25%	*		
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*		
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(521)	(603)	(288)	(293)	(326)	(217)	(727)	(144)	(174)	(79)		

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democrats	41%	90%	29%	7%	84%	10%	40%	42%	40%	40%	43%	38%	47%
Republicans	27%	2%	15%	67%	3%	61%	23%	29%	32%	24%	29%	29%	26%
Both equally	9%	3%	14%	12%	5%	13%	9%	9%	11%	13%	8%	10%	8%
Not sure	22%	5%	43%	15%	7%	16%	28%	19%	17%	23%	21%	24%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(403)	(420)	(301)	(436)	(379)	(425)	(317)	(254)	(193)	(242)	(428)	(261)

**Interviewing Dates** August 20 - 24, 2025

**Target population** U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

> 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.054 to 6.54, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.804.

**Number of respondents** 1127

 $\pm$  3.7% (adjusted for weighting) Margin of error

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 60 questions not reported.

