

YouGov / Eurotrack Survey Results

Sample Size: 2283 Adults in GB / 1002 Adults in France / 2241 Adults in Germany / 1002 Adults in Denmark / 1005 Adults in Sweden / 1050 Adults in Spain / 1010 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 10th - 23rd January 2025

	Country						
	GB	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Spain	Italy
Weighted Sample	2283	1002	2241	1002	1005	1050	1010
Unweighted Sample	2283	1002	2241	1002	1005	1050	1010
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

12 - 13	14 - 18	10 - 14	15 - 22	15 - 23	13 - 16	10 - 20
Jan	Jan	Jan	Jan	Jan	Jan	Jan

Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for...

American political figures to intervene in domestic European political issues?

Completely acceptable	3	4	3	2	4	4	2
Somewhat acceptable	11	12	13	13	11	18	17
TOTAL ACCEPTABLE	14	16	16	15	15	22	19
Somewhat unacceptable	28	34	40	31	35	32	37
Completely unacceptable	46	38	36	44	37	37	27
TOTAL UNACCEPTABLE	74	72	76	75	72	69	64
Don't know	12	13	9	9	13	10	16

European political figures to intervene in domestic American political issues?

Completely acceptable	2	4	3	4	4	5	2
Somewhat acceptable	13	14	16	16	14	20	19
TOTAL ACCEPTABLE	15	18	19	20	18	25	21
Somewhat unacceptable	31	35	41	32	37	33	39
Completely unacceptable	41	33	31	38	30	29	21
TOTAL UNACCEPTABLE	72	68	72	70	67	62	60
Don't know	13	14	9	11	15	12	18

How often do you use the social media platform X (formerly known as Twitter)?

Multiple times per day	8	8	5	3	5	13	5
Daily	7	6	5	3	7	12	5
Multiple times per week	4	6	6	3	3	8	5
Weekly	4	3	2	3	4	5	5
Multiple times per month	3	3	2	2	3	6	4
Less frequently than once per month	8	5	4	6	5	8	8
I do not use X/Twitter	65	66	75	78	72	47	68
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1	1	2

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of X (formerly known as Twitter)?

Very favourable	3	5	4	2	3	7	3
Somewhat favourable	11	16	11	10	14	27	21
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	14	21	15	12	17	34	24
Somewhat unfavourable	27	23	25	25	25	23	17
Very unfavourable	40	29	40	29	26	21	15
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	67	52	65	54	51	44	32
Don't know	19	27	20	34	32	22	43

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of Elon Musk?

Very favourable	6	5	5	2	5	8	6
Somewhat favourable	12	15	14	10	12	17	22
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	18	20	19	12	17	25	28
Somewhat unfavourable	19	23	23	26	25	20	22
Very unfavourable	52	36	48	50	39	31	21
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	71	59	71	76	64	51	43
Don't know	12	21	10	12	18	24	28

Has Elon Musk buying X (formerly known as Twitter) been good or bad for the platform?

Good	11	10	13	5	11	15	13
Bad	54	44	57	47	40	36	27
Neither good nor bad	14	25	15	18	14	23	21
Not sure	21	21	16	30	36	26	38

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

And do you think the way in which Elon Musk has managed X (formerly known as Twitter) has been appropriate or inappropriate?

Completely appropriate	6	5	7	3	5	7	5
Mostly appropriate	10	13	12	8	10	15	18
TOTAL APPROPRIATE	16	18	19	11	15	22	23
Mostly inappropriate	21	23	21	21	20	24	19
Completely inappropriate	35	27	42	32	26	23	14
TOTAL INAPPROPRIATE	56	50	63	53	46	47	33
Not sure	28	33	18	36	38	32	43

Now thinking about the extent to which X (formerly known as Twitter) allows people the freedom to post whatever they want, and the extent to which it acts to remove messages that may be offensive or harmful. Which of the following best reflects your view?

X/Twitter does not give people enough freedom to post, and often moderates or removes things that should be allowed	8	10	8	10	12	19	11
X/Twitter gives people too much freedom to post what they want and allows too much offensive or harmful content that should be removed	46	46	46	31	29	37	26
X/Twitter usually gets the balance between freedom and moderation about right	12	10	13	7	9	16	16
Don't know	34	34	33	52	49	29	48

Some people talk about 'left', 'right' and 'centre' to describe parties and politicians. With this in mind, where would you place each of the following?

Donald Trump

Very left-wing	2	2	1	3	1	2	2
Fairly left-wing	1	1	1	2	1	2	2
Slightly left-of-centre	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	4	4	3	6	3	5	6
Centre	2	2	7	2	3	3	5
Slightly right-of-centre	5	2	11	2	4	5	4
Fairly right-wing	19	22	30	11	19	20	21
Very right-wing	44	44	36	56	55	52	37
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	68	68	77	69	78	77	62
Don't know	26	25	12	24	17	16	27

Elon Musk

Very left-wing	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
Fairly left-wing	1	0	1	2	0	1	2
Slightly left-of-centre	1	1	2		1	2	2
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	4	2	4	4	2	4	5
Centre	3	3	9	3	4	6	6
Slightly right-of-centre	5	3	12	2	7	5	6
Fairly right-wing	16	20	25	11	16	18	17
Very right-wing	38	37	35	49	47	37	29
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	59	60	72	62	70	60	52
Don't know	33	35	16	30	24	29	38

Yourself

Very left-wing	3	2	2	4	5	6	6
Fairly left-wing	14	19	9	13	13	19	13
Slightly left-of-centre	14	6	16	14	17	15	10
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	31	27	27	31	35	40	29
Centre	21	13	39	21	17	23	13
Slightly right-of-centre	15	9	20	17	21	14	10
Fairly right-wing	10	15	5	15	12	10	14
Very right-wing	2	11	2	3	6	4	7
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	27	35	27	35	39	28	31
Don't know	21	25	7	12	9	10	27

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Great Britain

Conservatives

Very left-wing	1	x	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	2	x	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	4	x	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	7	x	x	x	x	x	x
Centre	6	x	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	19	x	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	30	x	x	x	x	x	x
Very right-wing	15	x	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	64	x	x	x	x	x	x
Don't know	23	x	x	x	x	x	x

Labour

Very left-wing	18	x	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	20	x	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	21	x	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	59	x	x	x	x	x	x
Centre	9	x	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	6	x	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	2	x	x	x	x	x	x
Very right-wing	2	x	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	10	x	x	x	x	x	x
Don't know	23	x	x	x	x	x	x

Liberal Democrats

Very left-wing	6	x	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	13	x	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	18	x	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	37	x	x	x	x	x	x
Centre	24	x	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	6	x	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	2	x	x	x	x	x	x
Very right-wing	1	x	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	9	x	x	x	x	x	x
Don't know	30	x	x	x	x	x	x

Reform UK

Very left-wing	1	x	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	2	x	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	2	x	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	5	x	x	x	x	x	x
Centre	4	x	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	7	x	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	19	x	x	x	x	x	x
Very right-wing	41	x	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	67	x	x	x	x	x	x
Don't know	25	x	x	x	x	x	x

Green Party

Very left-wing	18	x	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	21	x	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	12	x	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	51	x	x	x	x	x	x
Centre	13	x	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	2	x	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	1	x	x	x	x	x	x
Very right-wing	0	x	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	3	x	x	x	x	x	x
Don't know	33	x	x	x	x	x	x

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

France

La France Insoumise

Very left-wing	x	52	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	15	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	4	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	71	x	x	x	x	x
Centre	x	3	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	3	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	1	x	x	x	x	x
Very right-wing	x	3	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	7	x	x	x	x	x
Don't know	x	19	x	x	x	x	x

Europe Ecologie Les Verts

Very left-wing	x	15	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	33	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	14	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	62	x	x	x	x	x
Centre	x	9	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	3	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	2	x	x	x	x	x
Very right-wing	x	1	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	6	x	x	x	x	x
Don't know	x	24	x	x	x	x	x

Le Parti Socialiste

Very left-wing	x	7	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	50	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	13	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	70	x	x	x	x	x
Centre	x	5	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	3	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	2	x	x	x	x	x
Very right-wing	x	1	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	6	x	x	x	x	x
Don't know	x	18	x	x	x	x	x

Le Parti Communiste Français

Very left-wing	x	31	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	34	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	5	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	70	x	x	x	x	x
Centre	x	3	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	2	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	2	x	x	x	x	x
Very right-wing	x	2	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	6	x	x	x	x	x
Don't know	x	22	x	x	x	x	x

Les Républicains

Very left-wing	x	0	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	2	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	3	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	5	x	x	x	x	x
Centre	x	8	x	x	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	11	x	x	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	47	x	x	x	x	x
Very right-wing	x	6	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	64	x	x	x	x	x
Don't know	x	22	x	x	x	x	x

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		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Renaissance (ex-LREM)								
	Very left-wing	x	1	x	x	x	x	x
	Fairly left-wing	x	5	x	x	x	x	x
	Slightly left-of-centre	x	6	x	x	x	x	x
	TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	12	x	x	x	x	x
	Centre	x	17	x	x	x	x	x
	Slightly right-of-centre	x	17	x	x	x	x	x
	Fairly right-wing	x	23	x	x	x	x	x
	Very right-wing	x	4	x	x	x	x	x
	TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	44	x	x	x	x	x
	Don't know	x	28	x	x	x	x	x
Le Mouvement Démocrate (MoDem)								
	Very left-wing	x	1	x	x	x	x	x
	Fairly left-wing	x	4	x	x	x	x	x
	Slightly left-of-centre	x	8	x	x	x	x	x
	TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	13	x	x	x	x	x
	Centre	x	32	x	x	x	x	x
	Slightly right-of-centre	x	15	x	x	x	x	x
	Fairly right-wing	x	8	x	x	x	x	x
	Very right-wing	x	2	x	x	x	x	x
	TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	25	x	x	x	x	x
	Don't know	x	29	x	x	x	x	x
Horizons								
	Very left-wing	x	1	x	x	x	x	x
	Fairly left-wing	x	4	x	x	x	x	x
	Slightly left-of-centre	x	5	x	x	x	x	x
	TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	10	x	x	x	x	x
	Centre	x	13	x	x	x	x	x
	Slightly right-of-centre	x	16	x	x	x	x	x
	Fairly right-wing	x	14	x	x	x	x	x
	Very right-wing	x	2	x	x	x	x	x
	TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	32	x	x	x	x	x
	Don't know	x	45	x	x	x	x	x
Le Rassemblement National								
	Very left-wing	x	2	x	x	x	x	x
	Fairly left-wing	x	1	x	x	x	x	x
	Slightly left-of-centre	x	1	x	x	x	x	x
	TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	4	x	x	x	x	x
	Centre	x	2	x	x	x	x	x
	Slightly right-of-centre	x	2	x	x	x	x	x
	Fairly right-wing	x	15	x	x	x	x	x
	Very right-wing	x	62	x	x	x	x	x
	TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	79	x	x	x	x	x
	Don't know	x	14	x	x	x	x	x
Reconquête !								
	Very left-wing	x	2	x	x	x	x	x
	Fairly left-wing	x	3	x	x	x	x	x
	Slightly left-of-centre	x	3	x	x	x	x	x
	TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	8	x	x	x	x	x
	Centre	x	7	x	x	x	x	x
	Slightly right-of-centre	x	7	x	x	x	x	x
	Fairly right-wing	x	15	x	x	x	x	x
	Very right-wing	x	31	x	x	x	x	x
	TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	53	x	x	x	x	x
	Don't know	x	32	x	x	x	x	x

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Germany

Some people talk about 'left', 'right' and 'centre' to describe parties and politicians. With this in mind, where would you place each of the following?

CDU/CSU

Very left-wing	x	x	3	x	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	6	x	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	8	x	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	17	x	x	x	x
Centre	x	x	28	x	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	32	x	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	13	x	x	x	x
Very right-wing	x	x	3	x	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	48	x	x	x	x
Don't know	x	x	8	x	x	x	x

SPD

Very left-wing	x	x	8	x	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	17	x	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	31	x	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	56	x	x	x	x
Centre	x	x	29	x	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	4	x	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	1	x	x	x	x
Very right-wing	x	x	1	x	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	6	x	x	x	x
Don't know	x	x	9	x	x	x	x

Bündnis 90/Die Grünen

Very left-wing	x	x	18	x	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	19	x	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	28	x	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	65	x	x	x	x
Centre	x	x	20	x	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	3	x	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	1	x	x	x	x
Very right-wing	x	x	1	x	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	5	x	x	x	x
Don't know	x	x	9	x	x	x	x

Die Linke

Very left-wing	x	x	51	x	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	27	x	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	6	x	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	84	x	x	x	x
Centre	x	x	5	x	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	2	x	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	1	x	x	x	x
Very right-wing	x	x	1	x	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	4	x	x	x	x
Don't know	x	x	8	x	x	x	x

AfD

Very left-wing	x	x	1	x	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	1	x	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	1	x	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	3	x	x	x	x
Centre	x	x	7	x	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	9	x	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	18	x	x	x	x
Very right-wing	x	x	57	x	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	84	x	x	x	x
Don't know	x	x	6	x	x	x	x

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		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
FDP								
	Very left-wing	x	x	2	x	x	x	x
	Fairly left-wing	x	x	5	x	x	x	x
	Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	13	x	x	x	x
	TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	20	x	x	x	x
	Centre	x	x	37	x	x	x	x
	Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	20	x	x	x	x
	Fairly right-wing	x	x	8	x	x	x	x
	Very right-wing	x	x	2	x	x	x	x
	TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	30	x	x	x	x
	Don't know	x	x	13	x	x	x	x
BSW								
	Very left-wing	x	x	16	x	x	x	x
	Fairly left-wing	x	x	20	x	x	x	x
	Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	12	x	x	x	x
	TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	48	x	x	x	x
	Centre	x	x	10	x	x	x	x
	Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	11	x	x	x	x
	Fairly right-wing	x	x	9	x	x	x	x
	Very right-wing	x	x	4	x	x	x	x
	TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	24	x	x	x	x
	Don't know	x	x	18	x	x	x	x
Denmark								
Socialistisk Folkeparti								
	Very left-wing	x	x	x	15	x	x	x
	Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	39	x	x	x
	Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	16	x	x	x
	TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	70	x	x	x
	Centre	x	x	x	7	x	x	x
	Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	2	x	x	x
	Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	2	x	x	x
	Very right-wing	x	x	x	2	x	x	x
	TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	6	x	x	x
	Don't know	x	x	x	16	x	x	x
Socialdemokratiet								
	Very left-wing	x	x	x	5	x	x	x
	Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	12	x	x	x
	Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	25	x	x	x
	TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	42	x	x	x
	Centre	x	x	x	26	x	x	x
	Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	13	x	x	x
	Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	4	x	x	x
	Very right-wing	x	x	x	3	x	x	x
	TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	20	x	x	x
	Don't know	x	x	x	12	x	x	x
Venstre								
	Very left-wing	x	x	x	4	x	x	x
	Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	4	x	x	x
	Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	4	x	x	x
	TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	12	x	x	x
	Centre	x	x	x	14	x	x	x
	Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	33	x	x	x
	Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	25	x	x	x
	Very right-wing	x	x	x	5	x	x	x
	TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	63	x	x	x
	Don't know	x	x	x	12	x	x	x

Sample Size: 2283 Adults in GB / 1002 Adults in France / 2241 Adults in Germany / 1002 Adults in Denmark / 1005 Adults in Sweden / 1050 Adults in Spain / 1010 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 10th - 23rd January 2025

	Country						
	GB	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Spain	Italy
Weighted Sample	2283	1002	2241	1002	1005	1050	1010
Unweighted Sample	2283	1002	2241	1002	1005	1050	1010
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Det Konservative Folkeparti							
Very left-wing	x	x	x	1	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	2	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	3	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	6	x	x	x
Centre	x	x	x	11	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	24	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	34	x	x	x
Very right-wing	x	x	x	9	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	67	x	x	x
Don't know	x	x	x	16	x	x	x
Danmarksdemokraterne - Inger Støjberg							
Very left-wing	x	x	x	2	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	2	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	3	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	7	x	x	x
Centre	x	x	x	6	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	11	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	31	x	x	x
Very right-wing	x	x	x	31	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	73	x	x	x
Don't know	x	x	x	15	x	x	x
Enhedslisten - De Rød-Grønne							
Very left-wing	x	x	x	56	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	13	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	2	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	71	x	x	x
Centre	x	x	x	5	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	2	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	2	x	x	x
Very right-wing	x	x	x	3	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	7	x	x	x
Don't know	x	x	x	17	x	x	x
Liberal Alliance							
Very left-wing	x	x	x	2	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	3	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	3	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	8	x	x	x
Centre	x	x	x	10	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	13	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	30	x	x	x
Very right-wing	x	x	x	22	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	65	x	x	x
Don't know	x	x	x	18	x	x	x
Dansk Folkeparti							
Very left-wing	x	x	x	3	x	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	3	x	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	3	x	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	9	x	x	x
Centre	x	x	x	6	x	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	10	x	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	26	x	x	x
Very right-wing	x	x	x	36	x	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	72	x	x	x
Don't know	x	x	x	14	x	x	x

Sample Size: 2283 Adults in GB / 1002 Adults in France / 2241 Adults in Germany / 1002 Adults in Denmark / 1005 Adults in Sweden / 1050 Adults in Spain / 1010 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 10th - 23rd January 2025

	Country						
	GB	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Spain	Italy
Weighted Sample	2283	1002	2241	1002	1005	1050	1010
Unweighted Sample	2283	1002	2241	1002	1005	1050	1010
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Sweden

Socialdemokraterna

Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	10	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	28	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	37	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	75	x	x
Centre	x	x	x	x	12	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	5	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	1	x	x
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	1	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	7	x	x
Don't know	x	x	x	x	6	x	x

Moderata samlingspartiet

Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	0	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	1	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	2	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	3	x	x
Centre	x	x	x	x	8	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	17	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	41	x	x
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	18	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	76	x	x
Don't know	x	x	x	x	13	x	x

Sverigedemokraterna

Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	1	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	1	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	2	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	4	x	x
Centre	x	x	x	x	6	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	10	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	23	x	x
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	50	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	83	x	x
Don't know	x	x	x	x	8	x	x

Vänsterpartiet

Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	54	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	28	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	6	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	88	x	x
Centre	x	x	x	x	3	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	1	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	0	x	x
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	0	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	1	x	x
Don't know	x	x	x	x	8	x	x

Miljöpartiet

Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	24	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	23	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	24	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	71	x	x
Centre	x	x	x	x	13	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	3	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	1	x	x
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	1	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	5	x	x
Don't know	x	x	x	x	10	x	x

Sample Size: 2283 Adults in GB / 1002 Adults in France / 2241 Adults in Germany / 1002 Adults in Denmark / 1005 Adults in Sweden / 1050 Adults in Spain / 1010 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 10th - 23rd January 2025

	Country						
	GB	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Spain	Italy
Weighted Sample	2283	1002	2241	1002	1005	1050	1010
Unweighted Sample	2283	1002	2241	1002	1005	1050	1010
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Centerpartiet							
Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	4	x	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	8	x	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	16	x	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	28	x	x
Centre	x	x	x	x	39	x	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	17	x	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	4	x	x
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	1	x	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	22	x	x
Don't know	x	x	x	x	11	x	x
Spain							
PSOE - Partido Obrero Español							
Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	23	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	31	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	27	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	81	x
Centre	x	x	x	x	x	6	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	5	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	2	x
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	1	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	8	x
Don't know	x	x	x	x	x	4	x
SUMAR							
Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	41	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	28	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	10	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	79	x
Centre	x	x	x	x	x	6	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	3	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	1	x
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	1	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	5	x
Don't know	x	x	x	x	x	11	x
VOX							
Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	2	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	1	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	1	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	4	x
Centre	x	x	x	x	x	2	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	5	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	15	x
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	71	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	91	x
Don't know	x	x	x	x	x	5	x
PP - Partido Popular							
Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	2	x
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	2	x
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	4	x
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	8	x
Centre	x	x	x	x	x	7	x
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	22	x
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	38	x
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	22	x
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	82	x
Don't know	x	x	x	x	x	4	x

Sample Size: 2283 Adults in GB / 1002 Adults in France / 2241 Adults in Germany / 1002 Adults in Denmark / 1005 Adults in Sweden / 1050 Adults in Spain / 1010 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 10th - 23rd January 2025

	Country						
	GB	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Spain	Italy
Weighted Sample	2283	1002	2241	1002	1005	1050	1010
Unweighted Sample	2283	1002	2241	1002	1005	1050	1010
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Italy

Fratelli d'Italia (FdI)

Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	1
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	1
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	2
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	x	4
Centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	3
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	9
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	27
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	41
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	x	77
Don't know	x	x	x	x	x	x	17

Partito Democratico (PD)

Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	20
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	27
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	19
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	x	66
Centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	9
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	2
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	4
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	3
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	x	9
Don't know	x	x	x	x	x	x	16

Movimento 5 Stelle (M5S)

Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	10
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	21
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	18
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	x	49
Centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	18
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	4
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	4
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	1
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	x	9
Don't know	x	x	x	x	x	x	23

Forza Italia (FI)

Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	0
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	1
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	2
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	x	3
Centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	11
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	21
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	28
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	20
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	x	69
Don't know	x	x	x	x	x	x	17

Lega

Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	1
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	1
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	1
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	x	3
Centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	4
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	10
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	28
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	38
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	x	76
Don't know	x	x	x	x	x	x	17

Sample Size: 2283 Adults in GB / 1002 Adults in France / 2241 Adults in Germany / 1002 Adults in Denmark / 1005 Adults in Sweden / 1050 Adults in Spain / 1010 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 10th - 23rd January 2025

	Country						
	GB	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Spain	Italy
Weighted Sample	2283	1002	2241	1002	1005	1050	1010
Unweighted Sample	2283	1002	2241	1002	1005	1050	1010
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra (AVS)

Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	23
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	32
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	10
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	x	65
Centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	5
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	2
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	2
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	1
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	x	5
Don't know	x	x	x	x	x	x	24

Azione

Very left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	3
Fairly left-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	7
Slightly left-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	11
TOTAL LEFT-WING / LEFT-OF-CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	x	21
Centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	20
Slightly right-of-centre	x	x	x	x	x	x	6
Fairly right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	4
Very right-wing	x	x	x	x	x	x	4
TOTAL RIGHT-WING / RIGHT OF CENTRE	x	x	x	x	x	x	14
Don't know	x	x	x	x	x	x	43

How much knowledge do you believe Elon Musk has about...

Politics and major issues facing [COUNTRY]

A great deal	5	7	4	3	2	6	3
A fair amount	14	21	17	8	8	15	21
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / FAIR AMOUNT	19	28	21	11	10	21	24
Not very much	30	20	30	25	24	20	26
None at all	33	29	33	49	51	36	25
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH / NONE AT ALL	63	49	63	74	75	56	51
Don't know	18	23	16	15	15	23	25

Politics and major issues facing Europe in general

A great deal	5	9	5	3	2	4	4
A fair amount	14	21	17	13	12	20	28
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / FAIR AMOUNT	19	30	22	16	14	24	32
Not very much	34	23	36	40	37	29	24
None at all	28	22	26	27	32	23	17
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH / NONE AT ALL	62	45	62	67	69	52	41
Don't know	19	24	17	16	17	24	26

Politics and major issues facing the USA

A great deal	10	19	11	9	7	11	15
A fair amount	29	27	28	26	29	33	37
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / FAIR AMOUNT	39	46	39	35	36	44	52
Not very much	29	20	33	36	33	23	16
None at all	12	12	11	11	13	9	7
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH / NONE AT ALL	41	32	44	47	46	32	23
Don't know	20	23	17	18	18	24	24

Sample Size: 2283 Adults in GB / 1002 Adults in France / 2241 Adults in Germany / 1002 Adults in Denmark / 1005 Adults in Sweden / 1050 Adults in Spain / 1010 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 10th - 23rd January 2025

		Country						
		GB	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Spain	Italy
Weighted Sample		2283	1002	2241	1002	1005	1050	1010
Unweighted Sample		2283	1002	2241	1002	1005	1050	1010
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How much influence, if at all, do you think Elon Musk has on each of the following?

Politics in [COUNTRY]

A great deal	3	4	3	2	2	3	3
A fair amount	15	19	19	8	8	10	23
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / FAIR AMOUNT	18	23	22	10	10	13	26
Not very much	40	30	44	34	36	31	28
None at all	25	24	16	41	37	35	20
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH / NONE AT ALL	65	54	60	75	73	66	48
Don't know	18	23	17	16	17	21	24

Politics in Europe in general

A great deal	2	7	2	2	1	3	4
A fair amount	13	29	17	14	18	19	23
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / FAIR AMOUNT	15	36	19	16	19	22	27
Not very much	41	25	48	46	42	37	33
None at all	24	15	16	20	19	18	15
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH / NONE AT ALL	65	40	64	66	61	55	48
Don't know	21	23	16	17	20	23	25

Politics in the USA

A great deal	24	42	26	24	16	19	24
A fair amount	40	25	43	45	46	45	39
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / FAIR AMOUNT	64	67	69	69	62	64	63
Not very much	14	9	16	16	18	12	12
None at all	6	4	2	2	3	4	5
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH / NONE AT ALL	20	13	18	18	21	16	17
Don't know	16	20	13	13	16	20	21

From what you have seen and heard, has the way in which Elon Musk has tried to influence politics in each of the following been acceptable or unacceptable?

Elon Musk trying to influence politics in [COUNTRY]

Completely acceptable	5	3	4	2	3	3	3
Somewhat acceptable	8	6	9	3	5	6	8
TOTAL ACCEPTABLE	13	9	13	5	8	9	11
Somewhat unacceptable	10	13	14	9	10	12	17
Completely unacceptable	59	41	59	61	42	35	38
TOTAL UNACCEPTABLE	69	54	73	70	52	47	55
Don't know	7	13	6	6	11	13	14
N/A - I have not seen or heard anything about this	12	23	8	18	28	31	20

Elon Musk trying to influence politics in Europe more generally

Completely acceptable	4	4	5	2	3	3	2
Somewhat acceptable	7	7	9	4	7	9	9
TOTAL ACCEPTABLE	11	11	14	6	10	12	11
Somewhat unacceptable	13	18	16	13	12	14	21
Completely unacceptable	55	38	56	60	46	36	32
TOTAL UNACCEPTABLE	68	56	72	73	58	50	53
Don't know	7	13	7	6	12	14	15
N/A - I have not seen or heard anything about this	15	20	9	15	19	24	20

Elon Musk trying to influence politics in the USA

Completely acceptable	8	8	7	5	7	8	6
Somewhat acceptable	17	20	16	17	15	20	23
TOTAL ACCEPTABLE	25	28	23	22	22	28	29
Somewhat unacceptable	20	21	23	25	23	17	20
Completely unacceptable	33	20	36	32	28	23	19
TOTAL UNACCEPTABLE	53	41	59	57	51	40	39
Don't know	10	16	10	11	14	16	15
N/A - I have not seen or heard anything about this	12	15	8	10	12	16	17

Sample Size: 2283 Adults in GB / 1002 Adults in France / 2241 Adults in Germany / 1002 Adults in Denmark / 1005 Adults in Sweden / 1050 Adults in Spain / 1010 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 10th - 23rd January 2025

	Country						
	GB	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Spain	Italy
Weighted Sample	2283	1002	2241	1002	1005	1050	1010
Unweighted Sample	2283	1002	2241	1002	1005	1050	1010
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How important, if at all, do you think it is for [COUNTRY'S] government to build and maintain a good working relationship with Elon Musk?

Very important	6	8	6	4	5	7	7
Fairly important	20	29	23	22	19	26	29
TOTAL IMPORTANT	26	37	29	26	24	33	36
Not very important	23	25	26	25	26	23	17
Not at all important	31	16	28	27	27	16	19
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	54	41	54	52	53	39	36
Don't know	19	23	17	23	23	28	27

When Elon Musk makes claims about things happening in a country, do you think it would be better for politicians in that country to respond to his claims, or to ignore them?

Better to respond to them	28	27	28	28	34	34	30
Better to ignore them	50	42	51	45	37	40	41
Don't know	22	31	22	27	29	26	29