

YouGov / Eurotrack Survey Results

Sample Size: 2167 Adults in GB / 1024 Adults in France / 2405
Adults in Germany / 1036 Adults in Denmark / 1056 Adults in Spain /
1013 Adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 10th - 27th October 2025

	Country											
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
	2001	2167	1028	1024	2318	2405	1003	1036	1055	1056	1010	1013
Weighted Sample	2001	2167	1028	1024	2318	2405	1003	1036	1055	1056	1010	1013
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	9 - 10 Apr '25	15 - 16 Oct '25	9 - 16 Apr '25	10 - 16 Oct '25	4 - 7 Apr '25	10 - 13 Oct '25	8 - 17 Apr '25	10 - 17 Oct '25	4 - 9 Apr '25	14 - 27 Oct '25	9 - 17 Apr '25	10 - 17 Oct '25
Thinking about how you feel TODAY about climate change and its effects, which of the following comes closest to your view?												
I am currently very worried about climate change and its effects	24	22	28	32	31	29	23	24	28	29	37	34
I am currently fairly worried about climate change and its effects	41	40	44	41	33	34	46	45	45	46	40	42
TOTAL WORRIED	65	62	72	73	64	63	69	69	73	75	77	76
I am not currently very worried about climate change and its effects	19	22	18	16	20	21	22	22	17	16	13	14
I am not currently worried about climate change and its effects at all	12	13	4	6	13	13	6	6	8	8	4	7
TOTAL NOT WORRIED	31	35	22	22	33	34	28	28	25	24	17	21
Don't know	4	4	6	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	6	5
On the subject of climate change do you think:												
The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	74	68	72	75	70	69	75	76	72	72	73	70
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	14	18	17	16	21	22	13	14	19	20	17	18
The world's climate is NOT changing	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	4	4	3	5
Not sure	9	10	8	6	7	6	11	10	4	4	7	7
Taking into account the personal costs or changes to lifestyle that would be required, please say whether you would or would not be willing to do each of the following to address climate change.												
Limit the amount of meat and dairy products you eat to two or three meals a week												
Would be willing to do this	33	33	33	30	32	30	31	32	38	36	44	42
Would not be willing to do this	37	40	29	34	29	29	39	40	35	38	17	18
Don't know	9	8	13	10	9	8	12	12	13	13	14	14
N/A – this does not apply to me	3	4	4	3	6	7	3	3	4	3	4	4
N/A - I'm already doing this	18	15	22	23	24	26	15	13	10	10	21	23

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Switch to an electric car													
	Would be willing to do this	30	30	21	20	24	24	35	36	31	35	30	30
	Would not be willing to do this	34	36	42	42	38	34	20	18	35	33	35	32
	Don't know	13	12	19	19	14	14	11	13	18	20	23	23
	N/A – this does not apply to me	18	17	13	15	20	23	22	21	13	11	11	12
	N/A - I'm already doing this	5	5	4	4	3	4	11	13	2	2	2	3
Cut meat and dairy products out of your diet completely													
	Would be willing to do this	12	10	14	12	10	10	8	8	11	12	18	18
	Would not be willing to do this	71	74	65	64	69	67	77	78	66	68	55	53
	Don't know	8	7	13	15	9	10	10	8	16	15	19	20
	N/A – this does not apply to me	2	2	4	5	7	9	2	3	4	2	3	5
	N/A - I'm already doing this	7	6	4	5	5	4	3	2	3	3	4	5
Only walk, cycle or use public transport rather than driving													
	Would be willing to do this	22	20	34	33	29	28	20	22	37	39	43	39
	Would not be willing to do this	48	52	21	21	26	26	48	47	32	33	24	26
	Don't know	8	9	11	12	9	10	11	11	13	11	15	16
	N/A – this does not apply to me	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	8	5	4	5	6
	N/A - I'm already doing this	17	14	29	28	29	29	13	12	13	12	13	13
Switch to an energy provider who only uses renewable energy													
	Would be willing to do this	49	47	43	42	35	35	43	43	55	52	53	51
	Would not be willing to do this	14	16	17	19	20	19	13	13	14	18	9	10
	Don't know	21	24	26	24	20	21	27	29	23	23	24	27
	N/A – this does not apply to me	3	4	5	5	7	7	6	6	3	3	4	4
	N/A - I'm already doing this	14	9	8	9	19	18	10	8	5	5	9	8
Personally cover the costs to make your home more energy-efficient e.g. improving insulation, better fitting doors and windows													
	Would be willing to do this	31	30	33	30	24	24	34	32	37	40	34	34
	Would not be willing to do this	27	30	19	22	22	21	17	18	27	28	28	26
	Don't know	17	16	16	18	14	15	15	17	19	17	20	21
	N/A – this does not apply to me	12	10	15	14	28	27	19	20	8	7	7	9
	N/A - I'm already doing this	14	14	17	17	12	13	14	12	9	7	11	10
Pay an extra fee for flights, to offset the environment impact													
	Would be willing to do this	24	22	21	17	25	24	39	38	21	23	16	16
	Would not be willing to do this	43	45	39	43	35	35	26	32	48	49	38	40
	Don't know	15	15	15	15	13	13	14	13	20	18	22	23
	N/A – this does not apply to me	18	17	23	23	25	27	17	15	11	10	22	20
	N/A - I'm already doing this	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	2	2

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Have fewer children than I would otherwise like

Would be willing to do this	14	13	13	15	11	10	11	10	16	14	15	15
Would not be willing to do this	18	21	21	25	25	26	19	22	37	38	24	22
Don't know	10	10	15	13	11	14	11	11	14	15	20	18
N/A – this does not apply to me	49	46	41	37	42	41	49	49	27	27	32	32
N/A - I'm already doing this	10	10	10	9	10	10	10	8	7	6	10	13

Create green space in your home e.g. growing plants in the garden, adding pot plants to the balcony/window sill

Would be willing to do this	51	50	45	42	43	39	45	45	56	61	53	51
Would not be willing to do this	7	9	8	12	6	7	9	12	8	10	8	7
Don't know	6	7	8	8	6	7	13	11	11	8	10	11
N/A – this does not apply to me	5	5	9	10	10	10	7	8	8	8	7	8
N/A - I'm already doing this	32	29	31	28	35	36	26	24	16	13	22	24

Never buy products made from single-use plastic

Would be willing to do this	55	53	46	46	49	47	40	38	54	57	53	51
Would not be willing to do this	15	19	19	17	18	17	23	25	17	16	12	12
Don't know	22	21	19	21	15	18	30	29	19	20	20	19
N/A – this does not apply to me	1	2	3	4	5	5	3	3	3	2	3	4
N/A - I'm already doing this	6	5	12	12	14	13	4	4	6	5	12	13

Only buy clothes from second-hand or charity shops

Would be willing to do this	26	23	22	22	19	17	24	25	20	19	25	23
Would not be willing to do this	45	49	41	39	49	50	45	47	51	52	42	42
Don't know	13	13	21	22	16	16	17	16	20	22	22	22
N/A – this does not apply to me	2	3	3	6	8	9	6	5	5	3	6	7
N/A - I'm already doing this	14	11	12	12	9	8	9	7	4	4	6	5

Only eat fruit and vegetables that are in season

Would be willing to do this	61	58	46	43	49	44	49	53	55	56	53	51
Would not be willing to do this	16	18	13	16	17	18	21	20	19	20	11	12
Don't know	11	13	9	10	9	11	18	16	11	9	11	11
N/A – this does not apply to me	2	2	2	4	4	5	3	3	3	2	3	3
N/A - I'm already doing this	9	8	29	27	21	22	9	9	12	13	21	24

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Taking into account the costs involved and possible disruption, to what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose the Government bringing in each of the following policies to tackle climate change?

Banning the production, and sale of, petrol and diesel cars

Strongly support	11	9	8	7	9	9	10	10	13	12	10	10
Tend to support	19	18	14	13	13	13	20	19	22	25	20	20
TOTAL SUPPORT	30	27	22	20	22	22	30	29	35	37	30	30
Tend to oppose	26	26	27	27	23	24	25	24	24	23	25	28
Strongly oppose	30	33	39	41	46	45	28	33	25	25	27	24
TOTAL OPPOSE	56	59	66	68	69	69	53	57	49	48	52	52
Don't know	13	14	12	12	9	9	16	14	16	15	19	18

Commitment to planting more trees in [COUNTRY]'s green spaces

Strongly support	66	60	56	56	50	49	49	50	71	73	61	62
Tend to support	27	31	31	30	35	34	36	34	21	19	25	25
TOTAL SUPPORT	93	91	87	86	85	83	85	84	92	92	86	87
Tend to oppose	2	2	4	6	5	6	6	5	4	3	5	4
Strongly oppose	1	1	2	3	4	5	2	4	2	1	2	2
TOTAL OPPOSE	3	3	6	9	9	11	8	9	6	4	7	6
Don't know	4	6	6	5	6	6	8	8	2	3	7	8

Introducing a Frequent Flyer Levy (increased flight prices for those flying regularly)

Strongly support	26	23	25	27	32	32	32	28	15	15	17	14
Tend to support	29	29	27	25	26	24	26	31	27	24	20	22
TOTAL SUPPORT	55	52	52	52	58	56	58	59	42	39	37	36
Tend to oppose	16	17	18	18	15	16	14	15	21	24	20	23
Strongly oppose	12	15	19	20	15	17	13	14	21	23	16	17
TOTAL OPPOSE	28	32	37	38	30	33	27	29	42	47	36	40
Don't know	17	16	11	11	11	10	15	12	16	14	27	24

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Government subsidies to make your home more energy-efficient

Strongly support	48	43	42	40	34	33	37	37	45	44	51	50
Tend to support	37	39	37	35	36	36	38	38	37	37	29	31
TOTAL SUPPORT	85	82	79	75	70	69	75	75	82	81	80	81
Tend to oppose	4	6	7	9	9	8	7	9	6	6	6	5
Strongly oppose	2	3	5	6	6	7	3	4	5	5	4	3
TOTAL OPPOSE	6	9	12	15	15	15	10	13	11	11	10	8
Don't know	9	10	9	11	15	15	15	13	7	7	10	10

Tougher regulation on the amount of packaging for products sold online and in shops

Strongly support	45	41	40	40	34	31	38	34	34	36	42	39
Tend to support	40	40	40	37	35	38	39	37	41	37	36	36
TOTAL SUPPORT	85	81	80	77	69	69	77	71	75	73	78	75
Tend to oppose	5	6	7	9	12	12	9	12	11	9	6	8
Strongly oppose	3	4	4	6	9	9	4	5	6	7	4	4
TOTAL OPPOSE	8	10	11	15	21	21	13	17	17	16	10	12
Don't know	7	9	9	8	10	10	10	12	8	11	13	13

Taxes for companies who produce substantial carbon emissions

Strongly support	45	39	39	42	31	34	29	28	43	46	39	35
Tend to support	35	34	37	34	33	32	36	35	31	30	34	34
TOTAL SUPPORT	80	73	76	76	64	66	65	63	74	76	73	69
Tend to oppose	6	7	10	9	14	12	14	15	10	9	8	9
Strongly oppose	3	5	5	7	10	12	6	7	7	7	4	5
TOTAL OPPOSE	9	12	15	16	24	24	20	22	17	16	12	14
Don't know	11	14	9	9	12	11	15	16	9	8	15	17

Only allowing renewable energy to be produced

Strongly support	22	18	15	16	15	15	18	16	25	20	29	27
Tend to support	36	33	34	35	28	29	37	39	40	41	39	39
TOTAL SUPPORT	58	51	49	51	43	44	55	55	65	61	68	66
Tend to oppose	16	20	24	19	21	21	17	17	14	15	12	10
Strongly oppose	11	12	11	16	21	20	9	9	8	11	5	7
TOTAL OPPOSE	27	32	35	35	42	41	26	26	22	26	17	17
Don't know	15	17	16	14	14	15	19	20	13	13	15	19

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Unweighted Sample	2001	2167	1028	1024	2318	2405	1003	1036	1055	1056	1010	1013

Limiting the amount of meat and dairy products people can buy per week													
	Strongly support	7	6	14	15	12	11	9	8	9	9	16	16
	Tend to support	12	12	22	21	16	15	15	15	21	21	29	29
TOTAL SUPPORT		19	18	36	36	28	26	24	23	30	30	45	45
	Tend to oppose	28	27	23	21	22	24	24	25	25	25	20	24
	Strongly oppose	45	47	34	36	43	44	43	44	34	36	21	19
TOTAL OPPOSE		73	74	57	57	65	68	67	69	59	61	41	43
Don't know		7	9	7	8	7	7	10	8	10	9	13	13
Increase the Fuel Duty tax, the tax drivers pay on fuel													
	Strongly support	8	7	7	7	10	9	11	12	8	8	5	6
	Tend to support	15	15	9	14	14	14	21	21	20	19	9	10
TOTAL SUPPORT		23	22	16	21	24	23	32	33	28	27	14	16
	Tend to oppose	30	29	22	20	24	26	25	24	26	26	27	25
	Strongly oppose	35	36	54	52	44	43	28	30	36	37	46	44
TOTAL OPPOSE		65	65	76	72	68	69	53	54	62	63	73	69
Don't know		11	14	8	7	9	8	15	13	10	10	13	15
Investing in [COUNTRY]'s production, to limit environmental cost of importing													
	Strongly support	43	39	45	41	33	32	34	33	47	50	46	40
	Tend to support	39	40	37	38	39	39	43	40	37	33	36	39
TOTAL SUPPORT		82	79	82	79	72	71	77	73	84	83	82	79
	Tend to oppose	3	3	6	7	9	9	7	7	5	5	5	5
	Strongly oppose	2	3	3	5	5	7	2	5	3	3	2	2
TOTAL OPPOSE		5	6	9	12	14	16	9	12	8	8	7	7
Don't know		14	15	9	10	13	13	13	14	8	8	12	13
Blanket tax on all air fares, increasing the prices of flights by 50%													
	Strongly support	10	8	15	15	18	17	15	13	11	11	9	11
	Tend to support	14	13	16	16	16	17	20	16	18	20	18	16
TOTAL SUPPORT		24	21	31	31	34	34	35	29	29	31	27	27
	Tend to oppose	26	27	21	22	23	23	19	24	28	24	23	23
	Strongly oppose	36	37	36	37	32	33	31	31	29	33	30	31
TOTAL OPPOSE		62	64	57	59	55	56	50	55	57	57	53	54
Don't know		14	15	11	10	11	11	15	15	15	13	20	20

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Banning all single-use plastic

Strongly support	35	34	35	34	35	36	27	23	39	39	36	34
Tend to support	42	37	38	35	34	33	35	36	34	36	36	35
TOTAL SUPPORT	77	71	73	69	69	69	62	59	73	75	72	69
Tend to oppose	10	12	13	12	15	14	19	18	13	11	10	10
Strongly oppose	4	5	6	8	9	10	7	9	6	6	5	4
TOTAL OPPOSE	14	17	19	20	24	24	26	27	19	17	15	14
Don't know	9	12	8	11	7	7	12	14	8	8	14	16

Introducing strict rules for how energy-efficient homes are e.g. improving insulation, better fitting doors and windows

Strongly support	27	25	29	28	17	17	16	16	30	25	21	19
Tend to support	43	40	42	42	33	34	40	39	41	43	37	37
TOTAL SUPPORT	70	65	71	70	50	51	56	55	71	68	58	56
Tend to oppose	12	12	12	10	21	18	20	18	11	13	15	15
Strongly oppose	5	7	7	7	17	18	8	11	9	8	11	11
TOTAL OPPOSE	17	19	19	17	38	36	28	29	20	21	26	26
Don't know	13	16	10	13	12	13	16	17	9	11	17	18

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

It is already too late to avoid the worst effects of climate change	14	14	19	19	19	17	15	16	9	8	16	14
We are still able to avoid the worst effects of climate change but it would need a drastic change in the steps taken to achieve this	56	50	52	57	43	46	54	53	60	65	59	59
We will be able to avoid the worst effects of climate change if we broadly carry on with the steps currently being taken	13	14	16	12	15	16	18	18	17	13	11	13
Not applicable – climate change is not an issue	9	12	6	5	13	12	5	5	9	9	6	7
Don't know	8	10	7	7	9	10	8	9	5	5	8	8

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Some people argue that climate change is a global issue, and can only be effectively tackled if every country works together. Others argue that wealthy countries have caused the most damage to the environment, and should therefore take on the responsibility for tackling climate change.

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

All countries should work together and share the responsibility of tackling climate change

Wealthy countries should take on most of the responsibility of tackling climate change

Don't know

71	72	68	68	75	72	65	69	75	74	71	72
20	17	22	23	16	17	28	23	18	18	19	18
9	10	9	9	9	11	7	8	8	8	10	10

And which of the following comes closest to your view?

We will be more effective in tackling climate change if we work together with other countries

We will be more effective in tackling climate change if we work independently

Don't know

87	85	83	80	85	84	88	86	85	85	77	76
3	3	7	10	4	4	5	6	7	7	10	11
10	12	10	10	11	12	7	8	9	9	12	13

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

The EU should make decisions about how to tackle climate change on behalf of all its member nations

Each nation's government should make decisions about how to tackle climate change, independently of the EU

Don't know

34	33	51	47	57	55	59	56	65	65	48	45
46	45	36	38	27	30	26	27	21	24	39	40
20	21	13	14	16	14	15	16	13	11	13	15