

YouGov / Eurotrack Survey Results

Sample Size: 2066 Adults in GB / 1000 Adults in France / 2387 Adults in Germany / 1001 Adults in Denmark / 1011 Adults in Sweden / 1063 Adults in Spain / 1011 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 8th - 25th August 2023												Fieldwork: 8th - 25th August 2023 Country Country													
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	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy											
Weighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011											
Unweighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011											
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%											
	11-12	10-11	12-20	17-18	18-24	11-15	5-11	8-15	5-10	8-14	12-17	23-25	5-17	9-19											
	Apr	Aug	Apr	Aug	Apr	Aug	Apr	Aug	Apr	Aug	Apr	Aug	Apr	Aug											
Thinking about how you feel TODAY about climate change and its																									
effects, which of the following comes closest to your view?																									
I am currently very worried about climate change and its effects	28	31	33	34	32	34	23	30	23	30	32	38	41	45											
I am currently fairly worried about climate change and its effects	37	36	46	45	31	32	45	43	37	36	45	41	40	37											
TOTAL WORRIED	65	67	79	79	63	66	68	73	60	66	77	79	81	82											
I am not currently very worried about climate change and its effects	16	15	12	14	18	16	19	17	20	18	14	13	9	10											
I am not currently worried about climate change and its effects at all	12	12	4	4	11	13	7	5	13	11	6	6	5	4											
TOTAL NOT WORRIED	28	27	16	18	29	29	26	22	33	29	20	19	14	14											
Don't know	8	5	5	4	8	5	6	5	7	5	3	3	5	3											
On the subject of climate change do you think:																									
The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	70	70	69	70	62	62	70	69	67	70	70	75	73	73											
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	15	16	19	20	21	25	15	16	18	19	20	17	15	16											
The world's climate is NOT changing	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	6											
Not sure	11	12	8	7	11	8	12	12	10	8	5	5	7	6											



Fieldwork: 8th - 25th August 2023	Country													
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	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
Weighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011
Unweighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Taking into account the personal costs or changes to lifestyle that														
would be required, please say whether you would or would not be														
willing to do each of the following to address climate change.														
Limit the amount of meat and dairy products you eat to two or three														
meals a week														
Would be willing to do this	35	35	34	31	28	27	31	35	33	31	41	38	43	41
Would not be willing to do this	32	35	26	27	26	25	39	36	35	38	35	32	17	17
Don't know	11	9	11	13	15	14	13	12	11	11	12	15	14	12
N/A – this does not apply to me	4	4	4	4	6	9	4	3	7	6	2	4	4	4
N/A - I'm already doing this	18	17	24	25	26	25	13	14	13	13	9	11	23	26
Switch to an electric car														
Would be willing to do this	33	33	23	22	19	21	32	30	24	25	38	34	40	36
Would not be willing to do this	30	32	40	38	34	34	19	20	26	26	28	27	23	22
Don't know	15	13	18	23	20	19	18	18	13	15	19	23	22	28
N/A – this does not apply to me	18	20	16	14	24	24	26	25	30	28	14	15	12	12
N/A - I'm already doing this	4	3	2	3	3	3	5	6	6	6	1	2	3	3
Cut meat and dairy products out of your diet completely														
Would be willing to do this	14	13	15	15	10	11	11	12	12	12	13	16	19	23
Would not be willing to do this	64	69	61	58	60	59	71	70	63	66	66	61	53	47
Don't know	11	9	13	15	16	15	11	11	11	10	15	15	20	21
N/A – this does not apply to me	4	2	4	6	9	10 5	5	5	10	7	3	5	3	5 4
N/A - I'm already doing this	7	6	6	6	5	э	3	3	5	5	3	3	5	4
Only walk, cycle or use public transport rather than driving	22	22	25	24	24	26	20	20	21	22	11	44	40	39
Would not be willing to do this	22 43	23 44	35 19	31 22	24 24	23	20 43	20 44	40	22 37	44 27	41 25	40 20	19
Would not be willing to do this Don't know	43 12	10	19	12	24 15	23 13	43 12	44 12	40 11	10	27 12	25 15	20 19	18
N/A – this does not apply to me	7	6	9	8	9	8	9	9	14	14	6	6	6	5
N/A - I'm already doing this	7 16	17	9 25	27	28	30	9 15	15	15	17	11	14	15	18
TWA - TITI dileddy dollig tills	10	'''	20	21	20		10	15	10	''	- 11		10	



Fieldwork: 8th - 25th August 2023	Country													
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	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
Weighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011
Unweighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Switch to an energy provider who only uses renewable energy														
Would be willing to do this	46	47	37	39	29	29	41	40	33	32	57	53	56	52
Would not be willing to do this	12	14	18	21	20	21	13	14	19	17	14	14	7	8
Don't know	23	20	33	25	26	24	28	28	23	24	20	23	25	23
N/A – this does not apply to me	5	5	6	6	9	8	8	6	10	8	5	5	4	6
N/A - I'm already doing this	13	15	7	9	17	18	9	12	14	19	5	6	9	12
Personally cover the costs to make your home more energy-														
efficient e.g. improving insulation, better fitting doors and windows														
Would be willing to do this	29	29	30	28	19	21	35	29	30	32	40	40	38	36
Would not be willing to do this	26	27	23	21	22	20	15	15	20	18	25	22	22	21
Don't know	17	15	16	17	17	17	16	16	15	12	18	18	20	21
N/A – this does not apply to me	12	15	15	17	32	31	23	23	25	24	9	10	8	9
N/A - I'm already doing this	16	14	16	18	10	11	12	15	10	14	8	11	13	12
Pay an extra fee for flights, to offset the environment impact														
Would be willing to do this	23	24	19	16	19	22	37	37	29	28	23	24	18	16
Would not be willing to do this	39	39	38	38	29	29	24	26	30	30	44	44	31	35
Don't know	14	14	17	18	18	16	16	14	14	16	18	17	23	23
N/A – this does not apply to me	21	22	25	26	32	30	21	19	24	24	14	14	26	24
N/A - I'm already doing this	3	1	1	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	2	2
Have fewer children than I would otherwise like														
Would be willing to do this	12	10	14	13	9	10	12	10	10	10	16	16	17	12
Would not be willing to do this	15	13	20	13	21	19	16	15	18	15	33	26	18	17
Don't know	10	9	13	14	17	14	10	11	10	9	15	13	17	15
N/A – this does not apply to me	52	59	45	50	44	49	54	55	52	54	31	37	34	43
N/A - I'm already doing this	11	9	8	11	9	8	8	9	10	11	6	8	15	13
Create green space in your home e.g. growing plants in the garden, adding pot plants to the balcony/window sill														
Would be willing to do this	47	43	40	36	32	31	43	39	42	38	55	55	48	44
Would not be willing to do this	9	8	13	10	9	9	12	10	14	9	11	9	8	8
Don't know	9	7	11	10	13	12	13	12	12	11	9	10	11	11
N/A – this does not apply to me	6	7	12	13	13	13	10	9	10	12	10	9	6	7
N/A - I'm already doing this	30	36	25	31	33	35	22	29	22	30	15	16	26	30



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Weighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011
Unweighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Never buy products made from single-use plastic														
Would be willing to do this	56	56	46	44	43	41	40	41	43	44	56	58	56	52
Would not be willing to do this	16	16	19	17	15	18	21	20	22	21	16	14	11	9
Don't know	19	19	19	21	21	19	29	31	22	23	18	18	16	17
N/A – this does not apply to me	2	2	3	4	5	6	5	4	5	5	3	3	3	4
N/A - I'm already doing this	7	7	13	14	16	17	4	4	8	6	7	7	14	18
Only buy clothes from second-hand or charity shops														
Would be willing to do this	27	26	23	21	17	20	25	22	23	24	22	23	24	26
Would not be willing to do this	41	46	40	37	42	40	42	44	46	42	48	45	40	38
Don't know	16	15	20	21	22	21	17	18	16	17	21	21	23	22
N/A – this does not apply to me	4	4	6	7	11	10	9	7	9	9	5	6	8	7
N/A - I'm already doing this	12	11	11	13	9	9	7	9	7	8	4	5	6	8
Only eat fruit and vegetables that are in season														
Would be willing to do this	58	59	45	38	40	39	49	50	47	47	54	54	53	46
Would not be willing to do this	16	16	14	14	15	18	20	20	22	21	18	18	10	10
Don't know	13	12	9	10	17	14	17	16	15	16	12	10	11	13
N/A – this does not apply to me	3	2	4	4	5	5	5	4	7	6	3	4	2	3
N/A - I'm already doing this	9	11	28	33	22	24	10	10	9	10	12	15	23	28
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Table who are a second the containment of an decorable discounties to														
Taking into account the costs involved and possible disruption, to														
what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose the Government														
bringing in each of the following policies to tackle climate change?														
Banning the production, and sale of, petrol and diesel cars														
Strongly support	12	13	11	11	10	9	13	12	14	13	16	16	15	15
Tend to support	21	22	15	15	14	18	22	23	18	20	27	28	24	24
TOTAL SUPPORT	33	35	26	26	24	27	35	35	32	33	43	44	39	39
Tend to oppose	26	25	26	25	25	24	23	24	21	21	24	23	29	25
Strongly oppose	26	27	39	36	37	37	25	27	35	36	21	21	17	18
TOTAL OPPOSE	52	52	65	61	62	61	48	51	56	57	45	44	46	43
Don't know	14	14	10	12	14	11	17	14	11	10	13	13	15	18



Fieldwork: 8th - 25th August 2023														
							Coun	try						
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
Weighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011
Unweighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011
·	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Commitment to planting more trees in [COUNTRY]'s green spaces														
Strongly support	64	64	55	58	45	48	46	47	48	49	72	74	66	67
Tend to support	25	29	33	31	32	29	38	35	32	34	20	18	22	20
TOTAL SUPPORT	89	93	88	89	77	77	84	82	80	83	92	92	88	87
Tend to oppose	3	2	5	5	9	10	4	7	8	6	4	4	5	4
Strongly oppose	2	1	2	1	4	6	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2
TOTAL OPPOSE	5	3	7	6	13	16	6	9	11	9	6	6	7	6
Don't know	7	5	5	5	10	7	10	9	9	9	3	2	6	6
Introducing a Frequent Flyer Levy (increased flight prices for those flying regularly)														
Strongly support	26	28	25	29	32	33	29	31	28	31	17	17	16	17
Tend to support	30	30	32	28	27	25	28	29	26	26	26	26	23	22
TOTAL SUPPORT	56	58	57	57	59	58	57	60	54	57	43	43	39	39
Tend to oppose	16	14	19	18	15	17	15	14	14	15	26	23	22	22
Strongly oppose	11	12	15	14	12	12	13	12	20	18	20	22	15	16
TOTAL OPPOSE	27	26	34	32	27	29	28	26	34	33	46	45	37	38
Don't know	17	16	8	11	14	13	15	14	11	10	11	13	24	24
Government subsidies to make your home more energy-efficient														
Strongly support	51	49	46	45	35	33	32	35	39	40	48	48	53	54
Tend to support	34	38	36	36	32	35	40	40	36	36	35	33	30	27
TOTAL SUPPORT	85	87	82	81	67	68	72	75	<i>7</i> 5	76	83	81	83	81
Tend to oppose	5	3	7	7	9	10	8	9	9	10	7	6	5	6
Strongly oppose	2	2	5	3	6	7	3	4	7	5	4	7	3	4
TOTAL OPPOSE	7	5	12	10	15	17	11	13	16	15	11	13	8	10
Don't know	9	7	6	8	18	16	16	13	9	9	6	6	9	8



Fieldwork: 8th - 25th August 2023		Country													
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	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy	
Weighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011	
Unweighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Tougher regulation on the amount of packaging for products sold online and in shops															
Strongly support	46	46	42	44	32	35	34	38	33	33	39	40	46	50	
Tend to support	36	39	38	38	34	33	41	38	32	35	38	38	34	31	
TOTAL SUPPORT	82	85	80	82	66	68	75	76	65	68	77	78	80	81	
Tend to oppose	6	6	9	7	12	12	8	8	12	11	11	9	7	7	
Strongly oppose	3	2	4	3	9	10	4	4	10	8	5	4	3	4	
TOTAL OPPOSE	9	8	13	10	21	22	12	12	22	19	16	13	10	11	
Don't know	8	7	7	8	14	10	12	11	14	12	8	9	9	9	
Taxes for companies who produce substantial carbon emissions															
Strongly support	49	48	46	43	34	33	29	29	36	38	46	50	41	47	
Tend to support	31	32	33	35	31	34	36	38	33	34	31	27	35	29	
TOTAL SUPPORT	80	80	79	78	65	67	65	67	69	72	77	77	76	76	
Tend to oppose	6	5	9	9	14	13	13	12	13	11	10	10	8	8	
Strongly oppose	3	3	5	4	8	9	8	7	8	6	6	6	3	4	
TOTAL OPPOSE	9	8	14	13	22	22	21	19	21	17	16	16	11	12	
Don't know Only allowing renewable energy to be produced	11	11	7	10	13	11	15	14	11	11	7	7	13	11	
Strongly support	25	25	18	16	16	18	18	19	17	20	28	30	35	37	
Tend to support	37	35	36	38	30	29	38	39	30	33	41	39	39	37	
TOTAL SUPPORT	62	60	54	54	46	47	56	58	47	53	69	69	74	74	
Tend to oppose	14	16	22	18	20	20	16	14	18	16	13	13	9	10	
Strongly oppose	8	10	12	12	18	19	7	7	17	15	9	8	4	4	
TOTAL OPPOSE	22	26	34	30	38	39	23	21	35	31	22	21	13	14	
Don't know	16	15	12	16	17	14	21	21	17	16	9	9	13	13	



Fieldwork: 8th - 25th August 2023							Coun	try						$\overline{}$
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
Weighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011
Unweighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Limiting the amount of meat and dairy products people can buy per week														
Strongly support	9	8	16	16	10	13	9	10	12	10	11	11	18	20
Tend to support	15	12	21	24	18	19	17	18	14	18	22	21	30	26
TOTAL SUPPORT	24	20	37	40	28	32	26	28	26	28	33	32	48	46
Tend to oppose	27	29	26	21	24	23	24	22	18	18	25	27	23	23
Strongly oppose	39	43	31	30	35	36	39	41	49	47	34	32	16	18
TOTAL OPPOSE	66	72	57	51	59	59	63	63	67	65	59	59	39	41
Don't know	10	8	7	9	12	8	10	9	8	6	8	9	13	13
Increase the Fuel Duty tax, the tax drivers pay on fuel														_
Strongly support		8	8	8	9	11	11	12	12	11	9	10	8	5
Tend to support	15	15	12	12	13	17	20	22	14	15	17	16	9	10
TOTAL SUPPORT	25	23	20	20	22	28	31	34	26	26	26	26	17	15
Tend to oppose	30	31	19	19	25	26	26	28	17	20	30	29	27	24
Strongly oppose	35	33	55	54	42	37	28	26	47	45	35	36	45	48
TOTAL OPPOSE	65	64	74	73	67	63	54	54	64	65	65	65	72	72
Don't know	11	13	6	7	12	10	14	11	9	9	9	9	11	12
Investing in [COUNTRY]'s production, to limit environmental cost of importing														
Strongly support	44	44	45	48	31	34	31	32	44	47	50	52	45	47
Tend to support	35	39	38	32	35	36	43	42	34	35	32	34	36	34
TOTAL SUPPORT	79	83	83	80	66	70	74	74	78	82	82	86	81	81
Tend to oppose	5	3	6	7	10	12	6	8	7	7	8	6	6	6
Strongly oppose	2	2	3	3	7	7	4	3	5	3	2	3	2	2
TOTAL OPPOSE	7	5	9	10	17	19	10	11	12	10	10	9	8	8
Don't know	14	12	7	10	17	11	15	15	10	8	7	5	12	10



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	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
Weighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011
Unweighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Blanket tax on all air fares, increasing the prices of flights by 50%														
Strongly support	12	12	16	17	19	21	14	16	18	19	10	13	10	11
Tend to support	17	16	19	21	21	20	21	22	21	22	21	20	17	15
TOTAL SUPPORT	29	28	35	38	40	41	35	38	39	41	31	33	27	26
Tend to oppose	25	28	25	23	23	21	24	21	17	19	27	25	27	27
Strongly oppose	31	31	30	28	23	25	26	25	33	29	28	30	25	29
TOTAL OPPOSE	56	59	55	51	46	46	50	46	50	48	55	55	52	56
Don't know	15	14	10	11	15	13	15	16	11	10	13	12	21	18
Banning all single-use plastic														
Strongly support	40	38	37	39	36	36	30	27	31	30	41	43	40	43
Tend to support	36	38	37	39	31	31	36	39	32	33	34	34	33	33
TOTAL SUPPORT	76	76	74	78	67	67	66	66	63	63	<i>7</i> 5	77	73	76
Tend to oppose	10	11	12	10	14	16	15	16	16	17	12	12	11	10
Strongly oppose	4	4	7	4	9	9	6	6	14	12	7	4	3	4
TOTAL OPPOSE	14	15	19	14	23	25	21	22	30	29	19	16	14	14
Don't know	9	9	7	8	11	7	13	12	7	7	6	7	12	10
Introducing strict rules for how energy-efficient homes are e.g. improving insulation, better fitting doors and windows														
Strongly support	31	29	32	32	17	19	17	17	29	29	31	30	23	27
Tend to support	39	41	42	41	34	33	42	39	37	37	41	41	40	36
TOTAL SUPPORT	70	70	74	73	51	52	59	56	66	66	72	71	63	63
Tend to oppose	12	11	13	11	19	20	14	21	13	14	13	11	14	14
Strongly oppose	6	6	6	6	15	16	10	7	10	9	7	8	9	9
TOTAL OPPOSE	18	17	19	17	34	36	24	28	23	23	20	19	23	23
Don't know	13	14	8	10	15	11	18	16	11	11	8	10	14	14



Fieldwork: 8th - 25th August 2023							Count	try						
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Unweighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Which of the following comes closest to your view?														
It is already too late to avoid the worst effects of climate change	14	15	21	25	20	19	16	20	13	15	10	12	18	18
We are still able to avoid the worst effects of climate change but it would need a drastic change in the steps taken to	55	54	55	53	45	46	53	52	47	49	62	67	64	62
We will be able to avoid the worst effects of climate change if we broadly carry on with the steps currently being taken	14	12	15	13	13	14	17	15	21	20	16	11	8	10
Not applicable – climate change is not an issue	8	9	4	5	8	11	4	5	10	9	9	6	4	4
Don't know	10	9	5	5	16	9	10	8	10	7	3	4	6	6
Some people argue that climate change is a global issue, and can only be effectively tackled if every country works together. Others argue that wealthy countries have caused the most damage to the environment, and should therefore take on the responsibility for tackling climate change. Which of the following comes closest to your view?														
All countries should work together and share the responsibility of tackling climate change	68	73	69	71	69	74	63	66	67	71	71	75	71	73
Wealthy countries should take on most of the responsibility of tackling climate change	22	18	23	23	18	16	29	27	22	21	23	20	20	20
Don't know	10	9	8	6	13	10	8	7	11	8	6	5	9	7



							Coun	try						
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
Weighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011
Unweighted Sample	1985	2066	1002	1000	1996	2387	1016	1001	1008	1011	1008	1063	1005	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
And which of the following comes closest to your view?														
We will be more effective in tackling climate change if we work together with other countries	85	89	79	81	76	77	83	84	79	80	85	87	78	78
We will be more effective in tackling climate change if we work independently	4	2	12	11	10	10	7	8	9	10	8	7	12	12
Don't know	11	10	9	8	14	13	10	9	12	10	7	5	10	10
Which of the following comes closest to your view?														
The EU should make decisions about how to tackle climate change on behalf of all its member nations	36	39	51	53	54	56	57	60	50	51	65	68	49	53
Each nation's government should make decisions about how to tackle climate change, independently of the EU	44	43	37	36	28	28	27	25	34	34	26	24	40	35
Don't know	19	18	12	11	19	16	16	16	15	15	9	8	11	12