

# YouGov / Eurotrack Survey Results

Sample Size: 1985 Adults in GB / 1002 Adults in France / 1996 Adults in Germany / 1016 Adults in Denmark / 1008 Adults in Sweden / 1008 Adults in Spain / 1005 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 5th - 24th April 2023

	Country													
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	1705	1985	1008	1002	2060	1996	1010	1016	1006	1008	1014	1008	1009	1005
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	1705	1985	1008	1002	2060	1996	1010	1016	1006	1008	1014	1008	1009	1005
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	17-18 Oct '22	11-12 Apr '23	13-17 Oct '22	12-20 Apr '23	18-27 Oct '22	18-24 Apr '23	12-17 Oct '22	5-11 Apr '23	12-18 Oct '22	5-10 Apr '23	13-17 Oct '22	12-17 Apr '23	7-18 Oct '22	5-17 Apr '23
<b>Thinking about how you feel TODAY about climate change and its effects, which of the following comes closest to your view?</b>														
I am currently very worried about climate change and its effects	30	28	36	33	36	32	18	23	22	23	34	32	46	41
I am currently fairly worried about climate change and its effects	37	37	42	46	28	31	41	45	42	37	41	45	39	40
<b>TOTAL WORRIED</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>81</b>
I am not currently very worried about climate change and its effects	15	16	12	12	18	18	25	19	20	20	16	14	7	9
I am not currently worried about climate change and its effects at all	11	12	4	4	11	11	8	7	9	13	8	6	3	5
<b>TOTAL NOT WORRIED</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>
Don't know	7	8	6	5	7	8	8	6	7	7	2	3	5	5
	9-11 Apr '22	11-12 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	12-20 Apr '23	14-19 Apr '22	18-24 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-11 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-10 Apr '23	8-11 Apr '22	12-17 Apr '23	5-15 Apr '22	5-17 Apr '23
<b>On the subject of climate change do you think:</b>														
The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	71	70	77	69	63	62	74	70	71	67	79	70	81	73
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	14	15	13	19	20	21	13	15	16	18	13	20	11	15
The world's climate is NOT changing	3	4	2	4	5	5	2	4	4	4	3	4	3	5
Not sure	12	11	7	8	12	11	11	12	10	10	5	5	5	7

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Fieldwork: 5th - 24th April 2023

	Country													
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
	1705	1985	1008	1002	2060	1996	1010	1016	1006	1008	1014	1008	1009	1005
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	9-11 Apr '22	11-12 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	12-20 Apr '23	14-19 Apr '22	18-24 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-11 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-10 Apr '23	8-11 Apr '22	12-17 Apr '23	5-15 Apr '22	5-17 Apr '23
<b>Taking into account the personal costs or changes to lifestyle that would be required, please say whether you would or would not be willing to do each of the following to address climate change.</b>														
<b>Limit the amount of meat and dairy products you eat to two or three meals a week</b>														
Would be willing to do this	34	35	38	34	30	28	34	31	33	33	44	41	44	43
Would not be willing to do this	33	32	24	26	27	26	35	39	34	35	29	35	20	17
Don't know	11	11	11	11	13	15	15	13	12	11	12	12	12	14
N/A – this does not apply to me	3	4	5	4	5	6	4	4	8	7	3	2	2	4
N/A - I'm already doing this	19	18	23	24	25	26	12	13	13	13	12	9	21	23
<b>Switch to an electric car</b>														
Would be willing to do this	41	33	31	23	24	19	36	32	31	24	51	38	55	40
Would not be willing to do this	23	30	33	40	34	34	18	19	24	26	18	28	14	23
Don't know	17	15	23	18	19	20	20	18	15	13	19	19	22	22
N/A – this does not apply to me	17	18	11	16	20	24	22	26	27	30	11	14	8	12
N/A - I'm already doing this	3	4	3	2	2	3	4	5	4	6	2	1	2	3
<b>Cut meat and dairy products out of your diet completely</b>														
Would be willing to do this	13	14	14	15	10	10	10	11	13	12	17	13	17	19
Would not be willing to do this	67	64	63	61	62	60	70	71	62	63	65	66	56	53
Don't know	12	11	14	13	15	16	13	11	11	11	14	15	20	20
N/A – this does not apply to me	2	4	4	4	9	9	5	5	10	10	2	3	3	3
N/A - I'm already doing this	7	7	4	6	5	5	2	3	4	5	2	3	4	5
<b>Only walk, cycle or use public transport rather than driving</b>														
Would be willing to do this	22	22	41	35	29	24	18	20	21	21	39	44	43	40
Would not be willing to do this	42	43	16	19	25	24	45	43	39	40	31	27	22	20
Don't know	14	12	10	12	12	15	15	12	11	11	11	12	15	19
N/A – this does not apply to me	8	7	8	9	8	9	9	9	13	14	5	6	4	6
N/A - I'm already doing this	14	16	25	25	27	28	13	15	16	15	14	11	16	15

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Fieldwork: 5th - 24th April 2023

	Country													
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
	1705	1985	1008	1002	2060	1996	1010	1016	1006	1008	1014	1008	1009	1005
	1705	1985	1008	1002	2060	1996	1010	1016	1006	1008	1014	1008	1009	1005
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	9-11 Apr '22	11-12 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	12-20 Apr '23	14-19 Apr '22	18-24 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-11 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-10 Apr '23	8-11 Apr '22	12-17 Apr '23	5-15 Apr '22	5-17 Apr '23
<b>Switch to an energy provider who only uses renewable energy</b>														
Would be willing to do this	48	46	48	37	32	29	44	41	39	33	66	57	62	56
Would not be willing to do this	13	12	16	18	21	20	13	13	17	19	10	14	8	7
Don't know	22	23	25	33	23	26	27	28	19	23	18	20	20	25
N/A – this does not apply to me	4	5	4	6	8	9	7	8	10	10	3	5	2	4
N/A - I'm already doing this	13	13	6	7	17	17	9	9	15	14	3	5	8	9
<b>Personally cover the costs to make your home more energy-efficient e.g. improving insulation, better fitting doors and windows</b>														
Would be willing to do this	30	29	39	30	21	19	38	35	34	30	48	40	42	38
Would not be willing to do this	26	26	19	23	24	22	14	15	20	20	22	25	20	22
Don't know	19	17	14	16	17	17	18	16	15	15	15	18	21	20
N/A – this does not apply to me	11	12	13	15	27	32	17	23	22	25	5	9	6	8
N/A - I'm already doing this	15	16	15	16	11	10	12	12	10	10	9	8	11	13
<b>Pay an extra fee for flights, to offset the environment impact</b>														
Would be willing to do this	26	23	25	19	26	19	39	37	34	29	29	23	19	18
Would not be willing to do this	36	39	33	38	31	29	23	24	26	30	44	44	40	31
Don't know	17	14	17	17	14	18	18	16	16	14	17	18	23	23
N/A – this does not apply to me	19	21	23	25	27	32	18	21	21	24	10	14	17	26
N/A - I'm already doing this	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	2	2
<b>Have fewer children than I would otherwise like</b>														
Would be willing to do this	13	12	15	14	10	9	8	12	12	10	18	16	17	17
Would not be willing to do this	19	15	18	20	26	21	16	16	19	18	35	33	25	18
Don't know	10	10	15	13	16	17	17	10	14	10	15	15	17	17
N/A – this does not apply to me	48	52	43	45	40	44	50	54	45	52	24	31	31	34
N/A - I'm already doing this	10	11	8	8	9	9	9	8	10	10	8	6	10	15

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	Country													
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
	1705	1985	1008	1002	2060	1996	1010	1016	1006	1008	1014	1008	1009	1005
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	9-11 Apr '22	11-12 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	12-20 Apr '23	14-19 Apr '22	18-24 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-11 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-10 Apr '23	8-11 Apr '22	12-17 Apr '23	5-15 Apr '22	5-17 Apr '23
<b>Create green space in your home e.g. growing plants in the garden, adding pot plants to the balcony/window sill</b>														
Would be willing to do this	46	47	49	40	38	32	47	43	43	42	59	55	54	48
Would not be willing to do this	8	9	8	13	10	9	9	12	10	14	9	11	6	8
Don't know	10	9	8	11	11	13	15	13	11	12	9	9	9	11
N/A – this does not apply to me	5	6	6	12	8	13	7	10	12	10	7	10	4	6
N/A - I'm already doing this	31	30	28	25	32	33	22	22	24	22	16	15	27	26
<b>Never buy products made from single-use plastic</b>														
Would be willing to do this	55	56	51	46	48	43	48	40	52	43	61	56	57	56
Would not be willing to do this	16	16	14	19	15	15	19	21	19	22	12	16	10	11
Don't know	21	19	19	19	17	21	27	29	17	22	18	18	14	16
N/A – this does not apply to me	2	2	3	3	5	5	3	5	6	5	2	3	3	3
N/A - I'm already doing this	6	7	13	13	15	16	4	4	6	8	7	7	15	14
<b>Only buy clothes from second-hand or charity shops</b>														
Would be willing to do this	24	27	27	23	20	17	21	25	21	23	21	22	24	24
Would not be willing to do this	46	41	37	40	39	42	44	42	46	46	51	48	44	40
Don't know	16	16	20	20	22	22	24	17	19	16	18	21	21	23
N/A – this does not apply to me	4	4	5	6	9	11	7	9	8	9	5	5	5	8
N/A - I'm already doing this	10	12	11	11	9	9	5	7	7	7	4	4	6	6
<b>Only eat fruit and vegetables that are in season</b>														
Would be willing to do this	57	58	48	45	43	40	50	49	49	47	59	54	50	53
Would not be willing to do this	17	16	11	14	17	15	18	20	23	22	18	18	13	10
Don't know	15	13	9	9	15	17	18	17	15	15	10	12	9	11
N/A – this does not apply to me	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	7	2	3	1	2
N/A - I'm already doing this	9	9	29	28	21	22	9	10	7	9	12	12	26	23

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	Country													
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
	1705	1985	1008	1002	2060	1996	1010	1016	1006	1008	1014	1008	1009	1005
	1705	1985	1008	1002	2060	1996	1010	1016	1006	1008	1014	1008	1009	1005
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	9-11 Apr '22	11-12 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	12-20 Apr '23	14-19 Apr '22	18-24 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-11 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-10 Apr '23	8-11 Apr '22	12-17 Apr '23	5-15 Apr '22	5-17 Apr '23
Taking into account the costs involved and possible disruption, to what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose the Government bringing in each of the following policies to tackle climate change?														
<b>Banning the production, and sale of, petrol and diesel cars</b>														
Strongly support	15	12	9	11	10	10	11	13	11	14	20	16	16	15
Tend to support	24	21	19	15	17	14	22	22	21	18	30	27	30	24
<b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>39</b>
Tend to oppose	25	26	29	26	24	25	23	23	20	21	21	24	22	29
Strongly oppose	20	26	34	39	38	37	27	25	37	35	16	21	15	17
<b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>46</b>
Don't know	16	14	10	10	11	14	16	17	12	11	13	13	17	15
<b>Commitment to planting more trees in [COUNTRY]'s green spaces</b>														
Strongly support	61	64	62	55	51	45	50	46	52	48	75	72	68	66
Tend to support	27	25	28	33	28	32	32	38	29	32	18	20	20	22
<b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>88</b>
Tend to oppose	2	3	4	5	8	9	5	4	5	8	2	4	4	5
Strongly oppose	1	2	2	2	5	4	3	2	4	3	1	2	2	2
<b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>
Don't know	8	7	4	5	8	10	11	10	10	9	4	3	6	6
<b>Introducing a Frequent Flyer Levy (increased flight prices for those flying regularly)</b>														
Strongly support	32	26	28	25	35	32	25	29	32	28	18	17	15	16
Tend to support	26	30	27	32	24	27	29	28	24	26	26	26	23	23
<b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>
Tend to oppose	14	16	22	19	14	15	14	15	13	14	21	26	22	22
Strongly oppose	11	11	13	15	13	12	12	13	20	20	20	20	17	15
<b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>
Don't know	17	17	10	8	14	14	20	15	11	11	14	11	22	24

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		GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy	
Weighted Sample		1705	1985	1008	1002	2060	1996	1010	1016	1006	1008	1014	1008	1009	1005	
Unweighted Sample		1705	1985	1008	1002	2060	1996	1010	1016	1006	1008	1014	1008	1009	1005	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
		9-11 Apr '22	11-12 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	12-20 Apr '23	14-19 Apr '22	18-24 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-11 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-10 Apr '23	8-11 Apr '22	12-17 Apr '23	5-15 Apr '22	5-17 Apr '23	
<b>Government subsidies to make your home more energy-efficient</b>																
	Strongly support	50	51	55	46	35	35	36	32	45	39	53	48	61	53	
	Tend to support	33	34	31	36	33	32	39	40	31	36	33	35	26	30	
	<b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>83</b>	
	Tend to oppose	4	5	5	7	9	9	8	8	9	9	6	7	5	5	
	Strongly oppose	2	2	3	5	6	6	3	3	6	7	3	4	2	3	
	<b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	
	Don't know	10	9	6	6	16	18	14	16	9	9	6	6	7	9	
<b>Tougher regulation on the amount of packaging for products sold online and in shops</b>																
	Strongly support	49	46	50	42	45	32	39	34	36	33	43	39	50	46	
	Tend to support	33	36	33	38	30	34	36	41	30	32	35	38	34	34	
	<b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>80</b>	
	Tend to oppose	5	6	6	9	10	12	8	8	13	12	9	11	5	7	
	Strongly oppose	3	3	3	4	6	9	3	4	8	10	5	5	3	3	
	<b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	
	Don't know	10	8	8	7	9	14	14	12	14	14	8	8	8	9	
<b>Taxes for companies who produce substantial carbon emissions</b>																
	Strongly support	45	49	52	46	37	34	29	29	39	36	50	46	45	41	
	Tend to support	32	31	31	33	33	31	35	36	31	33	32	31	31	35	
	<b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>76</b>	
	Tend to oppose	5	6	7	9	11	14	12	13	12	13	6	10	9	8	
	Strongly oppose	4	3	3	5	7	8	8	8	8	8	6	6	5	3	
	<b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	
	Don't know	13	11	6	7	12	13	16	15	10	11	6	7	11	13	

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	Unweighted Sample	1705	1985	1008	1002	2060	1996	1010	1016	1006	1008	1014	1008	1009	1005
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
		9-11 Apr '22	11-12 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	12-20 Apr '23	14-19 Apr '22	18-24 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-11 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-10 Apr '23	8-11 Apr '22	12-17 Apr '23	5-15 Apr '22	5-17 Apr '23
<b>Only allowing renewable energy to be produced</b>															
	Strongly support	24	25	20	18	20	16	21	18	21	17	34	28	40	35
	Tend to support	34	37	36	36	33	30	39	38	36	30	41	41	40	39
	<b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>74</b>
	Tend to oppose	15	14	20	22	19	20	12	16	15	18	10	13	5	9
	Strongly oppose	9	8	11	12	13	18	7	7	14	17	7	9	4	4
	<b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>
	Don't know	18	16	13	12	15	17	21	21	15	17	8	9	11	13
<b>Limiting the amount of meat and dairy products people can buy per week</b>															
	Strongly support	9	9	18	16	15	10	8	9	11	12	14	11	20	18
	Tend to support	14	15	25	21	18	18	17	17	16	14	23	22	30	30
	<b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>
	Tend to oppose	27	27	24	26	23	24	21	24	17	18	24	25	22	23
	Strongly oppose	40	39	27	31	35	35	40	39	48	49	30	34	18	16
	<b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>
	Don't know	11	10	7	7	10	12	13	10	9	8	8	8	11	13
<b>Increase the Fuel Duty tax, the tax drivers pay on fuel</b>															
	Strongly support	8	10	6	8	10	9	10	11	9	12	10	9	5	8
	Tend to support	14	15	9	12	15	13	19	20	14	14	18	17	11	9
	<b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>
	Tend to oppose	29	30	23	19	23	25	24	26	19	17	26	30	26	27
	Strongly oppose	35	35	55	55	45	42	32	28	49	47	38	35	47	45
	<b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>72</b>
	Don't know	15	11	7	6	8	12	16	14	10	9	8	9	10	11

Sample Size: 1985 Adults in GB / 1002 Adults in France / 1996 Adults in Germany / 1016 Adults in Denmark / 1008 Adults in Sweden / 1008 Adults in Spain / 1005 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 5th - 24th April 2023

		Country													
		GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
	Weighted Sample	1705	1985	1008	1002	2060	1996	1010	1016	1006	1008	1014	1008	1009	1005
	Unweighted Sample	1705	1985	1008	1002	2060	1996	1010	1016	1006	1008	1014	1008	1009	1005
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
		9-11 Apr '22	11-12 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	12-20 Apr '23	14-19 Apr '22	18-24 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-11 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-10 Apr '23	8-11 Apr '22	12-17 Apr '23	5-15 Apr '22	5-17 Apr '23
<b>Investing in [COUNTRY]'s production, to limit environmental cost of importing</b>															
	Strongly support	43	44	57	45	44	31	34	31	47	44	55	50	50	45
	Tend to support	35	35	30	38	33	35	41	43	33	34	31	32	37	36
	<b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>81</b>
	Tend to oppose	4	5	5	6	7	10	7	6	6	7	5	8	4	6
	Strongly oppose	2	2	2	3	5	7	2	4	4	5	2	2	2	2
	<b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>
	Don't know	15	14	6	7	12	17	16	15	9	10	7	7	7	12
<b>Blanket tax on all air fares, increasing the prices of flights by 50%</b>															
	Strongly support	12	12	17	16	23	19	13	14	19	18	12	10	9	10
	Tend to support	18	17	19	19	19	21	21	21	19	21	18	21	18	17
	<b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>
	Tend to oppose	25	25	26	25	21	23	22	24	17	17	27	27	27	27
	Strongly oppose	28	31	29	30	24	23	26	26	33	33	30	28	28	25
	<b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>52</b>
	Don't know	17	15	9	10	14	15	18	15	11	11	14	13	17	21
<b>Banning all single-use plastic</b>															
	Strongly support	39	40	44	37	42	36	35	30	34	31	48	41	45	40
	Tend to support	35	36	36	37	29	31	34	36	31	32	35	34	32	33
	<b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>73</b>
	Tend to oppose	10	10	9	12	13	14	13	15	16	16	7	12	10	11
	Strongly oppose	4	4	3	7	8	9	6	6	12	14	3	7	3	3
	<b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>
	Don't know	11	9	8	7	9	11	11	13	8	7	6	6	9	12



Sample Size: 1985 Adults in GB / 1002 Adults in France / 1996  
 Adults in Germany / 1016 Adults in Denmark / 1008 Adults in  
 Sweden / 1008 Adults in Spain / 1005 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 5th - 24th April 2023

	Country													
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
	1705	1985	1008	1002	2060	1996	1010	1016	1006	1008	1014	1008	1009	1005
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	9-11 Apr '22	11-12 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	12-20 Apr '23	14-19 Apr '22	18-24 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-11 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-10 Apr '23	8-11 Apr '22	12-17 Apr '23	5-15 Apr '22	5-17 Apr '23
<b>Introducing strict rules for how energy-efficient homes are e.g. improving insulation, better fitting doors and windows</b>														
Strongly support	32	31	41	32	28	17	17	17	30	29	34	31	32	23
Tend to support	37	39	41	42	35	34	42	42	40	37	41	41	40	40
<b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>63</b>
Tend to oppose	11	12	8	13	15	19	14	14	10	13	11	13	10	14
Strongly oppose	5	6	4	6	9	15	8	10	9	10	6	7	6	9
<b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>23</b>
Don't know	15	13	7	8	12	15	19	18	11	11	8	8	11	14
<b>Which of the following comes closest to your view?</b>														
It is already too late to avoid the worst effects of climate change	13	14	19	21	18	20	13	16	14	13	9	10	16	18
We are still able to avoid the worst effects of climate change but it would need a drastic change in the steps taken to	57	55	57	55	50	45	54	53	47	47	68	62	69	64
We will be able to avoid the worst effects of climate change if we broadly carry on with the steps currently being taken	13	14	14	15	13	13	18	17	21	21	14	16	7	8
Not applicable – climate change is not an issue	7	8	4	4	8	8	4	4	8	10	5	9	3	4
Don't know	11	10	6	5	11	16	11	10	9	10	4	3	5	6

Sample Size: 1985 Adults in GB / 1002 Adults in France / 1996 Adults in Germany / 1016 Adults in Denmark / 1008 Adults in Sweden / 1008 Adults in Spain / 1005 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 5th - 24th April 2023

	Country													
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
	1705	1985	1008	1002	2060	1996	1010	1016	1006	1008	1014	1008	1009	1005
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	9-11 Apr '22	11-12 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	12-20 Apr '23	14-19 Apr '22	18-24 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-11 Apr '23	8-12 Apr '22	5-10 Apr '23	8-11 Apr '22	12-17 Apr '23	5-15 Apr '22	5-17 Apr '23
<b>Some people argue that climate change is a global issue, and can only be effectively tackled if every country works together. Others argue that wealthy countries have caused the most damage to the environment, and should therefore take on the responsibility for tackling climate change.</b>														
<b>Which of the following comes closest to your view?</b>														
All countries should work together and share the responsibility of tackling climate change	68	68	72	69	72	69	61	63	69	67	75	71	76	71
Wealthy countries should take on most of the responsibility of tackling climate change	22	22	22	23	18	18	27	29	21	22	20	23	18	20
Don't know	10	10	6	8	10	13	12	8	9	11	5	6	6	9
<b>And which of the following comes closest to your view?</b>														
We will be more effective in tackling climate change if we work together with other countries	85	85	86	79	79	76	83	83	82	79	88	85	83	78
We will be more effective in tackling climate change if we work independently	4	4	7	12	8	10	5	7	7	9	6	8	9	12
Don't know	12	11	8	9	13	14	12	10	11	12	6	7	8	10
<b>Which of the following comes closest to your view?</b>														
The EU should make decisions about how to tackle climate change on behalf of all its member nations	33	36	55	51	52	54	52	57	48	50	68	65	58	49
Each nation's government should make decisions about how to tackle climate change, independently of the EU	47	44	33	37	29	28	29	27	34	34	24	26	32	40
Don't know	20	19	13	12	19	19	19	16	17	15	8	9	9	11