

YouGov European Political Monthly Survey Results



Sample Size: 1080 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 23rd - 29th September 2025

Weighted Sample Unweighted Sample		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region							2023 Past vote			
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR
	1080	91	149	206	211	173	251	240	417	423	525	555	241	144	246	151	106	60	132	285	273	107	106
	1080	51	131	217	227	192	262	182	444	454	536	544	241	135	238	173	99	67	127	268	259	114	123
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking about all the different threats facing Europe at the moment, which of the following, if any, do you think are the biggest threats? Please choose up to three.

Immigration	38	37	38	38	39	38	36	38	39	37	39	37	39	38	44	40	33	22	33	46	26	59	15
Corruption	30	31	25	32	31	33	28	27	31	30	30	30	30	30	33	28	24	28	30	33	22	43	19
Armed conflicts	28	28	26	28	25	29	29	27	26	29	25	31	25	37	23	24	32	23	33	29	30	19	32
Political extremism	23	18	29	22	21	29	21	25	21	24	24	22	20	22	22	21	27	35	27	18	31	12	42
Russian aggression	22	15	12	18	27	25	29	13	22	28	26	19	21	25	23	25	15	17	26	33	21	24	18
Economic downturn	20	20	26	22	20	19	15	24	21	17	19	21	20	26	17	20	25	15	18	18	22	27	17
US foreign policy	19	12	15	17	25	22	20	14	21	21	18	20	19	20	18	18	25	19	21	14	26	7	37
Climate change	19	18	16	15	16	22	23	17	16	23	16	21	23	17	17	17	22	18	14	11	22	3	39
Inflation	19	25	23	21	18	17	14	24	20	15	20	18	16	19	22	18	20	24	16	18	17	22	15
Cyber attacks	11	5	10	7	11	9	17	8	9	14	10	11	10	8	13	13	12	11	8	15	11	4	8
Spread of disinformation	10	4	11	10	8	14	12	9	9	13	10	11	10	10	9	12	10	20	9	3	17	9	23
Terror attacks	8	13	9	8	7	5	7	11	8	6	8	8	8	5	6	18	5	9	5	11	4	9	5
Organised crime	8	10	10	6	8	9	8	10	7	9	9	8	11	6	10	8	2	8	7	13	6	12	2
Nuclear attacks	6	6	6	5	6	8	7	6	5	7	5	8	7	6	8	7	3	5	5	7	7	3	4
Artificial intelligence (AI)	4	0	7	6	3	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	8	3	5	3	4	5	6
Pandemics	3	4	4	5	4	1	2	4	4	2	3	4	3	8	2	3	0	7	4	3	4	4	1
Harmful content online	2	4	0	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	4	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	2	0	2
Cyber surveillance	2	8	3	2	2	2	1	5	2	2	4	1	4	3	2	3	3	3	0	1	4	1	4
China foreign policy	2	0	3	2	1	0	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	0	1	3	1	4	3	3	1	0	1
Other [See Tab 1]	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	0	1	3	3
None of these	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
Don't know	2	7	1	3	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	6	2	2	3	0

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region							2023 Past vote			
Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR
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1080	51	131	217	227	192	262	182	444	454	536	544	241	135	238	173	99	67	127	268	259	114	123
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How would you describe the relationship
between the European Union and each of the
following countries?

USA

A friend and ally to the European Union	8	5	12	11	10	5	6	10	10	6	12	5	5	11	14	8	5	5	6	11	7	23	3
A friendly rival to the European Union	23	22	21	26	20	22	23	21	23	23	26	19	21	21	25	29	20	18	18	30	17	24	13
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	31	26	31	25	34	32	34	29	29	33	30	31	28	29	31	31	34	33	32	34	28	29	39
A hostile threat to the European Union	26	33	25	22	25	32	25	28	23	28	25	27	35	24	18	22	24	29	33	17	39	15	37
None of these	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	0	2	2	0	2	1	1
Don't know	11	12	9	15	10	8	11	10	12	10	6	15	10	13	12	6	16	13	9	8	8	8	7

UK

A friend and ally to the European Union	24	16	26	24	20	24	26	23	22	25	30	18	24	27	23	29	18	19	20	30	21	27	25
A friendly rival to the European Union	35	38	26	31	37	39	38	30	34	39	36	34	35	32	32	40	37	33	38	37	40	34	35
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	20	21	20	20	24	19	18	20	22	18	19	21	22	17	19	19	19	29	19	18	20	18	22
A hostile threat to the European Union	3	2	6	2	2	3	2	4	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	4	2	3	8	2
None of these	4	6	6	5	4	4	3	6	4	3	3	6	5	4	5	2	4	3	5	3	4	3	2
Don't know	14	17	17	18	12	10	13	17	15	12	9	20	11	19	18	7	19	13	14	10	12	10	15

Russia

A friend and ally to the European Union	1	2	3	1	3	1	0	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	1
A friendly rival to the European Union	4	8	6	4	4	2	4	6	4	3	4	5	4	5	5	6	2	3	2	2	6	5	4
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	17	3	21	19	24	13	15	14	21	14	18	16	21	16	15	13	20	12	19	12	16	24	19
A hostile threat to the European Union	65	76	58	60	59	77	68	65	60	72	70	61	62	64	65	74	58	70	68	77	66	55	68
None of these	2	0	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	4	0	0	1	2	3	1
Don't know	10	11	10	14	8	7	11	11	11	9	5	15	8	11	11	5	16	15	10	7	8	8	7

China

A friend and ally to the European Union	6	2	10	7	6	4	6	7	7	5	6	6	8	7	6	6	5	7	3	2	11	4	12
A friendly rival to the European Union	30	25	23	28	34	33	34	24	31	34	36	26	29	37	32	31	25	26	28	30	37	29	36
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	28	33	26	22	26	30	32	29	24	31	29	27	33	20	29	32	25	25	24	32	24	36	24
A hostile threat to the European Union	15	15	14	17	15	18	14	14	16	15	17	14	12	14	14	16	18	18	22	22	12	15	8
None of these	4	2	7	4	3	4	2	5	3	3	3	4	3	5	2	6	4	4	3	2	3	4	5
Don't know	17	23	20	23	16	11	12	21	19	12	9	24	15	17	18	9	23	21	21	13	13	12	15

Generally speaking, do you think the EU as a
whole is currently spending too much or too
little on defence, or is it currently spending
about the right amount?

Spending too much	25	16	27	28	29	26	19	23	29	22	25	25	34	22	21	18	23	34	23	17	26	20	37
Currently spending about the right amount	36	40	38	34	30	38	38	39	32	38	34	38	29	39	37	41	32	35	39	34	44	27	34
Spending too little	22	21	16	20	23	21	30	18	21	26	29	16	17	23	25	26	23	16	24	35	14	40	13
Don't know	17	23	18	18	18	15	12	20	18	13	12	22	20	15	17	15	22	15	13	14	16	13	16

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region							2023 Past vote			
Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR
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1080	51	131	217	227	192	262	182	444	454	536	544	241	135	238	173	99	67	127	268	259	114	123
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of NATO?

Very favourable	10	12	7	8	8	14	12	9	8	13	13	7	7	10	13	8	8	10	15	16	9	10	4
Somewhat favourable	41	42	39	38	41	40	46	40	40	43	43	40	36	50	41	52	30	38	40	53	45	47	28
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	51	54	46	46	49	54	58	49	48	56	56	47	43	60	54	60	38	48	55	69	54	57	32
Somewhat unfavourable	18	19	18	17	21	17	18	18	19	18	21	16	23	15	17	14	18	20	20	8	23	16	24
Very unfavourable	9	4	11	8	9	8	9	9	9	9	11	6	8	10	9	7	14	12	5	5	6	15	19
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	27	23	29	25	30	25	27	27	28	27	32	22	31	25	26	21	32	32	25	13	29	31	43
Don't know	22	22	25	28	20	21	15	24	24	18	12	30	26	16	20	19	31	20	20	19	18	12	25

And do you support or oppose Spain's membership of NATO?

Strongly support	15	23	11	12	12	16	18	15	12	17	21	9	12	16	17	15	8	17	18	24	12	23	4
Tend to support	38	28	37	37	39	41	42	33	38	42	38	39	33	44	39	45	33	34	40	46	46	36	33
TOTAL SUPPORT	53	51	48	49	51	57	60	48	50	59	59	48	45	60	56	60	41	51	58	70	58	59	37
Tend to oppose	18	19	17	16	21	16	18	18	19	17	19	17	22	16	17	13	17	17	21	9	21	16	22
Strongly oppose	9	7	11	10	11	7	9	9	10	8	12	6	8	8	10	9	14	15	4	4	6	15	19
TOTAL OPPOSE	27	26	28	26	32	23	27	27	29	25	31	23	30	24	27	22	31	32	25	13	27	31	41
Don't know	20	22	25	24	17	20	14	24	21	16	10	29	25	16	17	18	28	16	17	16	16	10	21

How important, if at all, do you think Spain's membership of NATO is to Spain's defence and security?

Very important	27	30	19	23	25	34	32	23	24	33	36	19	20	31	29	35	21	23	32	42	26	33	14
Fairly important	44	42	50	43	46	39	44	47	44	42	37	50	43	45	43	45	46	44	45	43	47	33	51
TOTAL IMPORTANT	71	72	69	66	71	73	76	70	68	75	73	69	63	76	72	80	67	67	77	85	73	66	65
Not very important	12	5	11	13	15	15	11	9	14	13	14	11	13	10	13	11	16	17	9	6	15	18	14
Not at all important	7	8	8	9	6	5	5	8	7	5	7	6	10	6	7	4	10	5	3	2	4	8	14
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	19	13	19	22	21	20	16	17	21	18	21	17	23	16	20	15	26	22	12	8	19	26	28
Don't know	10	16	11	13	9	7	7	13	11	7	6	14	15	9	9	6	7	11	11	7	8	8	8

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region							2023 Past vote			
Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR
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1080	51	131	217	227	192	262	182	444	454	536	544	241	135	238	173	99	67	127	268	259	114	123
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Taking into account all of the spending priorities for the government, to what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose Spain increasing their financial contribution to NATO?

Strongly support	15	16	13	16	15	13	18	14	16	16	22	9	10	15	19	18	7	16	21	25	9	38	6
Tend to support	31	26	35	26	28	35	32	32	27	33	34	28	27	32	31	41	29	25	28	40	30	28	21
TOTAL SUPPORT	46	42	48	42	43	48	50	46	43	49	56	37	37	47	50	59	36	41	49	65	39	66	27
Tend to oppose	23	27	21	22	24	21	23	24	23	22	21	25	27	26	20	17	25	21	24	15	32	15	29
Strongly oppose	16	8	16	17	17	18	16	13	17	17	16	16	20	10	15	13	20	26	11	7	15	13	30
TOTAL OPPOSE	39	35	37	39	41	39	39	37	40	39	37	41	47	36	35	30	45	47	35	22	47	28	59
Don't know	15	22	14	18	15	12	12	17	17	12	7	23	17	17	15	11	19	11	15	12	15	6	14

Would you support or oppose the creation of a European army?

[Shown to half the sample, randomly selected; n=534]

Strongly support	29	25	27	28	29	37	27	26	29	31	39	20	24	28	28	39	25	30	29	39	25	45	22
Tend to support	34	38	41	27	36	30	37	40	32	34	33	36	37	35	34	36	29	35	32	39	41	27	23
TOTAL SUPPORT	63	63	68	55	65	67	64	66	61	65	72	56	61	63	62	75	54	65	61	78	66	72	45
Tend to oppose	12	19	9	14	9	10	13	13	11	12	11	13	11	16	14	9	18	3	8	6	15	6	13
Strongly oppose	12	2	12	15	13	10	13	8	14	11	9	14	15	7	11	10	12	10	15	5	8	11	28
TOTAL OPPOSE	24	21	21	29	22	20	26	21	25	23	20	27	26	23	25	19	30	13	23	11	23	17	41
Don't know	13	17	11	16	13	15	10	13	14	12	8	18	11	13	13	7	15	22	16	11	12	11	14

Would you support or oppose the creation of a European army that included forces from your country?

[Shown to half the sample, randomly selected; n=546]

Strongly support	23	22	23	20	22	25	27	23	21	27	33	14	12	26	25	28	22	30	34	38	15	39	18
Tend to support	35	30	31	40	35	41	33	30	37	36	35	36	34	42	36	36	30	24	39	34	46	27	33
TOTAL SUPPORT	58	52	54	60	57	66	60	53	58	63	68	50	46	68	61	64	52	54	73	72	61	66	51
Tend to oppose	15	19	21	12	15	9	15	20	14	13	14	16	16	13	13	14	20	18	11	9	18	14	15
Strongly oppose	13	12	14	18	8	14	12	13	13	13	11	15	21	8	13	6	13	20	7	6	12	14	16
TOTAL OPPOSE	28	31	35	30	23	23	27	33	27	26	25	31	37	21	26	20	33	38	18	15	30	28	31
Don't know	13	18	12	10	19	11	12	14	15	12	7	19	16	11	13	17	14	8	9	13	8	5	19

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region							2023 Past vote			
Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR
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1080	51	131	217	227	192	262	182	444	454	536	544	241	135	238	173	99	67	127	268	259	114	123
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

The EU should make decisions about defence and security on behalf of all its member nations	57	42	52	54	52	66	67	48	53	66	65	50	54	59	57	62	50	56	63	70	58	63	49
Each nation's government should make decisions about defence and security, independently of the	32	42	36	35	36	24	25	38	36	25	27	36	33	30	32	29	35	34	30	24	32	29	38
Don't know	11	17	11	11	12	11	8	13	11	9	8	14	13	11	11	9	15	10	6	7	10	8	13

Do you think that the USA does or does not have a responsibility to militarily protect Europe?

The USA does have a responsibility to protect Europe militarily	29	21	30	26	25	37	30	26	26	33	30	27	27	34	27	29	27	29	29	31	32	31	29
The USA does not have a responsibility to protect Europe militarily	54	59	58	59	56	46	50	58	57	48	59	50	54	48	55	57	53	58	54	55	51	56	54
Don't know	17	20	13	15	18	18	20	16	17	19	11	23	19	18	18	13	21	13	17	14	16	12	18

Would you support or oppose greater cooperation between the USA and the EU on issues of defence and security?

Strongly support	31	21	35	28	31	35	34	30	30	34	40	23	26	34	33	36	23	27	37	46	22	50	13
Tend to support	35	38	32	29	37	33	39	34	33	37	31	38	34	38	37	39	36	21	29	35	42	36	30
TOTAL SUPPORT	66	59	67	57	68	68	73	64	63	71	71	61	60	72	70	75	59	48	66	81	64	86	43
Tend to oppose	12	11	12	16	11	10	13	12	13	12	11	14	13	13	8	12	14	23	13	5	14	8	22
Strongly oppose	9	11	9	11	8	7	7	10	10	7	9	8	14	4	5	8	11	16	9	5	11	3	20
TOTAL OPPOSE	21	22	21	27	19	17	20	22	23	19	20	22	27	17	13	20	25	39	22	10	25	11	42
Don't know	13	19	12	15	13	14	7	15	14	10	8	17	13	10	17	5	16	14	12	9	10	3	14

How much of a threat, if at all, do you think Russia is to the rest of Europe outside of Ukraine?

A major threat	46	56	32	33	46	56	54	41	40	55	48	44	45	41	46	48	41	47	54	60	47	46	26
A moderate threat	33	22	39	43	31	27	30	33	37	29	31	34	35	39	30	34	27	29	32	28	33	28	48
TOTAL A MAJOR / MODERATE THREAT	79	78	71	76	77	83	84	74	77	84	79	78	80	80	76	82	68	76	86	88	80	74	74
A minor threat	11	13	17	12	12	9	7	15	12	8	12	10	8	8	13	13	15	18	8	6	11	15	18
Not a threat at all	4	0	5	4	4	4	6	3	4	5	5	4	4	7	4	3	9	0	1	1	5	8	4
TOTAL MINOR / NOT A THREAT	15	13	22	16	16	13	13	18	16	13	17	14	12	15	17	16	24	18	9	7	16	23	22
Don't know	6	10	7	7	6	4	3	8	7	4	4	8	8	5	7	2	8	6	4	5	4	3	4