

YouGov European Political Monthly Survey Results



Sample Size: 1003 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 23rd September - 1st October 2025

	Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region					
Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓŁNOCNO- ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO- ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓŁNOCNY
Weighted Sample 1003	76	163	191	176	152	244	239	367	397	478	525	216	204	176	158	101	148
Unweighted Sample 1003	61	135	200	192	177	238	196	392	415	467	536	229	222	175	132	103	142
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking about all the different threats facing Europe at the moment, which of the following, if any, do you think are the biggest threats? Please choose up to three.

Russian aggression	51	35	42	51	50	54	62	39	50	59	48	54	57	48	48	51	49	52
Armed conflicts	31	29	24	33	38	33	30	25	35	31	30	32	36	29	29	32	25	35
Immigration	30	23	31	29	38	33	27	28	33	29	34	27	29	25	33	35	31	31
Spread of disinformation	16	18	17	12	14	15	17	17	13	17	15	16	15	16	11	21	10	18
Inflation	15	19	15	20	18	12	8	16	19	9	13	17	15	15	14	14	14	16
Climate change	13	14	15	9	8	8	19	15	8	15	12	13	19	9	11	13	12	9
Terror attacks	11	12	12	13	5	12	11	12	9	11	6	15	6	8	19	13	12	8
Economic downturn	11	7	9	13	10	13	14	8	11	13	14	9	8	8	10	16	23	10
Corruption	11	13	7	13	13	13	10	9	13	11	13	10	11	11	11	9	14	13
Cyber attacks	10	7	6	5	12	16	13	6	8	14	8	12	12	9	7	14	7	11
US foreign policy	10	10	10	5	7	9	16	10	6	13	12	7	10	10	11	10	10	6
Organised crime	8	6	4	9	6	7	11	5	8	9	6	9	4	7	7	13	12	6
Artificial intelligence (AI)	7	11	11	8	9	6	3	11	9	4	6	9	6	9	7	10	5	7
Political extremism	6	6	5	5	7	5	10	5	6	8	7	6	5	9	6	3	12	5
Nuclear attacks	5	2	5	7	5	4	4	4	6	4	4	5	4	7	6	3	5	3
Cyber surveillance	5	1	4	4	5	8	7	3	5	7	4	6	6	5	6	5	4	7
Pandemics	5	6	4	5	6	5	7	4	5	6	4	7	5	5	6	6	6	6
China foreign policy	5	1	3	5	4	5	7	2	5	6	6	4	4	6	4	5	2	7
Harmful content online	3	2	1	4	6	2	1	1	5	2	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	3
Other [See Tab 1]	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
None of these	5	5	4	7	5	9	4	4	6	6	5	5	5	8	7	5	4	3
Don't know	4	11	8	3	1	2	1	9	2	2	5	2	0	7	6	0	4	5

Sample Size: 1003 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 23rd September - 1st October 2025

		2023 Past Vote				
Total		Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja
Weighted Sample	1003	293	247	69	118	58
Unweighted Sample	1003	231	307	79	110	63
		%	%	%	%	%

Thinking about all the different threats facing Europe at the moment, which of the following, if any, do you think are the biggest threats? Please choose up to three.

Russian aggression	51	49	66	39	56	43
Armed conflicts	31	34	33	25	32	23
Immigration	30	40	25	13	33	39
Spread of disinformation	16	10	22	33	15	9
Inflation	15	19	9	8	10	18
Climate change	13	9	19	19	17	3
Terror attacks	11	11	14	7	12	9
Economic downturn	11	16	10	8	9	15
Corruption	11	16	7	6	9	19
Cyber attacks	10	10	12	16	9	7
US foreign policy	10	2	16	13	10	7
Organised crime	8	9	6	7	8	5
Artificial intelligence (AI)	7	5	6	8	6	10
Political extremism	6	2	10	11	11	4
Nuclear attacks	5	6	4	3	8	2
Cyber surveillance	5	5	6	4	6	8
Pandemics	5	5	5	3	5	7
China foreign policy	5	5	6	3	8	2
Harmful content online	3	1	4	3	2	3
Other [See Tab 1]	0	0	0	5	0	0
None of these	5	7	3	4	2	11
Don't know	4	1	1	12	2	2

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region					
Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓŁNOCNO- ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO- ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓŁNOCNY
1003	76	163	191	176	152	244	239	367	397	478	525	216	204	176	158	101	148
1003	61	135	200	192	177	238	196	392	415	467	536	229	222	175	132	103	142
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How would you describe the relationship
between the European Union and each of the
following countries?

USA

A friend and ally to the European Union	17	24	15	17	22	12	17	18	19	15	17	18	16	19	14	13	19	24
A friendly rival to the European Union	25	24	25	26	20	34	25	25	23	28	28	23	30	26	24	25	19	24
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	21	20	16	18	28	13	27	17	23	22	25	17	21	19	21	24	28	15
A hostile threat to the European Union	11	14	11	12	6	12	11	12	9	11	11	10	7	8	10	17	11	13
None of these	5	2	5	3	5	11	3	4	4	6	6	4	3	6	6	4	7	5
Don't know	20	17	27	25	18	19	16	24	22	17	12	28	21	22	24	18	15	19

UK

A friend and ally to the European Union	30	40	26	26	28	31	34	31	27	33	35	26	36	29	21	24	36	36
A friendly rival to the European Union	28	18	21	23	29	32	34	20	26	34	31	25	27	28	24	34	35	20
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	11	12	10	14	11	8	10	11	13	9	8	13	10	10	13	13	6	11
A hostile threat to the European Union	2	5	1	2	3	1	0	3	2	0	2	1	0	3	3	2	1	1
None of these	8	7	10	7	6	12	8	9	7	9	8	8	6	8	9	12	4	10
Don't know	22	18	32	28	23	17	13	27	25	15	16	27	21	21	30	15	19	22

Russia

A friend and ally to the European Union	2	6	3	1	1	1	4	4	1	3	4	1	3	0	1	9	2	1
A friendly rival to the European Union	2	0	4	3	2	2	0	3	3	1	2	2	2	1	4	1	3	1
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	13	11	15	13	14	13	12	14	14	12	12	14	11	11	13	17	13	14
A hostile threat to the European Union	64	70	55	57	66	66	70	60	61	69	66	62	66	69	60	58	62	64
None of these	4	2	3	7	5	4	2	3	6	3	5	4	4	4	2	5	6	4
Don't know	15	10	21	19	11	14	12	17	15	13	11	18	14	14	20	10	15	16

China

A friend and ally to the European Union	2	0	7	2	1	1	2	5	2	2	4	1	3	2	1	3	4	1
A friendly rival to the European Union	14	16	12	12	18	13	12	13	15	13	17	11	15	13	13	15	15	11
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	26	34	21	20	34	22	29	25	27	27	32	22	26	30	19	26	26	30
A hostile threat to the European Union	26	23	20	28	18	36	29	21	23	32	28	25	26	24	30	28	20	27
None of these	7	4	12	6	9	7	6	9	7	6	7	8	6	6	8	7	10	8
Don't know	24	23	28	32	21	20	21	26	26	21	14	34	24	25	29	19	25	23

Generally speaking, do you think the EU as a
whole is currently spending too much or too
little on defence, or is it currently spending
about the right amount?

Spending too much	9	7	12	15	9	7	3	11	12	5	10	8	11	10	4	15	4	7
Currently spending about the right amount	30	38	37	30	29	25	27	37	29	26	28	32	27	30	32	33	30	30
Spending too little	39	21	25	33	42	47	51	23	37	49	45	33	39	38	35	36	42	43
Don't know	22	34	26	22	20	21	19	29	21	20	17	28	23	22	29	17	24	20

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	2023 Past Vote				
Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja
1003	293	247	69	118	58
1003	231	307	79	110	63
%	%	%	%	%	%

How would you describe the relationship between the European Union and each of the following countries?

USA						
A friend and ally to the European Union	17	27	10	13	18	19
A friendly rival to the European Union	25	27	25	28	28	22
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	21	15	31	22	27	18
A hostile threat to the European Union	11	7	17	14	9	13
None of these	5	6	2	2	5	12
Don't know	20	18	15	21	13	15
UK						
A friend and ally to the European Union	30	34	38	43	23	12
A friendly rival to the European Union	28	26	36	16	38	23
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	11	9	7	10	14	17
A hostile threat to the European Union	2	2	0	0	2	4
None of these	8	9	7	5	9	17
Don't know	22	19	12	25	15	27
Russia						
A friend and ally to the European Union	2	3	1	1	1	1
A friendly rival to the European Union	2	2	1	3	1	7
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	13	13	13	7	13	14
A hostile threat to the European Union	64	62	79	67	70	66
None of these	4	4	1	2	7	5
Don't know	15	16	6	21	8	7
China						
A friend and ally to the European Union	2	2	0	3	3	4
A friendly rival to the European Union	14	17	14	17	12	13
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	26	28	31	26	31	16
A hostile threat to the European Union	26	26	31	18	26	47
None of these	7	6	6	5	10	5
Don't know	24	21	18	30	18	14

Generally speaking, do you think the EU as a whole is currently spending too much or too little on defence, or is it currently spending about the right amount?

Spending too much	9	9	5	10	12	16
Currently spending about the right amount	30	19	39	40	36	22
Spending too little	39	49	43	25	37	42
Don't know	22	23	14	25	16	19

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region					
Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓŁNOCNY
1003	76	163	191	176	152	244	239	367	397	478	525	216	204	176	158	101	148
1003	61	135	200	192	177	238	196	392	415	467	536	229	222	175	132	103	142
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of NATO?

Very favourable	29	30	26	19	28	32	39	27	23	37	35	25	31	28	27	32	22	33
Somewhat favourable	49	43	49	52	52	51	46	47	52	48	48	50	52	48	51	50	50	43
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	78	73	75	71	80	83	85	74	75	85	83	75	83	76	78	82	72	76
Somewhat unfavourable	6	5	7	7	5	7	5	6	6	6	5	6	5	4	7	5	12	5
Very unfavourable	4	6	5	7	3	2	2	5	5	2	4	3	2	5	2	6	2	4
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	10	11	12	14	8	9	7	11	11	8	9	9	7	9	9	11	14	9
Don't know	12	16	13	16	12	9	8	14	14	8	8	16	10	15	13	6	14	14

And do you support or oppose Poland's membership of NATO?

Strongly support	56	53	49	43	51	65	71	50	47	69	62	51	64	54	50	60	54	53
Tend to support	28	29	29	34	35	24	21	29	35	22	25	31	25	29	34	27	28	28
TOTAL SUPPORT	84	82	78	77	86	89	92	79	82	91	87	82	89	83	84	87	82	81
Tend to oppose	4	2	9	5	6	0	1	7	5	1	4	4	3	4	4	3	6	4
Strongly oppose	2	4	1	4	1	1	1	2	3	1	3	1	0	2	1	5	1	2
TOTAL OPPOSE	6	6	10	9	7	1	2	9	8	2	7	5	3	6	5	8	7	6
Don't know	10	12	12	13	7	9	6	12	10	7	6	13	8	11	11	4	11	13

How important, if at all, do you think Poland's membership of NATO is to Poland's defence and security?

Very important	61	53	52	50	56	70	77	53	53	74	64	58	67	58	54	63	61	64
Fairly important	26	23	32	30	32	22	18	29	31	20	24	28	22	27	32	27	28	20
TOTAL IMPORTANT	87	76	84	80	88	92	95	82	84	94	88	86	89	85	86	90	89	84
Not very important	4	8	4	6	4	1	2	5	5	2	3	4	6	5	4	2	3	2
Not at all important	2	4	1	3	2	0	0	2	3	0	3	1	0	1	1	6	1	0
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	6	12	5	9	6	1	2	7	8	2	6	5	6	6	5	8	4	2
Don't know	7	12	11	11	6	7	2	12	8	4	6	9	5	9	8	2	7	15

Sample Size: 1003 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 23rd September - 1st October 2025

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	2023 Past Vote				
Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja
1003	293	247	69	118	58
1003	231	307	79	110	63
%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of NATO?

Very favourable	29	29	41	39	27	19
Somewhat favourable	49	51	49	44	61	49
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	78	80	90	83	88	68
Somewhat unfavourable	6	5	3	7	2	13
Very unfavourable	4	2	1	0	4	9
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	10	7	4	7	6	22
Don't know	12	12	6	10	6	9

And do you support or oppose Poland's membership of NATO?

Strongly support	56	55	72	63	59	52
Tend to support	28	27	24	28	29	31
TOTAL SUPPORT	84	82	96	91	88	83
Tend to oppose	4	5	1	1	5	6
Strongly oppose	2	1	0	0	3	0
TOTAL OPPOSE	6	6	1	1	8	6
Don't know	10	12	2	8	4	11

How important, if at all, do you think Poland's membership of NATO is to Poland's defence and security?

Very important	61	62	75	59	69	57
Fairly important	26	25	23	32	20	27
TOTAL IMPORTANT	87	87	98	91	89	84
Not very important	4	2	1	2	7	7
Not at all important	2	1	0	0	2	3
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	6	3	1	2	9	10
Don't know	7	11	1	7	2	6

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region					
Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓŁNOCNO- ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO- ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓŁNOCNY
1003	76	163	191	176	152	244	239	367	397	478	525	216	204	176	158	101	148
1003	61	135	200	192	177	238	196	392	415	467	536	229	222	175	132	103	142
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Taking into account all of the spending priorities
for the government, to what extent, if at all,
would you support or oppose Poland increasing
their financial contribution to NATO?

Strongly support	25	18	22	21	23	29	32	21	22	31	30	21	26	22	29	26	17	28
Tend to support	40	51	38	33	46	41	40	42	39	40	43	38	45	41	36	42	34	39
TOTAL SUPPORT	65	69	60	54	69	70	72	63	61	71	73	59	71	63	65	68	51	67
Tend to oppose	11	9	18	11	8	9	11	15	10	10	11	11	7	9	11	12	20	13
Strongly oppose	3	0	2	6	4	5	2	1	5	3	4	2	2	5	3	5	3	2
TOTAL OPPOSE	14	9	20	17	12	14	13	16	15	13	15	13	9	14	14	17	23	15
Don't know	20	22	21	29	19	16	15	21	24	15	11	28	20	22	21	15	26	18

Would you support or oppose the creation of a
European army?

[Shown to half the sample, randomly selected;
n=520]

Strongly support	19	1	14	22	13	21	32	10	18	28	21	18	21	17	16	22	19	21
Tend to support	28	28	29	34	30	23	24	29	32	23	26	30	22	28	33	33	19	31
TOTAL SUPPORT	47	29	43	56	43	44	56	39	50	51	47	48	43	45	49	55	38	52
Tend to oppose	13	15	20	10	13	18	8	18	12	12	15	12	16	13	10	9	16	16
Strongly oppose	15	18	12	12	17	18	14	14	15	15	20	10	8	19	14	10	26	14
TOTAL OPPOSE	28	33	32	22	30	36	22	32	27	27	35	22	24	32	24	19	42	30
Don't know	25	39	26	22	27	19	23	30	24	22	18	30	34	23	26	25	21	17

Would you support or oppose the creation of a
European army that included forces from your
country?

[Shown to half the sample, randomly selected;
n=483]

Strongly support	15	3	13	16	17	10	20	9	17	16	16	13	16	12	14	22	14	10
Tend to support	30	34	34	23	24	36	32	34	24	34	31	29	35	26	28	31	27	32
TOTAL SUPPORT	45	37	47	39	41	46	52	43	41	50	47	42	51	38	42	53	41	42
Tend to oppose	13	5	18	15	16	11	12	14	16	12	14	13	23	11	8	9	22	7
Strongly oppose	16	13	5	20	12	22	20	8	16	21	17	16	9	22	8	22	9	30
TOTAL OPPOSE	29	18	23	35	28	33	32	22	32	33	31	29	32	33	16	31	31	37
Don't know	25	45	31	26	30	20	16	36	28	18	22	28	18	28	41	17	28	20

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	2023 Past Vote				
Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja
1003	293	247	69	118	58
1003	231	307	79	110	63
%	%	%	%	%	%

Taking into account all of the spending priorities for the government, to what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose Poland increasing their financial contribution to NATO?

Strongly support	25	27	30	27	24	19
Tend to support	40	32	52	37	52	46
TOTAL SUPPORT	65	59	82	64	76	65
Tend to oppose	11	16	7	13	5	11
Strongly oppose	3	2	2	1	3	5
TOTAL OPPOSE	14	18	9	14	8	16
Don't know	20	23	8	22	17	20

Would you support or oppose the creation of a European army?

[Shown to half the sample, randomly selected;
n=520]

Strongly support	19	11	38	20	17	13
Tend to support	28	17	38	32	37	14
TOTAL SUPPORT	47	28	76	52	54	27
Tend to oppose	13	15	8	10	15	20
Strongly oppose	15	28	2	5	14	20
TOTAL OPPOSE	28	43	10	15	29	40
Don't know	25	30	15	33	18	32

Would you support or oppose the creation of a European army that included forces from your country?

[Shown to half the sample, randomly selected;
n=483]

Strongly support	15	12	25	19	20	4
Tend to support	30	25	37	39	32	31
TOTAL SUPPORT	45	37	62	58	52	35
Tend to oppose	13	16	11	6	15	29
Strongly oppose	16	32	4	0	4	26
TOTAL OPPOSE	29	48	15	6	19	55
Don't know	25	15	23	35	29	10

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region					
Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓŁNOCNO- ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO- ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓŁNOCNY
1003	76	163	191	176	152	244	239	367	397	478	525	216	204	176	158	101	148
1003	61	135	200	192	177	238	196	392	415	467	536	229	222	175	132	103	142
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

The EU should make decisions about defence and security on behalf of all its member nations	36	24	31	32	30	38	47	29	31	44	38	34	39	38	33	40	32	31
Each nation's government should make decisions about defence and security, independently of the	48	49	41	49	57	53	43	44	53	47	50	47	46	49	49	48	51	49
Don't know	16	27	27	19	12	9	9	27	16	9	12	19	15	13	18	13	16	21

Do you think that the USA does or does not have a responsibility to militarily protect Europe?

The USA does have a responsibility to protect Europe militarily	34	31	31	29	33	37	40	31	31	39	38	30	33	38	32	35	31	33
The USA does not have a responsibility to protect Europe militarily	40	39	41	40	43	40	39	40	41	39	46	35	44	34	36	44	48	39
Don't know	26	30	29	31	25	23	21	29	28	22	16	35	23	28	33	22	21	28

Would you support or oppose greater cooperation between the USA and the EU on issues of defence and security?

Strongly support	40	28	25	28	39	44	59	26	34	53	44	35	43	39	31	42	40	41
Tend to support	38	36	43	45	40	38	28	41	43	32	37	39	38	41	36	40	37	33
TOTAL SUPPORT	78	64	68	73	79	82	87	67	77	85	81	74	81	80	67	82	77	74
Tend to oppose	4	7	8	4	3	2	1	8	3	2	3	4	4	2	6	3	5	3
Strongly oppose	3	4	1	5	4	2	1	2	4	2	3	2	1	3	4	5	2	2
TOTAL OPPOSE	7	11	9	9	7	4	2	10	7	4	6	6	5	5	10	8	7	5
Don't know	16	25	23	18	14	14	11	23	16	12	12	19	14	15	23	11	15	20

How much of a threat, if at all, do you think Russia is to the rest of Europe outside of Ukraine?

A major threat	59	33	41	46	63	73	79	39	54	77	57	61	61	59	54	59	62	63
A moderate threat	23	38	29	33	22	12	14	32	28	13	22	24	25	25	22	25	21	17
TOTAL A MAJOR / MODERATE THREAT	82	71	70	79	85	85	93	71	82	90	79	85	86	84	76	84	83	80
A minor threat	6	10	10	6	4	8	3	10	5	5	8	4	7	5	8	7	7	4
Not a threat at all	4	4	6	5	4	5	1	5	4	3	5	3	1	5	1	5	6	7
TOTAL MINOR / NOT A THREAT	10	14	16	11	8	13	4	15	9	8	13	7	8	10	9	12	13	11
Don't know	7	15	14	10	6	3	3	14	8	3	7	8	6	5	15	4	4	9

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	2023 Past Vote				
Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja
1003	293	247	69	118	58
1003	231	307	79	110	63
%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

The EU should make decisions about defence and security on behalf of all its member nations	36	21	59	43	41	29
Each nation's government should make decisions about defence and security, independently of the	48	67	35	31	46	58
Don't know	16	13	6	25	13	14

Do you think that the USA does or does not have a responsibility to militarily protect Europe?

The USA does have a responsibility to protect Europe militarily	34	34	41	32	36	21
The USA does not have a responsibility to protect Europe militarily	40	39	43	37	42	59
Don't know	26	27	16	31	22	20

Would you support or oppose greater cooperation between the USA and the EU on issues of defence and security?

Strongly support	40	44	50	32	35	44
Tend to support	38	34	39	35	51	38
TOTAL SUPPORT	78	78	89	67	86	82
Tend to oppose	4	2	3	5	2	2
Strongly oppose	3	1	2	2	3	5
TOTAL OPPOSE	7	3	5	7	5	7
Don't know	16	18	6	27	10	12

How much of a threat, if at all, do you think Russia is to the rest of Europe outside of Ukraine?

A major threat	59	65	74	53	67	43
A moderate threat	23	20	19	29	26	33
TOTAL A MAJOR / MODERATE THREAT	82	85	93	82	93	76
A minor threat	6	4	5	4	2	10
Not a threat at all	4	5	1	2	3	5
TOTAL MINOR / NOT A THREAT	10	9	6	6	5	15
Don't know	7	5	2	12	3	9