

# YouGov European Political Monthly Survey Results

Sample Size: 1003 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 23rd September - 1st October 2025

| Weighted Sample<br>Unweighted Sample |       | Age (1) |       |       |       |       |     | Age (2) |       |     | Gender |        | Region                  |                          |                        |                                     |                                       |                        |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                                      | Total | 18-24   | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34   | 35-54 | 55+ | Male   | Female | PL1 REGION<br>CENTRALNY | PL2 REGION<br>POŁUDNIOWY | PL3 REGION<br>WSCHODNI | PL4 REGION<br>PÓŁNOCNO-<br>ZACHODNI | PL5 REGION<br>POŁUDNIOWO-<br>ZACHODNI | PL6 REGION<br>PÓŁNOCNY |
|                                      | 1003  | 76      | 163   | 191   | 176   | 152   | 244 | 239     | 367   | 397 | 478    | 525    | 216                     | 204                      | 176                    | 158                                 | 101                                   | 148                    |
|                                      | 1003  | 61      | 135   | 200   | 192   | 177   | 238 | 196     | 392   | 415 | 467    | 536    | 229                     | 222                      | 175                    | 132                                 | 103                                   | 142                    |
|                                      | %     | %       | %     | %     | %     | %     | %   | %       | %     | %   | %      | %      | %                       | %                        | %                      | %                                   | %                                     | %                      |

How much, if at all, would you say you understand...

...what artificial intelligence (AI) is?

|                                           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| A great deal                              | 18        | 42        | 27        | 22        | 20        | 7         | 9         | 32        | 21        | 8         | 18        | 19        | 18        | 23        | 17        | 17        | 17        | 16        |
| A fair amount                             | 58        | 45        | 49        | 58        | 63        | 68        | 59        | 48        | 60        | 62        | 60        | 56        | 62        | 60        | 52        | 56        | 58        | 59        |
| <b>TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT</b> | <b>76</b> | <b>87</b> | <b>76</b> | <b>80</b> | <b>83</b> | <b>75</b> | <b>68</b> | <b>80</b> | <b>81</b> | <b>70</b> | <b>78</b> | <b>75</b> | <b>80</b> | <b>83</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>73</b> | <b>75</b> | <b>75</b> |
| Not very much                             | 17        | 9         | 13        | 13        | 13        | 19        | 25        | 12        | 13        | 23        | 14        | 19        | 16        | 12        | 21        | 18        | 18        | 17        |
| Not at all                                | 3         | 4         | 5         | 2         | 3         | 4         | 4         | 4         | 2         | 4         | 4         | 3         | 3         | 1         | 2         | 6         | 6         | 5         |
| <b>TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH / NOT AT ALL</b>   | <b>20</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>22</b> |
| Don't know                                | 3         | 0         | 6         | 5         | 2         | 2         | 3         | 4         | 4         | 3         | 4         | 3         | 1         | 3         | 8         | 3         | 1         | 3         |

...the issues surrounding artificial intelligence?

|                                           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| A great deal                              | 15        | 26        | 25        | 13        | 17        | 8         | 8         | 25        | 15        | 8         | 16        | 13        | 15        | 19        | 10        | 16        | 15        | 14        |
| A fair amount                             | 54        | 60        | 51        | 57        | 55        | 60        | 49        | 54        | 56        | 53        | 54        | 55        | 54        | 58        | 52        | 54        | 48        | 58        |
| <b>TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>86</b> | <b>76</b> | <b>70</b> | <b>72</b> | <b>68</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>79</b> | <b>71</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>70</b> | <b>68</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>77</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>70</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>72</b> |
| Not very much                             | 22        | 14        | 11        | 20        | 20        | 23        | 34        | 12        | 20        | 30        | 21        | 23        | 26        | 17        | 23        | 23        | 25        | 18        |
| Not at all                                | 4         | 0         | 7         | 4         | 2         | 5         | 5         | 5         | 3         | 5         | 4         | 4         | 4         | 2         | 4         | 3         | 8         | 7         |
| <b>TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH / NOT AT ALL</b>   | <b>26</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>25</b> |
| Don't know                                | 5         | 0         | 7         | 6         | 6         | 4         | 4         | 5         | 6         | 4         | 5         | 5         | 1         | 5         | 11        | 4         | 4         | 4         |

In general, how positive or negative do you feel about artificial intelligence (AI)?

|                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Very positive                 | 6         | 3         | 8         | 7         | 9         | 3         | 4         | 7         | 8         | 4         | 7         | 5         | 8         | 7         | 2         | 7         | 6         | 5         |
| Fairly positive               | 29        | 31        | 31        | 27        | 27        | 29        | 31        | 31        | 27        | 30        | 33        | 26        | 31        | 33        | 26        | 32        | 29        | 24        |
| <b>TOTAL POSITIVE</b>         | <b>35</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>29</b> |
| Neither positive nor negative | 38        | 35        | 38        | 41        | 39        | 42        | 33        | 37        | 40        | 37        | 36        | 39        | 35        | 35        | 45        | 32        | 40        | 43        |
| Fairly negative               | 18        | 20        | 13        | 18        | 15        | 17        | 21        | 15        | 17        | 20        | 14        | 21        | 17        | 17        | 18        | 23        | 15        | 15        |
| Very negative                 | 6         | 9         | 7         | 4         | 7         | 5         | 6         | 8         | 6         | 6         | 7         | 5         | 5         | 6         | 4         | 4         | 9         | 10        |
| <b>TOTAL NEGATIVE</b>         | <b>24</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>25</b> |
| Don't know                    | 3         | 1         | 3         | 3         | 2         | 3         | 4         | 2         | 3         | 4         | 2         | 4         | 4         | 2         | 4         | 2         | 0         | 4         |

Sample Size: 1003 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 23rd September - 1st October 2025

|                   |      | 2023 Past Vote                               |                      |        |                                                          |              |
|-------------------|------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
|                   |      | Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica | Koalicja Obywatelska | Lewica | Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe) | Konfederacja |
| Weighted Sample   | 1003 | 293                                          | 247                  | 69     | 118                                                      | 58           |
| Unweighted Sample | 1003 | 231                                          | 307                  | 79     | 110                                                      | 63           |
|                   |      | %                                            | %                    | %      | %                                                        | %            |

How much, if at all, would you say you understand...

...what artificial intelligence (AI) is?

|                                           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| A great deal                              | 18        | 14        | 15        | 21        | 23        | 43        |
| A fair amount                             | 58        | 57        | 67        | 55        | 60        | 47        |
| <b>TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT</b> | <b>76</b> | <b>71</b> | <b>82</b> | <b>76</b> | <b>83</b> | <b>90</b> |
| Not very much                             | 17        | 20        | 15        | 20        | 11        | 7         |
| Not at all                                | 3         | 5         | 1         | 3         | 2         | 0         |
| <b>TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH / NOT AT ALL</b>   | <b>20</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>7</b>  |
| Don't know                                | 3         | 3         | 1         | 2         | 4         | 3         |

...the issues surrounding artificial intelligence?

|                                           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| A great deal                              | 15        | 12        | 10        | 19        | 18        | 32        |
| A fair amount                             | 54        | 49        | 62        | 55        | 58        | 51        |
| <b>TOTAL A GREAT DEAL / A FAIR AMOUNT</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>72</b> | <b>74</b> | <b>76</b> | <b>83</b> |
| Not very much                             | 22        | 26        | 26        | 20        | 20        | 13        |
| Not at all                                | 4         | 7         | 1         | 4         | 2         | 1         |
| <b>TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH / NOT AT ALL</b>   | <b>26</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>14</b> |
| Don't know                                | 5         | 6         | 2         | 3         | 3         | 3         |

In general, how positive or negative do you feel about artificial intelligence (AI)?

|                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Very positive                 | 6         | 4         | 8         | 6         | 8         | 9         |
| Fairly positive               | 29        | 22        | 41        | 30        | 31        | 46        |
| <b>TOTAL POSITIVE</b>         | <b>35</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>55</b> |
| Neither positive nor negative | 38        | 38        | 31        | 36        | 44        | 25        |
| Fairly negative               | 18        | 24        | 13        | 19        | 11        | 13        |
| Very negative                 | 6         | 9         | 5         | 4         | 4         | 6         |
| <b>TOTAL NEGATIVE</b>         | <b>24</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>19</b> |
| Don't know                    | 3         | 3         | 2         | 6         | 1         | 2         |

| 1st October 2020  |         |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |        |      |        |                         |                          |                        |                                     |                                       |                        |
|-------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|--------|------|--------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                   | Age (1) |       |       |       |       |       | Age (2) |       |       | Gender |      | Region |                         |                          |                        |                                     |                                       |                        |
|                   | Total   | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+     | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+    | Male | Female | PL1 REGION<br>CENTRALNY | PL2 REGION<br>POŁUDNIOWY | PL3 REGION<br>WSCHODNI | PL4 REGION<br>PÓŁNOCNO-<br>ZACHODNI | PL5 REGION<br>POŁUDNIOWO-<br>ZACHODNI | PL6 REGION<br>PÓŁNOCNY |
| Weighted Sample   | 1003    | 76    | 163   | 191   | 176   | 152   | 244     | 239   | 367   | 397    | 478  | 525    | 216                     | 204                      | 176                    | 158                                 | 101                                   | 148                    |
| Unweighted Sample | 1003    | 61    | 135   | 200   | 192   | 177   | 238     | 196   | 392   | 415    | 467  | 536    | 229                     | 222                      | 175                    | 132                                 | 103                                   | 142                    |
|                   | %       | %     | %     | %     | %     | %     | %       | %     | %     | %      | %    | %      | %                       | %                        | %                      | %                                   | %                                     | %                      |

How often, if at all, do you use artificial intelligence (AI) for the following?

Work

|                                   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Several times a day               | 5  | 6  | 7  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 2  | 7  | 5  | 3  | 6  | 4  | 4  | 6  | 6  | 4  | 3  | 4  |
| Once or twice a day               | 4  | 10 | 5  | 6  | 6  | 2  | 1  | 6  | 6  | 1  | 4  | 4  | 4  | 4  | 5  | 5  | 3  | 2  |
| Several times a week              | 9  | 12 | 10 | 12 | 9  | 9  | 3  | 11 | 11 | 6  | 9  | 9  | 11 | 9  | 4  | 13 | 9  | 6  |
| Once or twice a week              | 7  | 16 | 12 | 8  | 6  | 8  | 2  | 13 | 7  | 4  | 10 | 5  | 10 | 7  | 7  | 7  | 6  | 6  |
| Less often than once a week       | 12 | 17 | 15 | 21 | 7  | 10 | 4  | 16 | 15 | 6  | 12 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 6  | 15 | 13 |
| Never                             | 26 | 17 | 24 | 26 | 33 | 28 | 23 | 22 | 29 | 24 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 26 | 29 |
| Not applicable - I do not do this | 31 | 21 | 16 | 19 | 24 | 31 | 59 | 17 | 22 | 49 | 27 | 35 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 38 | 27 | 32 |
| Don't know                        | 7  | 0  | 11 | 3  | 8  | 9  | 6  | 8  | 5  | 7  | 6  | 7  | 4  | 4  | 11 | 4  | 11 | 7  |

Leisure/personal activities

|                                   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Several times a day               | 4  | 4  | 8  | 3  | 3  | 2  | 4  | 7  | 3  | 3  | 4  | 4  | 3  | 5  | 4  | 6  | 6  | 3  |
| Once or twice a day               | 6  | 11 | 10 | 4  | 8  | 3  | 4  | 10 | 6  | 4  | 7  | 5  | 6  | 6  | 2  | 13 | 6  | 4  |
| Several times a week              | 13 | 21 | 15 | 19 | 15 | 7  | 7  | 17 | 17 | 7  | 15 | 12 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| Once or twice a week              | 7  | 18 | 6  | 8  | 4  | 10 | 5  | 10 | 6  | 7  | 9  | 6  | 5  | 12 | 9  | 3  | 5  | 8  |
| Less often than once a week       | 19 | 13 | 23 | 25 | 19 | 19 | 13 | 20 | 22 | 15 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 24 | 13 | 21 | 20 |
| Never                             | 21 | 13 | 14 | 19 | 27 | 29 | 23 | 13 | 23 | 25 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 20 | 17 | 24 | 28 | 19 |
| Not applicable - I do not do this | 21 | 14 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 20 | 37 | 14 | 16 | 30 | 17 | 25 | 21 | 17 | 20 | 27 | 16 | 26 |
| Don't know                        | 8  | 6  | 10 | 5  | 8  | 11 | 7  | 9  | 7  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 4  | 6  | 8  |

Overall, do you think that artificial intelligence (AI) has a positive or negative impact on society, or does it have no impact at all?

|                              |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Very positive impact         | 6         | 2         | 10        | 9         | 5         | 2         | 7         | 7         | 7         | 5         | 6         | 7         | 6         | 8         | 2         | 12        | 3         | 4         |
| Fairly positive impact       | 32        | 26        | 26        | 32        | 30        | 33        | 37        | 26        | 31        | 36        | 36        | 28        | 34        | 30        | 33        | 30        | 28        | 33        |
| <b>TOTAL POSITIVE IMPACT</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>37</b> |
| No impact at all             | 9         | 8         | 12        | 7         | 13        | 8         | 6         | 11        | 10        | 6         | 11        | 7         | 10        | 12        | 6         | 8         | 5         | 10        |
| Fairly negative impact       | 28        | 44        | 29        | 25        | 25        | 26        | 28        | 34        | 25        | 27        | 24        | 32        | 26        | 27        | 25        | 32        | 39        | 25        |
| Very negative impact         | 9         | 14        | 9         | 9         | 10        | 9         | 8         | 10        | 10        | 8         | 10        | 8         | 7         | 9         | 9         | 9         | 12        | 10        |
| <b>TOTAL NEGATIVE IMPACT</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>35</b> |
| Don't know                   | 16        | 7         | 15        | 17        | 17        | 22        | 15        | 12        | 17        | 17        | 13        | 19        | 18        | 13        | 24        | 9         | 14        | 17        |

|                   |      | 2023 Past Vote |                                              |                      |        |                                                          |              |
|-------------------|------|----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
|                   |      | Total          | Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica | Koalicja Obywatelska | Lewica | Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe) | Konfederacja |
| Weighted Sample   | 1003 | 293            | 247                                          | 69                   | 118    | 58                                                       |              |
| Unweighted Sample | 1003 | 231            | 307                                          | 79                   | 110    | 63                                                       |              |
|                   |      | %              | %                                            | %                    | %      | %                                                        | %            |

How often, if at all, do you use artificial intelligence (AI) for the following?

Work

|                                   |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Several times a day               | 5  | 4  | 5  | 4  | 10 | 2  |
| Once or twice a day               | 4  | 3  | 5  | 4  | 9  | 2  |
| Several times a week              | 9  | 8  | 8  | 9  | 6  | 19 |
| Once or twice a week              | 7  | 6  | 5  | 13 | 9  | 15 |
| Less often than once a week       | 12 | 8  | 16 | 12 | 8  | 21 |
| Never                             | 26 | 29 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 27 |
| Not applicable - I do not do this | 31 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 27 | 13 |
| Don't know                        | 7  | 8  | 4  | 2  | 6  | 1  |

Leisure/personal activities

|                                   |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Several times a day               | 4  | 1  | 6  | 4  | 9  | 2  |
| Once or twice a day               | 6  | 4  | 8  | 6  | 4  | 9  |
| Several times a week              | 13 | 13 | 17 | 11 | 9  | 21 |
| Once or twice a week              | 7  | 5  | 7  | 6  | 10 | 21 |
| Less often than once a week       | 19 | 18 | 20 | 18 | 29 | 17 |
| Never                             | 21 | 25 | 17 | 20 | 18 | 18 |
| Not applicable - I do not do this | 21 | 27 | 21 | 24 | 16 | 11 |
| Don't know                        | 8  | 7  | 4  | 11 | 5  | 1  |

Overall, do you think that artificial intelligence (AI) has a positive or negative impact on society, or does it have no impact at all?

|                              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Very positive impact         | 6         | 3         | 9         | 6         | 9         | 5         |
| Fairly positive impact       | 32        | 27        | 44        | 28        | 37        | 41        |
| <b>TOTAL POSITIVE IMPACT</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>46</b> |
| No impact at all             | 9         | 9         | 6         | 8         | 6         | 14        |
| Fairly negative impact       | 28        | 29        | 23        | 38        | 24        | 16        |
| Very negative impact         | 9         | 15        | 6         | 9         | 6         | 11        |
| <b>TOTAL NEGATIVE IMPACT</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>27</b> |
| Don't know                   | 16        | 17        | 11        | 12        | 17        | 13        |

1st October 2025

|                        | Age (1) |       |       |       |       |     | Age (2) |       |     | Gender |        | Region                  |                          |                        |                                     |                                       |                        |
|------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Total                  | 18-24   | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | 18-34   | 35-54 | 55+ | Male   | Female | PL1 REGION<br>CENTRALNY | PL2 REGION<br>POŁUDNIOWY | PL3 REGION<br>WSCHODNI | PL4 REGION<br>PÓŁNOCNO-<br>ZACHODNI | PL5 REGION<br>POŁUDNIOWO-<br>ZACHODNI | PL6 REGION<br>PÓŁNOCNY |
| Weighted Sample 1003   | 76      | 163   | 191   | 176   | 152   | 244 | 239     | 367   | 397 | 478    | 525    | 216                     | 204                      | 176                    | 158                                 | 101                                   | 148                    |
| Unweighted Sample 1003 | 61      | 135   | 200   | 192   | 177   | 238 | 196     | 392   | 415 | 467    | 536    | 229                     | 222                      | 175                    | 132                                 | 103                                   | 142                    |
| %                      | %       | %     | %     | %     | %     | %   | %       | %     | %   | %      | %      | %                       | %                        | %                      | %                                   | %                                     | %                      |

And generally speaking, do you think artificial intelligence (AI) will have a positive or negative impact on economic growth in Europe, or will it have no impact at all?

|                              |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Very positive impact         | 5         | 1         | 7         | 4         | 6         | 1         | 7         | 5         | 5         | 5         | 6         | 3         | 5         | 7         | 1         | 6         | 5         | 5         |
| Fairly positive impact       | 30        | 20        | 30        | 29        | 28        | 31        | 34        | 27        | 28        | 33        | 34        | 26        | 31        | 26        | 29        | 33        | 27        | 31        |
| <b>TOTAL POSITIVE IMPACT</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>36</b> |
| No impact at all             | 14        | 27        | 17        | 13        | 11        | 10        | 12        | 20        | 12        | 11        | 16        | 12        | 15        | 17        | 11        | 14        | 10        | 13        |
| Fairly negative impact       | 16        | 16        | 14        | 19        | 18        | 15        | 13        | 15        | 19        | 14        | 14        | 18        | 15        | 15        | 20        | 20        | 15        | 10        |
| Very negative impact         | 9         | 8         | 9         | 9         | 10        | 9         | 9         | 9         | 10        | 9         | 9         | 9         | 7         | 7         | 8         | 10        | 12        | 14        |
| <b>TOTAL NEGATIVE IMPACT</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>24</b> |
| Don't know                   | 27        | 29        | 23        | 25        | 27        | 33        | 25        | 25        | 26        | 28        | 21        | 32        | 27        | 28        | 31        | 17        | 30        | 27        |

Thinking about the development of artificial intelligence (AI), which of the following comes closest to your view?

|                                                                                                                                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| It is more important that governments put effective regulations in place, even if this slows down the development of AI             | 61 | 59 | 52 | 57 | 62 | 70 | 66 | 54 | 60 | 67 | 59 | 63 | 56 | 63 | 56 | 72 | 65 | 59 |
| It is more important that new technology such as AI can be developed freely, even if this means that the industry is less regulated | 17 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 9  | 16 | 21 | 19 | 14 | 20 | 15 | 21 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 14 |
| Don't know                                                                                                                          | 21 | 22 | 27 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 25 | 21 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 18 | 28 | 13 | 19 | 27 |

Generally speaking, do you think that current European Union regulations for social media companies are too relaxed or too tight, or is the current level of regulation about right?

|                                            |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Current regulations are too tight          | 11 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 9  | 12 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 9  | 7  | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| Current level of regulation is about right | 32 | 43 | 33 | 31 | 34 | 28 | 31 | 36 | 32 | 30 | 35 | 30 | 35 | 33 | 31 | 28 | 32 | 33 |
| Current regulations are too relaxed        | 27 | 17 | 22 | 25 | 26 | 30 | 35 | 20 | 26 | 33 | 26 | 28 | 23 | 26 | 22 | 40 | 29 | 28 |
| Don't know                                 | 30 | 27 | 33 | 34 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 31 | 32 | 27 | 26 | 34 | 35 | 30 | 35 | 21 | 27 | 28 |

| 2023 Past Vote         |                                              |                      |        |                                                          |              |  |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--|
| Total                  | Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica | Koalicja Obywatelska | Lewica | Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe) | Konfederacja |  |
| Weighted Sample 1003   | 293                                          | 247                  | 69     | 118                                                      | 58           |  |
| Unweighted Sample 1003 | 231                                          | 307                  | 79     | 110                                                      | 63           |  |
| %                      | %                                            | %                    | %      | %                                                        | %            |  |

And generally speaking, do you think artificial intelligence (AI) will have a positive or negative impact on economic growth in Europe, or will it have no impact at all?

|                              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Very positive impact         | 5         | 3         | 9         | 0         | 4         | 0         |
| Fairly positive impact       | 30        | 23        | 40        | 38        | 39        | 37        |
| <b>TOTAL POSITIVE IMPACT</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>37</b> |
| No impact at all             | 14        | 12        | 12        | 16        | 18        | 16        |
| Fairly negative impact       | 16        | 21        | 10        | 7         | 10        | 20        |
| Very negative impact         | 9         | 16        | 5         | 6         | 4         | 16        |
| <b>TOTAL NEGATIVE IMPACT</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>36</b> |
| Don't know                   | 27        | 25        | 24        | 33        | 25        | 11        |

Thinking about the development of artificial intelligence (AI), which of the following comes closest to your view?

|                                                                                                                                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| It is more important that governments put effective regulations in place, even if this slows down the development of AI             | 61 | 66 | 64 | 64 | 74 | 48 |
| It is more important that new technology such as AI can be developed freely, even if this means that the industry is less regulated | 17 | 15 | 21 | 12 | 12 | 24 |
| Don't know                                                                                                                          | 21 | 20 | 15 | 24 | 14 | 27 |

Generally speaking, do you think that current European Union regulations for social media companies are too relaxed or too tight, or is the current level of regulation about right?

|                                            |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Current regulations are too tight          | 11 | 13 | 5  | 3  | 16 | 18 |
| Current level of regulation is about right | 32 | 31 | 36 | 31 | 33 | 36 |
| Current regulations are too relaxed        | 27 | 25 | 36 | 40 | 34 | 19 |
| Don't know                                 | 30 | 31 | 23 | 26 | 17 | 27 |

| 1st October 2020  |         |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |        |      |        |                         |                          |                        |                                     |                                       |                        |
|-------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|--------|------|--------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                   | Age (1) |       |       |       |       |       | Age (2) |       |       | Gender |      | Region |                         |                          |                        |                                     |                                       |                        |
|                   | Total   | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+     | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+    | Male | Female | PL1 REGION<br>CENTRALNY | PL2 REGION<br>POŁUDNIOWY | PL3 REGION<br>WSCHODNI | PL4 REGION<br>PÓŁNOCNO-<br>ZACHODNI | PL5 REGION<br>POŁUDNIOWO-<br>ZACHODNI | PL6 REGION<br>PÓŁNOCNY |
| Weighted Sample   | 1003    | 76    | 163   | 191   | 176   | 152   | 244     | 239   | 367   | 397    | 478  | 525    | 216                     | 204                      | 176                    | 158                                 | 101                                   | 148                    |
| Unweighted Sample | 1003    | 61    | 135   | 200   | 192   | 177   | 238     | 196   | 392   | 415    | 467  | 536    | 229                     | 222                      | 175                    | 132                                 | 103                                   | 142                    |
|                   | %       | %     | %     | %     | %     | %     | %       | %     | %     | %      | %    | %      | %                       | %                        | %                      | %                                   | %                                     | %                      |

To what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose banning political adverts from being shown on social media platforms?

|                      |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support     | 27        | 15        | 26        | 31        | 30        | 32        | 24        | 23        | 31        | 27        | 32        | 23        | 26        | 35        | 22        | 28        | 31        | 21        |
| Tend to support      | 26        | 33        | 31        | 27        | 30        | 22        | 21        | 31        | 28        | 22        | 28        | 25        | 30        | 24        | 24        | 29        | 31        | 21        |
| <b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>42</b> |
| Tend to oppose       | 13        | 17        | 7         | 7         | 13        | 13        | 19        | 10        | 10        | 17        | 9         | 16        | 11        | 11        | 11        | 13        | 14        | 18        |
| Strongly oppose      | 14        | 9         | 6         | 14        | 12        | 16        | 22        | 7         | 13        | 19        | 13        | 15        | 10        | 16        | 13        | 19        | 11        | 16        |
| <b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>  | <b>27</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>34</b> |
| Don't know           | 20        | 26        | 30        | 22        | 15        | 17        | 14        | 29        | 19        | 15        | 18        | 21        | 23        | 14        | 30        | 11        | 13        | 24        |

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

|                      |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support     | 26        | 14        | 23        | 30        | 30        | 30        | 24        | 20        | 30        | 26        | 30        | 23        | 22        | 35        | 19        | 30        | 28        | 23        |
| Tend to support      | 25        | 39        | 27        | 27        | 24        | 19        | 21        | 31        | 25        | 20        | 24        | 25        | 27        | 24        | 24        | 24        | 24        | 23        |
| <b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>46</b> |
| Tend to oppose       | 14        | 18        | 13        | 11        | 15        | 11        | 19        | 15        | 13        | 16        | 13        | 16        | 15        | 14        | 13        | 16        | 14        | 15        |
| Strongly oppose      | 15        | 6         | 10        | 12        | 14        | 21        | 22        | 8         | 12        | 22        | 16        | 14        | 12        | 12        | 14        | 20        | 21        | 17        |
| <b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>  | <b>29</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>32</b> |
| Don't know           | 20        | 24        | 27        | 21        | 17        | 19        | 14        | 26        | 19        | 16        | 17        | 22        | 23        | 15        | 30        | 11        | 14        | 22        |

Thinking about European technology companies and how they compare to companies in the US and China, which of the following comes closest to your view?

#### USA

|                                                                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| European companies are superior to tech companies from this country      | 11 | 20 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 7  | 5  | 15 | 12 | 6  | 12 | 9  | 11 | 11 | 12 | 9  | 9  | 10 |
| European companies are competitive with tech companies from this country | 39 | 36 | 36 | 40 | 35 | 40 | 44 | 36 | 38 | 42 | 38 | 40 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 46 | 48 | 36 |
| European companies are inferior to tech companies from this country      | 23 | 23 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 27 | 24 | 21 | 21 | 25 | 30 | 16 | 23 | 22 | 19 | 32 | 19 | 20 |
| Don't know                                                               | 28 | 22 | 30 | 27 | 33 | 26 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 26 | 20 | 35 | 31 | 29 | 32 | 13 | 25 | 35 |

#### China

|                                                                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| European companies are superior to tech companies from this country      | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 5  | 12 | 12 | 8  | 11 | 10 | 9  | 11 | 13 | 14 | 5  | 8  |
| European companies are competitive with tech companies from this country | 33 | 43 | 34 | 34 | 24 | 30 | 37 | 37 | 29 | 34 | 35 | 31 | 33 | 32 | 28 | 35 | 45 | 30 |
| European companies are inferior to tech companies from this country      | 27 | 16 | 22 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 20 | 28 | 31 | 33 | 22 | 27 | 27 | 23 | 33 | 25 | 29 |
| Don't know                                                               | 29 | 29 | 32 | 28 | 33 | 28 | 27 | 31 | 30 | 27 | 22 | 36 | 31 | 30 | 36 | 18 | 25 | 33 |

1st October 2023

|                   | 2023 Past Vote |                                              |                      |        |                                                          |              |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
|                   | Total          | Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica | Koalicja Obywatelska | Lewica | Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe) | Konfederacja |
| Weighted Sample   | 1003           | 293                                          | 247                  | 69     | 118                                                      | 58           |
| Unweighted Sample | 1003           | 231                                          | 307                  | 79     | 110                                                      | 63           |
|                   | %              | %                                            | %                    | %      | %                                                        | %            |

To what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose banning political adverts from being shown on social media platforms?

|                      |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support     | 27        | 24        | 31        | 33        | 31        | 30        |
| Tend to support      | 26        | 25        | 30        | 27        | 33        | 21        |
| <b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>51</b> |
| Tend to oppose       | 13        | 16        | 12        | 10        | 9         | 8         |
| Strongly oppose      | 14        | 14        | 14        | 10        | 13        | 17        |
| <b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>  | <b>27</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>25</b> |
| Don't know           | 20        | 22        | 13        | 20        | 14        | 24        |

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

|                      |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support     | 26        | 20        | 29        | 31        | 34        | 32        |
| Tend to support      | 25        | 25        | 28        | 25        | 22        | 20        |
| <b>TOTAL SUPPORT</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>52</b> |
| Tend to oppose       | 14        | 13        | 16        | 13        | 15        | 13        |
| Strongly oppose      | 15        | 20        | 13        | 11        | 14        | 12        |
| <b>TOTAL OPPOSE</b>  | <b>29</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>25</b> |
| Don't know           | 20        | 23        | 14        | 20        | 14        | 24        |

Thinking about European technology companies and how they compare to companies in the US and China, which of the following comes closest to your view?

|                                                                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| <b>USA</b>                                                               |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| European companies are superior to tech companies from this country      | 11 | 6  | 12 | 10 | 12 | 15 |
| European companies are competitive with tech companies from this country | 39 | 34 | 50 | 42 | 34 | 39 |
| European companies are inferior to tech companies from this country      | 23 | 29 | 20 | 21 | 30 | 28 |
| Don't know                                                               | 28 | 31 | 18 | 28 | 24 | 18 |
| <b>China</b>                                                             |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| European companies are superior to tech companies from this country      | 10 | 5  | 16 | 11 | 15 | 9  |
| European companies are competitive with tech companies from this country | 33 | 25 | 42 | 42 | 32 | 29 |
| European companies are inferior to tech companies from this country      | 27 | 36 | 23 | 18 | 28 | 44 |
| Don't know                                                               | 29 | 34 | 19 | 30 | 24 | 17 |