

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region					2022 Past Vote	
Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	North West	Paris Region	South East	South West	Macron	Le Pen
1021	104	150	160	173	172	262	254	333	434	486	535	264	193	189	258	117	431	304
1021	78	107	150	178	183	325	185	328	508	435	586	257	229	177	258	100	359	320
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

UK

A friend and ally to the European Union	31	26	33	31	25	35	33	30	28	34	35	27	30	26	34	35	26	37	24
A friendly rival to the European Union	29	31	21	26	33	25	34	25	30	30	31	27	27	30	28	29	33	35	26
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	12	12	7	11	10	12	17	9	10	15	14	10	9	16	14	10	12	11	13
A hostile threat to the European Union	2	0	3	3	3	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	0	3
None of these	7	13	9	5	6	4	5	11	5	5	5	8	9	7	6	4	7	4	10
Don't know	20	17	27	24	23	22	11	23	23	15	13	26	23	18	17	20	20	13	24

Russia

A friend and ally to the European Union	2	6	1	3	2	1	1	3	3	1	3	1	1	2	5	1	1	2	3
A friendly rival to the European Union	5	18	4	3	4	4	2	10	3	3	6	3	4	1	12	3	4	4	7
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	17	13	15	19	18	15	20	14	18	18	20	15	18	18	17	17	17	17	18
A hostile threat to the European Union	58	44	52	52	54	65	68	49	53	66	57	58	53	61	50	65	59	68	47
None of these	4	7	6	4	6	1	3	6	5	2	5	4	4	4	7	3	4	2	7
Don't know	14	12	22	19	16	14	6	18	17	9	10	18	21	13	10	11	16	7	18

China

A friend and ally to the European Union	2	11	3	1	2	2	1	6	1	1	3	2	2	2	6	3	0	3	2
A friendly rival to the European Union	17	28	25	18	17	11	13	26	18	12	23	12	15	18	25	16	13	20	18
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	26	23	18	25	27	31	30	20	26	30	30	23	25	25	23	29	32	29	22
A hostile threat to the European Union	28	18	20	23	26	35	35	19	25	35	28	27	23	32	26	29	31	29	27
None of these	5	4	7	4	6	4	7	6	5	5	5	6	8	5	7	4	3	4	7
Don't know	21	16	27	28	23	18	15	23	25	16	11	29	28	19	14	19	21	15	24

Generally speaking, do you think the EU as a whole is currently spending too much or too little on defence, or is it currently spending about the right amount?

Spending too much	28	21	32	27	35	28	24	27	31	26	24	31	29	29	24	26	32	16	39
Currently spending about the right amount	23	41	25	21	23	19	20	32	22	19	27	20	21	24	33	19	19	31	19
Spending too little	25	14	19	16	19	34	38	17	17	36	33	18	23	25	22	29	30	33	21
Don't know	24	24	25	36	24	20	18	25	30	19	16	31	27	21	21	26	19	21	22

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of NATO?

Very favourable	10	5	5	9	9	11	14	5	9	13	12	8	10	10	10	8	11	15	6
Somewhat favourable	41	57	40	33	38	39	43	47	36	42	46	36	37	39	46	39	46	55	27
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	51	62	45	42	47	50	57	52	45	55	58	44	47	49	56	47	57	70	33
Somewhat unfavourable	13	11	14	9	16	10	17	13	13	14	18	9	13	12	14	15	11	8	19
Very unfavourable	7	3	6	8	7	9	8	5	7	9	9	6	7	10	7	7	5	3	14
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	20	14	20	17	23	19	25	18	20	23	27	15	20	22	21	22	16	11	33
Don't know	29	24	35	41	30	31	18	30	35	23	15	41	32	28	23	31	26	20	34

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1021	104	150	160	173	172	262	254	333	434	486	535	264	193	189	258	117	431	304
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%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

And do you support or oppose France's membership of NATO?

Strongly support	21	15	18	17	20	22	28	17	19	26	23	20	17	20	26	24	21	33	9
Tend to support	34	49	24	33	33	33	36	34	33	35	40	29	32	37	37	29	41	40	28
TOTAL SUPPORT	55	64	42	50	53	55	64	51	52	61	63	49	49	57	63	53	62	73	37
Tend to oppose	10	6	14	9	9	10	11	11	9	10	13	8	13	8	5	13	9	4	18
Strongly oppose	9	9	7	8	11	10	8	8	10	9	12	6	7	12	11	8	7	3	17
TOTAL OPPOSE	19	15	21	17	20	20	19	19	19	19	25	14	20	20	16	21	16	7	35
Don't know	26	20	36	33	26	25	17	30	29	20	13	37	30	24	21	27	23	20	29

How important, if at all, do you think France's membership of NATO is to France's defence and security?

Very important	4	3	0	3	5	4	6	1	4	5	5	3	5	2	4	4	3	4	3
Fairly important	25	36	26	22	19	23	27	30	20	25	33	18	22	23	33	22	30	36	16
TOTAL IMPORTANT	29	39	26	25	24	27	33	31	24	30	38	21	27	25	37	26	33	40	19
Not very important	21	27	18	14	23	24	21	21	19	22	22	20	19	23	18	22	23	23	17
Not at all important	20	17	19	21	23	22	18	18	22	20	23	17	19	21	20	21	18	10	33
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	41	44	37	35	46	46	39	39	41	42	45	37	38	44	38	43	41	33	50
Don't know	30	17	38	40	31	27	28	29	35	27	18	42	35	31	25	32	24	27	32

Taking into account all of the spending priorities for the government, to what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose COUNTRY increasing their financial contribution to NATO?

Strongly support	4	3	0	5	4	4	4	1	4	4	4	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	3
Tend to support	23	33	25	18	18	24	25	28	18	25	30	17	19	23	34	18	28	35	14
TOTAL SUPPORT	27	36	25	23	22	28	29	29	22	29	34	20	24	26	37	21	31	39	17
Tend to oppose	23	29	18	18	24	22	27	22	21	25	23	23	23	26	17	26	21	25	19
Strongly oppose	22	15	20	25	23	24	21	18	24	22	25	19	18	22	25	23	23	10	35
TOTAL OPPOSE	45	44	38	43	47	46	48	40	45	47	48	42	41	48	42	49	44	35	54
Don't know	28	21	37	35	30	27	23	30	32	24	17	39	35	27	21	30	25	26	29

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%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Would you support or oppose the creation of a European army?

[Shown to half the sample, randomly selected;
n=501]

Strongly support	15	7	20	11	14	20	16	14	12	18	17	13	14	14	21	12	14	23	6
Tend to support	37	49	21	34	39	27	50	33	36	41	43	32	27	36	43	42	46	43	35
TOTAL SUPPORT	52	56	41	45	53	47	66	47	48	59	60	45	41	50	64	54	60	66	41
Tend to oppose	11	22	10	17	13	4	7	15	15	6	12	10	11	14	8	11	13	7	10
Strongly oppose	15	9	16	13	18	21	13	13	16	16	16	14	20	13	17	12	7	7	28
TOTAL OPPOSE	26	31	26	30	31	25	20	28	31	22	28	24	31	27	25	23	20	14	38
Don't know	21	13	33	25	16	28	15	25	21	20	12	31	28	23	10	23	19	21	22

Would you support or oppose the creation of a European army that included forces from your country?

[Shown to half the sample, randomly selected;
n=520]

Strongly support	18	10	4	19	16	25	25	7	18	25	22	15	16	22	15	23	11	27	12
Tend to support	37	52	34	31	32	36	40	41	32	38	37	37	32	30	51	35	40	44	32
TOTAL SUPPORT	55	62	38	50	48	61	65	48	50	63	59	52	48	52	66	58	51	71	44
Tend to oppose	11	9	19	13	12	7	9	15	12	8	12	11	11	14	5	12	12	8	15
Strongly oppose	14	10	18	12	14	15	13	15	13	14	16	12	15	14	10	13	16	6	23
TOTAL OPPOSE	25	19	37	25	26	22	22	30	25	22	28	23	26	28	15	25	28	14	38
Don't know	20	18	26	24	26	18	13	23	25	15	13	26	25	20	19	16	21	15	18

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

The EU should make decisions about defence and security on behalf of all its member nations	39	26	34	31	41	41	51	31	36	47	40	39	33	40	35	44	49	53	26
Each nation's government should make decisions about defence and security, independently of the	41	45	39	40	46	41	37	41	43	39	44	38	43	39	46	40	33	27	59
Don't know	20	29	27	29	13	17	12	28	21	14	16	23	24	21	19	16	18	20	15

Do you think that the USA does or does not have a responsibility to militarily protect Europe?

The USA does have a responsibility to protect Europe militarily	24	27	16	16	23	33	27	21	20	29	24	24	28	23	22	20	27	26	21
The USA does not have a responsibility to protect Europe militarily	50	43	54	56	47	46	50	50	51	49	59	41	39	53	52	57	49	48	53
Don't know	26	30	30	29	30	21	22	30	29	22	17	34	32	24	26	23	24	26	25

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1021	78	107	150	178	183	325	185	328	508	435	586	257	229	177	258	100	359	320
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Would you support or oppose greater
cooperation between the USA and the EU on
issues of defence and security?

Strongly support	16	9	9	14	16	22	19	9	15	20	18	14	17	13	17	18	13	19	15
Tend to support	41	51	36	32	37	38	48	42	35	44	42	39	35	42	46	40	42	48	34
TOTAL SUPPORT	57	60	45	46	53	60	67	51	50	64	60	53	52	55	63	58	55	67	49
Tend to oppose	13	12	15	16	19	10	9	14	17	9	15	11	14	12	10	14	15	11	15
Strongly oppose	10	15	13	10	9	11	8	13	10	10	12	9	6	13	12	9	17	7	14
TOTAL OPPOSE	23	27	28	26	28	21	17	27	27	19	27	20	20	25	22	23	32	18	29
Don't know	20	13	27	28	19	18	16	21	23	17	12	27	27	20	15	19	13	15	22

How much of a threat, if at all, do you think
Russia is to the rest of Europe outside of
Ukraine?

A major threat	47	26	34	40	46	52	64	31	43	59	43	50	41	55	39	53	47	56	39
A moderate threat	26	33	31	27	27	25	21	32	27	23	27	25	30	25	27	26	22	25	27
TOTAL A MAJOR / MODERATE THREAT	73	59	65	67	73	77	85	63	70	82	70	75	71	80	66	79	69	81	66
A minor threat	10	21	14	9	8	10	5	17	8	7	14	6	8	8	15	9	9	9	11
Not a threat at all	7	10	2	10	10	4	7	6	10	6	9	5	7	5	12	6	5	2	12
TOTAL MINOR / NOT A THREAT	17	31	16	19	18	14	12	23	18	13	23	11	15	13	27	15	14	11	23
Don't know	10	10	18	15	9	9	3	15	12	6	6	14	14	7	7	6	17	7	11