

YouGov European Political Monthly Survey Results

Sample Size: 1080 adults in Spain
Fieldwork: 14th - 19th January 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region							2023 Past Vote			
Total		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR
Weighted Sample	1080	84	138	191	195	160	232	222	387	393	487	515	224	142	228	140	100	54	114	264	253	99	98
Unweighted Sample	1080	57	126	212	232	202	173	183	444	375	482	520	232	119	241	154	98	50	108	208	280	92	115
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How much, if at all, do you know about the European Convention of Human Rights (ECHR)?

A great deal	3	7	0	6	4	1	0	3	5	0	4	2	1	5	4	1	0	11	2	5	2	2	3
A fair amount	15	10	27	14	14	14	12	21	14	13	16	14	12	13	17	16	17	12	16	14	16	19	21
TOTAL A GREAT DEAL/ A FAIR AMOUNT	18	17	27	20	18	15	12	24	19	13	20	16	13	18	21	17	17	23	18	19	18	21	24
Not very much	50	50	48	46	46	53	56	49	46	55	51	49	50	51	52	57	45	39	45	49	55	52	46
Nothing at all	32	33	25	33	36	32	32	28	35	32	29	35	37	31	27	25	39	37	37	32	28	28	30
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH / NOTHING AT ALL	82	83	73	79	82	85	88	77	81	87	80	84	87	82	79	82	84	76	82	81	83	80	76

Generally speaking, do you think the European Court of Human Rights (ECHR) does a good or bad job?

Very good job	3	0	0	3	6	3	3	0	4	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	1	9	3	5	2	1	5
Fairly good job	27	32	28	26	23	24	29	29	24	27	27	26	22	29	28	29	20	26	34	28	37	15	23
TOTAL GOOD JOB	30	32	28	29	29	27	32	29	28	30	30	29	25	33	30	31	21	35	37	33	39	16	28
Fairly bad job	20	9	24	18	18	21	21	19	18	21	20	19	20	12	21	30	19	17	14	17	19	29	20
Very bad job	8	7	7	6	8	12	9	7	7	10	13	4	11	7	7	4	10	6	9	4	4	25	9
TOTAL BAD JOB	28	16	31	24	26	33	30	26	25	31	33	23	31	19	28	34	29	23	23	21	23	54	29
Don't know	42	51	41	46	45	40	37	45	46	38	37	47	44	48	40	35	50	41	40	46	38	31	43

Do you think that Spain should remain a member of the European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) or should we withdraw from it?

Should remain a member	66	77	64	66	64	64	66	69	65	65	63	69	61	70	65	73	58	63	73	71	75	44	75
Should withdraw from it	11	4	13	10	10	12	13	10	10	13	15	7	12	8	12	8	18	12	8	6	8	32	6
Don't know	23	18	23	24	26	25	20	21	25	22	22	24	27	22	23	19	24	25	18	23	17	25	19

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	Unweighted Sample	1080	57	126	212	232	202	173	183	444	375	482	520	232	119	241	154	98	50	108	208	280	92	115
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

What impact, if any, do you think Spain's membership of the ECHR has on...?

Spain's ability to combat crime

Major positive impact	13	4	14	14	10	13	18	10	12	16	16	11	10	13	16	15	7	16	15	12	19	10	15
Minor positive impact	18	30	17	17	17	12	18	22	17	15	18	17	20	21	15	19	19	15	12	16	24	9	17
TOTAL POSITIVE IMPACT	31	34	31	31	27	25	36	32	29	31	34	28	30	34	31	34	26	31	27	28	43	19	32
Not make much difference	29	30	32	31	29	27	26	31	30	26	32	26	28	27	28	30	31	30	32	28	25	28	31
Minor negative impact	9	10	10	8	11	7	8	10	9	8	9	9	8	8	11	6	10	9	11	13	7	18	4
Major negative impact	8	5	7	6	8	13	9	6	7	11	8	8	7	8	9	10	7	6	9	9	4	20	4
TOTAL NEGATIVE IMPACT	17	15	17	14	19	20	17	16	16	19	17	17	15	16	20	16	17	15	20	22	11	38	8
Don't know	24	21	20	25	25	27	22	20	25	24	18	29	27	23	22	20	26	23	22	23	22	15	29

Spain's ability to deport illegal migrants

Major positive impact	12	11	12	11	11	14	13	11	11	14	13	12	11	10	14	17	2	21	11	15	12	12	8
Minor positive impact	14	25	16	11	13	11	14	19	12	13	14	13	14	15	12	17	10	10	16	13	20	5	15
TOTAL POSITIVE IMPACT	26	36	28	22	24	25	27	30	23	27	27	25	25	25	26	34	12	31	27	28	32	17	23
Not make much difference	27	24	26	26	26	27	28	25	26	28	30	23	27	29	27	20	27	30	27	25	22	31	29
Minor negative impact	9	11	13	10	10	4	6	12	10	5	8	10	8	14	7	8	12	2	9	7	11	10	10
Major negative impact	12	5	11	13	10	18	14	9	11	16	14	11	11	9	13	14	11	18	13	16	7	27	8
TOTAL NEGATIVE IMPACT	21	16	24	23	20	22	20	21	21	21	22	21	19	23	20	22	23	20	22	23	18	37	18
Don't know	26	23	23	29	31	26	24	23	30	25	21	31	28	23	26	24	38	19	24	25	28	14	30

Spain's reputation with other countries

Major positive impact	18	9	17	17	16	18	24	14	16	21	20	16	15	18	19	19	13	25	22	15	25	10	24
Minor positive impact	18	34	21	21	12	16	15	26	17	15	18	18	19	26	14	20	14	10	20	16	20	8	18
TOTAL POSITIVE IMPACT	36	43	38	38	28	34	39	40	33	36	38	34	34	44	33	39	27	35	42	31	45	18	42
Not make much difference	26	15	25	24	30	27	27	21	27	27	29	23	27	23	23	31	30	29	20	25	24	34	24
Minor negative impact	9	14	9	11	10	3	9	11	10	7	7	11	9	5	15	7	3	8	12	12	6	16	6
Major negative impact	8	2	7	7	7	12	7	5	7	9	8	7	7	7	7	5	12	10	10	9	4	21	0
TOTAL NEGATIVE IMPACT	17	16	16	18	17	15	16	16	17	16	15	18	16	12	22	12	15	18	22	21	10	37	6
Don't know	22	26	21	20	24	24	19	23	22	21	18	25	24	23	22	17	29	18	17	22	21	12	27

Weighted Sample Unweighted Sample		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region							2023 Past Vote			
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR
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	1080	57	126	212	232	202	173	183	444	375	482	520	232	119	241	154	98	50	108	208	280	92	115
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The level of control Spain has to set its laws

Major positive impact	12	20	13	10	8	12	14	15	9	13	15	9	9	14	17	12	5	19	9	13	15	4	17
Minor positive impact	16	21	18	15	14	15	17	19	14	16	16	16	15	17	11	22	23	14	13	13	21	13	16
TOTAL POSITIVE IMPACT	28	41	31	25	22	27	31	34	23	29	31	25	24	31	28	34	28	33	22	26	36	17	33
Not make much difference	30	20	29	34	32	30	30	26	33	30	31	29	31	28	28	29	31	31	32	28	28	31	36
Minor negative impact	10	8	10	8	15	7	8	9	12	8	11	8	9	9	12	9	7	8	11	12	7	20	3
Major negative impact	8	5	8	7	6	11	10	7	6	11	7	9	7	8	8	8	8	7	12	11	4	19	3
TOTAL NEGATIVE IMPACT	18	13	18	15	21	18	18	16	18	19	18	17	16	17	20	17	15	15	23	23	11	39	6
Don't know	24	26	22	26	27	26	21	24	26	23	20	28	29	23	23	20	27	21	23	23	25	14	24

The strength of employment rights in Spain

Major positive impact	17	17	16	17	13	16	24	16	15	20	20	15	10	22	21	18	14	24	19	19	21	9	21
Minor positive impact	19	33	21	18	15	17	17	25	17	17	18	19	23	22	13	23	16	20	12	17	25	9	16
TOTAL POSITIVE IMPACT	36	50	37	35	28	33	41	41	32	37	38	34	33	44	34	41	30	44	31	36	46	18	37
Not make much difference	28	22	27	28	29	29	27	25	29	28	31	25	27	21	28	31	33	23	29	28	22	36	32
Minor negative impact	8	7	11	8	10	7	7	9	9	7	7	9	8	10	12	5	6	5	8	7	7	14	7
Major negative impact	6	2	5	4	7	10	6	4	6	7	6	6	5	5	7	4	6	7	9	7	2	16	1
TOTAL NEGATIVE IMPACT	14	9	16	12	17	17	13	13	15	14	13	15	13	15	19	9	12	12	17	14	9	30	8
Don't know	22	20	20	25	26	22	20	20	25	21	18	26	26	21	20	19	25	21	22	21	23	17	23

Spanish economy

Major positive impact	11	8	12	12	9	11	15	11	10	13	14	9	8	11	15	12	4	23	11	13	14	7	12
Minor positive impact	12	18	10	9	13	12	13	13	11	12	13	11	15	10	12	11	16	5	10	9	18	5	10
TOTAL POSITIVE IMPACT	23	26	22	21	22	23	28	24	21	25	27	20	23	21	27	23	20	28	21	22	32	12	22
Not make much difference	33	31	36	34	34	30	34	34	34	32	36	31	33	30	32	39	36	32	34	32	30	32	43
Minor negative impact	10	9	14	13	12	7	7	12	12	7	10	11	10	13	10	9	6	12	13	10	11	16	7
Major negative impact	10	6	11	9	8	15	9	9	9	11	8	11	9	10	10	7	10	12	11	12	4	26	5
TOTAL NEGATIVE IMPACT	20	15	25	22	20	22	16	21	21	18	18	22	19	23	20	16	16	24	24	22	15	42	12
Don't know	23	27	18	23	25	25	22	22	24	23	20	27	25	26	21	21	29	15	20	24	23	14	23

Security co-operation with other European countries

Major positive impact	23	35	16	22	19	21	28	23	21	25	27	19	19	30	26	24	13	33	21	24	27	14	34
Minor positive impact	20	20	26	20	20	21	18	24	20	19	17	24	22	23	15	26	23	14	21	16	28	13	15
TOTAL POSITIVE IMPACT	43	55	42	42	39	42	46	47	41	44	44	43	41	53	41	50	36	47	42	40	55	27	49
Not make much difference	21	9	20	27	23	20	21	16	25	21	24	19	21	17	24	25	23	13	18	25	15	34	19
Minor negative impact	7	11	9	2	6	8	8	10	4	8	8	6	8	6	5	6	5	13	11	7	6	13	5
Major negative impact	5	3	8	5	4	6	3	6	5	4	5	5	4	2	6	3	8	9	5	5	1	13	3
TOTAL NEGATIVE IMPACT	12	14	17	7	10	14	11	16	9	12	13	11	12	8	11	9	13	22	16	12	7	26	8
Don't know	23	23	21	23	27	23	21	21	25	22	19	27	26	22	24	17	28	18	24	23	22	14	24

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	1080	84	138	191	195	160	232	222	387	393	487	515	224	142	228	140	100	54	114	264	253	99	98	
	Unweighted Sample	1080	57	126	212	232	202	173	183	444	375	482	520	232	119	241	154	98	50	108	208	280	92	115
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Everyday rights of Spanish citizens in their day-to-day lives

Major positive impact	16	24	16	11	11	14	22	19	11	19	17	14	13	18	18	19	8	26	12	16	19	7	20
Minor positive impact	21	32	24	23	22	17	15	27	22	16	23	18	22	21	16	22	21	22	24	22	24	13	20
TOTAL POSITIVE IMPACT	37	56	40	34	33	31	37	46	33	35	40	32	35	39	34	41	29	48	36	38	43	20	40
Not make much difference	27	17	23	29	29	28	28	21	29	28	28	25	25	29	28	30	25	17	28	29	24	36	26
Minor negative impact	8	3	12	8	9	7	7	8	8	7	8	8	7	6	7	8	12	8	8	6	8	10	7
Major negative impact	6	1	8	5	6	10	6	5	5	8	6	7	8	6	7	3	6	9	5	7	3	20	3
TOTAL NEGATIVE IMPACT	14	4	20	13	15	17	13	13	13	15	14	15	15	12	14	11	18	17	13	13	11	30	10
Don't know	22	23	17	24	24	24	21	19	24	23	18	27	25	20	23	18	27	18	23	21	22	14	23

Everyday rights for COUNTRY minority groups in their day-to-day lives

Major positive impact	15	25	13	14	9	17	17	18	12	17	20	11	13	14	19	16	9	17	16	15	17	10	22
Minor positive impact	19	23	21	19	16	16	19	22	18	18	18	19	20	17	15	24	12	27	19	17	25	7	14
TOTAL POSITIVE IMPACT	34	48	34	33	25	33	36	40	30	35	38	30	33	31	34	40	21	44	35	32	42	17	36
Not make much difference	29	19	20	30	32	30	32	20	31	31	30	27	29	32	27	30	29	22	28	31	25	40	27
Minor negative impact	8	6	16	7	8	6	5	12	7	6	8	8	6	10	9	6	10	3	10	7	7	14	4
Major negative impact	6	2	7	4	6	9	6	5	5	7	6	6	5	4	6	5	7	12	7	9	2	12	4
TOTAL NEGATIVE IMPACT	14	8	23	11	14	15	11	17	12	13	14	14	11	14	15	11	17	15	17	16	9	26	8
Don't know	24	24	23	25	29	22	21	23	27	21	19	29	27	22	25	19	32	19	19	21	24	17	28

To what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose changing the European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) to allow countries to deport immigrants who commit serious crimes, even if their family resides in the new country?

Strongly support	48	37	32	49	52	53	55	34	51	54	49	48	47	46	51	54	41	46	49	59	37	70	28
Tend to support	25	37	32	23	22	23	21	34	23	22	24	25	25	25	26	24	25	20	24	21	32	11	30
TOTAL SUPPORT	73	74	64	72	74	76	76	68	74	76	73	73	72	71	77	78	66	66	73	80	69	81	58
Tend to oppose	8	13	14	6	4	7	8	14	5	7	8	8	8	9	6	7	11	11	7	4	12	4	12
Strongly oppose	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	3	4	4	3	5	5	9	4	2	6	4	9
TOTAL OPPOSE	12	17	18	11	8	11	12	18	10	11	13	11	12	13	9	12	16	20	11	6	18	8	21
Don't know	15	8	18	17	17	13	13	14	17	13	13	16	16	17	13	10	19	14	16	14	14	12	21

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		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For each of the following statements about the ECHR, please say whether you think they are true or false. If you are unsure, please select the 'Don't know' option rather than guessing.

The ECHR is an EU body

TRUE	46	50	40	41	46	53	49	44	44	51	49	44	45	49	47	50	38	35	56	47	52	49	43
FALSE	10	12	12	12	11	10	7	12	12	8	13	8	8	10	10	10	12	24	10	13	9	12	8
Don't know	43	38	48	47	43	37	44	44	45	41	38	48	48	41	43	41	50	40	34	41	39	39	49

Countries have no leeway in how they interpret and/or implement ECHR provisions

TRUE	18	17	15	18	19	20	20	16	19	20	19	18	17	25	19	13	10	35	17	23	18	21	15
FALSE	21	15	22	19	24	21	20	19	22	20	25	16	20	17	19	24	19	21	25	18	22	22	22
Don't know	61	68	63	62	57	59	61	65	60	60	56	66	63	58	62	63	71	44	57	59	59	57	64

Freedom of speech is an area covered by the ECHR

TRUE	50	52	46	51	51	55	46	49	51	50	54	46	49	50	47	54	45	51	55	52	54	40	52
FALSE	10	7	10	7	11	9	12	9	9	11	12	8	9	9	12	9	10	15	7	7	8	25	7
Don't know	40	40	43	42	37	36	43	42	40	40	34	46	42	41	41	37	44	34	38	41	38	34	41

The right to a fair trial is an area covered by the ECHR

TRUE	56	66	54	52	59	57	52	59	56	54	59	53	56	58	52	63	47	59	56	57	61	50	61
FALSE	7	3	6	8	9	5	9	5	8	8	10	5	8	6	8	5	6	14	7	5	6	18	3
Don't know	37	30	39	39	32	38	39	36	36	38	31	43	36	36	39	32	47	27	37	38	33	32	36

The right to migrate between countries is an area covered by the ECHR

TRUE	43	46	49	39	46	43	41	48	42	42	45	42	39	44	46	46	39	37	51	43	52	41	45
FALSE	8	4	8	10	9	7	10	7	10	8	9	7	9	8	8	7	4	22	7	7	8	13	4
Don't know	48	50	43	51	45	50	49	46	48	50	45	51	53	48	46	47	57	41	41	49	40	46	50

The right not to be tortured is an area covered by the ECHR

TRUE	57	71	54	56	56	56	56	61	56	56	61	54	54	57	56	67	45	60	62	58	60	55	68
FALSE	6	2	8	5	8	5	6	6	6	6	8	5	7	6	5	5	4	16	5	5	7	12	2
Don't know	37	27	38	39	36	39	37	34	38	38	32	42	40	37	39	28	51	25	33	37	33	33	30

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	1080	57	126	212	232	202	173	183	444	375	482	520	232	119	241	154	98	50	108	208	280	92	115
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The right to free healthcare is an area covered by the ECHR

TRUE	35	26	32	33	36	36	39	30	34	38	36	33	34	36	32	38	25	45	39	35	39	35	37
FALSE	11	12	10	11	12	12	10	11	12	11	14	9	9	9	12	13	19	13	6	10	11	16	10
Don't know	54	62	59	56	52	52	51	60	54	51	50	58	57	55	56	49	56	42	55	55	50	49	53

The European Court of Human Rights (which hears cases on matters covered by the ECHR) can overrule and/or annul national laws

TRUE	20	25	21	20	17	19	20	22	19	19	24	16	17	18	23	21	16	22	24	20	23	20	16
FALSE	21	15	22	24	24	20	20	20	24	20	25	18	22	25	21	18	20	28	19	22	20	28	20
Don't know	59	60	57	56	59	61	60	58	58	61	51	66	62	57	56	61	65	50	57	58	56	52	64