

Sample Size: 1029 adults in Denmark
Fieldwork: 23rd - 30th September 2025

2022 Past Vote						
Total	Socialdemokratiet	Socialistisk Folkeparti	Venstre, Danmarks Liberale Parti	Moderaterne	Danmarksdemokraterne Inger Støjberg	
Weighted Sample	1029	237	71	115	80	70
Unweighted Sample	1029	254	80	110	71	72
%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking about all the different threats facing Europe at the moment, which of the following, if any, do you think are the biggest threats? Please choose up to three.

Russian aggression	62	74	55	74	76	60
Cyber attacks	36	41	35	38	42	40
US foreign policy	25	30	25	21	28	35
Climate change	25	25	39	32	28	12
Immigration	19	11	9	17	13	31
Terror attacks	14	14	12	18	10	17
Political extremism	13	11	20	8	15	8
Spread of disinformation	12	10	15	18	5	8
Armed conflicts	12	12	8	17	10	14
Cyber surveillance	11	12	10	11	12	15
Inflation	10	8	8	8	9	15
Economic downturn	8	4	13	11	8	4
Artificial intelligence (AI)	7	7	1	5	5	7
Organised crime	6	8	1	2	4	10
Nuclear attacks	5	6	6	2	1	3
Corruption	5	3	3	0	5	2
China foreign policy	3	4	3	2	4	2
Harmful content online	2	3	5	0	0	0
Pandemics	2	1	5	1	1	1
Other [See Tab 1]	1	1	1	0	0	3
None of these	0	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	2	1	2	2	1	0

How would you describe the relationship between the European Union and each of the following countries?

USA

A friend and ally to the European Union	11	11	6	17	16	9
A friendly rival to the European Union	19	20	12	28	19	19
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	35	41	48	32	33	42
A hostile threat to the European Union	19	17	23	12	13	24
None of these	3	2	0	1	5	2
Don't know	12	9	10	10	15	5

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region				
Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Capital Region	Zealand	Southern Denmark	Central Denmark	North Denmark
1029	85	252	94	150	210	239	337	243	449	506	523	329	144	216	237	103
1029	74	212	87	156	226	274	286	243	500	445	584	334	146	205	231	113

% % % % % % % % % % % % % % % %

UK

A friend and ally to the European Union	46	46	37	56	57	46	43	40	56	44	50	41	49	48	40	44	47
A friendly rival to the European Union	27	20	25	13	26	35	32	24	21	33	26	29	26	24	30	29	26
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	9	14	15	7	5	4	9	15	6	7	11	8	7	9	9	12	12
A hostile threat to the European Union	1	2	2	3	1	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	0
None of these	5	5	4	5	5	4	6	4	5	5	4	5	5	7	4	3	6
Don't know	12	12	16	17	7	11	10	15	11	10	8	16	12	11	15	11	10

Russia

A friend and ally to the European Union	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A friendly rival to the European Union	1	1	3	1	2	1	0	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	1
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	6	2	5	2	4	6	9	4	3	8	4	7	6	5	7	4	6
A hostile threat to the European Union	85	83	79	94	87	86	85	80	90	85	89	81	84	83	83	88	85
None of these	1	5	2	1	1	0	1	3	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	3	1
Don't know	7	8	10	2	6	7	4	10	5	6	4	10	7	10	6	5	7

China

A friend and ally to the European Union	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
A friendly rival to the European Union	15	12	13	21	21	11	16	12	21	14	19	11	19	16	14	11	10
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	33	35	34	27	34	37	32	34	31	34	38	29	30	34	32	36	42
A hostile threat to the European Union	29	31	30	27	28	33	27	30	28	30	27	32	30	24	28	36	23
None of these	5	5	4	4	5	3	7	5	4	6	5	5	4	7	6	3	8
Don't know	17	14	18	21	13	15	18	17	16	17	11	23	16	19	20	13	17

Generally speaking, do you think the EU as a whole is currently spending too much or too little on defence, or is it currently spending about the right amount?

Spending too much	8	8	9	12	9	7	7	9	10	7	8	8	10	6	7	10	6
Currently spending about the right amount	31	30	34	25	30	30	34	33	28	32	29	34	30	35	34	28	34
Spending too little	41	42	34	42	42	43	44	36	42	43	48	34	44	39	34	44	40
Don't know	19	20	23	21	19	20	15	22	20	17	15	24	16	21	24	18	20

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of NATO?

Very favourable	48	40	36	39	57	49	59	37	50	54	55	41	48	50	41	51	48
Somewhat favourable	37	38	40	38	29	39	35	39	33	37	32	42	36	36	41	36	35
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	85	78	76	77	86	88	94	76	83	91	87	83	84	86	82	87	83
Somewhat unfavourable	4	5	6	4	6	4	1	6	5	3	6	3	4	4	7	2	6
Very unfavourable	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	3
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	6	6	9	7	7	5	2	8	7	4	8	5	6	5	8	4	9
Don't know	10	17	14	16	7	7	4	15	10	5	6	13	10	9	10	10	9

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	2022 Past Vote				
Total	Socialdemokratiet	Socialistisk Folkeparti	Venstre, Danmarks Liberale Parti	Moderaterne	Danmarksdemokraterne - Inger Støjberg
1029	237	71	115	80	70
1029	254	80	110	71	72

% % % % % %

UK

A friend and ally to the European Union	46	46	40	48	59	50
A friendly rival to the European Union	27	30	31	25	16	35
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	9	5	16	11	12	7
A hostile threat to the European Union	1	2	0	1	1	0
None of these	5	6	4	2	6	4
Don't know	12	9	9	12	6	4

Russia

A friend and ally to the European Union	0	0	0	0	0	0
A friendly rival to the European Union	1	2	0	0	3	1
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	6	7	1	10	2	4
A hostile threat to the European Union	85	86	88	85	88	93
None of these	1	0	7	0	1	0
Don't know	7	5	4	5	5	2

China

A friend and ally to the European Union	1	1	0	0	0	0
A friendly rival to the European Union	15	15	19	13	12	9
Generally unfriendly towards the European Union	33	33	32	42	37	37
A hostile threat to the European Union	29	29	28	31	31	31
None of these	5	8	8	1	4	9
Don't know	17	14	15	13	16	14

Generally speaking, do you think the EU as a whole is currently spending too much or too little on defence, or is it currently spending about the right amount?

Spending too much	8	8	13	4	6	9
Currently spending about the right amount	31	35	40	31	38	33
Spending too little	41	41	25	50	39	49
Don't know	19	16	22	15	17	10

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of NATO?

Very favourable	48	50	47	55	62	53
Somewhat favourable	37	37	40	37	26	43
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	85	87	87	92	88	96
Somewhat unfavourable	4	4	5	4	0	1
Very unfavourable	2	1	0	0	1	2
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	6	5	5	4	1	3
Don't know	10	7	8	4	11	0

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region				
Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Capital Region	Zealand	Southern Denmark	Central Denmark	North Denmark
1029	85	252	94	150	210	239	337	243	449	506	523	329	144	216	237	103
1029	74	212	87	156	226	274	286	243	500	445	584	334	146	205	231	113
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

And do you support or oppose Denmark's membership of NATO?

Strongly support	66	57	53	60	70	70	78	54	66	75	73	59	67	69	60	71	57
Tend to support	21	25	24	22	19	22	17	24	20	19	17	25	19	20	26	16	30
TOTAL SUPPORT	87	82	77	82	89	92	95	78	86	94	90	84	86	89	86	87	87
Tend to oppose	3	4	5	2	3	2	2	5	2	2	4	2	3	4	3	2	4
Strongly oppose	2	1	3	1	2	1	0	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	1
TOTAL OPPOSE	5	5	8	3	5	3	2	7	4	3	5	4	4	6	6	3	5
Don't know	9	12	15	15	5	5	2	15	9	4	6	11	9	6	8	10	8

How important, if at all, do you think Denmark's membership of NATO is to Denmark's defence and security?

Very important	68	52	59	56	74	76	79	57	67	78	72	65	69	67	68	73	59
Fairly important	20	32	22	29	18	16	15	24	23	16	18	22	20	19	21	17	28
TOTAL IMPORTANT	88	84	81	85	92	92	94	81	90	94	90	87	89	86	89	90	87
Not very important	3	4	5	2	1	1	2	4	2	2	2	3	2	5	2	1	6
Not at all important	2	0	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	3	1	2	4	2	1	1
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	5	4	8	3	4	3	3	6	4	3	5	4	4	9	4	2	7
Don't know	7	12	12	12	4	5	3	12	7	4	5	10	8	5	6	9	6

Taking into account all of the spending priorities for the government, to what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose Denmark increasing their financial contribution to NATO?

Strongly support	31	21	29	32	33	29	35	27	33	32	39	23	31	33	28	36	22
Tend to support	43	39	36	34	45	49	47	37	41	48	38	47	43	38	42	41	53
TOTAL SUPPORT	74	60	65	66	78	78	82	64	74	80	77	70	74	71	70	77	75
Tend to oppose	9	11	11	8	7	5	9	11	8	7	9	8	8	9	11	6	10
Strongly oppose	4	2	5	4	5	4	2	4	5	3	3	4	5	4	3	4	2
TOTAL OPPOSE	13	13	16	12	12	9	11	15	13	10	12	12	13	13	14	10	12
Don't know	14	27	19	21	9	12	8	21	13	10	10	18	14	16	16	13	12

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	2022 Past Vote				
Total	Socialdemokratiet	Socialistisk Folkeparti	Venstre, Danmarks Liberale Parti	Moderaterne	Danmarksdemokraterne - Inger Støjberg
1029	237	71	115	80	70
1029	254	80	110	71	72
%	%	%	%	%	%

And do you support or oppose Denmark's membership of NATO?

Strongly support	66	67	74	71	78	75
Tend to support	21	25	18	23	13	22
TOTAL SUPPORT	87	92	92	94	91	97
Tend to oppose	3	1	5	1	0	2
Strongly oppose	2	2	0	1	0	1
TOTAL OPPOSE	5	3	5	2	0	3
Don't know	9	4	4	4	9	0

How important, if at all, do you think Denmark's membership of NATO is to Denmark's defence and security?

Very important	68	72	77	72	73	80
Fairly important	20	20	16	25	16	12
TOTAL IMPORTANT	88	92	93	97	89	92
Not very important	3	2	3	1	0	6
Not at all important	2	1	0	0	2	2
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	5	3	3	1	2	8
Don't know	7	4	4	3	9	0

Taking into account all of the spending priorities for the government, to what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose Denmark increasing their financial contribution to NATO?

Strongly support	31	30	40	37	33	33
Tend to support	43	49	31	42	43	46
TOTAL SUPPORT	74	79	71	79	76	79
Tend to oppose	9	7	12	9	2	6
Strongly oppose	4	2	3	2	2	4
TOTAL OPPOSE	13	9	15	11	4	10
Don't know	14	13	14	9	20	11

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region				
Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Capital Region	Zealand	Southern Denmark	Central Denmark	North Denmark
1029	85	252	94	150	210	239	337	243	449	506	523	329	144	216	237	103
1029	74	212	87	156	226	274	286	243	500	445	584	334	146	205	231	113
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Would you support or oppose the creation of a European army?

[Shown to half the sample, randomly selected;
n=534]

Strongly support	20	24	27	16	25	17	13	26	22	15	26	14	23	10	18	26	21
Tend to support	38	33	40	36	38	38	38	38	37	38	38	37	40	33	41	36	37
TOTAL SUPPORT	58	57	67	52	63	55	51	64	59	53	64	51	63	43	59	62	58
Tend to oppose	16	24	12	20	12	13	20	16	15	17	15	17	16	19	16	13	20
Strongly oppose	8	2	6	8	10	11	10	5	9	11	11	6	5	16	7	8	10
TOTAL OPPOSE	24	26	18	28	22	24	30	21	24	28	26	23	21	35	23	21	30
Don't know	18	16	16	20	15	22	18	16	17	20	10	25	17	23	19	17	13

Would you support or oppose the creation of a European army that included forces from your country?

[Shown to half the sample, randomly selected;
n=495]

Strongly support	21	4	21	19	25	27	16	18	22	21	26	15	21	29	22	16	14
Tend to support	35	27	34	39	27	38	39	33	32	39	34	36	31	31	36	41	41
TOTAL SUPPORT	56	31	55	58	52	65	55	51	54	60	60	51	52	60	58	57	55
Tend to oppose	13	18	12	14	15	11	12	13	14	11	11	14	14	13	12	11	12
Strongly oppose	8	6	5	4	14	11	8	5	10	9	9	7	9	6	10	6	10
TOTAL OPPOSE	21	24	17	18	29	22	20	18	24	20	20	21	23	19	22	17	22
Don't know	23	46	28	25	20	14	24	31	22	19	19	27	25	21	20	26	23

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

The EU should make decisions about defence and security on behalf of all its member nations	39	48	43	42	41	29	40	44	41	35	45	34	44	34	37	41	34
Each nation's government should make decisions about defence and security, independently of the	42	28	38	40	43	53	43	36	42	48	44	41	39	45	46	39	49
Don't know	18	24	19	18	17	17	17	20	17	17	11	25	17	21	18	20	17

Do you think that the USA does or does not have a responsibility to militarily protect Europe?

The USA does have a responsibility to protect Europe militarily	52	61	49	42	52	49	61	52	48	55	53	52	53	46	52	55	55
The USA does not have a responsibility to protect Europe militarily	30	20	32	32	33	33	25	29	33	29	33	27	29	36	31	26	30
Don't know	18	19	19	26	15	19	14	19	19	16	14	21	18	18	17	19	16

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	2022 Past Vote				
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1029	237	71	115	80	70
1029	254	80	110	71	72
%	%	%	%	%	%

Would you support or oppose the creation of a European army?

[Shown to half the sample, randomly selected;
n=534]

Strongly support	20	13	9	35	14	17
Tend to support	38	44	36	32	48	43
TOTAL SUPPORT	58	57	45	67	62	60
Tend to oppose	16	16	22	16	9	18
Strongly oppose	8	6	6	1	7	13
TOTAL OPPOSE	24	22	28	17	16	31
Don't know	18	21	27	15	22	8

Would you support or oppose the creation of a European army that included forces from your country?

[Shown to half the sample, randomly selected;
n=495]

Strongly support	21	18	39	25	35	19
Tend to support	35	41	23	47	34	35
TOTAL SUPPORT	56	59	62	72	69	54
Tend to oppose	13	10	5	7	8	15
Strongly oppose	8	9	9	2	0	20
TOTAL OPPOSE	21	19	14	9	8	35
Don't know	23	22	23	18	23	11

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

The EU should make decisions about defence and security on behalf of all its member nations	39	39	47	37	40	23
Each nation's government should make decisions about defence and security, independently of the	42	42	33	46	30	65
Don't know	18	19	20	18	30	12

Do you think that the USA does or does not have a responsibility to militarily protect Europe?

The USA does have a responsibility to protect Europe militarily	52	61	70	55	57	46
The USA does not have a responsibility to protect Europe militarily	30	22	20	30	25	32
Don't know	18	17	10	15	18	22

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region				
Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Capital Region	Zealand	Southern Denmark	Central Denmark	North Denmark
1029	85	252	94	150	210	239	337	243	449	506	523	329	144	216	237	103
1029	74	212	87	156	226	274	286	243	500	445	584	334	146	205	231	113
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Would you support or oppose greater cooperation between the USA and the EU on issues of defence and security?

Strongly support	26	32	24	20	26	26	28	26	24	27	30	22	27	20	24	30	26
Tend to support	43	34	40	40	44	43	49	39	42	46	41	44	42	55	38	40	46
TOTAL SUPPORT	69	66	64	60	70	69	77	65	66	73	71	66	69	75	62	70	72
Tend to oppose	10	8	14	8	9	11	6	13	9	9	12	8	11	6	9	11	10
Strongly oppose	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
TOTAL OPPOSE	14	14	18	13	13	15	10	18	13	13	17	12	15	10	13	15	14
Don't know	17	19	18	28	17	17	12	19	21	14	12	23	16	15	25	15	15

How much of a threat, if at all, do you think Russia is to the rest of Europe outside of Ukraine?

A major threat	56	38	48	47	57	66	66	46	53	66	55	58	59	56	53	58	52
A moderate threat	28	38	31	38	26	22	24	33	30	23	28	28	27	28	31	27	30
TOTAL A MAJOR / MODERATE THREAT	84	76	79	85	83	88	90	79	83	89	83	86	86	84	84	85	82
A minor threat	10	15	12	11	9	6	8	12	10	7	11	8	7	11	9	10	13
Not a threat at all	2	0	1	2	3	3	1	0	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	0	2
TOTAL MINOR / NOT A THREAT	12	15	13	13	12	9	9	12	13	9	13	9	9	14	11	10	15
Don't know	4	9	8	3	6	3	1	8	4	1	3	6	6	2	4	4	3

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	2022 Past Vote				
Total	Socialdemokratiet	Socialistisk Folkeparti	Venstre, Danmarks Liberale Parti	Moderaterne	Danmarksdemokraterne - Inger Støjberg
1029	237	71	115	80	70
1029	254	80	110	71	72
%	%	%	%	%	%

Would you support or oppose greater cooperation between the USA and the EU on issues of defence and security?

Strongly support	26	28	27	36	32	23
Tend to support	43	49	41	43	43	44
TOTAL SUPPORT	69	77	68	79	75	67
Tend to oppose	10	6	13	10	5	9
Strongly oppose	4	4	4	0	3	10
TOTAL OPPOSE	14	10	17	10	8	19
Don't know	17	12	16	11	16	15

How much of a threat, if at all, do you think Russia is to the rest of Europe outside of Ukraine?

A major threat	56	65	58	52	64	72
A moderate threat	28	24	32	35	27	14
TOTAL A MAJOR / MODERATE THREAT	84	89	90	87	91	86
A minor threat	10	8	7	12	4	11
Not a threat at all	2	1	0	1	1	1
TOTAL MINOR / NOT A THREAT	12	9	7	13	5	12
Don't know	4	2	3	1	3	2