

European University Institute SOU and Solidarity 2022

Fieldwork Dates: 1st - 25th April 2022



Total						
	UK	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Finland

Q44. Now, imagine another country in \$SectionAtextsub1 is under military attack by a country from outside \$SectionAtextsub1. Do you think \$Qcountry should or should not provide major help?

	Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults		23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Yes, \$Qcountry should provide major help		61%	65%	58%	59%	68%	68%	66%
No, \$Qcountry should NOT provide any major help		23%	17%	26%	27%	18%	19%	20%
Don't know		15%	18%	16%	14%	14%	13%	13%

Q45_revisions. Please imagine that \$Qcountry has decided to help another country in \$SectionAtextsub1 under military attack by a country outside of the EU. How should it provide it? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union or by NATO?

	Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults		23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
\$Qcountry should provide help on its own		10%	9%	14%	4%	8%	13%	12%
\$Qcountry should provide help by contributing to an EU-led initiative		33%	11%	37%	31%	20%	44%	42%
\$Qcountry should provide help by contributing to a NATO-led initiative		42%	65%	33%	52%	59%	27%	31%
Don't know		15%	16%	17%	13%	13%	16%	15%

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Total	Country					
	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania

Q44. Now, imagine another country in \$SectionAtextsub1 is under military attack by a country from outside \$SectionAtextsub1. Do you think \$Qcountry should or should not provide major help?

	Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults		23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Yes, \$Qcountry should provide major help		61%	64%	67%	58%	59%	72%	58%
No, \$Qcountry should NOT provide any major help		23%	17%	20%	26%	24%	17%	23%
Don't know		15%	19%	13%	16%	17%	11%	19%

Q45_revisions. Please imagine that \$Qcountry has decided to help another country in \$SectionAtextsub1 under military attack by a country outside of the EU. How should it provide it? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union or by NATO?

	Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults		23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
\$Qcountry should provide help on its own		10%	10%	13%	12%	14%	5%	14%
\$Qcountry should provide help by contributing to an EU-led initiative		33%	26%	34%	51%	42%	42%	28%
\$Qcountry should provide help by contributing to a NATO-led initiative		42%	47%	41%	21%	28%	42%	41%
Don't know		15%	17%	12%	16%	16%	10%	18%

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Total					
	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria

Q44. Now, imagine another country in \$SectionAtextsub1 is under military attack by a country from outside \$SectionAtextsub1. Do you think \$Qcountry should or should not provide major help?

	Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults		23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Yes, \$Qcountry should provide major help		61%	59%	41%	54%	47%	37%
No, \$Qcountry should NOT provide any major help		23%	27%	43%	28%	37%	45%
Don't know		15%	14%	17%	18%	16%	18%

Q45_revisions. Please imagine that \$Qcountry has decided to help another country in \$SectionAtextsub1 under military attack by a country outside of the EU. How should it provide it? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union or by NATO?

	Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults		23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
\$Qcountry should provide help on its own		10%	10%	9%	6%	11%	8%
\$Qcountry should provide help by contributing to an EU-led initiative		33%	21%	27%	35%	34%	41%
\$Qcountry should provide help by contributing to a NATO-led initiative		42%	55%	47%	43%	36%	21%
Don't know		15%	14%	18%	16%	19%	30%

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Total						
	UK	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Finland

For each of the following, please say whether you would or would not be willing to see \$Qcountry send armed forces to help defend each of the following countries under military attack

Q47a_3. Latvia

	Total	UK	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Finland
Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
I would be willing	46%	45%	43%	49%	59%	50%	56%
I would not be willing	31%	26%	28%	33%	21%	27%	26%
Don't know	23%	29%	30%	18%	20%	23%	18%

Q47a_5. Romania

	Total	UK	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Finland
Unweighted base	22094	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults	22094	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
I would be willing	40%	42%	44%	41%	43%	34%	33%
I would not be willing	36%	29%	31%	39%	31%	39%	43%
Don't know	24%	29%	26%	20%	26%	27%	24%

Q47a_7. Finland

	Total	UK	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Finland
Unweighted base	22121	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	-
Base: All country adults	22121	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	-
I would be willing	50%	51%	53%	51%	62%	74%	-
I would not be willing	29%	24%	22%	31%	21%	13%	-
Don't know	21%	25%	25%	18%	18%	13%	-

Q47a_8. Ukraine

	Total	UK	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Finland
Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
I would be willing	42%	47%	40%	34%	43%	44%	53%
I would not be willing	38%	30%	36%	50%	34%	33%	31%

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Total	Country					
	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania

For each of the following, please say whether you would or would not be willing to see \$Qcountry send armed forces to help defend each of the following countries under military attack

Q47a_3. Latvia

Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
I would be willing	46%	57%	73%	25%	38%	53%	32%
I would not be willing	31%	19%	14%	53%	38%	23%	41%
Don't know	23%	23%	13%	23%	24%	24%	27%

Q47a_5. Romania

Unweighted base	22094	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	-
Base: All country adults	22094	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	-
I would be willing	40%	48%	39%	32%	39%	53%	-
I would not be willing	36%	25%	33%	48%	39%	24%	-
Don't know	24%	27%	29%	20%	22%	23%	-

Q47a_7. Finland

Unweighted base	22121	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults	22121	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
I would be willing	50%	57%	57%	28%	42%	56%	31%
I would not be willing	29%	19%	22%	51%	35%	21%	40%
Don't know	21%	24%	21%	21%	23%	23%	29%

Q47a_8. Ukraine

Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
I would be willing	42%	58%	59%	22%	39%	57%	33%
I would not be willing	38%	22%	24%	59%	40%	24%	44%

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Total					
	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria

For each of the following, please say whether you would or would not be willing to see \$Qcountry send armed forces to help defend each of the following countries under military attack

Q47a_3. Latvia

	Total	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria
Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
I would be willing	46%	53%	17%	33%	29%	18%
I would not be willing	31%	24%	65%	40%	46%	61%
Don't know	23%	22%	17%	27%	25%	22%

Q47a_5. Romania

	Total	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria
Unweighted base	22094	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults	22094	1031	1011	504	520	505
I would be willing	40%	46%	18%	34%	28%	27%
I would not be willing	36%	30%	67%	40%	49%	55%
Don't know	24%	24%	15%	26%	23%	17%

Q47a_7. Finland

	Total	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria
Unweighted base	22121	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults	22121	1031	1011	504	520	505
I would be willing	50%	57%	19%	35%	32%	18%
I would not be willing	29%	22%	65%	40%	46%	61%
Don't know	21%	21%	16%	25%	23%	21%

Q47a_8. Ukraine

	Total	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria
Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
I would be willing	42%	53%	12%	32%	26%	17%
I would not be willing	38%	27%	75%	42%	55%	71%

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	Country						
	Total	UK	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Finland
Don't know	20%	23%	25%	15%	23%	23%	17%

Q68_revisions. Which ONE of the following do you think is currently the biggest threat to security in \$Qcountry?

	Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults		23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Terrorism	10%		13%	25%	8%	11%	11%	3%
Russian power and influence	37%		38%	27%	37%	47%	51%	75%
US power and influence	11%		4%	11%	10%	3%	6%	3%
Chinese power and influence	8%		15%	10%	10%	9%	7%	2%
Nuclear proliferation	14%		7%	11%	20%	14%	10%	6%
Other	6%		5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%
Don't know	13%		16%	13%	10%	12%	9%	7%

Q69. Do you think that \$Qcountry currently spends too little on defence, too much on defence, or about the right amount?

	Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults		23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Too little	31%		34%	40%	38%	36%	51%	22%
About the right amount	33%		27%	32%	28%	38%	25%	61%
Too much	15%		10%	8%	18%	9%	8%	5%
Don't know	20%		29%	19%	16%	17%	16%	12%

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	Country						
	Total	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania
Don't know	20%	19%	16%	18%	21%	19%	23%

Q68_revisions. Which ONE of the following do you think is currently the biggest threat to security in \$Qcountry?

	Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults		23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Terrorism	10%		6%	2%	7%	8%	15%	4%
Russian power and influence	37%		52%	62%	12%	23%	21%	29%
US power and influence	11%		5%	8%	25%	16%	10%	13%
Chinese power and influence	8%		6%	3%	3%	12%	12%	4%
Nuclear proliferation	14%		16%	13%	29%	17%	12%	26%
Other	6%		4%	3%	9%	5%	12%	6%
Don't know	13%		11%	8%	14%	18%	17%	18%

Q69. Do you think that \$Qcountry currently spends too little on defence, too much on defence, or about the right amount?

	Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults		23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Too little	31%		33%	19%	11%	13%	25%	33%
About the right amount	33%		36%	46%	32%	34%	34%	27%
Too much	15%		6%	20%	37%	27%	22%	16%
Don't know	20%		24%	16%	20%	25%	18%	23%

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	Total				
	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria
Don't know	20%	13%	25%	19%	12%

Q68_revisions. Which ONE of the following do you think is currently the biggest threat to security in \$Qcountry?

	Unweighted base	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria
	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Terrorism	10%	12%	5%	9%	4%	6%
Russian power and influence	37%	41%	32%	18%	29%	16%
US power and influence	11%	5%	20%	15%	38%	46%
Chinese power and influence	8%	11%	4%	5%	1%	1%
Nuclear proliferation	14%	8%	17%	28%	15%	13%
Other	6%	8%	8%	9%	5%	5%
Don't know	13%	15%	14%	17%	9%	13%

Q69. Do you think that \$Qcountry currently spends too little on defence, too much on defence, or about the right amount?

	Unweighted base	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria
	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Too little	31%	49%	18%	30%	18%	37%
About the right amount	33%	19%	50%	20%	25%	23%
Too much	15%	11%	12%	18%	39%	14%
Don't know	20%	20%	20%	31%	18%	25%

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Total						
	UK	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Finland

Q70. Would you support or oppose the creation of an integrated European army?

	Total	UK	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Finland
Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Strongly support	17%	7%	17%	24%	9%	12%	9%
Tend to support	35%	27%	38%	34%	32%	36%	45%
Tend to oppose	16%	19%	14%	16%	21%	18%	15%
Strongly oppose	12%	16%	11%	11%	18%	9%	6%
Don't know	21%	30%	21%	15%	20%	25%	25%
Net: Support	51%	34%	55%	58%	41%	48%	53%
Net: Oppose	28%	35%	24%	27%	39%	27%	21%

Q71. How important, if at all, do you think NATO is to defence in \$Qcountry?

	Total	UK	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Finland
Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Very important	35%	41%	16%	47%	53%	28%	39%
Fairly important	33%	32%	38%	26%	28%	35%	32%
Not very important	11%	7%	19%	9%	6%	12%	11%
Not important at all	7%	2%	8%	6%	2%	9%	5%
Don't know	14%	18%	19%	11%	11%	16%	13%
Net: Important	68%	72%	54%	74%	81%	63%	72%
Net: Not Important	18%	9%	27%	15%	8%	21%	15%

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Total	Country					
	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania

Q70. Would you support or oppose the creation of an integrated European army?

	Total	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania
Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Strongly support	17%	21%	22%	21%	18%	28%	20%
Tend to support	35%	36%	40%	35%	32%	36%	31%
Tend to oppose	16%	14%	12%	15%	16%	12%	13%
Strongly oppose	12%	7%	10%	12%	13%	9%	10%
Don't know	21%	22%	16%	17%	20%	15%	26%
Net: Support	51%	57%	62%	55%	50%	64%	51%
Net: Oppose	28%	21%	22%	27%	30%	21%	23%

Q71. How important, if at all, do you think NATO is to defence in \$Qcountry?

	Total	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania
Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Very important	35%	53%	55%	13%	22%	29%	43%
Fairly important	33%	26%	25%	33%	40%	39%	29%
Not very important	11%	6%	6%	21%	13%	14%	8%
Not important at all	7%	3%	6%	17%	9%	7%	6%
Don't know	14%	11%	9%	15%	17%	11%	15%
Net: Important	68%	80%	80%	46%	62%	68%	71%
Net: Not Important	18%	10%	12%	38%	22%	21%	14%

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Total					
	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria

Q70. Would you support or oppose the creation of an integrated European army?

	Total	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria
Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Strongly support	17%	22%	13%	17%	16%	9%
Tend to support	35%	39%	38%	32%	28%	30%
Tend to oppose	16%	12%	22%	13%	20%	16%
Strongly oppose	12%	11%	7%	10%	17%	17%
Don't know	21%	17%	21%	28%	19%	28%
Net: Support	51%	61%	50%	49%	44%	39%
Net: Oppose	28%	23%	29%	23%	37%	33%

Q71. How important, if at all, do you think NATO is to defence in \$Qcountry?

	Total	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria
Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Very important	35%	44%	37%	28%	33%	16%
Fairly important	33%	31%	38%	34%	27%	26%
Not very important	11%	8%	9%	9%	11%	15%
Not important at all	7%	4%	3%	10%	16%	22%
Don't know	14%	13%	12%	19%	14%	20%
Net: Important	68%	75%	76%	62%	60%	42%
Net: Not Important	18%	11%	12%	18%	26%	38%

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Total						
	UK	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Finland

Q73. Thinking about the European Union's relationship with Russia, which approach would you prefer European countries to take?

	Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
	Base: All country adults	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
European countries should invest more in defence and security to defend against Russian aggression		48%	55%	49%	53%	52%	60%	64%
European countries should invest more in trade and diplomacy with Russia to improve relations		26%	16%	24%	27%	19%	15%	14%
Neither of these		9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	9%	7%
Don't know		17%	20%	17%	12%	19%	16%	15%

To what extent, do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

New_Q76a_1. We need to reduce our reliance on other countries for oil and gas

	Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
	Base: All country adults	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Strongly disagree		4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Disagree		4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%
Neither agree not disagree		15%	9%	13%	14%	14%	15%	14%
Agree		35%	34%	32%	30%	37%	38%	42%
Strongly agree		37%	44%	44%	43%	40%	35%	31%
Don't know		5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%
Net: Disagree		8%	6%	6%	9%	5%	7%	9%
Net: Agree		72%	79%	76%	73%	77%	72%	73%

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Total	Country					
	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania

Q73. Thinking about the European Union's relationship with Russia, which approach would you prefer European countries to take?

	Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
	Base: All country adults	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
European countries should invest more in defence and security to defend against Russian aggression		48%	69%	63%	20%	35%	44%	45%
European countries should invest more in trade and diplomacy with Russia to improve relations		26%	12%	19%	55%	33%	30%	27%
Neither of these		9%	6%	7%	9%	13%	11%	9%
Don't know		17%	14%	11%	16%	20%	14%	19%

To what extent, do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

New_Q76a_1. We need to reduce our reliance on other countries for oil and gas

	Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
	Base: All country adults	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Strongly disagree		4%	6%	7%	3%	4%	5%	4%
Disagree		4%	3%	10%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Neither agree not disagree		15%	20%	19%	16%	11%	17%	13%
Agree		35%	34%	36%	40%	37%	31%	28%
Strongly agree		37%	28%	23%	32%	43%	40%	44%
Don't know		5%	8%	5%	5%	3%	5%	8%
Net: Disagree		8%	9%	17%	6%	7%	8%	8%
Net: Agree		72%	63%	59%	72%	79%	71%	72%

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Total					
	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria

Q73. Thinking about the European Union's relationship with Russia, which approach would you prefer European countries to take?

	Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
	Base: All country adults	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
European countries should invest more in defence and security to defend against Russian aggression	48%	57%	32%	42%	29%	20%	
European countries should invest more in trade and diplomacy with Russia to improve relations	26%	19%	37%	30%	49%	57%	
Neither of these	9%	9%	13%	11%	9%	7%	
Don't know	17%	16%	19%	17%	14%	16%	

To what extent, do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

New_Q76a_1. We need to reduce our reliance on other countries for oil and gas

	Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
	Base: All country adults	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Strongly disagree	4%	3%	5%	2%	15%	6%	
Disagree	4%	5%	6%	5%	13%	5%	
Neither agree not disagree	15%	14%	20%	18%	27%	20%	
Agree	35%	35%	40%	40%	27%	38%	
Strongly agree	37%	39%	22%	28%	10%	20%	
Don't know	5%	5%	7%	6%	8%	11%	
Net: Disagree	8%	8%	11%	8%	28%	11%	
Net: Agree	72%	74%	62%	68%	37%	58%	

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Total						
	UK	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Finland

Thinking about the conflict in Ukraine, to what extent would support or oppose each of the following? (Please select the option that best applies on each row)

New_Q78_1. \$Qcountry allowing Ukrainian refugees to enter the country

	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Strongly support	42%	44%	28%	42%	44%	55%	57%
Tend to support	38%	39%	46%	38%	38%	32%	34%
Tend to oppose	9%	6%	11%	9%	9%	6%	4%
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%
Don't know	7%	8%	10%	6%	6%	5%	3%
Net: Support	80%	82%	74%	80%	82%	87%	92%
Net: Oppose	13%	9%	17%	13%	12%	9%	5%

New_Q78_2. \$Qcountry allowing Ukrainian refugees to enter the labour market

	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Strongly support	34%	39%	20%	35%	40%	48%	54%
Tend to support	37%	35%	38%	36%	38%	33%	34%
Tend to oppose	13%	8%	19%	13%	10%	8%	6%
Strongly oppose	7%	5%	11%	8%	5%	5%	2%
Don't know	9%	14%	13%	8%	7%	6%	4%
Net: Support	71%	74%	57%	71%	78%	81%	88%
Net: Oppose	20%	12%	30%	21%	15%	13%	8%

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Total	Country					
	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania

Thinking about the conflict in Ukraine, to what extent would support or oppose each of the following? (Please select the option that best applies on each row)

New_Q78_1. \$Qcountry allowing Ukrainian refugees to enter the country

	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Strongly support	42%	34%	53%	36%	39%	53%	41%
Tend to support	38%	38%	29%	40%	41%	32%	35%
Tend to oppose	9%	12%	7%	11%	8%	8%	9%
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%	4%
Don't know	7%	11%	4%	9%	7%	5%	11%
Net: Support	80%	72%	82%	76%	80%	85%	76%
Net: Oppose	13%	17%	14%	15%	12%	10%	13%

New_Q78_2. \$Qcountry allowing Ukrainian refugees to enter the labour market

	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Strongly support	34%	28%	43%	24%	23%	45%	30%
Tend to support	37%	39%	36%	38%	41%	35%	40%
Tend to oppose	13%	15%	10%	18%	17%	8%	11%
Strongly oppose	7%	7%	7%	9%	9%	5%	7%
Don't know	9%	11%	4%	11%	10%	7%	12%
Net: Support	71%	66%	78%	62%	64%	80%	70%
Net: Oppose	20%	23%	18%	27%	26%	13%	18%

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Total					
	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria

Thinking about the conflict in Ukraine, to what extent would support or oppose each of the following? (Please select the option that best applies on each row)

New_Q78_1. \$Qcountry allowing Ukrainian refugees to enter the country

	Total	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria
Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Strongly support	42%	35%	34%	48%	29%	13%
Tend to support	38%	43%	41%	34%	37%	36%
Tend to oppose	9%	10%	13%	6%	18%	24%
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	5%	2%	8%	14%
Don't know	7%	6%	8%	10%	7%	14%
Net: Support	80%	78%	74%	82%	66%	49%
Net: Oppose	13%	15%	18%	8%	26%	38%

New_Q78_2. \$Qcountry allowing Ukrainian refugees to enter the labour market

	Total	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria
Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Strongly support	34%	32%	19%	40%	21%	9%
Tend to support	37%	38%	43%	36%	40%	30%
Tend to oppose	13%	15%	18%	10%	22%	25%
Strongly oppose	7%	7%	12%	3%	11%	24%
Don't know	9%	8%	9%	10%	7%	12%
Net: Support	71%	70%	61%	76%	60%	39%
Net: Oppose	20%	22%	29%	14%	33%	48%

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Total						
	UK	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Finland

New_Q78_3. \$Qcountry sending humanitarian aid to Ukraine

	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Strongly support	52%	57%	42%	52%	51%	60%	64%
Tend to support	32%	31%	41%	33%	33%	26%	28%
Tend to oppose	6%	3%	6%	6%	7%	5%	3%
Strongly oppose	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%
Don't know	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	5%	4%
Net: Support	84%	88%	82%	85%	83%	87%	92%
Net: Oppose	10%	5%	10%	10%	9%	8%	5%

New_Q78_4. \$Qcountry sending weapons and military equipment to support the Ukrainian army

	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Strongly support	32%	42%	30%	33%	36%	44%	51%
Tend to support	26%	32%	32%	24%	31%	26%	31%
Tend to oppose	13%	8%	14%	15%	12%	12%	7%
Strongly oppose	17%	5%	11%	19%	8%	10%	5%
Don't know	11%	13%	13%	9%	13%	9%	6%
Net: Support	58%	74%	62%	57%	67%	70%	82%
Net: Oppose	31%	13%	25%	34%	20%	22%	12%

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Total	Country					
	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania

New_Q78_3. \$Qcountry sending humanitarian aid to Ukraine

	Total	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania
Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Strongly support	52%	49%	62%	50%	48%	67%	38%
Tend to support	32%	35%	25%	30%	34%	22%	35%
Tend to oppose	6%	5%	6%	8%	8%	4%	10%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%
Don't know	7%	9%	4%	8%	6%	4%	10%
Net: Support	84%	84%	87%	80%	82%	89%	73%
Net: Oppose	10%	8%	9%	12%	12%	6%	17%

New_Q78_4. \$Qcountry sending weapons and military equipment to support the Ukrainian army

	Total	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania
Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Strongly support	32%	40%	52%	9%	18%	40%	19%
Tend to support	26%	32%	21%	16%	23%	27%	21%
Tend to oppose	13%	9%	8%	21%	22%	12%	20%
Strongly oppose	17%	7%	12%	44%	24%	13%	22%
Don't know	11%	12%	7%	11%	12%	8%	17%
Net: Support	58%	72%	73%	24%	41%	67%	41%
Net: Oppose	31%	16%	20%	65%	47%	25%	43%

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Total					
	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria

New_Q78_3. \$Qcountry sending humanitarian aid to Ukraine

	Total	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria
Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Strongly support	52%	48%	38%	51%	44%	23%
Tend to support	32%	35%	40%	33%	32%	41%
Tend to oppose	6%	5%	9%	4%	12%	10%
Strongly oppose	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	12%
Don't know	7%	7%	7%	9%	6%	13%
Net: Support	84%	84%	78%	84%	77%	65%
Net: Oppose	10%	9%	14%	7%	17%	22%

New_Q78_4. \$Qcountry sending weapons and military equipment to support the Ukrainian army

	Total	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria
Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Strongly support	32%	39%	8%	30%	14%	7%
Tend to support	26%	29%	16%	25%	18%	9%
Tend to oppose	13%	12%	18%	12%	14%	10%
Strongly oppose	17%	11%	48%	18%	47%	61%
Don't know	11%	9%	10%	16%	8%	12%
Net: Support	58%	68%	24%	55%	32%	17%
Net: Oppose	31%	22%	66%	29%	61%	71%

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Total						
	UK	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Finland

New_Q78_5. \$Qcountry accepting higher energy costs due to the sanctions imposed on Russia

	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Strongly support	18%	16%	12%	21%	27%	25%	34%
Tend to support	24%	28%	21%	28%	31%	30%	33%
Tend to oppose	20%	19%	24%	19%	16%	18%	15%
Strongly oppose	26%	22%	30%	23%	13%	18%	8%
Don't know	12%	15%	13%	9%	12%	10%	9%
Net: Support	42%	44%	33%	49%	58%	55%	68%
Net: Oppose	46%	41%	54%	41%	30%	35%	23%

New_Q78_7. Ukraine fast-tracking European Union membership

	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Strongly support	23%	24%	15%	14%	18%	33%	31%
Tend to support	27%	30%	26%	22%	26%	31%	35%
Tend to oppose	16%	11%	20%	26%	20%	12%	9%
Strongly oppose	14%	7%	17%	22%	13%	7%	5%
Don't know	20%	28%	23%	16%	22%	18%	19%
Net: Support	49%	54%	41%	36%	45%	64%	66%
Net: Oppose	30%	18%	37%	48%	33%	18%	14%

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Total	Country					
	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania

New_Q78_5. \$Qcountry accepting higher energy costs due to the sanctions imposed on Russia

	Total	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania
Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Strongly support	18%	19%	30%	13%	9%	15%	9%
Tend to support	24%	25%	28%	17%	20%	23%	12%
Tend to oppose	20%	20%	13%	22%	24%	21%	21%
Strongly oppose	26%	19%	20%	30%	37%	32%	46%
Don't know	12%	17%	9%	19%	10%	9%	12%
Net: Support	42%	44%	58%	30%	29%	38%	20%
Net: Oppose	46%	39%	33%	52%	61%	53%	67%

New_Q78_7. Ukraine fast-tracking European Union membership

	Total	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania
Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Strongly support	23%	32%	43%	14%	18%	34%	24%
Tend to support	27%	33%	24%	25%	27%	27%	26%
Tend to oppose	16%	11%	11%	21%	19%	13%	13%
Strongly oppose	14%	6%	12%	15%	16%	8%	10%
Don't know	20%	19%	10%	25%	20%	18%	27%
Net: Support	49%	64%	67%	39%	45%	61%	50%
Net: Oppose	30%	17%	22%	35%	35%	21%	23%

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Total					
	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria

New_Q78_5. \$Qcountry accepting higher energy costs due to the sanctions imposed on Russia

	Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults		23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Strongly support		18%	20%	8%	12%	8%	6%
Tend to support		24%	31%	20%	18%	14%	10%
Tend to oppose		20%	17%	26%	22%	21%	18%
Strongly oppose		26%	23%	31%	32%	47%	47%
Don't know		12%	10%	16%	16%	10%	19%
Net: Support		42%	51%	28%	29%	22%	16%
Net: Oppose		46%	39%	56%	54%	68%	65%

New_Q78_7. Ukraine fast-tracking European Union membership

	Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults		23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Strongly support		23%	17%	9%	21%	16%	10%
Tend to support		27%	28%	22%	26%	19%	17%
Tend to oppose		16%	16%	22%	15%	20%	15%
Strongly oppose		14%	21%	27%	16%	33%	30%
Don't know		20%	18%	20%	22%	12%	27%
Net: Support		49%	45%	31%	47%	35%	27%
Net: Oppose		30%	37%	49%	31%	53%	46%

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Total						
	UK	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Finland

New_Q78_8. Establishing a no-fly zone in Ukraine

	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Strongly support	20%	18%	14%	19%	18%	27%	25%
Tend to support	25%	25%	29%	23%	23%	24%	29%
Tend to oppose	14%	16%	13%	18%	16%	10%	8%
Strongly oppose	12%	11%	9%	18%	14%	9%	5%
Don't know	28%	29%	35%	22%	28%	30%	33%
Net: Support	45%	44%	43%	42%	41%	51%	53%
Net: Oppose	27%	28%	22%	36%	30%	19%	14%

New_Q78_9. \$Qcountry sending troops to join the war alongside Ukraine in a NATO operation

	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Strongly support	11%	12%	10%	8%	9%	14%	13%
Tend to support	20%	25%	23%	14%	18%	23%	28%
Tend to oppose	20%	20%	22%	22%	21%	20%	20%
Strongly oppose	31%	21%	26%	42%	30%	21%	16%
Don't know	18%	22%	19%	14%	21%	21%	24%
Net: Support	31%	36%	33%	22%	27%	37%	41%
Net: Oppose	51%	42%	48%	64%	51%	41%	36%

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Total	Country					
	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania

New_Q78_8. Establishing a no-fly zone in Ukraine

Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Strongly support	20%	30%	42%	9%	12%	28%	16%
Tend to support	25%	29%	23%	18%	24%	26%	23%
Tend to oppose	14%	9%	10%	25%	18%	10%	14%
Strongly oppose	12%	6%	10%	16%	14%	7%	10%
Don't know	28%	25%	15%	32%	31%	29%	38%
Net: Support	45%	59%	65%	27%	36%	54%	39%
Net: Oppose	27%	16%	20%	42%	33%	18%	24%

New_Q78_9. \$Qcountry sending troops to join the war alongside Ukraine in a NATO operation

Unweighted base	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Strongly support	11%	17%	25%	4%	8%	17%	9%
Tend to support	20%	26%	26%	11%	16%	25%	12%
Tend to oppose	20%	18%	14%	20%	24%	19%	17%
Strongly oppose	31%	16%	23%	47%	36%	23%	40%
Don't know	18%	22%	12%	17%	16%	16%	21%
Net: Support	31%	43%	51%	15%	25%	42%	22%
Net: Oppose	51%	34%	37%	68%	59%	42%	57%

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Total					
	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria

New_Q78_8. Establishing a no-fly zone in Ukraine

Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Strongly support	20%	28%	14%	24%	12%	10%
Tend to support	25%	26%	26%	25%	18%	17%
Tend to oppose	14%	14%	16%	13%	16%	15%
Strongly oppose	12%	14%	19%	11%	30%	20%
Don't know	28%	18%	26%	27%	25%	37%
Net: Support	45%	54%	40%	48%	29%	28%
Net: Oppose	27%	28%	35%	24%	45%	35%

New_Q78_9. \$Qcountry sending troops to join the war alongside Ukraine in a NATO operation

Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Strongly support	11%	14%	5%	12%	7%	5%
Tend to support	20%	25%	10%	15%	11%	7%
Tend to oppose	20%	19%	23%	21%	16%	9%
Strongly oppose	31%	27%	48%	32%	56%	65%
Don't know	18%	15%	14%	21%	10%	14%
Net: Support	31%	39%	15%	27%	18%	12%
Net: Oppose	51%	46%	71%	52%	72%	74%

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Total						
	UK	France	Germany	Denmark	Sweden	Finland

New_Q79. From what you've read and heard, who do you think is responsible for the current situation in Ukraine?

	Unweighted base	23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Base: All country adults		23134	2223	2017	2000	2039	2005	1013
Entirely NATO	5%	2%	5%	6%	1%	2%	2%	
More NATO than Russia	6%	2%	6%	6%	3%	4%	2%	
NATO and Russia equally	12%	5%	14%	13%	6%	7%	4%	
More Russia than NATO	13%	15%	16%	14%	14%	9%	10%	
Entirely Russia	50%	64%	41%	47%	65%	71%	75%	
Don't know	14%	13%	17%	14%	11%	8%	6%	

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Total	Country					
	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania

New_Q79. From what you've read and heard, who do you think is responsible for the current situation in Ukraine?

	Unweighted base	Poland	Lithuania	Greece	Italy	Spain	Romania
	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Base: All country adults	23134	1068	1023	1118	2001	2016	1040
Entirely NATO	5%	3%	5%	11%	6%	3%	6%
More NATO than Russia	6%	4%	5%	17%	8%	4%	4%
NATO and Russia equally	12%	7%	11%	29%	19%	15%	13%
More Russia than NATO	13%	11%	12%	12%	17%	14%	12%
Entirely Russia	50%	62%	54%	13%	33%	53%	42%
Don't know	14%	13%	12%	18%	17%	10%	23%

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Total					
	Netherlands	Hungary	Croatia	Slovakia	Bulgaria

New_Q79. From what you've read and heard, who do you think is responsible for the current situation in Ukraine?

Unweighted base	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Base: All country adults	23134	1031	1011	504	520	505
Entirely NATO	5%	3%	7%	5%	13%	29%
More NATO than Russia	6%	5%	10%	7%	18%	15%
NATO and Russia equally	12%	8%	16%	18%	14%	13%
More Russia than NATO	13%	14%	13%	15%	11%	9%
Entirely Russia	50%	56%	28%	37%	27%	15%
Don't know	14%	14%	26%	18%	17%	20%