### YouGov Survey: Discrimination in Women's Pro Sports YouGov

Sample 1148 U.S. adult citizens

Conducted May 6 - 8, 2024

Margin of Error  $\pm 3.5\%$ 

#### 1. How interested, if at all, are you in women's professional sports in the United States?

Very interested	4%
Somewhat interested	25%
Not very interested	24%
Not interested at all	47%

#### 2. How widespread would you say each of the following are in women's professional sports in the U.S.?

	Very widespread	Somewhat widespread	Not very widespread	Not at all widespread	Not sure
Racism	18%	21%	12%	16%	32%
Sexism	23%	25%	11%	10%	31%
Homophobia	13%	19%	15%	15%	38%
Islamophobia	9%	16%	12%	16%	48%
Anti-semitism	11%	19%	13%	12%	46%

#### 3. How much of a problem would you say each of the following are in women's professional sports in the U.S.?

	Very serious problem	Somewhat serious problem	Not very serious problem	Not at all a problem	Not sure
Racism	20%	19%	15%	15%	31%
Sexism	23%	22%	11%	12%	31%
Homophobia	15%	17%	16%	16%	35%
Islamophobia	11%	16%	13%	17%	44%
Anti-semitism	13%	16%	15%	13%	43%

	Much more common	Somewhat more common	About as	Somewhat less common	Much less common	
	now	now	common	now	now	Not sure
Racism	9%	8%	22%	16%	13%	32%
Sexism	10%	10%	23%	16%	9%	31%
Homophobia	9%	9%	18%	18%	14%	33%
Islamophobia	8%	10%	18%	13%	8%	44%
Anti-semitism	10%	12%	18%	12%	7%	42%

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5. If a woman in U.S. professional sports were to reveal that she is a lesbian, would you expect the reaction from the following to be...?

	Com- pletely positive	Mostly positive	Neutral	Mostly negative	Com- pletely negative	Not sure
Americans overall	5%	17%	44%	15%	2%	18%
That player's teammates	14%	26%	38%	4%	2%	17%
Fans of that player's team	8%	24%	41%	6%	2%	20%
Fans of other teams	5%	13%	43%	15%	3%	22%
Fans of other sports	5%	12%	43%	14%	2%	24%

Interviewing Dates May 6 - 8, 2024

**Target population** U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

**Weighting** The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.106 to 6.293, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.674.

Number of respondents 1148

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.5% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 93 questions not reported.



#### 1. Interest in Women's Professional Sports

How interested, if at all, are you in women's professional sports in the United States?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very interested	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%	4%	8%	4%	*
Somewhat interested	25%	27%	23%	27%	26%	22%	25%	22%	39%	28%	*
Not very interested	24%	21%	28%	22%	19%	25%	31%	25%	19%	20%	*
Not interested at all	47%	48%	45%	47%	47%	50%	42%	49%	34%	48%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,147)	(521)	(626)	(235)	(214)	(410)	(288)	(762)	(130)	(156)	(99)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very interested	4%	6%	3%	4%	7%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%
Somewhat interested	25%	31%	22%	21%	29%	21%	24%	24%	28%	22%	26%	24%	27%
Not very interested	24%	28%	21%	24%	28%	25%	24%	29%	23%	23%	23%	27%	22%
Not interested at all	47%	35%	54%	51%	36%	51%	48%	42%	42%	48%	46%	45%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,147)	(394)	(469)	(284)	(424)	(366)	(477)	(288)	(254)	(212)	(257)	(410)	(268)



#### 2A. How Widespread Discrimination in Women's Professional Sports — Racism

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very widespread	18%	16%	20%	20%	21%	20%	10%	14%	33%	22%	*
Somewhat widespread	21%	19%	24%	21%	24%	18%	23%	20%	26%	23%	*
Not very widespread	12%	12%	13%	9%	9%	13%	16%	14%	7%	11%	*
Not at all widespread	16%	23%	10%	10%	17%	19%	18%	18%	6%	17%	*
Not sure	32%	31%	33%	39%	29%	30%	33%	35%	28%	27%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(521)	(623)	(235)	(212)	(409)	(288)	(760)	(131)	(154)	(99)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very widespread	18%	25%	19%	10%	26%	7%	22%	16%	15%	17%	17%	18%	21%
Somewhat widespread	21%	33%	16%	15%	33%	11%	20%	23%	26%	25%	15%	23%	23%
Not very widespread	12%	8%	12%	17%	7%	20%	10%	15%	14%	8%	15%	12%	13%
Not at all widespread	16%	7%	17%	26%	6%	32%	14%	16%	22%	18%	16%	18%	13%
Not sure	32%	27%	37%	32%	27%	30%	34%	31%	22%	33%	37%	30%	32%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(393)	(468)	(283)	(422)	(366)	(474)	(288)	(253)	(211)	(257)	(407)	(269)

YouGov

#### 2B. How Widespread Discrimination in Women's Professional Sports — Sexism

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very widespread	23%	17%	30%	27%	28%	21%	19%	22%	28%	22%	*
Somewhat widespread	25%	24%	26%	25%	25%	24%	27%	24%	28%	25%	*
Not very widespread	11%	14%	8%	9%	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	10%	*
Not at all widespread	10%	14%	6%	4%	11%	12%	11%	10%	6%	10%	*
Not sure	31%	31%	31%	35%	25%	31%	33%	32%	26%	32%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(519)	(622)	(233)	(213)	(407)	(288)	(758)	(131)	(153)	(99)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very widespread	23%	33%	25%	12%	36%	9%	24%	23%	23%	25%	23%	22%	26%
Somewhat widespread	25%	34%	18%	24%	33%	21%	24%	25%	33%	20%	25%	29%	23%
Not very widespread	11%	8%	10%	15%	7%	18%	9%	14%	11%	13%	9%	10%	12%
Not at all widespread	10%	4%	11%	15%	3%	20%	9%	12%	10%	13%	8%	10%	9%
Not sure	31%	22%	36%	35%	20%	33%	34%	25%	23%	29%	35%	30%	30%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(390)	(468)	(283)	(420)	(366)	(474)	(285)	(253)	(210)	(255)	(408)	(268)



#### 2C. How Widespread Discrimination in Women's Professional Sports — Homophobia

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very widespread	13%	11%	14%	12%	16%	12%	12%	11%	18%	20%	*
Somewhat widespread	19%	16%	22%	19%	20%	17%	20%	19%	16%	12%	*
Not very widespread	15%	17%	14%	17%	15%	16%	12%	15%	19%	16%	*
Not at all widespread	15%	21%	10%	7%	16%	19%	16%	16%	10%	12%	*
Not sure	38%	35%	40%	45%	33%	36%	40%	39%	38%	39%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,143)	(521)	(622)	(234)	(213)	(410)	(286)	(759)	(131)	(154)	(99)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very widespread	13%	17%	12%	9%	18%	6%	17%	9%	12%	11%	10%	14%	15%
Somewhat widespread	19%	25%	17%	13%	25%	11%	19%	20%	20%	20%	16%	18%	21%
Not very widespread	15%	17%	10%	19%	16%	19%	11%	19%	23%	17%	15%	14%	16%
Not at all widespread	15%	7%	17%	23%	7%	29%	12%	18%	17%	15%	15%	17%	13%
Not sure	38%	33%	43%	37%	35%	35%	41%	34%	27%	37%	44%	36%	35%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,143)	(392)	(468)	(283)	(420)	(366)	(474)	(286)	(254)	(211)	(257)	(407)	(268)



#### 2D. How Widespread Discrimination in Women's Professional Sports — Islamophobia

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very widespread	9%	7%	10%	10%	10%	8%	7%	7%	13%	10%	*
Somewhat widespread	16%	16%	16%	14%	22%	11%	18%	15%	16%	18%	*
Not very widespread	12%	12%	12%	12%	10%	13%	12%	13%	11%	10%	*
Not at all widespread	16%	23%	11%	11%	18%	20%	14%	17%	10%	19%	*
Not sure	48%	43%	52%	54%	41%	48%	48%	49%	49%	43%	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,143)	(519)	(624)	(235)	(213)	(410)	(285)	(758)	(131)	(155)	(99)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very widespread	9%	13%	8%	4%	14%	3%	10%	6%	8%	10%	7%	8%	10%
Somewhat widespread	16%	21%	15%	10%	21%	9%	17%	14%	17%	13%	14%	16%	19%
Not very widespread	12%	13%	9%	15%	12%	15%	8%	19%	13%	13%	12%	12%	12%
Not at all widespread	16%	9%	16%	24%	9%	31%	14%	17%	23%	17%	14%	18%	17%
Not sure	48%	43%	53%	47%	44%	42%	50%	45%	39%	47%	54%	47%	42%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,143)	(394)	(467)	(282)	(423)	(364)	(475)	(286)	(253)	(210)	(257)	(408)	(268)



#### 2E. How Widespread Discrimination in Women's Professional Sports — Anti-semitism

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very widespread	11%	11%	11%	6%	16%	10%	9%	9%	16%	11%	*
Somewhat widespread	19%	20%	18%	15%	22%	17%	21%	19%	21%	19%	*
Not very widespread	13%	14%	13%	13%	12%	13%	15%	14%	12%	13%	*
Not at all widespread	12%	15%	9%	12%	11%	13%	10%	11%	10%	12%	*
Not sure	46%	41%	50%	53%	39%	46%	45%	47%	41%	45%	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(521)	(624)	(235)	(213)	(409)	(288)	(761)	(130)	(155)	(99)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very widespread	11%	10%	9%	12%	11%	10%	13%	9%	10%	12%	6%	13%	10%
Somewhat widespread	19%	21%	18%	16%	20%	17%	21%	17%	19%	20%	14%	18%	22%
Not very widespread	13%	17%	11%	12%	19%	13%	9%	20%	18%	13%	13%	13%	15%
Not at all widespread	12%	9%	12%	15%	8%	17%	10%	10%	17%	14%	11%	11%	11%
Not sure	46%	42%	50%	45%	43%	42%	48%	44%	36%	40%	56%	45%	42%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(394)	(468)	(283)	(422)	(366)	(475)	(288)	(254)	(211)	(256)	(409)	(269)



#### 3A. Problem of Discrimination in Women's Professional Sports — Racism

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very serious problem	20%	17%	22%	27%	25%	17%	13%	13%	44%	25%	*
Somewhat serious											
problem	19%	17%	20%	23%	18%	17%	19%	19%	15%	24%	*
Not very serious problem	15%	15%	15%	8%	13%	18%	18%	18%	7%	10%	*
Not at all a problem	15%	22%	9%	9%	16%	18%	16%	17%	8%	11%	*
Not sure	31%	28%	34%	33%	28%	30%	35%	33%	26%	30%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(516)	(619)	(232)	(213)	(405)	(285)	(753)	(128)	(155)	(99)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very serious problem	20%	31%	20%	6%	30%	5%	23%	19%	16%	24%	18%	19%	20%
Somewhat serious problem	19%	29%	14%	14%	28%	11%	19%	18%	22%	17%	19%	18%	22%
Not very serious problem	15%	11%	12%	22%	11%	21%	13%	17%	19%	15%	16%	16%	11%
Not at all a problem	15%	5%	17%	26%	3%	31%	12%	17%	20%	16%	16%	15%	15%
Not sure	31%	24%	37%	33%	28%	32%	34%	29%	23%	29%	31%	31%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(392)	(466)	(277)	(421)	(360)	(472)	(283)	(252)	(211)	(253)	(403)	(268)



#### 3B. Problem of Discrimination in Women's Professional Sports — Sexism

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very serious problem	23%	20%	27%	31%	26%	18%	21%	20%	36%	26%	*
Somewhat serious											
problem	22%	18%	25%	15%	26%	24%	21%	23%	20%	17%	*
Not very serious problem	11%	15%	8%	11%	8%	15%	10%	12%	11%	9%	*
Not at all a problem	12%	19%	7%	8%	15%	14%	12%	12%	10%	15%	*
Not sure	31%	29%	34%	36%	26%	30%	35%	33%	24%	32%	*
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(517)	(620)	(233)	(213)	(406)	(285)	(754)	(129)	(155)	(99)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very serious problem	23%	33%	24%	11%	36%	8%	26%	22%	22%	26%	18%	24%	25%
Somewhat serious problem	22%	30%	15%	21%	32%	17%	18%	23%	31%	21%	27%	20%	20%
Not very serious problem	11%	8%	10%	17%	7%	18%	11%	15%	8%	10%	9%	13%	11%
Not at all a problem	12%	6%	14%	18%	3%	24%	11%	14%	16%	15%	12%	10%	14%
Not sure	31%	23%	37%	33%	23%	32%	34%	27%	22%	28%	33%	32%	30%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(393)	(467)	(277)	(422)	(360)	(472)	(284)	(252)	(211)	(255)	(403)	(268)



#### 3C. Problem of Discrimination in Women's Professional Sports — Homophobia

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very serious problem	15%	13%	16%	24%	16%	11%	12%	11%	24%	21%	*
Somewhat serious											
problem	17%	16%	19%	17%	18%	18%	17%	18%	17%	16%	*
Not very serious problem	16%	14%	18%	11%	17%	19%	16%	17%	15%	15%	*
Not at all a problem	16%	24%	9%	10%	17%	20%	15%	18%	11%	12%	*
Not sure	35%	33%	38%	39%	32%	33%	40%	37%	33%	35%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(517)	(617)	(231)	(213)	(405)	(285)	(751)	(129)	(155)	(99)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very serious problem	15%	24%	14%	6%	22%	4%	17%	13%	13%	17%	13%	15%	15%
Somewhat serious problem	17%	26%	14%	13%	26%	10%	19%	19%	16%	18%	18%	15%	21%
Not very serious problem	16%	16%	13%	21%	15%	21%	12%	19%	25%	15%	16%	19%	13%
Not at all a problem	16%	6%	18%	25%	4%	32%	12%	18%	20%	18%	14%	16%	17%
Not sure	35%	29%	42%	35%	32%	34%	39%	32%	26%	33%	38%	35%	34%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(393)	(466)	(275)	(423)	(358)	(470)	(284)	(252)	(211)	(252)	(403)	(268)



#### 3D. Problem of Discrimination in Women's Professional Sports — Islamophobia

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very serious problem	11%	10%	12%	18%	11%	8%	9%	8%	17%	15%	*
Somewhat serious											
problem	16%	16%	15%	15%	21%	12%	15%	15%	19%	15%	*
Not very serious problem	13%	11%	14%	8%	11%	16%	14%	14%	12%	9%	*
Not at all a problem	17%	26%	10%	10%	18%	22%	17%	18%	11%	17%	*
Not sure	44%	38%	49%	49%	39%	42%	46%	44%	42%	44%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(518)	(616)	(231)	(212)	(406)	(285)	(752)	(129)	(154)	(99)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very serious problem	11%	18%	9%	5%	15%	3%	14%	7%	8%	13%	9%	9%	14%
Somewhat serious problem	16%	24%	12%	11%	24%	9%	14%	17%	17%	15%	18%	14%	16%
Not very serious problem	13%	12%	11%	15%	11%	16%	10%	16%	16%	13%	11%	16%	8%
Not at all a problem	17%	9%	19%	26%	8%	34%	13%	20%	26%	18%	18%	17%	17%
Not sure	44%	38%	50%	43%	42%	39%	49%	40%	33%	41%	44%	45%	44%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(392)	(465)	(277)	(421)	(360)	(472)	(282)	(252)	(210)	(254)	(403)	(267)



#### 3E. Problem of Discrimination in Women's Professional Sports — Anti-semitism

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very serious problem	13%	13%	14%	16%	15%	13%	10%	10%	22%	18%	*
Somewhat serious											
problem	16%	18%	15%	12%	19%	14%	19%	16%	17%	14%	*
Not very serious problem	15%	15%	16%	11%	18%	17%	15%	17%	11%	13%	*
Not at all a problem	13%	18%	8%	11%	11%	15%	13%	13%	10%	13%	*
Not sure	43%	37%	48%	51%	37%	40%	44%	44%	40%	42%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(515)	(618)	(232)	(211)	(405)	(285)	(750)	(129)	(155)	(99)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very serious problem	13%	16%	12%	11%	15%	11%	17%	10%	10%	15%	10%	12%	16%
Somewhat serious problem	16%	20%	12%	15%	20%	14%	14%	19%	17%	15%	17%	15%	18%
Not very serious problem	15%	17%	12%	17%	16%	18%	12%	19%	21%	16%	14%	17%	13%
Not at all a problem	13%	8%	15%	15%	8%	19%	9%	13%	19%	17%	10%	12%	13%
Not sure	43%	38%	49%	41%	41%	38%	47%	38%	32%	37%	48%	44%	40%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(393)	(465)	(275)	(423)	(358)	(471)	(282)	(251)	(211)	(253)	(403)	(266)



4A. Change in Discrimination in Women's Professional Sports — Racism

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much more common now	9%	8%	10%	5%	12%	10%	8%	6%	25%	12%	*
Somewhat more common now	8%	9%	8%	7%	11%	7%	8%	6%	13%	12%	*
About as common	22%	23%	21%	23%	21%	22%	23%	22%	19%	20%	*
Somewhat less common											
now	16%	14%	17%	20%	19%	12%	15%	19%	11%	13%	*
Much less common now	13%	14%	11%	6%	9%	18%	15%	14%	5%	11%	*
Not sure	32%	31%	33%	38%	28%	31%	33%	33%	27%	32%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(517)	(618)	(232)	(210)	(406)	(287)	(756)	(129)	(152)	(98)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more common now	9%	12%	9%	5%	11%	6%	12%	9%	6%	10%	6%	11%	9%
Somewhat more common now	8%	12%	5%	8%	10%	8%	10%	5%	9%	11%	6%	6%	11%
About as common	22%	25%	19%	22%	25%	22%	18%	27%	28%	22%	25%	21%	21%
Somewhat less common	0/		0/	0/				- <b> </b>				0 /	
now	16%	19%	14%	15%	20%	10%	16%	16%	19%	13%	18%	18%	13%
Much less common now	13%	7%	13%	19%	6%	23%	11%	14%	15%	9%	16%	14%	10%
Not sure	32%	25%	40%	31%	28%	31%	33%	29%	22%	35%	29%	30%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(391)	(464)	(280)	(421)	(363)	(471)	(286)	(251)	(208)	(253)	(405)	(269)



4B. Change in Discrimination in Women's Professional Sports — Sexism

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much more common now	10%	9%	12%	6%	10%	13%	10%	8%	25%	9%	*
Somewhat more common now	10%	8%	11%	8%	13%	8%	11%	9%	10%	11%	*
About as common	23%	25%	22%	24%	25%	22%	23%	23%	23%	24%	*
Somewhat less common											
now	16%	15%	18%	19%	16%	16%	15%	18%	9%	13%	*
Much less common now	9%	12%	7%	6%	8%	12%	9%	10%	7%	9%	*
Not sure	31%	32%	30%	38%	28%	29%	33%	32%	25%	34%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(518)	(617)	(233)	(210)	(405)	(287)	(757)	(128)	(152)	(98)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more common now	10%	11%	10%	9%	11%	8%	13%	9%	6%	13%	6%	13%	7%
Somewhat more common													
now	10%	10%	8%	11%	8%	11%	11%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	11%
About as common	23%	28%	21%	21%	30%	22%	21%	28%	28%	22%	26%	23%	22%
Somewhat less common													
now	16%	21%	12%	16%	21%	13%	14%	18%	22%	14%	17%	16%	19%
Much less common now	9%	7%	10%	12%	6%	13%	9%	11%	12%	8%	11%	10%	8%
Not sure	31%	24%	39%	31%	25%	32%	32%	25%	23%	35%	30%	30%	32%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(390)	(464)	(281)	(421)	(363)	(471)	(286)	(251)	(208)	(253)	(405)	(269)



4C. Change in Discrimination in Women's Professional Sports — Homophobia

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much more common now	9%	9%	10%	7%	10%	10%	10%	8%	18%	9%	*
Somewhat more common now	9%	7%	10%	7%	11%	7%	11%	8%	11%	13%	*
About as common	18%	18%	17%	18%	17%	18%	19%	17%	19%	19%	*
Somewhat less common											
now	18%	16%	19%	19%	20%	16%	16%	19%	10%	15%	*
Much less common now	14%	17%	11%	13%	14%	16%	11%	15%	10%	10%	*
Not sure	33%	33%	33%	36%	28%	34%	33%	33%	33%	34%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(515)	(616)	(231)	(209)	(405)	(286)	(755)	(129)	(150)	(97)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more common now	9%	13%	8%	7%	10%	6%	13%	7%	7%	10%	7%	12%	7%
Somewhat more common now	9%	10%	6%	10%	8%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	7%	8%	10%
About as common	18%	20%	17%	17%	19%	19%	17%	21%	21%	18%	18%	16%	20%
Somewhat less common now	18%	23%	14%	16%	25%	13%	14%	22%	24%	15%	22%	18%	16%
Much less common now	14%	11%	13%	17%	9%	21%	13%	14%	14%	11%	15%	15%	12%
Not sure	33%	24%	42%	31%	29%	32%	34%	27%	24%	37%	31%	31%	35%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(389)	(461)	(281)	(420)	(363)	(470)	(284)	(251)	(208)	(254)	(402)	(267)



4D. Change in Discrimination in Women's Professional Sports — Islamophobia

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much more common now	8%	8%	8%	9%	5%	8%	9%	7%	14%	7%	*
Somewhat more common											
now	10%	8%	11%	6%	13%	7%	13%	10%	9%	9%	*
About as common	18%	20%	16%	16%	21%	17%	17%	17%	17%	19%	*
Somewhat less common											
now	13%	13%	13%	18%	14%	11%	8%	13%	12%	15%	*
Much less common now	8%	11%	5%	4%	8%	11%	8%	8%	5%	8%	*
Not sure	44%	40%	47%	48%	38%	46%	44%	45%	42%	43%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(517)	(619)	(232)	(210)	(407)	(287)	(757)	(129)	(152)	(98)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more common now	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%	5%	9%	5%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Somewhat more common													
now	10%	13%	6%	10%	14%	10%	9%	12%	12%	11%	6%	8%	14%
About as common	18%	20%	16%	18%	21%	20%	19%	17%	23%	16%	23%	17%	16%
Somewhat less common													
now	13%	15%	9%	14%	14%	10%	9%	17%	17%	14%	10%	15%	10%
Much less common now	8%	4%	9%	11%	4%	14%	7%	9%	10%	6%	10%	9%	7%
Not sure	44%	37%	53%	41%	39%	41%	47%	40%	31%	45%	43%	43%	45%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(391)	(464)	(281)	(421)	(363)	(472)	(286)	(251)	(209)	(254)	(404)	(269)



4E. Change in Discrimination in Women's Professional Sports — Anti-semitism

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much more common now	10%	11%	9%	4%	10%	12%	11%	9%	15%	7%	*
Somewhat more common now	12%	11%	12%	5%	14%	13%	13%	12%	12%	12%	*
About as common	18%	20%	17%	19%	20%	16%	19%	17%	19%	15%	*
Somewhat less common											
now	12%	11%	13%	17%	12%	9%	12%	12%	11%	14%	*
Much less common now	7%	9%	4%	3%	6%	9%	6%	6%	5%	8%	*
Not sure	42%	39%	45%	51%	38%	41%	40%	43%	38%	44%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(516)	(619)	(233)	(210)	(406)	(286)	(756)	(128)	(153)	(98)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more common now	10%	9%	8%	13%	8%	14%	13%	9%	9%	10%	7%	11%	11%
Somewhat more common now	12%	11%	9%	16%	12%	14%	11%	14%	13%	10%	12%	12%	13%
About as common	18%	23%	16%	15%	24%	18%	17%	21%	23%	20%	18%	16%	19%
Somewhat less common now	12%	14%	8%	13%	13%	8%	8%	14%	17%	13%	11%	14%	8%
Much less common now	7%	5%	8%	6%	5%	8%	7%	6%	8%	5%	8%	7%	6%
Not sure	42%	38%	51%	36%	39%	38%	45%	37%	30%	42%	45%	40%	43%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(391)	(464)	(280)	(421)	(362)	(471)	(286)	(251)	(208)	(254)	(404)	(269)



#### 5A. Response to Coming Out in Women's Professional Sports — Americans overall

					Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely positive	5%	6%	3%	7%	5%	4%	3%	4%	7%	5%	*
Mostly positive	17%	16%	17%	20%	14%	16%	17%	17%	18%	16%	*
Neutral	44%	44%	43%	38%	39%	47%	49%	46%	36%	39%	*
Mostly negative	15%	15%	14%	14%	18%	14%	13%	14%	17%	17%	*
Completely negative	2%	3%	2%	0%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	*
Not sure	18%	15%	20%	20%	21%	17%	14%	17%	18%	22%	*
Totals	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	98%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(520)	(619)	(233)	(211)	(407)	(288)	(757)	(131)	(152)	(99)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely positive	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	6%	2%	2%	8%	4%	4%
Mostly positive	17%	20%	14%	15%	17%	17%	16%	22%	15%	18%	18%	15%	18%
Neutral	44%	42%	41%	50%	44%	50%	40%	48%	49%	43%	44%	48%	37%
Mostly negative	15%	18%	16%	10%	19%	10%	16%	11%	19%	15%	10%	15%	18%
Completely negative	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	18%	12%	23%	17%	15%	18%	21%	12%	12%	19%	18%	15%	21%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(391)	(468)	(280)	(420)	(364)	(471)	(286)	(253)	(209)	(256)	(405)	(269)



#### 5B. Response to Coming Out in Women's Professional Sports — That player's teammates

					Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely positive	14%	14%	13%	17%	14%	14%	10%	14%	12%	11%	*
Mostly positive	26%	25%	27%	38%	25%	21%	24%	26%	25%	26%	*
Neutral	38%	38%	37%	20%	34%	43%	50%	38%	34%	38%	*
Mostly negative	4%	5%	3%	4%	7%	4%	2%	3%	6%	6%	*
Completely negative	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	*
Not sure	17%	16%	18%	21%	19%	16%	14%	17%	19%	18%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	102%	99%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(520)	(621)	(233)	(212)	(408)	(288)	(757)	(131)	(154)	(99)

			Party ID		2020 Vote		Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely positive	14%	18%	8%	15%	16%	11%	15%	13%	15%	9%	17%	13%	15%
Mostly positive	26%	33%	26%	19%	33%	20%	23%	31%	28%	23%	29%	28%	24%
Neutral	38%	31%	37%	45%	32%	48%	34%	43%	38%	42%	31%	40%	36%
Mostly negative	4%	7%	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%
Completely negative	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Not sure	17%	10%	24%	17%	13%	18%	20%	11%	13%	21%	17%	15%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(391)	(468)	(282)	(420)	(365)	(472)	(287)	(253)	(211)	(256)	(405)	(269)



#### 5C. Response to Coming Out in Women's Professional Sports — Fans of that player's team

		Ge	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely positive	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	10%	6%	7%	10%	8%	*
Mostly positive	24%	25%	23%	33%	26%	19%	20%	26%	19%	19%	*
Neutral	41%	40%	41%	28%	37%	44%	51%	40%	37%	46%	*
Mostly negative	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	8%	*
Completely negative	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	*
Not sure	20%	18%	21%	24%	21%	19%	16%	19%	22%	18%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(520)	(620)	(233)	(211)	(408)	(288)	(757)	(131)	(153)	(99)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely positive	8%	10%	5%	9%	7%	6%	9%	8%	7%	6%	11%	8%	7%
Mostly positive	24%	32%	21%	18%	32%	21%	22%	31%	25%	22%	22%	23%	29%
Neutral	41%	34%	41%	48%	36%	48%	36%	43%	47%	43%	38%	44%	36%
Mostly negative	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	8%
Completely negative	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	20%	15%	25%	19%	17%	19%	22%	13%	13%	20%	21%	19%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	102%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(392)	(468)	(280)	(420)	(363)	(474)	(286)	(252)	(210)	(256)	(406)	(268)



#### 5D. Response to Coming Out in Women's Professional Sports — Fans of other teams

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely positive	5%	7%	3%	5%	7%	5%	3%	4%	7%	5%	*
Mostly positive	13%	15%	12%	17%	16%	11%	11%	13%	14%	13%	*
Neutral	43%	42%	43%	29%	41%	48%	50%	44%	31%	42%	*
Mostly negative	15%	15%	14%	20%	11%	12%	16%	14%	18%	17%	*
Completely negative	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%	*
Not sure	22%	18%	25%	27%	22%	20%	18%	21%	25%	22%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(518)	(620)	(233)	(210)	(408)	(287)	(756)	(131)	(152)	(99)

			Party ID		2020 Vote		Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely positive	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%
Mostly positive	13%	16%	12%	13%	14%	12%	10%	16%	17%	14%	13%	12%	17%
Neutral	43%	40%	41%	48%	42%	51%	41%	46%	43%	44%	36%	47%	40%
Mostly negative	15%	18%	15%	11%	18%	11%	15%	12%	20%	12%	18%	15%	13%
Completely negative	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Not sure	22%	17%	26%	21%	19%	20%	23%	17%	15%	23%	25%	19%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(391)	(467)	(280)	(420)	(364)	(471)	(287)	(251)	(210)	(256)	(403)	(269)



#### 5E. Response to Coming Out in Women's Professional Sports — Fans of other sports

					Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely positive	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	7%	*
Mostly positive	12%	10%	13%	12%	13%	12%	11%	11%	16%	13%	*
Neutral	43%	42%	45%	33%	41%	47%	48%	45%	29%	42%	*
Mostly negative	14%	15%	12%	15%	13%	12%	17%	14%	16%	16%	*
Completely negative	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	6%	0%	*
Not sure	24%	24%	24%	33%	26%	21%	19%	24%	28%	22%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(520)	(621)	(233)	(211)	(409)	(288)	(758)	(131)	(153)	(99)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely positive	5%	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%
Mostly positive	12%	13%	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	19%	10%	13%	11%	12%	12%
Neutral	43%	40%	43%	47%	40%	52%	41%	47%	43%	45%	40%	44%	43%
Mostly negative	14%	21%	12%	9%	20%	10%	14%	12%	19%	11%	16%	15%	13%
Completely negative	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%
Not sure	24%	18%	30%	24%	21%	21%	25%	17%	20%	25%	25%	23%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(392)	(467)	(282)	(420)	(365)	(473)	(287)	(252)	(211)	(257)	(404)	(269)



Interviewing Dates May 6 - 8, 2024

**Target population** U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

**Weighting** The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.106 to 6.293, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.674.

Number of respondents 1148

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.5% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 93 questions not reported.