## YouGov Survey: Discrimination in Men's Pro Sports

| Sample <br> Conducted <br> Margin of Error | 1094 U.S. adult citizens |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | May 1-5, 2024 |  |
|  | $\pm 3.7 \%$ |  |
| 1. How interested, if at all, are you in men's professional sports in the United States? |  |  |
| Very interested .....................................................................17. 17. |  |  |
| Somewhat interested ........................................................... $29 .$. |  |  |
| Not very interested .................................................................. 19\% |  |  |
| Not interested at all ..................................................................35\% 3 . |  |  |

2. How widespread would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

|  | Very <br> widespread | Somewhat <br> widespread | Not very <br> widespread | Not at all <br> widespread | Not sure |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Racism | $16 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Sexism | $19 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Homophobia | $15 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Islamophobia | $9 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| Anti-semitism | $10 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $45 \%$ |

3. How much of a problem would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

|  | Very <br> serious | Somewhat <br> serious | Not very <br> serious | Not at all a |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rroblem | problem | problem | problem | Not sure |  |
| Racism | $18 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Sexism | $16 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Homophobia | $15 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Islamophobia | $10 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| Anti-semitism | $10 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $41 \%$ |

4. Compared to 10 years ago, do you think that the following in men's professional sports in the U.S. is...?

|  | Much more common now | Somewhat more common now | About as common | Somewhat less common now | Much less common now | Not sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Racism | 9\% | 7\% | 21\% | 21\% | 17\% | 25\% |
| Sexism | 7\% | 8\% | 23\% | 18\% | 10\% | 33\% |
| Homophobia | 7\% | 8\% | 20\% | 20\% | 15\% | 30\% |
| Islamophobia | 6\% | 10\% | 18\% | 12\% | 11\% | 43\% |
| Anti-semitism | 8\% | 10\% | 18\% | 12\% | 9\% | 42\% |

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5. If a man in U.S. professional sports were to reveal that he is gay, would you expect the reaction from the following to be...?

|  | Com- <br> pletely <br> positive | Mostly <br> positive | Neutral | Mostly <br> negative | Com- <br> pletely <br> negative | Not sure |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Americans overall | $2 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| That player's teammates | $5 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Fans of that player's team | $5 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Fans of other teams | $3 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| Fans of other sports | $3 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $24 \%$ |


| Interviewing Dates | May 1-5,2024 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Target population | U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from ing sample matching. A random race, education, geographic reg lected from the 2019 American |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted accor 2020 election turnout and Presi cation, and current voter registra targets come from the 2019 Am party identification is the respond to November 1, 2022, and is weig at that time ( $33 \%$ Democratic, 3 from 0.091 to 6.504 , with a mea 0.727 . |
| Number of respondents | 1094 |
| Margin of error | $\pm 3.7 \%$ (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 80 questions not reported. |

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May 1-5, 2024-1094 U.S. adult citizens
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1. Interest in Men's Professional Sports

How interested, if at all, are you in men's professional sports in the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very interested | 17\% | 27\% | 8\% | 20\% | 22\% | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 23\% | 13\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat interested | 29\% | 34\% | 25\% | 24\% | 31\% | 32\% | 28\% | 28\% | 36\% | 31\% | 23\% |
| Not very interested | 19\% | 13\% | 24\% | 22\% | 18\% | 16\% | 21\% | 17\% | 22\% | 24\% | 20\% |
| Not interested at all | 35\% | 26\% | 43\% | 35\% | 29\% | 37\% | 38\% | 38\% | 19\% | 32\% | 38\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,093)$ | (488) | (605) | (211) | (206) | (391) | (285) | (713) | (132) | (147) | (101) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very interested | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 21\% | 17\% | 22\% | 15\% | 17\% | 26\% | 21\% | 21\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat interested | 29\% | 34\% | 23\% | 31\% | 30\% | 34\% | 28\% | 35\% | 30\% | 30\% | 28\% | 28\% | 33\% |
| Not very interested | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% | 16\% | 19\% | 19\% | 15\% | 16\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| Not interested at all | 35\% | 31\% | 43\% | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% | 41\% | 29\% | 24\% | 33\% | 35\% | 36\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,093)$ | (374) | (412) | (307) | (390) | (352) | (462) | (300) | (209) | (188) | (242) | (433) | (230) |

2A. How Widespread Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports - Racism
How widespread would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very widespread | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | 34\% | 17\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat widespread | 23\% | 21\% | 24\% | 29\% | 24\% | 20\% | 19\% | 23\% | 32\% | 19\% | 9\% |
| Not very widespread | 18\% | 21\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 20\% | 26\% | 19\% | 11\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Not at all widespread | 16\% | 23\% | 10\% | 11\% | 15\% | 20\% | 18\% | 18\% | 5\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 21\% | 32\% | 26\% | 32\% | 25\% | 24\% | 28\% | 17\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,091)$ | (487) | (604) | (211) | (205) | (390) | (285) | (713) | (132) | (145) | (101) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very widespread | 16\% | 25\% | 15\% | 9\% | 23\% | 8\% | 20\% | 12\% | 17\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat widespread | 23\% | 30\% | 22\% | 15\% | 32\% | 15\% | 19\% | 30\% | 24\% | 21\% | 20\% | 25\% | 22\% |
| Not very widespread | 18\% | 17\% | 15\% | 22\% | 18\% | 21\% | 17\% | 19\% | 19\% | 16\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Not at all widespread | 16\% | 5\% | 17\% | 28\% | 5\% | 36\% | 13\% | 20\% | 20\% | 13\% | 19\% | 18\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 23\% | 31\% | 26\% | 22\% | 21\% | 30\% | 18\% | 20\% | 36\% | 27\% | 23\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,091)$ | (372) | (413) | (306) | (388) | (351) | (462) | (300) | (208) | (188) | (241) | (433) | (229) |

2B. How Widespread Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports - Sexism
How widespread would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

|  | Total |  | Gender |  |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Male |  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | $45-64$ |  | $465+$ |  | White | Black | Hispanic |  | Other |
| Very widespread | 19\% | 16\% |  |  | 22\% | 26\% | 20\% |  | 16\% |  | 17\% | 19\% | 21\% | 19\% |  | 21\% |
| Somewhat widespread | 27\% | 26\% |  |  | 28\% | 25\% | 25\% |  | 27\% |  | 30\% | 27\% | 27\% | 29\% |  | 18\% |
| Not very widespread | 11\% | 16\% |  |  | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% |  | 15\% |  | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% |  | 8\% |
| Not at all widespread | 12\% | 17\% |  |  | 7\% | 10\% | 13\% |  | 13\% |  | 11\% | 13\% | 6\% | 10\% |  | 17\% |
| Not sure | 30\% | 25\% |  |  | 36\% | 31\% | 33\% |  | 28\% |  | 31\% | 28\% | 36\% | 33\% |  | 35\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% |  |  | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% |  | 99\% |  | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |  | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,094)$ | (488) |  |  | (606) | (212) | (206) |  | (391) |  | (285) | (714) | (132) | (147) |  | (101) |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dem | Ind |  | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K |  |  | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very widespread | 19\% | 31\% |  | 16\% | 10\% | 30\% | 9\% | 21\% |  | 17\% |  | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat widespread | 27\% | 32\% |  | 26\% | 23\% | 35\% | 21\% | 24\% |  | 31\% |  | 28\% | 21\% | 26\% | 27\% | 32\% |
| Not very widespread | 11\% | 7\% |  | 10\% | 17\% | 7\% | 17\% | 12\% |  | 13\% |  | 14\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Not at all widespread | 12\% | 6\% |  | 12\% | 19\% | 4\% | 25\% | 9\% |  | 15\% |  | 13\% | 8\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 30\% | 24\% |  | 36\% | 31\% | 25\% | 28\% | 34\% |  | 25\% |  | 23\% | 41\% | 29\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | 101\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,094)$ | (374) |  | (413) | (307) | (390) | (352) | (463) |  | (300) |  | (209) | (188) | (243) | (433) | (230) |

2C. How Widespread Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports - Homophobia
How widespread would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?


2D. How Widespread Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports - Islamophobia
How widespread would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?


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2E. How Widespread Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports - Anti-semitism
How widespread would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very widespread | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat widespread | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 8\% | 15\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Not very widespread | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 20\% | 11\% | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% |
| Not at all widespread | 13\% | 18\% | 8\% | 9\% | 17\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Not sure | 45\% | 37\% | 52\% | 49\% | 47\% | 44\% | 38\% | 42\% | 54\% | 48\% | 47\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,091)$ | (487) | (604) | (212) | (206) | (388) | (285) | (713) | (132) | (146) | (100) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very widespread | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat widespread | 15\% | 18\% | 11\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Not very widespread | 18\% | 22\% | 15\% | 17\% | 22\% | 18\% | 17\% | 21\% | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| Not at all widespread | 13\% | 8\% | 13\% | 18\% | 8\% | 21\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% | 8\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 45\% | 40\% | 53\% | 40\% | 41\% | 36\% | 46\% | 41\% | 38\% | 50\% | 45\% | 44\% | 41\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,091)$ | (372) | (412) | (307) | (388) | (352) | (462) | (299) | (209) | (188) | (242) | (432) | (229) |

3A. Problem of Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports - Racism
How much of a problem would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

|  | Total |  | Gender |  |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Male |  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 4 45-64 |  | $465+$ |  | White | Black | Hispanic |  | Other |
| Very serious problem | 18\% |  | 18\% |  | 19\% | 27\% | 19\% |  | 19\% |  | 9\% | 15\% | 35\% | 18\% |  | 23\% |
| Somewhat serious problem | 21\% |  | 20\% |  | 22\% | 25\% | 25\% |  | 17\% |  | 19\% | 20\% | 30\% | 23\% |  | 15\% |
| Not very serious problem | 19\% |  | 22\% |  | 16\% | 16\% | 9\% |  | 22\% |  | 27\% | 21\% | 10\% | 15\% |  | 18\% |
| Not at all a problem | 15\% |  | 21\% |  | 10\% | 10\% | 16\% |  | 17\% |  | 18\% | 18\% | 3\% | 16\% |  | 15\% |
| Not sure | 26\% |  | 18\% |  | 33\% | 23\% | 31\% |  | 24\% |  | 26\% | 26\% | 22\% | 28\% |  | 30\% |
| Totals | 99\% |  | 99\% |  | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |  | 99\% |  | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,086)$ |  | (485) |  | (601) | (212) | (204) |  | (386) |  | (284) | (708) | (131) | (147) |  | (100) |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dem |  | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K |  | \$50-100K |  | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very serious problem | 18\% | 28\% |  | 17\% | 10\% | 28\% | 7\% | 23\% |  | 14\% |  | 19\% | 14\% | 18\% | 18\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat serious problem | 21\% | 29\% |  | 20\% | 14\% | 28\% | 14\% | 17\% |  | 26\% |  | 22\% | 21\% | 20\% | 27\% | 14\% |
| Not very serious problem | 19\% | 16\% |  | 17\% | 23\% | 18\% | 23\% | 17\% |  | 20\% |  | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 15\% | 25\% |
| Not at all a problem | 15\% | 4\% |  | 15\% | 29\% | 4\% | 35\% | 13\% |  | 19\% |  | 20\% | 9\% | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 23\% |  | 31\% | 24\% | 22\% | 20\% | 30\% |  | 22\% |  | 20\% | 38\% | 25\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |  | 101\% |  | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,086)$ | (371) |  | (410) | (305) | (386) | (349) | (460) |  | (297) |  | (208) | (186) | (241) | (430) | (229) |

3B. Problem of Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports - Sexism
How much of a problem would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

|  | Total |  | Gender |  |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Male |  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45464 65+ |  |  |  | White | Black | Hispanic |  | Other |
| Very serious problem | 16\% |  | 15\% |  | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% |  | 16\% |  | 10\% | 15\% | 20\% | 16\% |  | 21\% |
| Somewhat serious problem | 22\% |  | 19\% |  | 25\% | 21\% | 24\% |  | 22\% |  | 22\% | 23\% | 25\% | 19\% |  | 14\% |
| Not very serious problem | 18\% |  | 23\% |  | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% |  | 19\% |  | 24\% | 19\% | 14\% | 18\% |  | 15\% |
| Not at all a problem | 13\% |  | 19\% |  | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% |  | 13\% |  | 14\% | 14\% | 2\% | 14\% |  | 15\% |
| Not sure | 31\% |  | 24\% |  | 38\% | 31\% | 33\% |  | 30\% |  | 30\% | 29\% | 39\% | 33\% |  | 34\% |
| Totals | 100\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,087)$ |  | (486) |  | (601) | (212) | (203) |  | (388) |  | (284) | (709) | (131) | (146) |  | (101) |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dem |  | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K |  | \$50-100K | K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very serious problem | 16\% | 26\% |  | 14\% | 7\% | 24\% | 7\% | 19\% |  | 11\% |  | 17\% | 13\% | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat serious problem | 22\% | 26\% |  | 21\% | 20\% | 32\% | 16\% | 19\% |  | 31\% |  | 21\% | 18\% | 24\% | 24\% | 20\% |
| Not very serious problem | 18\% | 16\% |  | 16\% | 23\% | 15\% | 24\% | 16\% |  | 18\% |  | 21\% | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% | 22\% |
| Not at all a problem | 13\% | 3\% |  | 14\% | 22\% | 3\% | 27\% | 10\% |  | 13\% |  | 19\% | 8\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 28\% |  | 36\% | 28\% | 26\% | 26\% | 35\% |  | 27\% |  | 22\% | 42\% | 26\% | 30\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% |  | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,087)$ | (372) |  | (411) | (304) | (387) | (349) | (460) |  | (298) |  | (208) | (185) | (242) | (431) | (229) |

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May 1-5, 2024-1094 U.S. adult citizens

3C. Problem of Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports - Homophobia
How much of a problem would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?


3D. Problem of Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports - Islamophobia
How much of a problem would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?


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3E. Problem of Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports - Anti-semitism
How much of a problem would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?


4A. Change in Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports - Racism
Compared to 10 years ago, do you think that the following in men's professional sports in the U.S. is. . . ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Much more common now | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 19\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat more common now | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| About as common | 21\% | 24\% | 19\% | 18\% | 21\% | 21\% | 26\% | 20\% | 29\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat less common now | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% | 26\% | 16\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | 16\% |
| Much less common now | 17\% | 21\% | 13\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 4\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 20\% | 30\% | 24\% | 30\% | 25\% | 23\% | 26\% | 19\% | 25\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,094)$ | (488) | (606) | (212) | (206) | (391) | (285) | (714) | (132) | (147) | (101) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Much more common now | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat more common now | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| About as common | 21\% | 25\% | 20\% | 18\% | 26\% | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 25\% | 20\% | 24\% | 23\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat less common now | 21\% | 28\% | 18\% | 16\% | 28\% | 15\% | 17\% | 24\% | 25\% | 19\% | 17\% | 22\% | 23\% |
| Much less common now | 17\% | 7\% | 16\% | 29\% | 7\% | 32\% | 14\% | 17\% | 20\% | 15\% | 20\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 22\% | 30\% | 24\% | 22\% | 20\% | 29\% | 21\% | 18\% | 34\% | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,094)$ | (374) | (413) | (307) | (390) | (352) | (463) | (300) | (209) | (188) | (243) | (433) | (230) |

4B. Change in Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports - Sexism
Compared to 10 years ago, do you think that the following in men's professional sports in the U.S. is. . . ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Much more common now | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 12\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat more common now | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 5\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 2\% |
| About as common | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 22\% | 19\% | 24\% | 28\% | 23\% | 29\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat less common now | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 18\% | 13\% | 21\% | 21\% | 20\% | 10\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Much less common now | 10\% | 15\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 4\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 27\% | 39\% | 33\% | 41\% | 28\% | 30\% | 31\% | 34\% | 35\% | 47\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,094)$ | (488) | (606) | (212) | (206) | (391) | (285) | (714) | (132) | (147) | (101) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Much more common now | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat more common now | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| About as common | 23\% | 29\% | 22\% | 19\% | 31\% | 22\% | 22\% | 24\% | 26\% | 23\% | 21\% | 25\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat less common now | 18\% | 20\% | 14\% | 21\% | 21\% | 20\% | 12\% | 24\% | 27\% | 22\% | 20\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Much less common now | 10\% | 5\% | 10\% | 17\% | 5\% | 20\% | 8\% | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 27\% | 40\% | 31\% | 28\% | 26\% | 38\% | 28\% | 23\% | 37\% | 29\% | 32\% | 36\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,094)$ | (374) | (413) | (307) | (390) | (352) | (463) | (300) | (209) | (188) | (243) | (433) | (230) |

## YouGov Survey: Discrimination in Men’s Pro Sports

May 1-5, 2024-1094 U.S. adult citizens
YouGov

4C. Change in Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports - Homophobia
Compared to 10 years ago, do you think that the following in men's professional sports in the U.S. is. . . ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Much more common now | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 12\% | 11\% | * |
| Somewhat more common now | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 11\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 15\% | * |
| About as common | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 15\% | 26\% | 20\% | 23\% | 15\% | * |
| Somewhat less common now | 20\% | 22\% | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 23\% | 21\% | 24\% | 17\% | 11\% | * |
| Much less common now | 15\% | 19\% | 11\% | 17\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 15\% | * |
| Not sure | 30\% | 27\% | 34\% | 29\% | 33\% | 29\% | 31\% | 29\% | 31\% | 33\% | * |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | * |
| Unweighted N | $(1,092)$ | (486) | (606) | (212) | (206) | (389) | (285) | (714) | (132) | (147) | (99) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Much more common now | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat more common now | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 4\% | 10\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 13\% |
| About as common | 20\% | 23\% | 19\% | 16\% | 22\% | 19\% | 15\% | 24\% | 21\% | 17\% | 18\% | 24\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat less common now | 20\% | 24\% | 20\% | 17\% | 28\% | 20\% | 16\% | 26\% | 28\% | 23\% | 19\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Much less common now | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 22\% | 9\% | 25\% | 10\% | 16\% | 20\% | 11\% | 17\% | 13\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 30\% | 26\% | 34\% | 31\% | 23\% | 27\% | 39\% | 20\% | 22\% | 36\% | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,092)$ | (374) | (411) | (307) | (390) | (350) | (462) | (299) | (209) | (188) | (242) | (432) | (230) |

4D. Change in Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports - Islamophobia
Compared to 10 years ago, do you think that the following in men's professional sports in the U.S. is. . . ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Much more common now | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 13\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat more common now | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% |
| About as common | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 17\% | 21\% | 15\% | 22\% | 20\% | 12\% | 18\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat less common now | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 19\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 17\% |
| Much less common now | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 43\% | 34\% | 51\% | 42\% | 45\% | 43\% | 42\% | 41\% | 45\% | 46\% | 48\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,091)$ | (486) | (605) | (212) | (205) | (391) | (283) | (711) | (132) | (147) | (101) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Much more common now | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat more common now | 10\% | 15\% | 7\% | 10\% | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| About as common | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat less common now | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 7\% | 17\% | 22\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Much less common now | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 16\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 15\% |
| Not sure | 43\% | 38\% | 48\% | 42\% | 37\% | 38\% | 48\% | 38\% | 31\% | 47\% | 41\% | 43\% | 41\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,091)$ | (373) | (413) | (305) | (389) | (350) | (461) | (299) | (209) | (188) | (242) | (432) | (229) |

4E. Change in Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports - Anti-semitism
Compared to 10 years ago, do you think that the following in men's professional sports in the U.S. is. . . ?



5A. Response to Coming Out in Men's Professional Sports - Americans overall
If a man in U.S. professional sports were to reveal that he is gay, would you expect the reaction from the following to be... ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Completely positive | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Mostly positive | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Neutral | 42\% | 47\% | 37\% | 34\% | 35\% | 46\% | 51\% | 43\% | 36\% | 41\% | 41\% |
| Mostly negative | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 20\% | 12\% | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 18\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Completely negative | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 17\% | 23\% | 22\% | 27\% | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 25\% | 21\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,089)$ | (486) | (603) | (211) | (206) | (389) | (283) | (712) | (131) | (145) | (101) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Completely positive | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Mostly positive | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 13\% | 17\% |
| Neutral | 42\% | 41\% | 38\% | 48\% | 40\% | 54\% | 38\% | 48\% | 46\% | 41\% | 35\% | 44\% | 46\% |
| Mostly negative | 15\% | 20\% | 13\% | 13\% | 21\% | 9\% | 15\% | 16\% | 17\% | 8\% | 16\% | 19\% | 14\% |
| Completely negative | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 16\% | 27\% | 15\% | 16\% | 11\% | 25\% | 15\% | 10\% | 26\% | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,089)$ | (373) | (411) | (305) | (390) | (350) | (459) | (300) | (208) | (187) | (242) | (432) | (228) |

5B. Response to Coming Out in Men's Professional Sports - That player's teammates
If a man in U.S. professional sports were to reveal that he is gay, would you expect the reaction from the following to be... ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Completely positive | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Mostly positive | 22\% | 24\% | 19\% | 23\% | 25\% | 20\% | 20\% | 24\% | 13\% | 22\% | 19\% |
| Neutral | 35\% | 35\% | 36\% | 31\% | 30\% | 35\% | 46\% | 35\% | 39\% | 31\% | 38\% |
| Mostly negative | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Completely negative | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 20\% | 25\% | 25\% | 27\% | 21\% | 18\% | 21\% | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,089)$ | (488) | (601) | (211) | (206) | (388) | (284) | (713) | (131) | (144) | (101) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Completely positive | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Mostly positive | 22\% | 26\% | 21\% | 19\% | 26\% | 22\% | 17\% | 24\% | 30\% | 27\% | 26\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Neutral | 35\% | 32\% | 35\% | 40\% | 35\% | 44\% | 29\% | 45\% | 39\% | 31\% | 30\% | 38\% | 39\% |
| Mostly negative | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 15\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Completely negative | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 20\% | 28\% | 19\% | 17\% | 14\% | 30\% | 13\% | 11\% | 26\% | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,089)$ | (372) | (411) | (306) | (389) | (351) | (459) | (300) | (208) | (188) | (242) | (433) | (226) |

5C. Response to Coming Out in Men's Professional Sports — Fans of that player's team
If a man in U.S. professional sports were to reveal that he is gay, would you expect the reaction from the following to be... ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Completely positive | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% |
| Mostly positive | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | 20\% | 21\% | 14\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Neutral | 37\% | 41\% | 34\% | 31\% | 33\% | 41\% | 43\% | 39\% | 38\% | 34\% | 32\% |
| Mostly negative | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 20\% | 11\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Completely negative | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 19\% | 23\% | 23\% | 25\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 21\% | 23\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,086)$ | (487) | (599) | (211) | (203) | (389) | (283) | (711) | (130) | (145) | (100) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Completely positive | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Mostly positive | 19\% | 23\% | 16\% | 20\% | 24\% | 22\% | 18\% | 18\% | 27\% | 25\% | 22\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Neutral | 37\% | 32\% | 37\% | 44\% | 32\% | 48\% | 35\% | 44\% | 38\% | 34\% | 32\% | 40\% | 41\% |
| Mostly negative | 15\% | 19\% | 14\% | 12\% | 21\% | 11\% | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 9\% | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% |
| Completely negative | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 18\% | 26\% | 18\% | 18\% | 12\% | 26\% | 14\% | 12\% | 28\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,086)$ | (371) | (409) | (306) | (388) | (351) | (458) | (298) | (208) | (186) | (242) | (432) | (226) |

5D. Response to Coming Out in Men's Professional Sports - Fans of other teams
If a man in U.S. professional sports were to reveal that he is gay, would you expect the reaction from the following to be... ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Completely positive | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Mostly positive | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Neutral | 35\% | 39\% | 32\% | 24\% | 32\% | 40\% | 42\% | 37\% | 25\% | 35\% | 35\% |
| Mostly negative | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 32\% | 23\% | 24\% | 22\% | 26\% | 29\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| Completely negative | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 18\% | 25\% | 22\% | 27\% | 19\% | 20\% | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 102\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,089)$ | (487) | (602) | (211) | (206) | (389) | (283) | (712) | (131) | (145) | (101) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Completely positive | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Mostly positive | 11\% | 15\% | 8\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Neutral | 35\% | 31\% | 34\% | 42\% | 27\% | 50\% | 30\% | 40\% | 42\% | 33\% | 30\% | 36\% | 40\% |
| Mostly negative | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 23\% | 34\% | 20\% | 22\% | 28\% | 29\% | 21\% | 24\% | 31\% | 19\% |
| Completely negative | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 21\% | 27\% | 17\% | 19\% | 12\% | 28\% | 14\% | 12\% | 28\% | 23\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,089)$ | (373) | (410) | (306) | (390) | (350) | (460) | (299) | (208) | (188) | (242) | (432) | (227) |

5E. Response to Coming Out in Men's Professional Sports - Fans of other sports
If a man in U.S. professional sports were to reveal that he is gay, would you expect the reaction from the following to be... ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Completely positive | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Mostly positive | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Neutral | 41\% | 46\% | 37\% | 36\% | 39\% | 43\% | 47\% | 44\% | 30\% | 40\% | 43\% |
| Mostly negative | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 23\% | 11\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 7\% |
| Completely negative | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 21\% | 27\% | 25\% | 30\% | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 32\% | 25\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,086)$ | (485) | (601) | (211) | (206) | (387) | (282) | (711) | (130) | (144) | (101) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Completely positive | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Mostly positive | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Neutral | 41\% | 37\% | 40\% | 46\% | 32\% | 54\% | 37\% | 46\% | 48\% | 40\% | 37\% | 43\% | 44\% |
| Mostly negative | 17\% | 21\% | 13\% | 17\% | 24\% | 14\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 12\% | 16\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Completely negative | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 21\% | 31\% | 20\% | 24\% | 14\% | 29\% | 18\% | 14\% | 29\% | 25\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,086)$ | (371) | (410) | (305) | (388) | (349) | (458) | (299) | (208) | (188) | (242) | (430) | (226) |

YouGov Survey: Discrimination in Men's Pro Sports
May 1-5, 2024-1094 U.S. adult citizens

| Interviewing Dates | May 1 - 5, 2024 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Target population | U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time ( $33 \%$ Democratic, $31 \%$ Republican). The weights range from 0.091 to 6.504 , with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.727 . |
| Number of respondents | 1094 |
| Margin of error | $\pm 3.7 \%$ (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 80 questions not reported. |

