### YouGov Survey: Discrimination in Men's Pro Sports



Sample1094 U.S. adult citizensConductedMay 1 - 5, 2024Margin of Error±3.7%

1. How interested, if at all, are you in men's professional sports in the United States?	
Very interested	17%
Somewhat interested	
Not very interested	19%
Not interested at all	35%

#### 2. How widespread would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

	Very widespread	Somewhat widespread	Not very widespread	Not at all widespread	Not sure
Racism	16%	23%	18%	16%	27%
Sexism	19%	27%	11%	12%	30%
Homophobia	15%	25%	16%	14%	31%
Islamophobia	9%	13%	16%	15%	47%
Anti-semitism	10%	15%	18%	13%	45%

#### 3. How much of a problem would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

	Very serious problem	Somewhat serious problem	Not very serious problem	Not at all a problem	Not sure
Racism	18%	21%	19%	15%	26%
Sexism	16%	22%	18%	13%	31%
Homophobia	15%	19%	19%	15%	32%
Islamophobia	10%	14%	18%	17%	41%
Anti-semitism	10%	17%	18%	14%	41%

	Much more common now	Somewhat more common now	About as common	Somewhat less common now	Much less common now	Not sure
Racism	9%	7%	21%	21%	17%	25%
Sexism	7%	8%	23%	18%	10%	33%
Homophobia	7%	8%	20%	20%	15%	30%
Islamophobia	6%	10%	18%	12%	11%	43%
Anti-semitism	8%	10%	18%	12%	9%	42%

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5. If a man in U.S. professional sports were to reveal that he is gay, would you expect the reaction from the following to be...?

Americans overall That player's teammates Fans of that player's team Fans of other teams Fans of other sports	Com- pletely positive 2% 5% 5% 3% 3%	Mostly positive 17% 22% 19% 11% 11%	Neutral 42% 35% 37% 35% 41%	Mostly negative 15% 13% 15% 25% 17%	Com- pletely negative 3% 2% 2% 4% 3%	Not sure 20% 23% 21% 22% 24%
Interviewing Dates	May 1 - 5,	2024				
Target population	U.S. citize	ens, aged 18	and over.			
Sampling method	ing sampl race, edu	le matching. cation, geog	A random sa raphic region	ouGov's opt-in ample (stratifie , and voter re imunity Survey	ed by gender, gistration) wa	age,
Weighting	2020 elect cation, an targets co party iden to Novem at that tim	ction turnout d current voto ome from the tification is the ber 1, 2022, ne (33% Dem	and Presider ter registration 2019 Americ ne respondent and is weigh nocratic, 31%	g to gender, ag ntial vote, bas n status. Dem an Communit 's most recent ted to the es Republican).	eline party id ographic weig y Survey. Bas t answer given timated distrik The weights	entifi- ghting seline prior pution range
Number of respondents	1094					
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.7% (a	adjusted for w	veighting)			
Survey mode	Web-base	ed interviews				
Questions not reported	80 questio	ons not repor	ted.			

#### 1. Interest in Men's Professional Sports

How interested, if at all, are you in men's professional sports in the United States?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very interested	17%	27%	8%	20%	22%	15%	13%	17%	23%	13%	19%
Somewhat interested	29%	34%	25%	24%	31%	32%	28%	28%	36%	31%	23%
Not very interested	19%	13%	24%	22%	18%	16%	21%	17%	22%	24%	20%
Not interested at all	35%	26%	43%	35%	29%	37%	38%	38%	19%	32%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(488)	(605)	(211)	(206)	(391)	(285)	(713)	(132)	(147)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very interested	17%	17%	14%	21%	17%	22%	15%	17%	26%	21%	21%	16%	13%
Somewhat interested	29%	34%	23%	31%	30%	34%	28%	35%	30%	30%	28%	28%	33%
Not very interested	19%	18%	20%	17%	21%	17%	16%	19%	19%	15%	16%	20%	21%
Not interested at all	35%	31%	43%	30%	32%	28%	41%	29%	24%	33%	35%	36%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(374)	(412)	(307)	(390)	(352)	(462)	(300)	(209)	(188)	(242)	(433)	(230)

#### 2A. How Widespread Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports — Racism

How widespread would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very widespread	16%	14%	18%	20%	18%	15%	12%	12%	34%	17%	23%
Somewhat widespread	23%	21%	24%	29%	24%	20%	19%	23%	32%	19%	9%
Not very widespread	18%	21%	15%	14%	11%	20%	26%	19%	11%	16%	21%
Not at all widespread	16%	23%	10%	11%	15%	20%	18%	18%	5%	18%	17%
Not sure	27%	21%	32%	26%	32%	25%	24%	28%	17%	30%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(487)	(604)	(211)	(205)	(390)	(285)	(713)	(132)	(145)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very widespread	16%	25%	15%	9%	23%	8%	20%	12%	17%	14%	15%	16%	19%
Somewhat widespread	23%	30%	22%	15%	32%	15%	19%	30%	24%	21%	20%	25%	22%
Not very widespread	18%	17%	15%	22%	18%	21%	17%	19%	19%	16%	19%	18%	19%
Not at all widespread	16%	5%	17%	28%	5%	36%	13%	20%	20%	13%	19%	18%	14%
Not sure	27%	23%	31%	26%	22%	21%	30%	18%	20%	36%	27%	23%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(372)	(413)	(306)	(388)	(351)	(462)	(300)	(208)	(188)	(241)	(433)	(229)

#### 2B. How Widespread Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports — Sexism

How widespread would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very widespread	19%	16%	22%	26%	20%	16%	17%	19%	21%	19%	21%
Somewhat widespread	27%	26%	28%	25%	25%	27%	30%	27%	27%	29%	18%
Not very widespread	11%	16%	8%	9%	8%	15%	12%	12%	11%	9%	8%
Not at all widespread	12%	17%	7%	10%	13%	13%	11%	13%	6%	10%	17%
Not sure	30%	25%	36%	31%	33%	28%	31%	28%	36%	33%	35%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(488)	(606)	(212)	(206)	(391)	(285)	(714)	(132)	(147)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very widespread	19%	31%	16%	10%	30%	9%	21%	17%	22%	20%	21%	20%	16%
Somewhat widespread	27%	32%	26%	23%	35%	21%	24%	31%	28%	21%	26%	27%	32%
Not very widespread	11%	7%	10%	17%	7%	17%	12%	13%	14%	10%	11%	12%	12%
Not at all widespread	12%	6%	12%	19%	4%	25%	9%	15%	13%	8%	12%	13%	12%
Not sure	30%	24%	36%	31%	25%	28%	34%	25%	23%	41%	29%	28%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(374)	(413)	(307)	(390)	(352)	(463)	(300)	(209)	(188)	(243)	(433)	(230)

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#### 2C. How Widespread Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports — Homophobia

How widespread would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very widespread	15%	11%	18%	21%	14%	13%	13%	14%	19%	13%	13%
Somewhat widespread	25%	23%	27%	31%	28%	23%	20%	23%	28%	37%	21%
Not very widespread	16%	22%	10%	10%	11%	18%	22%	18%	10%	10%	17%
Not at all widespread	14%	20%	8%	12%	14%	16%	13%	15%	9%	13%	14%
Not sure	31%	25%	36%	27%	33%	30%	32%	30%	33%	28%	35%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(488)	(604)	(211)	(206)	(391)	(284)	(713)	(132)	(146)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very widespread	15%	25%	12%	7%	26%	5%	15%	11%	21%	17%	14%	14%	15%
Somewhat widespread	25%	31%	26%	18%	35%	18%	22%	33%	25%	22%	26%	25%	28%
Not very widespread	16%	11%	15%	21%	11%	22%	15%	19%	15%	12%	11%	18%	19%
Not at all widespread	14%	7%	13%	22%	4%	29%	12%	17%	13%	12%	16%	16%	10%
Not sure	31%	26%	35%	31%	23%	26%	36%	20%	26%	37%	33%	28%	28%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(373)	(413)	(306)	(389)	(351)	(461)	(300)	(209)	(187)	(242)	(433)	(230)

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#### 2D. How Widespread Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports — Islamophobia

How widespread would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very widespread	9%	8%	10%	13%	9%	7%	7%	9%	11%	7%	10%
Somewhat widespread	13%	11%	15%	12%	15%	12%	12%	15%	12%	10%	5%
Not very widespread	16%	21%	12%	16%	15%	14%	20%	16%	13%	16%	22%
Not at all widespread	15%	20%	10%	9%	14%	21%	14%	16%	10%	16%	13%
Not sure	47%	40%	53%	50%	47%	45%	46%	44%	54%	51%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(486)	(606)	(212)	(205)	(390)	(285)	(713)	(131)	(147)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very widespread	9%	15%	6%	6%	15%	4%	9%	6%	14%	11%	11%	7%	8%
Somewhat widespread	13%	20%	10%	8%	20%	8%	11%	16%	17%	9%	15%	12%	15%
Not very widespread	16%	14%	16%	19%	15%	19%	16%	19%	17%	15%	12%	17%	19%
Not at all widespread	15%	7%	16%	23%	6%	31%	13%	16%	19%	10%	17%	16%	15%
Not sure	47%	45%	52%	44%	44%	38%	51%	43%	33%	55%	45%	47%	43%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(374)	(412)	(306)	(390)	(351)	(461)	(300)	(209)	(188)	(243)	(432)	(229)



#### 2E. How Widespread Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports — Anti-semitism

How widespread would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very widespread	10%	10%	10%	13%	10%	7%	10%	10%	9%	9%	11%
Somewhat widespread	15%	15%	15%	8%	15%	16%	18%	17%	12%	8%	10%
Not very widespread	18%	21%	16%	20%	11%	20%	21%	19%	16%	18%	14%
Not at all widespread	13%	18%	8%	9%	17%	12%	12%	12%	10%	17%	18%
Not sure	45%	37%	52%	49%	47%	44%	38%	42%	54%	48%	47%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(487)	(604)	(212)	(206)	(388)	(285)	(713)	(132)	(146)	(100)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very widespread	10%	12%	8%	9%	11%	9%	10%	7%	14%	11%	9%	9%	10%
Somewhat widespread	15%	18%	11%	17%	18%	17%	17%	16%	13%	15%	16%	14%	15%
Not very widespread	18%	22%	15%	17%	22%	18%	17%	21%	20%	16%	17%	18%	21%
Not at all widespread	13%	8%	13%	18%	8%	21%	10%	15%	15%	8%	12%	15%	13%
Not sure	45%	40%	53%	40%	41%	36%	46%	41%	38%	50%	45%	44%	41%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(372)	(412)	(307)	(388)	(352)	(462)	(299)	(209)	(188)	(242)	(432)	(229)

#### 3A. Problem of Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports — Racism

How much of a problem would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very serious problem	18%	18%	19%	27%	19%	19%	9%	15%	35%	18%	23%
Somewhat serious problem	21%	20%	22%	25%	25%	17%	19%	20%	30%	23%	15%
Not very serious problem	19%	22%	16%	16%	9%	22%	27%	21%	10%	15%	18%
Not at all a problem	15%	21%	10%	10%	16%	17%	18%	18%	3%	16%	15%
Not sure	26%	18%	33%	23%	31%	24%	26%	26%	22%	28%	30%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(485)	(601)	(212)	(204)	(386)	(284)	(708)	(131)	(147)	(100)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very serious problem	18%	28%	17%	10%	28%	7%	23%	14%	19%	14%	18%	18%	23%
Somewhat serious													
problem	21%	29%	20%	14%	28%	14%	17%	26%	22%	21%	20%	27%	14%
Not very serious problem	19%	16%	17%	23%	18%	23%	17%	20%	20%	18%	20%	15%	25%
Not at all a problem	15%	4%	15%	29%	4%	35%	13%	19%	20%	9%	17%	18%	15%
Not sure	26%	23%	31%	24%	22%	20%	30%	22%	20%	38%	25%	23%	23%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(371)	(410)	(305)	(386)	(349)	(460)	(297)	(208)	(186)	(241)	(430)	(229)



#### 3B. Problem of Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports — Sexism

How much of a problem would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very serious problem	16%	15%	17%	21%	17%	16%	10%	15%	20%	16%	21%
Somewhat serious problem	22%	19%	25%	21%	24%	22%	22%	23%	25%	19%	14%
Not very serious problem	18%	23%	13%	16%	13%	19%	24%	19%	14%	18%	15%
Not at all a problem	13%	19%	7%	11%	13%	13%	14%	14%	2%	14%	15%
Not sure	31%	24%	38%	31%	33%	30%	30%	29%	39%	33%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(486)	(601)	(212)	(203)	(388)	(284)	(709)	(131)	(146)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very serious problem	16%	26%	14%	7%	24%	7%	19%	11%	17%	13%	17%	16%	18%
Somewhat serious	221/		010/	220/	220/	1.60/	1.00/	010/	210/	100/	o. 40 /	o 10/	0.00/
problem	22%	26%	21%	20%	32%	16%	19%	31%	21%	18%	24%	24%	20%
Not very serious problem	18%	16%	16%	23%	15%	24%	16%	18%	21%	19%	16%	16%	22%
Not at all a problem	13%	3%	14%	22%	3%	27%	10%	13%	19%	8%	16%	14%	12%
Not sure	31%	28%	36%	28%	26%	26%	35%	27%	22%	42%	26%	30%	28%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(372)	(411)	(304)	(387)	(349)	(460)	(298)	(208)	(185)	(242)	(431)	(229)

#### 3C. Problem of Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports — Homophobia

How much of a problem would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very serious problem	15%	13%	17%	22%	16%	15%	9%	13%	23%	17%	19%
Somewhat serious problem	19%	18%	20%	26%	18%	17%	16%	19%	21%	20%	12%
Not very serious problem	19%	22%	15%	11%	13%	23%	26%	22%	7%	12%	22%
Not at all a problem	15%	23%	8%	11%	20%	15%	15%	16%	10%	14%	16%
Not sure	32%	24%	39%	31%	33%	30%	35%	30%	39%	37%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(485)	(603)	(211)	(204)	(388)	(285)	(709)	(131)	(147)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very serious problem	15%	24%	14%	6%	26%	4%	17%	10%	18%	16%	15%	15%	15%
Somewhat serious problem	19%	26%	18%	12%	27%	12%	17%	24%	20%	17%	18%	19%	21%
Not very serious problem	19%	13%	15%	29%	14%	27%	14%	26%	19%	16%	16%	20%	22%
Not at all a problem	15%	7%	15%	25%	6%	29%	13%	16%	19%	11%	18%	16%	13%
Not sure	32%	29%	37%	29%	27%	27%	38%	24%	24%	40%	32%	30%	29%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(372)	(411)	(305)	(387)	(350)	(461)	(298)	(209)	(185)	(242)	(431)	(230)

#### 3D. Problem of Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports — Islamophobia

How much of a problem would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very serious problem	10%	9%	11%	10%	11%	11%	6%	10%	13%	6%	11%
Somewhat serious problem	14%	14%	14%	15%	18%	11%	12%	14%	19%	13%	8%
Not very serious problem	18%	22%	14%	17%	11%	20%	23%	20%	7%	14%	22%
Not at all a problem	17%	25%	10%	15%	17%	18%	18%	17%	10%	24%	19%
Not sure	41%	30%	52%	44%	42%	40%	40%	39%	52%	44%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(485)	(603)	(211)	(204)	(388)	(285)	(710)	(131)	(146)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very serious problem	10%	13%	9%	8%	15%	5%	11%	5%	11%	8%	13%	9%	10%
Somewhat serious problem	14%	22%	11%	8%	23%	7%	12%	15%	15%	12%	18%	14%	12%
Not very serious problem	18%	17%	15%	21%	17%	23%	14%	22%	23%	18%	14%	15%	25%
Not at all a problem	17%	8%	18%	27%	8%	31%	16%	17%	23%	10%	16%	22%	17%
Not sure	41%	40%	47%	36%	38%	33%	48%	40%	28%	52%	40%	40%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(373)	(410)	(305)	(388)	(350)	(461)	(298)	(209)	(186)	(242)	(430)	(230)

#### 3E. Problem of Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports — Anti-semitism

How much of a problem would you say each of the following are in men's professional sports in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very serious problem	10%	9%	11%	10%	10%	12%	8%	9%	15%	11%	9%
Somewhat serious problem	17%	17%	17%	20%	17%	14%	17%	17%	16%	17%	14%
Not very serious problem	18%	21%	15%	16%	12%	20%	24%	21%	8%	9%	21%
Not at all a problem	14%	22%	7%	12%	17%	14%	15%	14%	10%	18%	16%
Not sure	41%	30%	50%	42%	44%	40%	37%	38%	50%	46%	40%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(486)	(602)	(212)	(203)	(388)	(285)	(711)	(131)	(145)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very serious problem	10%	13%	9%	9%	13%	8%	12%	5%	12%	9%	13%	9%	10%
Somewhat serious													
problem	17%	23%	14%	13%	25%	12%	17%	19%	14%	15%	16%	19%	14%
Not very serious problem	18%	19%	15%	20%	17%	21%	14%	22%	23%	18%	18%	14%	25%
Not at all a problem	14%	7%	15%	22%	8%	25%	11%	14%	21%	8%	15%	16%	15%
Not sure	41%	38%	47%	37%	37%	33%	46%	39%	29%	50%	38%	41%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(373)	(410)	(305)	(388)	(350)	(460)	(299)	(209)	(185)	(242)	(432)	(229)

#### 4A. Change in Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports — Racism

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much more common now	9%	8%	9%	11%	12%	7%	6%	7%	19%	11%	8%
Somewhat more common											
now	7%	7%	7%	4%	6%	9%	6%	7%	7%	6%	4%
About as common	21%	24%	19%	18%	21%	21%	26%	20%	29%	21%	19%
Somewhat less common											
now	21%	19%	22%	26%	16%	21%	20%	21%	23%	19%	16%
Much less common now	17%	21%	13%	17%	15%	17%	18%	19%	4%	19%	17%
Not sure	25%	20%	30%	24%	30%	25%	23%	26%	19%	25%	35%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(488)	(606)	(212)	(206)	(391)	(285)	(714)	(132)	(147)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more common now	9%	11%	9%	7%	9%	5%	12%	8%	6%	7%	7%	10%	11%
Somewhat more common now	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	4%	7%	8%	6%
About as common	21%	25%	20%	18%	26%	21%	20%	23%	25%	20%	24%	23%	17%
Somewhat less common													
now	21%	28%	18%	16%	28%	15%	17%	24%	25%	19%	17%	22%	23%
Much less common now	17%	7%	16%	29%	7%	32%	14%	17%	20%	15%	20%	15%	18%
Not sure	25%	22%	30%	24%	22%	20%	29%	21%	18%	34%	24%	23%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(374)	(413)	(307)	(390)	(352)	(463)	(300)	(209)	(188)	(243)	(433)	(230)

#### 4B. Change in Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports — Sexism

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much more common now	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	12%	6%	4%
Somewhat more common											
now	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	11%	5%	8%	11%	11%	2%
About as common	23%	24%	23%	22%	19%	24%	28%	23%	29%	20%	20%
Somewhat less common											
now	18%	21%	16%	18%	13%	21%	21%	20%	10%	16%	18%
Much less common now	10%	15%	7%	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	4%	13%	10%
Not sure	33%	27%	39%	33%	41%	28%	30%	31%	34%	35%	47%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(488)	(606)	(212)	(206)	(391)	(285)	(714)	(132)	(147)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more common now	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	10%	5%	3%	6%	9%	6%	5%
Somewhat more common now	8%	11%	7%	7%	9%	5%	10%	10%	7%	6%	9%	10%	7%
About as common	23%	29%	22%	19%	31%	22%	22%	24%	26%	23%	21%	25%	23%
Somewhat less common now	18%	20%	14%	21%	21%	20%	12%	24%	27%	22%	20%	18%	15%
Much less common now	10%	5%	10%	17%	5%	20%	8%	10%	14%	7%	12%	9%	13%
Not sure	33%	27%	40%	31%	28%	26%	38%	28%	23%	37%	29%	32%	36%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(374)	(413)	(307)	(390)	(352)	(463)	(300)	(209)	(188)	(243)	(433)	(230)

#### 4C. Change in Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports — Homophobia

		Ge	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much more common now	7%	6%	7%	5%	9%	7%	5%	5%	12%	11%	*
Somewhat more common											
now	8%	7%	10%	10%	7%	11%	5%	8%	8%	15%	*
About as common	20%	20%	19%	19%	20%	15%	26%	20%	23%	15%	*
Somewhat less common											
now	20%	22%	19%	20%	17%	23%	21%	24%	17%	11%	*
Much less common now	15%	19%	11%	17%	14%	15%	12%	15%	9%	15%	*
Not sure	30%	27%	34%	29%	33%	29%	31%	29%	31%	33%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(486)	(606)	(212)	(206)	(389)	(285)	(714)	(132)	(147)	(99)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more common now	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	4%	8%	6%	7%	6%
Somewhat more common now	8%	12%	6%	8%	11%	4%	10%	8%	5%	5%	9%	7%	13%
About as common	20%	23%	19%	16%	22%	19%	15%	24%	21%	17%	18%	24%	16%
Somewhat less common													
now	20%	24%	20%	17%	28%	20%	16%	26%	28%	23%	19%	20%	20%
Much less common now	15%	10%	13%	22%	9%	25%	10%	16%	20%	11%	17%	13%	17%
Not sure	30%	26%	34%	31%	23%	27%	39%	20%	22%	36%	31%	29%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(374)	(411)	(307)	(390)	(350)	(462)	(299)	(209)	(188)	(242)	(432)	(230)

#### 4D. Change in Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports — Islamophobia

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much more common now	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	13%	4%	3%
Somewhat more common											
now	10%	13%	8%	6%	9%	13%	12%	11%	9%	11%	7%
About as common	18%	21%	16%	17%	21%	15%	22%	20%	12%	18%	16%
Somewhat less common											
now	12%	14%	10%	19%	8%	12%	11%	12%	11%	8%	17%
Much less common now	11%	13%	9%	13%	11%	11%	9%	11%	9%	13%	10%
Not sure	43%	34%	51%	42%	45%	43%	42%	41%	45%	46%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(486)	(605)	(212)	(205)	(391)	(283)	(711)	(132)	(147)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more common now	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	4%	6%	6%	5%	9%	6%	5%	4%
Somewhat more common now	10%	15%	7%	10%	14%	9%	11%	11%	8%	7%	11%	13%	9%
About as common	18%	18%	18%	18%	19%	21%	18%	19%	20%	18%	20%	17%	18%
Somewhat less common													
now	12%	15%	9%	12%	13%	12%	7%	17%	22%	12%	10%	12%	13%
Much less common now	11%	8%	11%	13%	9%	16%	10%	10%	14%	7%	11%	9%	15%
Not sure	43%	38%	48%	42%	37%	38%	48%	38%	31%	47%	41%	43%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(373)	(413)	(305)	(389)	(350)	(461)	(299)	(209)	(188)	(242)	(432)	(229)

#### 4E. Change in Discrimination in Men's Professional Sports — Anti-semitism

Compared to 10 years ago, do you think that the following in men's professional sports in the U.S. is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much more common now	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	8%	7%	7%	10%	12%	5%
Somewhat more common											
now	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	8%	12%	6%	8%	6%
About as common	18%	22%	15%	12%	20%	17%	24%	21%	12%	12%	17%
Somewhat less common											
now	12%	12%	12%	17%	6%	12%	15%	12%	15%	9%	13%
Much less common now	9%	12%	7%	10%	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	12%
Not sure	42%	36%	48%	45%	44%	43%	37%	40%	48%	50%	48%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(488)	(606)	(212)	(206)	(391)	(285)	(714)	(132)	(147)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more common now	8%	7%	6%	10%	7%	10%	8%	8%	6%	8%	9%	7%	7%
Somewhat more common now	10%	9%	12%	10%	10%	11%	11%	8%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%
About as common	18%	23%	16%	16%	21%	20%	18%	18%	22%	19%	21%	19%	15%
Somewhat less common now	12%	16%	10%	11%	15%	11%	8%	18%	15%	13%	9%	14%	12%
Much less common now	9%	6%	9%	12%	8%	12%	8%	8%	14%	5%	10%	8%	13%
Not sure	42%	39%	46%	41%	39%	36%	46%	41%	32%	46%	41%	41%	44%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(374)	(413)	(307)	(390)	(352)	(463)	(300)	(209)	(188)	(243)	(433)	(230)

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#### 5A. Response to Coming Out in Men's Professional Sports — Americans overall

If a man in U.S. professional sports were to reveal that he is gay, would you expect the reaction from the following to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely positive	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%
Mostly positive	17%	17%	18%	21%	16%	17%	15%	18%	14%	17%	17%
Neutral	42%	47%	37%	34%	35%	46%	51%	43%	36%	41%	41%
Mostly negative	15%	13%	18%	20%	12%	16%	15%	17%	18%	11%	8%
Completely negative	3%	5%	2%	1%	6%	4%	1%	3%	3%	6%	3%
Not sure	20%	17%	23%	22%	27%	17%	16%	18%	25%	21%	29%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(486)	(603)	(211)	(206)	(389)	(283)	(712)	(131)	(145)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely positive	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%
Mostly positive	17%	18%	16%	18%	19%	20%	16%	17%	22%	20%	21%	13%	17%
Neutral	42%	41%	38%	48%	40%	54%	38%	48%	46%	41%	35%	44%	46%
Mostly negative	15%	20%	13%	13%	21%	9%	15%	16%	17%	8%	16%	19%	14%
Completely negative	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%
Not sure	20%	16%	27%	15%	16%	11%	25%	15%	10%	26%	18%	20%	17%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(373)	(411)	(305)	(390)	(350)	(459)	(300)	(208)	(187)	(242)	(432)	(228)



#### 5B. Response to Coming Out in Men's Professional Sports — That player's teammates

If a man in U.S. professional sports were to reveal that he is gay, would you expect the reaction from the following to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely positive	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%	6%	7%
Mostly positive	22%	24%	19%	23%	25%	20%	20%	24%	13%	22%	19%
Neutral	35%	35%	36%	31%	30%	35%	46%	35%	39%	31%	38%
Mostly negative	13%	13%	14%	13%	12%	15%	12%	15%	10%	10%	8%
Completely negative	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	5%	5%	2%
Not sure	23%	20%	25%	25%	27%	21%	18%	21%	27%	27%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(488)	(601)	(211)	(206)	(388)	(284)	(713)	(131)	(144)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely positive	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	3%
Mostly positive	22%	26%	21%	19%	26%	22%	17%	24%	30%	27%	26%	18%	19%
Neutral	35%	32%	35%	40%	35%	44%	29%	45%	39%	31%	30%	38%	39%
Mostly negative	13%	15%	11%	15%	14%	12%	16%	12%	14%	9%	15%	16%	12%
Completely negative	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Not sure	23%	20%	28%	19%	17%	14%	30%	13%	11%	26%	21%	21%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(372)	(411)	(306)	(389)	(351)	(459)	(300)	(208)	(188)	(242)	(433)	(226)



#### 5C. Response to Coming Out in Men's Professional Sports — Fans of that player's team

If a man in U.S. professional sports were to reveal that he is gay, would you expect the reaction from the following to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely positive	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	4%	3%	3%	8%	9%	6%
Mostly positive	19%	19%	20%	19%	21%	18%	20%	21%	14%	17%	17%
Neutral	37%	41%	34%	31%	33%	41%	43%	39%	38%	34%	32%
Mostly negative	15%	13%	17%	20%	11%	15%	15%	16%	16%	13%	11%
Completely negative	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Not sure	21%	19%	23%	23%	25%	19%	18%	20%	21%	23%	32%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(487)	(599)	(211)	(203)	(389)	(283)	(711)	(130)	(145)	(100)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely positive	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%
Mostly positive	19%	23%	16%	20%	24%	22%	18%	18%	27%	25%	22%	17%	17%
Neutral	37%	32%	37%	44%	32%	48%	35%	44%	38%	34%	32%	40%	41%
Mostly negative	15%	19%	14%	12%	21%	11%	14%	18%	15%	9%	16%	18%	14%
Completely negative	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Not sure	21%	18%	26%	18%	18%	12%	26%	14%	12%	28%	21%	19%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(371)	(409)	(306)	(388)	(351)	(458)	(298)	(208)	(186)	(242)	(432)	(226)

#### 5D. Response to Coming Out in Men's Professional Sports — Fans of other teams

If a man in U.S. professional sports were to reveal that he is gay, would you expect the reaction from the following to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely positive	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	1%	1%	2%	6%	8%	4%
Mostly positive	11%	9%	13%	12%	10%	10%	13%	11%	12%	9%	12%
Neutral	35%	39%	32%	24%	32%	40%	42%	37%	25%	35%	35%
Mostly negative	25%	26%	24%	32%	23%	24%	22%	26%	29%	20%	16%
Completely negative	4%	6%	3%	6%	3%	6%	2%	3%	7%	7%	3%
Not sure	22%	18%	25%	22%	27%	19%	20%	21%	21%	21%	30%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	102%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(487)	(602)	(211)	(206)	(389)	(283)	(712)	(131)	(145)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely positive	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%
Mostly positive	11%	15%	8%	11%	12%	11%	13%	11%	9%	13%	14%	9%	10%
Neutral	35%	31%	34%	42%	27%	50%	30%	40%	42%	33%	30%	36%	40%
Mostly negative	25%	26%	25%	23%	34%	20%	22%	28%	29%	21%	24%	31%	19%
Completely negative	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	4%	6%
Not sure	22%	21%	27%	17%	19%	12%	28%	14%	12%	28%	23%	18%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(373)	(410)	(306)	(390)	(350)	(460)	(299)	(208)	(188)	(242)	(432)	(227)

#### 5E. Response to Coming Out in Men's Professional Sports — Fans of other sports

If a man in U.S. professional sports were to reveal that he is gay, would you expect the reaction from the following to be...?

		Ge	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely positive	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	8%	5%	3%
Mostly positive	11%	10%	12%	9%	12%	14%	10%	13%	8%	7%	11%
Neutral	41%	46%	37%	36%	39%	43%	47%	44%	30%	40%	43%
Mostly negative	17%	15%	18%	23%	11%	16%	18%	17%	19%	18%	7%
Completely negative	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	5%	2%
Not sure	24%	21%	27%	25%	30%	21%	21%	21%	32%	25%	33%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(485)	(601)	(211)	(206)	(387)	(282)	(711)	(130)	(144)	(101)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely positive	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%
Mostly positive	11%	13%	10%	11%	14%	13%	9%	13%	15%	11%	14%	10%	10%
Neutral	41%	37%	40%	46%	32%	54%	37%	46%	48%	40%	37%	43%	44%
Mostly negative	17%	21%	13%	17%	24%	14%	17%	17%	18%	12%	16%	19%	17%
Completely negative	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%
Not sure	24%	21%	31%	20%	24%	14%	29%	18%	14%	29%	25%	24%	21%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(371)	(410)	(305)	(388)	(349)	(458)	(299)	(208)	(188)	(242)	(430)	(226)

Interviewing Dates	May 1 - 5, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us- ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se- lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.091 to 6.504, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.727.
Number of respondents	1094
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.7% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	80 questions not reported.