

YouGov Survey: Democracy and Equality



Sample 1131 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted February 5 - 8, 2025
 Margin of Error ±3.8%

1. How important is the following to the United States maintaining a strong democracy?

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important
That national elections are open and fair	80%	14%	4%	2%
That there is a system of checks and balances dividing power between the President, Congress, and the courts	71%	22%	5%	2%
That people have the right to non-violent protest	69%	23%	6%	2%
That the rights of people with unpopular views are protected	61%	30%	7%	3%
That news organizations are free to criticize political leaders	59%	25%	11%	6%

2. Do you agree or disagree that the following is currently true about the United States today?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
That people have the right to non-violent protest	44%	33%	12%	5%	7%
That news organizations are free to criticize political leaders	41%	30%	14%	10%	6%
That national elections are open and fair	37%	32%	16%	8%	7%
That there is a system of checks and balances dividing power between the President, Congress, and the courts	37%	28%	14%	11%	9%
That the rights of people with unpopular views are protected	33%	34%	17%	9%	8%

3. Do you believe that men and women should be social, political, and economic equals?

Yes	84%
No	6%
Not sure	10%

4. Do you believe that white and black Americans should be social, political, and economic equals?

Yes	88%
No	5%
Not sure	7%

5. Do you believe that Christian and non-Christian Americans should be social, political, and economic equals?

Yes	83%
No	5%
Not sure	12%

6. Do you believe that American men and women are currently treated as social, political, and economic equals?

Yes	29%
No	58%
Not sure	13%

7. Do you believe that white and black Americans are currently treated as social, political, and economic equals?

Yes	29%
No	57%
Not sure	14%

8. Do you believe that Christian and non-Christian Americans are currently treated as social, political, and economic equals?

Yes	31%
No	48%
Not sure	21%

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Interviewing Dates	February 5 - 8, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.069, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.858.
Number of respondents	1131
Margin of error	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	99 questions not reported.

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1A. Importance to Democracy — That national elections are open and fair

How important is the following to the United States maintaining a strong democracy?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	80%	81%	80%	64%	76%	85%	94%	85%	72%	69%	70%
Somewhat important	14%	13%	15%	24%	17%	10%	5%	11%	23%	15%	21%
Not too important	4%	5%	4%	9%	5%	3%	0%	2%	4%	13%	7%
Not at all important	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(520)	(608)	(268)	(196)	(388)	(276)	(702)	(127)	(166)	(133)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	80%	87%	76%	78%	91%	84%	80%	80%	85%	83%	79%	79%	82%
Somewhat important	14%	10%	15%	17%	8%	12%	13%	16%	13%	14%	14%	16%	10%
Not too important	4%	2%	6%	4%	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	7%
Not at all important	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(379)	(412)	(337)	(456)	(417)	(484)	(311)	(224)	(205)	(235)	(420)	(268)

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1B. Importance to Democracy — That there is a system of checks and balances dividing power between the President, Congress, and the courts

How important is the following to the United States maintaining a strong democracy?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	71%	74%	69%	57%	66%	74%	88%	76%	63%	63%	60%
Somewhat important	22%	19%	25%	30%	25%	21%	12%	20%	27%	23%	31%
Not too important	5%	6%	4%	11%	7%	3%	0%	3%	6%	10%	6%
Not at all important	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(520)	(604)	(268)	(195)	(385)	(276)	(699)	(127)	(165)	(133)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	71%	84%	65%	67%	88%	69%	70%	69%	80%	73%	66%	73%	75%
Somewhat important	22%	13%	24%	28%	10%	26%	22%	22%	19%	18%	28%	21%	19%
Not too important	5%	2%	8%	5%	1%	5%	5%	8%	1%	9%	4%	4%	5%
Not at all important	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(379)	(410)	(335)	(456)	(415)	(483)	(309)	(223)	(204)	(236)	(417)	(267)

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1C. Importance to Democracy — That people have the right to non-violent protest

How important is the following to the United States maintaining a strong democracy?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	69%	71%	67%	60%	73%	67%	76%	69%	74%	66%	60%
Somewhat important	23%	22%	24%	29%	18%	25%	18%	24%	20%	19%	29%
Not too important	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	3%	6%	3%	13%	9%
Not at all important	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(520)	(603)	(268)	(196)	(387)	(272)	(697)	(127)	(166)	(133)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	69%	86%	64%	57%	88%	60%	72%	65%	69%	61%	63%	72%	75%
Somewhat important	23%	12%	26%	31%	9%	30%	18%	26%	27%	28%	27%	22%	16%
Not too important	6%	3%	8%	9%	2%	9%	8%	5%	4%	10%	8%	3%	9%
Not at all important	2%	0%	2%	3%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(378)	(411)	(334)	(454)	(415)	(483)	(311)	(223)	(203)	(235)	(417)	(268)

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1D. Importance to Democracy — That the rights of people with unpopular views are protected

How important is the following to the United States maintaining a strong democracy?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	61%	64%	57%	52%	59%	63%	69%	63%	61%	58%	48%
Somewhat important	30%	27%	33%	35%	33%	28%	24%	29%	32%	29%	38%
Not too important	7%	6%	8%	10%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	10%	6%
Not at all important	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(520)	(603)	(267)	(194)	(388)	(274)	(700)	(125)	(165)	(133)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	61%	72%	56%	55%	73%	57%	61%	56%	68%	60%	60%	60%	62%
Somewhat important	30%	22%	32%	35%	23%	34%	29%	32%	28%	30%	28%	31%	30%
Not too important	7%	5%	8%	8%	3%	8%	7%	9%	4%	6%	8%	7%	5%
Not at all important	3%	0%	5%	2%	0%	1%	3%	3%	0%	4%	3%	2%	2%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(378)	(410)	(335)	(452)	(415)	(481)	(312)	(223)	(204)	(236)	(416)	(267)

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1E. Importance to Democracy — That news organizations are free to criticize political leaders

How important is the following to the United States maintaining a strong democracy?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	59%	68%	50%	55%	63%	54%	66%	60%	54%	62%	56%
Somewhat important	25%	21%	28%	28%	22%	25%	24%	25%	27%	25%	21%
Not too important	11%	8%	13%	12%	10%	12%	7%	10%	13%	11%	16%
Not at all important	6%	3%	8%	5%	5%	8%	3%	6%	7%	2%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(520)	(603)	(268)	(196)	(387)	(272)	(702)	(124)	(166)	(131)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	59%	75%	58%	43%	80%	49%	57%	56%	66%	49%	58%	60%	66%
Somewhat important	25%	17%	23%	34%	15%	32%	24%	27%	24%	35%	27%	22%	19%
Not too important	11%	7%	13%	11%	4%	12%	12%	11%	7%	13%	9%	11%	10%
Not at all important	6%	1%	5%	11%	1%	7%	7%	6%	3%	3%	6%	7%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(379)	(408)	(336)	(452)	(416)	(479)	(312)	(223)	(204)	(235)	(417)	(267)

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2A. Agree About Democracy — That people have the right to non-violent protest

Do you agree or disagree that the following is currently true about the United States today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	44%	46%	42%	34%	36%	48%	58%	45%	49%	36%	37%
Somewhat agree	33%	31%	34%	36%	34%	32%	28%	34%	27%	33%	31%
Somewhat disagree	12%	12%	12%	14%	19%	11%	5%	12%	10%	14%	14%
Strongly disagree	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	4%	2%	10%	4%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	10%	7%	6%	2%	5%	11%	6%	14%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(520)	(605)	(268)	(196)	(387)	(274)	(700)	(127)	(167)	(131)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	44%	48%	40%	45%	47%	49%	46%	44%	41%	51%	38%	46%	44%
Somewhat agree	33%	28%	34%	36%	28%	34%	30%	33%	38%	32%	35%	33%	29%
Somewhat disagree	12%	14%	13%	9%	16%	9%	11%	14%	12%	11%	14%	9%	16%
Strongly disagree	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	2%	1%	7%	5%	3%
Not sure	7%	4%	9%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(381)	(410)	(334)	(456)	(414)	(484)	(310)	(223)	(203)	(235)	(419)	(268)

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2B. Agree About Democracy — That news organizations are free to criticize political leaders

Do you agree or disagree that the following is currently true about the United States today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	41%	46%	36%	35%	42%	38%	48%	41%	43%	38%	34%
Somewhat agree	30%	29%	31%	35%	25%	30%	32%	30%	30%	28%	36%
Somewhat disagree	14%	12%	16%	14%	17%	15%	9%	14%	12%	17%	11%
Strongly disagree	10%	9%	10%	7%	10%	12%	9%	10%	7%	10%	12%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	9%	6%	6%	1%	5%	9%	7%	7%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(521)	(606)	(268)	(195)	(389)	(275)	(702)	(125)	(167)	(133)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	41%	36%	40%	46%	38%	48%	37%	43%	44%	42%	36%	45%	37%
Somewhat agree	30%	33%	29%	29%	30%	30%	28%	30%	38%	37%	30%	28%	30%
Somewhat disagree	14%	17%	14%	11%	18%	10%	16%	13%	10%	11%	19%	12%	12%
Strongly disagree	10%	11%	10%	8%	12%	5%	12%	10%	6%	6%	10%	9%	14%
Not sure	6%	3%	8%	6%	2%	5%	7%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(381)	(409)	(337)	(455)	(416)	(484)	(311)	(224)	(205)	(235)	(420)	(267)

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2C. Agree About Democracy — That national elections are open and fair

Do you agree or disagree that the following is currently true about the United States today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	37%	41%	34%	29%	30%	41%	51%	39%	41%	32%	26%
Somewhat agree	32%	30%	34%	35%	35%	31%	27%	34%	28%	23%	38%
Somewhat disagree	16%	17%	16%	17%	20%	14%	13%	15%	15%	26%	16%
Strongly disagree	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	7%	7%	11%	14%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	11%	7%	6%	3%	6%	9%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(520)	(609)	(269)	(196)	(388)	(276)	(702)	(128)	(167)	(132)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	37%	46%	28%	40%	46%	35%	39%	43%	31%	37%	36%	39%	36%
Somewhat agree	32%	26%	33%	37%	28%	36%	27%	31%	43%	36%	35%	29%	32%
Somewhat disagree	16%	17%	19%	12%	14%	16%	18%	15%	17%	14%	14%	17%	19%
Strongly disagree	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%	7%	10%	8%	5%	7%	8%	8%	6%
Not sure	7%	5%	10%	4%	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	8%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(381)	(412)	(336)	(457)	(417)	(485)	(311)	(224)	(204)	(236)	(421)	(268)

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2D. Agree About Democracy — That there is a system of checks and balances dividing power between the President, Congress, and the courts

Do you agree or disagree that the following is currently true about the United States today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	37%	41%	34%	32%	32%	35%	51%	37%	45%	34%	30%
Somewhat agree	28%	29%	28%	34%	32%	27%	20%	30%	21%	28%	28%
Somewhat disagree	14%	14%	14%	15%	15%	16%	10%	14%	10%	15%	17%
Strongly disagree	11%	10%	13%	7%	13%	12%	11%	12%	6%	13%	15%
Not sure	9%	6%	12%	11%	7%	10%	8%	7%	17%	10%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(520)	(608)	(268)	(196)	(388)	(276)	(702)	(127)	(166)	(133)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	37%	35%	35%	42%	36%	42%	37%	44%	32%	36%	36%	40%	35%
Somewhat agree	28%	24%	26%	35%	17%	38%	26%	25%	35%	35%	25%	28%	27%
Somewhat disagree	14%	18%	14%	10%	19%	10%	14%	12%	17%	12%	14%	14%	17%
Strongly disagree	11%	16%	13%	5%	21%	4%	11%	12%	12%	8%	14%	10%	13%
Not sure	9%	7%	12%	8%	7%	6%	12%	7%	3%	9%	10%	8%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(379)	(412)	(337)	(455)	(417)	(486)	(312)	(222)	(204)	(236)	(421)	(267)

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2E. Agree About Democracy — That the rights of people with unpopular views are protected

Do you agree or disagree that the following is currently true about the United States today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	33%	38%	28%	28%	33%	32%	38%	32%	39%	31%	26%
Somewhat agree	34%	34%	34%	35%	33%	33%	35%	35%	29%	33%	36%
Somewhat disagree	17%	14%	20%	15%	19%	16%	17%	18%	13%	14%	16%
Strongly disagree	9%	8%	9%	9%	7%	10%	7%	8%	5%	14%	11%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	13%	7%	9%	3%	6%	15%	7%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(519)	(605)	(268)	(196)	(386)	(274)	(699)	(128)	(166)	(131)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	33%	35%	28%	36%	33%	37%	36%	31%	32%	36%	29%	35%	31%
Somewhat agree	34%	31%	36%	34%	29%	36%	29%	40%	35%	34%	36%	31%	37%
Somewhat disagree	17%	20%	16%	15%	22%	15%	18%	13%	21%	16%	17%	18%	16%
Strongly disagree	9%	9%	10%	7%	11%	5%	8%	11%	6%	5%	10%	10%	7%
Not sure	8%	6%	11%	8%	5%	7%	9%	5%	7%	9%	9%	6%	9%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(381)	(409)	(334)	(457)	(414)	(484)	(310)	(224)	(203)	(235)	(418)	(268)

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3. Men and Women Should be Equals

Do you believe that men and women should be social, political, and economic equals?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	84%	85%	84%	78%	85%	87%	87%	87%	79%	80%	82%
No	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%	5%	12%
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	16%	9%	7%	10%	8%	16%	15%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(518)	(608)	(268)	(195)	(388)	(275)	(699)	(127)	(167)	(133)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	84%	93%	79%	81%	94%	83%	85%	84%	87%	92%	81%	83%	87%
No	6%	2%	5%	10%	2%	9%	6%	5%	8%	3%	8%	5%	6%
Not sure	10%	5%	15%	8%	4%	8%	9%	11%	6%	5%	11%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(380)	(411)	(335)	(456)	(413)	(484)	(311)	(224)	(204)	(235)	(419)	(268)

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4. White and Black Should be Equals

Do you believe that white and black Americans should be social, political, and economic equals?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	88%	88%	88%	82%	88%	89%	92%	91%	82%	80%	87%
No	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	7%	7%
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	12%	8%	5%	6%	5%	12%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(520)	(607)	(268)	(194)	(389)	(276)	(701)	(128)	(165)	(133)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	88%	93%	86%	85%	96%	86%	88%	88%	90%	91%	90%	86%	87%
No	5%	1%	5%	9%	1%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	6%
Not sure	7%	6%	9%	6%	3%	8%	7%	7%	5%	5%	5%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(381)	(410)	(336)	(457)	(414)	(485)	(312)	(223)	(204)	(236)	(420)	(267)

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5. Christian and Non-Christian Should be Equals

Do you believe that Christian and non-Christian Americans should be social, political, and economic equals?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	83%	84%	81%	78%	82%	87%	83%	85%	78%	79%	78%
No	5%	7%	3%	7%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%
Not sure	12%	8%	15%	14%	12%	10%	13%	10%	17%	14%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(519)	(608)	(269)	(195)	(387)	(276)	(699)	(128)	(167)	(133)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	83%	89%	78%	81%	93%	83%	83%	82%	87%	83%	84%	82%	83%
No	5%	3%	6%	8%	2%	8%	4%	8%	5%	9%	4%	6%	5%
Not sure	12%	8%	16%	11%	5%	9%	13%	10%	8%	8%	12%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(381)	(410)	(336)	(456)	(415)	(486)	(311)	(224)	(203)	(236)	(420)	(268)

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6. Men and Women Are Equals

Do you believe that American men and women are currently treated as social, political, and economic equals?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	29%	36%	22%	37%	27%	29%	24%	30%	24%	31%	31%
No	58%	50%	66%	45%	58%	61%	66%	59%	59%	50%	61%
Not sure	13%	14%	12%	18%	15%	9%	10%	11%	17%	19%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(519)	(609)	(268)	(195)	(389)	(276)	(702)	(128)	(166)	(132)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	29%	16%	28%	44%	10%	45%	28%	28%	35%	34%	24%	31%	28%
No	58%	74%	57%	42%	84%	41%	58%	58%	58%	52%	63%	55%	63%
Not sure	13%	10%	15%	14%	6%	14%	14%	13%	7%	14%	13%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(381)	(410)	(337)	(456)	(416)	(484)	(312)	(224)	(204)	(234)	(422)	(268)

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7. White and Black Are Equals

Do you believe that white and black Americans are currently treated as social, political, and economic equals?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	29%	33%	25%	31%	31%	30%	22%	31%	18%	25%	34%
No	57%	54%	60%	48%	52%	63%	63%	55%	71%	52%	57%
Not sure	14%	14%	15%	21%	17%	7%	15%	14%	10%	23%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(520)	(610)	(269)	(195)	(389)	(277)	(702)	(128)	(167)	(133)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	29%	14%	27%	45%	8%	48%	27%	29%	35%	29%	29%	28%	30%
No	57%	78%	55%	37%	87%	36%	58%	56%	56%	53%	58%	56%	62%
Not sure	14%	8%	17%	17%	4%	16%	15%	15%	9%	18%	13%	16%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(381)	(412)	(337)	(457)	(416)	(486)	(312)	(224)	(204)	(236)	(422)	(268)

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8. Christian and Non-Christian Are Equals

Do you believe that Christian and non-Christian Americans are currently treated as social, political, and economic equals?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	31%	36%	27%	36%	34%	29%	27%	33%	28%	33%	21%
No	48%	48%	48%	39%	46%	52%	53%	48%	44%	47%	56%
Not sure	21%	16%	25%	25%	20%	18%	20%	19%	28%	20%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(520)	(608)	(269)	(195)	(387)	(277)	(700)	(128)	(167)	(133)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	31%	25%	27%	43%	22%	39%	33%	32%	33%	43%	29%	26%	35%
No	48%	58%	50%	36%	66%	45%	44%	49%	52%	45%	44%	50%	50%
Not sure	21%	17%	24%	21%	12%	16%	23%	19%	15%	12%	26%	23%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(381)	(411)	(336)	(457)	(415)	(485)	(312)	(224)	(203)	(236)	(422)	(267)

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Interviewing Dates	February 5 - 8, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.069, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.858.
Number of respondents	1131
Margin of error	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	99 questions not reported.