

YouGov / ECFR Survey Results

Sample Size: 2125 Adults in the UK
Fieldwork: 11th - 18th November 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE					EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age						Social Grade		Country				Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
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Unweighted Sample	2125	320	567	216	264	869	780	991	1134	254	418	308	326	459	360	1291	834	1743	96	175	111	497	325	207	714
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following statements best reflects your view?

The UK government should prioritise the relationship with our European neighbours	50	31	73	72	12	75	26	53	48	61	56	48	46	44	44	59	39	49	59	56	61	44	44	64	49
The UK government should prioritise the relationship with the United States	17	36	5	6	50	6	33	21	14	11	13	16	16	22	26	17	18	18	12	13	15	17	19	13	20
Neither of these	18	23	12	13	26	10	29	15	20	8	14	22	22	20	19	13	23	18	17	16	9	21	22	13	16
Don't know	15	10	10	9	12	10	13	11	19	20	16	14	15	13	11	11	20	15	12	15	15	18	14	10	15

Thinking about the relationship the UK has with the US, the European Union countries, and the Commonwealth countries, which relationship do you think is most important for each of the following?

Keeping the UK safe

Relationship with the United States	33	53	25	25	60	25	47	38	28	28	23	28	38	41	43	34	32	34	28	31	27	32	39	30	34
Relationship with the European Union countries	39	27	53	54	19	56	25	41	38	39	42	38	39	38	41	45	32	39	43	36	54	38	35	44	40
Relationship with the Commonwealth countries	6	7	8	5	4	3	7	5	6	8	6	6	4	5	6	5	7	6	5	5	3	7	6	6	5
None of these relationships are important	4	4	3	3	5	2	6	5	4	4	3	5	6	5	4	4	5	4	3	8	3	5	3	5	4
Don't know	17	10	12	13	12	13	14	11	24	21	26	24	13	12	7	13	23	17	21	21	13	18	17	15	17

Ensuring jobs for British people

Relationship with the United States	7	16	3	1	23	2	13	10	5	6	4	4	10	9	11	8	6	8	4	4	11	8	11	5	7
Relationship with the European Union countries	50	38	70	69	24	70	32	54	46	56	52	46	49	49	47	57	40	50	51	52	52	47	47	57	50
Relationship with the Commonwealth countries	8	14	6	5	8	5	13	8	8	6	6	8	8	8	14	7	10	9	9	5	8	9	8	9	9
None of these relationships are important	14	18	9	8	26	8	22	15	14	13	13	16	12	17	14	13	17	14	25	15	10	15	12	12	15
Don't know	20	14	13	16	19	14	20	13	27	19	24	26	20	16	14	15	27	20	11	24	19	21	22	16	20

The UK having influence in the world

Relationship with the United States	30	46	24	23	52	23	40	32	27	27	30	31	32	28	32	32	27	30	26	27	34	28	31	31	30
Relationship with the European Union countries	33	19	51	48	10	50	18	35	31	36	34	28	34	34	30	36	28	32	43	34	38	29	32	39	31
Relationship with the Commonwealth countries	11	14	9	11	11	9	12	12	10	15	8	9	10	12	13	11	11	12	10	5	11	12	12	9	12
None of these relationships are important	8	8	5	6	12	6	12	9	7	3	6	6	9	13	10	6	10	8	8	13	4	10	6	6	7
Don't know	19	13	12	13	15	13	18	12	25	19	23	26	15	13	15	14	24	19	14	21	13	20	18	15	20

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you consider the UK leaving the European Union to be good or bad for each of the following:

United Kingdom

Very good thing	15	29	4	7	45	2	34	18	12	5	8	13	14	22	29	13	17	16	13	5	13	17	16	10	17
Fairly good thing	14	27	8	10	24	4	28	15	13	8	11	10	16	19	21	13	16	14	11	14	10	15	17	5	16
TOTAL GOOD THING	29	56	12	17	69	6	62	33	25	13	19	23	30	41	50	26	33	30	24	19	23	32	33	15	33
Neither a good nor bad thing	11	11	8	6	12	4	16	10	11	11	10	13	12	10	10	10	12	11	10	9	8	10	13	14	10
Fairly bad thing	18	16	20	17	9	20	12	18	19	26	20	16	17	17	13	18	18	18	13	19	24	20	16	18	18
Very bad thing	34	11	56	57	5	66	6	34	34	40	38	39	35	29	24	40	27	32	48	47	35	29	29	48	31
TOTAL BAD THING	52	27	76	74	14	86	18	52	53	66	58	55	52	46	37	58	45	50	61	66	59	49	45	66	49
Don't know	8	6	4	3	4	3	5	5	10	11	12	9	6	3	2	5	11	8	5	6	9	9	8	4	8

European Union

Very good thing	5	8	2	4	12	2	10	6	5	4	3	5	5	7	8	4	6	5	6	3	8	5	7	4	5
Fairly good thing	5	6	4	2	8	3	6	5	5	7	5	5	4	5	5	5	6	5	4	4	6	7	7	6	4
TOTAL GOOD THING	10	14	6	6	20	5	16	11	10	11	8	10	9	12	13	9	12	10	10	7	14	12	14	10	9
Neither a good nor bad thing	29	25	30	29	22	29	29	25	32	31	30	33	26	27	26	28	30	28	36	32	26	28	29	31	27
Fairly bad thing	32	33	34	40	25	33	31	35	30	35	29	32	34	30	34	36	27	32	25	35	33	31	33	32	32
Very bad thing	18	19	22	18	23	26	15	21	15	11	19	13	22	21	20	19	15	18	21	16	16	16	15	22	19
TOTAL BAD THING	50	52	56	58	48	59	46	56	45	46	48	45	56	51	54	55	42	50	46	51	49	47	48	54	51
Don't know	11	8	8	7	9	7	9	8	13	13	14	12	8	9	8	7	15	11	7	9	11	13	10	5	13

You personally

Very good thing	13	27	3	5	36	2	29	15	10	4	7	9	13	19	26	11	15	14	13	3	10	14	15	9	15
Fairly good thing	10	20	5	5	20	3	21	11	10	6	8	8	12	13	16	9	12	11	8	8	5	12	11	5	11
TOTAL GOOD THING	23	47	8	10	56	5	50	26	20	10	15	17	25	32	42	20	27	25	21	11	15	26	26	14	26
Neither a good nor bad thing	26	28	23	24	28	16	34	25	26	19	25	30	30	27	24	24	28	26	18	28	29	24	32	25	24
Fairly bad thing	22	15	33	31	7	36	8	24	21	30	26	26	21	16	15	26	18	22	28	22	25	23	21	28	20
Very bad thing	21	6	31	32	3	39	3	19	22	27	20	19	20	20	17	24	16	20	26	27	21	17	15	28	21
TOTAL BAD THING	43	21	64	63	10	75	11	43	43	57	46	45	41	36	32	50	34	42	54	49	46	40	36	56	41
Don't know	8	4	5	3	6	4	6	6	10	14	14	9	5	4	2	6	11	8	6	11	10	10	6	4	9

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How likely or unlikely do you believe it is for each of the following events to happen in the next 20 years?

Britain rejoining the EU

Very likely	5	3	6	6	2	6	3	6	4	5	8	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	0	6	8	5	5	5	5
Rather likely	24	15	30	26	21	28	18	25	24	33	22	25	26	21	20	26	23	24	26	29	25	23	28	22	23
TOTAL LIKELY	29	18	36	32	23	34	21	31	28	38	30	29	30	25	24	31	28	29	26	35	33	28	33	27	28
Rather unlikely	34	34	37	42	31	35	35	35	33	33	32	36	37	33	33	36	31	34	42	33	37	34	31	36	33
Very unlikely	21	34	16	14	36	18	31	23	20	15	18	17	19	27	31	22	21	22	16	15	20	22	22	22	22
TOTAL UNLIKELY	55	68	53	56	67	53	66	58	53	48	50	53	56	60	64	58	52	56	58	48	57	56	53	58	55
Don't know	16	13	11	13	10	14	13	11	20	14	20	18	14	14	12	12	21	16	16	17	10	15	14	16	17

Ukraine joining the EU

Very likely	12	16	12	10	12	11	13	13	11	11	10	15	9	13	14	12	12	12	14	10	17	10	12	12	12
Rather likely	39	38	43	48	35	42	39	40	38	39	39	33	43	41	40	42	35	39	45	36	47	38	35	39	41
TOTAL LIKELY	51	54	55	58	47	53	52	53	49	50	49	48	52	54	54	54	47	51	59	46	64	48	47	51	53
Rather unlikely	20	23	19	20	25	20	19	22	18	24	17	15	19	20	25	22	17	20	15	18	24	22	23	20	18
Very unlikely	8	9	8	6	11	8	9	10	5	4	8	9	9	7	8	8	7	8	6	6	2	9	9	10	7
TOTAL UNLIKELY	28	32	27	26	36	28	28	32	23	28	25	24	28	27	33	30	24	28	21	24	26	31	32	30	25
Don't know	22	14	18	16	17	18	20	15	28	21	26	28	21	19	13	17	28	21	21	29	11	22	21	19	22

Any of the current 27 members leaving the EU

Very likely	14	22	8	9	32	6	26	16	13	8	11	12	16	19	21	12	17	15	11	9	16	15	15	11	16
Rather likely	36	44	35	35	39	32	41	39	33	39	31	31	34	41	42	39	32	36	35	36	35	34	33	36	39
TOTAL LIKELY	50	66	43	44	71	38	67	55	46	47	42	43	50	60	63	51	49	51	46	45	51	49	48	47	55
Rather unlikely	20	15	25	29	11	28	12	21	20	27	22	23	20	15	15	21	19	21	15	17	22	22	21	20	20
Very unlikely	10	9	13	9	6	14	5	12	8	12	11	12	11	8	7	11	9	10	17	12	14	8	10	15	9
TOTAL UNLIKELY	30	24	38	38	17	42	17	33	28	39	33	35	31	23	22	32	28	31	32	29	36	30	31	35	29
Don't know	19	10	19	17	12	20	15	12	26	14	25	23	20	17	15	17	23	19	21	26	14	21	21	17	16

Which of the following statements, regarding the UK's future relationship with the EU, best reflects your view?

The UK-EU relationship should become more distant	10	17	4	2	38	1	22	11	9	5	6	10	11	15	14	9	12	10	11	5	11	11	10	6	11
The UK-EU relationship should become closer	55	33	78	77	18	83	26	58	53	68	61	54	53	47	47	63	45	54	64	63	61	51	51	65	53
The current UK-EU relationship should continue	22	42	9	17	33	9	40	23	21	11	14	18	25	30	33	19	25	23	16	17	16	22	24	17	25
Don't know	13	7	9	4	11	6	12	8	17	16	18	18	11	8	6	9	18	13	8	15	12	16	15	11	11

You said that you think [THE UK-EU RELATIONSHIP SHOULD BECOME CLOSER / MORE DISTANT / THE CURRENT UK-EU RELATIONSHIP SHOULD CONTINUE]. How strongly, if at all, do you feel about that?

[Not asked to those who said "don't know"; n=1895]

Very strongly	31	24	40	34	30	43	23	34	27	29	32	30	30	32	30	32	29	30	40	31	33	29	29	36	30
Fairly strongly	46	50	47	46	39	43	47	43	50	49	41	54	46	44	45	48	44	46	44	45	48	51	46	43	45
TOTAL STRONGLY	77	74	87	80	69	86	70	77	77	78	73	84	76	76	75	80	73	76	84	76	81	80	75	79	75
Not very strongly	19	23	11	16	26	12	26	19	19	17	21	11	21	21	22	17	22	20	15	18	16	17	21	18	21
Not at all strongly	2	3	1	2	3	1	3	2	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	0	2	2	3	2
TOTAL NOT STRONGLY	21	26	12	18	29	13	29	21	21	18	24	13	22	23	24	19	24	22	16	20	16	19	23	21	23
Don't know	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	4	3	2	2	1	0	1	3	2	0	4	3	2	2	0	2

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

What involvement, if any, do you think the UK needs from the EU to achieve each of the following?

Boost the UK's economy

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	50	29	72	69	19	74	24	55	46	61	53	50	50	45	42	57	41	49	54	51	63	49	45	62	48
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	15	24	9	9	21	9	23	15	15	12	11	11	14	18	24	14	16	15	13	13	11	14	19	10	16
The UK can achieve this without any EU involvement	21	39	9	13	49	7	40	21	20	11	14	18	24	28	29	18	24	21	19	17	13	22	22	15	23
Don't know	15	7	10	9	11	10	12	9	20	16	22	21	12	10	6	11	19	14	14	19	13	16	15	13	13

Put the UK at the forefront of new technologies (such as AI)

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	32	17	47	44	10	49	14	34	29	38	31	34	32	28	28	37	24	31	38	31	44	31	26	42	29
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	16	21	16	14	17	15	19	18	15	17	12	14	17	16	22	17	15	16	13	18	18	14	18	16	17
The UK can achieve this without any EU involvement	28	50	17	20	56	15	47	32	25	18	23	25	30	36	37	26	30	29	21	21	19	30	31	21	31
Don't know	24	11	20	22	17	21	20	16	32	27	34	27	21	20	13	19	31	24	29	29	19	25	25	21	23

Strengthen UK's security

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	52	42	72	75	23	76	32	53	52	58	49	48	58	51	53	59	44	52	52	56	60	52	48	60	51
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	14	22	11	6	21	9	20	16	13	16	11	14	13	14	19	15	14	15	13	9	9	15	16	14	15
The UK can achieve this without any EU involvement	19	30	8	10	46	6	35	22	16	10	16	17	20	28	22	16	23	19	19	17	14	18	20	15	21
Don't know	14	5	9	10	10	9	12	9	19	16	24	21	9	7	6	10	20	14	16	18	17	15	16	11	12

Allow Ukraine to stand up to Russia

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	48	49	61	67	28	64	36	51	45	46	43	44	47	55	50	54	39	48	42	45	47	45	46	52	50
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	18	22	17	14	26	13	25	20	17	20	12	17	26	17	23	18	19	18	23	15	19	20	20	17	17
The UK can achieve this without any EU involvement	9	13	4	4	24	3	17	11	7	6	11	9	7	10	11	8	10	9	13	5	8	6	10	11	10
Don't know	25	16	17	15	22	20	22	18	32	27	35	30	20	18	17	19	32	24	22	35	26	28	24	20	23

Make the UK's voice heard in the world

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	40	24	60	56	14	64	17	42	39	51	44	41	38	36	32	45	34	40	44	45	48	39	36	47	39
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	14	21	13	10	14	11	18	15	13	13	12	13	13	14	21	15	13	14	15	10	19	14	16	16	13
The UK can achieve this without any EU involvement	29	49	15	22	58	13	51	32	27	18	20	24	37	39	39	28	31	30	27	22	20	28	31	23	34
Don't know	16	6	12	12	14	12	15	11	21	18	25	21	12	12	8	11	23	16	13	22	13	18	18	15	14

Allow the UK to stand up to the US

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	46	30	62	66	17	65	23	46	45	62	43	48	42	41	39	52	37	45	51	45	52	45	39	55	45
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	11	15	9	10	12	8	15	12	9	9	10	10	11	11	13	11	11	11	11	6	7	10	14	10	12
The UK can achieve this without any EU involvement	23	44	11	11	52	11	41	26	19	9	18	15	28	33	34	22	24	23	20	22	17	22	26	18	24
Don't know	21	12	17	13	19	16	20	16	26	20	29	27	19	16	14	16	28	20	19	27	23	23	21	17	20

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Allow the UK to stand up to the China

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	49	40	66	69	26	70	32	50	48	53	49	49	48	48	48	55	42	48	51	56	61	46	43	52	49
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	13	19	9	6	20	8	19	15	12	12	10	12	14	15	19	13	14	14	13	8	11	15	15	12	13
The UK can achieve this without any EU involvement	16	29	8	10	36	6	29	19	13	9	14	13	19	23	18	15	17	17	14	13	8	16	18	16	17
Don't know	22	12	17	15	18	16	20	16	28	26	28	26	19	15	15	17	28	22	21	22	19	23	24	21	20

Allow the UK to manage migration efficiently

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	58	55	72	80	33	78	44	60	57	55	55	57	58	61	64	64	50	58	61	60	60	57	54	64	58
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	10	13	9	5	11	5	14	10	10	12	9	7	9	10	12	9	10	10	11	7	8	10	11	9	10
The UK can achieve this without any EU involvement	18	23	9	7	48	7	30	21	15	14	17	18	22	20	17	16	21	18	17	17	11	17	21	16	19
Don't know	14	8	9	8	7	10	11	10	18	19	20	18	10	9	7	10	19	14	11	16	21	17	14	11	12

Allow the UK to tackle climate change

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	48	30	69	69	17	69	28	49	47	53	52	51	48	42	43	54	40	47	50	52	54	48	45	53	46
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	14	20	12	12	16	10	17	15	13	15	10	10	16	15	21	13	15	14	13	13	15	15	12	13	14
The UK can achieve this without any EU involvement	21	38	8	11	44	9	36	23	19	15	15	18	23	28	26	19	22	21	19	15	17	18	25	17	23
Don't know	17	13	11	8	22	12	18	13	21	18	24	22	14	15	10	13	23	17	18	20	14	18	18	16	16

Prepare the UK for tackling the next pandemic

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	43	27	62	59	17	62	23	44	42	54	45	39	37	40	41	47	37	42	50	46	53	44	38	53	38
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	15	22	12	15	15	14	19	16	14	11	10	16	21	17	18	16	14	15	14	15	16	12	17	13	17
The UK can achieve this without any EU involvement	25	44	14	14	53	12	45	28	23	16	18	25	28	34	33	24	27	27	20	20	16	27	28	19	28
Don't know	17	8	12	12	15	12	14	12	21	19	27	21	13	9	8	13	22	16	16	19	15	18	16	15	16

To what extent, if at all, do you think the following groups of people would benefit from closer cooperation between the UK and the EU?

The UK as a whole

A lot	33	14	54	50	6	58	8	33	34	43	35	36	32	28	26	39	26	32	39	39	44	31	29	45	30
To some extent	31	36	31	35	19	29	31	32	30	35	32	28	31	29	31	33	29	31	29	27	37	30	33	29	33
TOTAL A LOT / TO SOME EXTENT	64	50	85	85	25	87	39	65	64	78	67	64	63	57	57	72	55	63	68	66	81	61	62	74	63
Not very much	16	28	8	8	35	6	29	16	15	10	12	16	19	17	23	14	18	16	13	16	10	18	15	13	17
Not at all	9	18	2	3	30	2	19	10	7	2	5	6	9	16	15	7	11	10	9	2	4	10	10	7	10
TOTAL NOT MUCH / AT ALL	25	46	10	11	65	8	48	26	22	12	17	22	28	33	38	21	29	26	22	18	14	28	25	20	27
Don't know	11	5	6	5	9	6	12	8	14	10	16	15	9	10	5	7	17	11	10	16	5	11	13	6	11

Elites

A lot	18	20	18	14	33	15	24	23	14	14	19	19	21	19	18	19	17	19	15	15	25	19	19	21	18
To some extent	25	26	24	27	24	25	23	26	23	31	21	26	24	22	24	26	22	24	21	28	26	23	24	27	24
TOTAL A LOT / TO SOME EXTENT	43	46	42	41	57	40	47	49	37	45	40	45	45	41	42	45	39	43	36	43	51	42	43	48	42
Not very much	18	18	24	23	11	23	13	19	17	19	19	14	15	19	20	20	15	18	23	16	16	17	19	21	17
Not at all	8	12	7	8	13	6	11	9	7	5	6	9	8	10	11	8	8	9	9	1	2	10	8	9	8
TOTAL NOT MUCH / AT ALL	26	30	31	31	24	29	24	28	24	24	25	23	23	29	31	28	23	27	32	17	18	27	27	30	25
Don't know	31	24	26	29	19	31	29	22	40	31	35	32	31	30	27	27	37	30	32	40	31	31	30	22	33

Sample Size: 2125 Adults in the UK
Fieldwork: 11th - 18th November 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE					EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age						Social Grade		Country				Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted Sample	2125	370	527	191	224	746	788	1031	1094	341	437	322	307	417	301	1211	914	1779	111	176	59	489	338	244	708
Unweighted Sample	2125	320	567	216	264	869	780	991	1134	254	418	308	326	459	360	1291	834	1743	96	175	111	497	325	207	714
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

People living in cities

A lot	20	10	32	27	4	33	7	22	19	28	24	21	18	16	14	25	14	20	26	21	28	18	16	30	19
To some extent	35	32	42	42	24	40	26	36	33	46	37	31	32	30	33	37	31	34	34	36	41	32	35	38	35
TOTAL A LOT / TO SOME EXTENT	55	42	74	69	28	73	33	58	52	74	61	52	50	46	47	62	45	54	60	57	69	50	51	68	54
Not very much	16	28	9	14	30	10	27	18	15	7	10	18	18	22	25	15	18	17	14	13	9	19	18	13	16
Not at all	8	16	3	1	26	2	17	9	7	2	5	6	9	14	13	6	11	9	8	3	6	8	9	10	9
TOTAL NOT MUCH / AT ALL	24	44	12	15	56	12	44	27	22	9	15	24	27	36	38	21	29	26	22	16	15	27	27	23	25
Don't know	20	14	15	16	17	16	22	15	25	17	25	24	22	18	15	16	26	20	17	28	16	23	22	9	21

People like me

A lot	22	8	35	37	3	39	5	22	22	29	25	22	23	18	15	27	16	21	25	26	36	19	17	29	21
To some extent	30	25	39	35	11	39	17	30	29	41	29	30	25	25	28	33	25	30	35	28	24	29	29	40	27
TOTAL A LOT / TO SOME EXTENT	52	33	74	72	14	78	22	52	51	70	54	52	48	43	43	60	41	51	60	54	60	48	46	69	48
Not very much	19	29	13	15	28	10	31	22	17	12	17	19	21	21	25	17	21	19	11	23	18	17	23	13	21
Not at all	16	29	4	7	49	3	35	17	15	5	9	12	21	26	25	14	19	17	18	9	12	17	16	12	18
TOTAL NOT MUCH / AT ALL	35	58	17	22	77	13	66	39	32	17	26	31	42	47	50	31	40	36	29	32	30	34	39	25	39
Don't know	14	8	9	7	10	9	13	10	17	13	20	17	11	10	8	10	18	14	11	14	9	17	16	7	13

Based on your own understanding, what do you think the current Labour Government's stance is when it comes to UK-EU relations?

The government wants a more distant relationship with the EU	2	1	3	3	1	2	1	3	2	4	3	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	4	4	2	2	3	2	2
The government wants the post-Brexit relationship with the EU to remain the same	8	9	12	5	5	9	7	9	8	15	8	10	7	6	4	9	8	9	4	10	6	9	12	5	8
The government wants closer cooperation with the EU – without the need to re-join the EU	44	43	57	60	32	58	38	49	39	39	41	36	48	49	49	49	37	43	47	42	52	40	39	55	43
The government wants the UK to re-join the EU	19	32	8	9	48	9	34	21	17	9	14	14	21	27	29	18	20	19	20	18	12	20	19	11	22
None of these	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	4	2	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	3	3	1
Don't know	25	14	18	22	14	21	19	17	32	30	32	34	21	17	15	20	31	25	24	25	26	27	23	22	25

Sample Size: 2125 Adults in the UK
Fieldwork: 11th - 18th November 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE				EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age						Social Grade		Country				Region in England				
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted Sample	2125	370	527	191	224	746	788	1031	1094	341	437	322	307	417	301	1211	914	1779	111	176	59	489	338	244	708
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Each of the following are potential EU conditions that the UK may need to agree to so that the UK can be granted special access to the European market. If the UK could regain special access to the European market, would you or would you not be willing to accept the following conditions?

Accepting European rules on food safety and product safety

Would be willing to accept	49	31	66	66	27	69	29	53	46	62	57	52	47	43	33	56	40	49	58	51	35	48	47	60	47
Would not be willing to accept	29	54	14	21	56	14	53	31	27	15	17	24	33	39	53	27	32	31	26	25	9	29	34	23	33
Don't know	16	12	15	10	13	13	14	10	22	18	22	19	13	14	10	11	24	17	14	19	1	19	17	14	16
Not Asked	5	2	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	6	7	5	3	6	4	3	2	5	55	4	2	3	4

Allowing the European Court of Justice to decide if British companies are meeting the rules

Would be willing to accept	39	16	60	53	11	60	17	40	38	51	45	44	35	32	25	45	31	38	48	47	28	36	39	48	35
Would not be willing to accept	38	72	17	29	74	19	67	43	34	22	25	31	40	51	63	36	41	41	30	25	15	40	41	31	44
Don't know	18	10	18	15	10	17	11	12	24	23	25	19	18	12	9	14	24	18	20	24	2	19	17	18	17
Not Asked	5	2	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	6	7	5	3	6	4	3	2	5	55	4	2	3	4

Allowing EU citizens to travel, live and work in the UK – and UK citizens to do the same throughout the EU

Would be willing to accept	66	59	78	84	42	83	52	66	65	69	64	67	64	63	68	72	57	66	75	71	36	64	64	70	66
Would not be willing to accept	16	29	6	5	42	4	33	19	13	9	13	13	17	22	22	14	19	17	12	7	9	16	22	15	17
Don't know	13	10	12	8	13	8	11	9	17	17	18	14	12	10	7	8	20	13	11	17	0	17	12	12	13
Not Asked	5	2	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	6	7	5	3	6	4	3	2	5	55	4	2	3	4

To what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose the following youth mobility schemes between the EU and the UK?

Relaxing rules on school visits and exchange schemes so that British children can travel to Europe and European children can come to the UK

Strongly support	43	32	56	56	22	62	26	44	41	51	42	42	46	38	37	51	32	42	44	43	47	40	39	51	42
Somewhat support	35	44	29	31	43	27	45	36	35	27	32	34	34	40	45	32	39	35	34	38	31	37	36	30	35
TOTAL SUPPORT	78	76	85	87	65	89	71	80	76	78	74	76	80	78	82	83	71	77	78	81	78	77	75	81	77
Somewhat oppose	5	7	3	2	9	1	8	5	4	6	3	4	4	6	5	4	5	5	6	2	5	4	6	1	6
Strongly oppose	4	7	1	1	13	1	8	4	4	1	6	4	3	5	5	3	6	4	4	2	1	4	5	4	4
TOTAL OPPOSE	9	14	4	3	22	2	16	9	8	7	9	8	7	11	10	7	11	9	10	4	6	8	11	5	10
Don't know	14	10	10	9	13	9	13	11	16	14	17	17	14	11	8	10	18	14	11	15	15	15	14	14	12

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Negotiating a deal which would allow British students to go to universities in Europe on the same terms as European students. In exchange, EU students would be offered the same tuition fees as UK students at British universities.

Strongly support	35	22	49	52	13	55	17	37	33	46	37	34	37	29	27	42	26	35	43	32	39	34	31	42	36
Somewhat support	36	42	32	33	39	30	44	36	35	30	32	35	36	39	44	35	38	36	35	39	36	36	39	30	36
TOTAL SUPPORT	71	64	81	85	52	85	61	73	68	76	69	69	73	68	71	77	64	71	78	71	75	70	70	72	72
Somewhat oppose	8	14	5	6	14	5	12	8	8	7	7	8	7	11	9	8	9	8	3	8	8	8	10	10	8
Strongly oppose	6	9	3	2	18	1	12	6	5	3	5	5	5	7	9	5	7	6	6	2	5	6	6	4	7
TOTAL OPPOSE	14	23	8	8	32	6	24	14	13	10	12	13	12	18	18	13	16	14	9	10	13	14	16	14	15
Don't know	15	13	11	8	15	9	15	12	18	15	18	18	14	14	11	11	21	15	12	19	11	16	15	15	14

Negotiating a deal which would allow up to 200,000 18-30 year olds from the UK the chance to study and work in the EU for up to four years. In exchange, up to 200,000 18-30 year olds from the EU would have the same opportunities in the UK.

Strongly support	32	19	43	40	13	49	14	34	30	45	32	28	34	27	25	37	25	31	40	35	38	30	31	35	29
Somewhat support	36	39	37	42	36	35	40	37	35	31	35	36	38	38	39	37	35	36	35	37	36	37	35	33	37
TOTAL SUPPORT	68	58	80	82	49	84	54	71	65	76	67	64	72	65	64	74	60	67	75	72	74	67	66	68	66
Somewhat oppose	9	14	5	6	17	4	16	9	10	8	4	10	10	11	13	8	11	10	7	7	11	8	10	10	10
Strongly oppose	7	13	2	3	22	1	14	8	6	2	8	6	7	9	9	6	8	8	5	2	4	8	7	4	9
TOTAL OPPOSE	16	27	7	9	39	5	30	17	16	10	12	16	17	20	22	14	19	18	12	9	15	16	17	14	19
Don't know	16	15	13	9	13	11	15	13	19	13	21	20	11	14	15	12	22	16	14	18	10	17	18	17	15

Negotiating a deal which would allow all 18-30 year olds in the UK the chance to travel, live and work in European countries. In exchange, all 18-30 year olds from the EU would have the same opportunities in the UK.

Strongly support	34	19	48	50	9	53	13	35	33	50	34	34	31	29	25	40	25	33	43	37	39	32	30	43	32
Somewhat support	33	42	32	32	34	30	40	32	34	25	30	28	38	37	43	33	33	33	32	37	28	35	33	26	34
TOTAL SUPPORT	67	61	80	82	43	83	53	67	67	75	64	62	69	66	68	73	58	66	75	74	67	67	63	69	66
Somewhat oppose	11	16	7	6	22	6	17	12	10	10	7	12	11	13	13	9	13	11	8	6	16	11	9	10	13
Strongly oppose	8	15	3	3	25	2	16	9	7	3	10	10	8	9	9	7	9	9	8	3	4	8	12	7	8
TOTAL OPPOSE	19	31	10	9	47	8	33	21	17	13	17	22	19	22	22	16	22	20	16	9	20	19	21	17	21
Don't know	14	9	10	8	10	8	13	12	16	12	20	17	13	12	9	10	19	14	9	18	13	14	16	14	13

Sample Size: 2125 Adults in the UK
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Unweighted Sample	2125	320	567	216	264	869	780	991	1134	254	418	308	326	459	360	1291	834	1743	96	175	111	497	325	207	714	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Now that Donald Trump is re-elected the president of the US, he might try to force Ukraine to stop fighting and accept major concessions towards Russia. In such a scenario, what do you think the UK should do?

It should follow the US's position on Ukraine	13	16	7	4	34	9	16	17	9	15	12	11	14	14	13	13	14	13	16	14	20	12	13	15	12
It should not follow the US's position on Ukraine	53	56	63	73	33	64	50	53	53	53	45	50	56	57	60	59	45	53	57	50	47	51	53	52	56
Neither	14	14	11	8	19	10	19	14	13	11	13	15	13	14	16	12	16	13	9	17	17	14	13	16	13
Don't know	20	14	19	14	15	18	15	16	24	21	30	25	18	14	11	17	25	20	18	20	16	23	21	18	20

Which of the following statements, regarding the UK's approach to the relationship between the US and China, best reflects your view?

The UK should stand firmly on the US's side, even if that leads to tensions in our relations with China	19	31	12	12	46	13	28	26	12	19	16	13	21	19	29	19	19	19	19	18	20	18	22	15	20
The UK should seek to shape its China policy independently from the US, even if that leads to tensions in our relations	43	38	55	57	29	53	39	45	41	37	37	44	48	49	44	49	36	43	41	43	48	40	43	50	43
Neither	13	13	11	10	13	11	16	11	16	12	14	18	10	13	13	11	16	13	12	17	12	15	11	15	13
Don't know	24	18	22	21	12	23	17	17	31	32	33	25	20	18	14	21	29	24	28	22	19	26	24	20	24

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.