

YouGov / ECFR Survey Results



Sample Size: 1010 adults in Spain
Fieldwork: 11th - 19th November 2024

	2023 Past vote				Gender		Age						Region							
	Total	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR	Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre
Weighted Sample	1010	266	255	100	99	491	519	148	165	207	178	211	100	233	137	230	141	100	53	115
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you consider the UK leaving the European Union to be good or bad for each of the following:

United Kingdom

Very good thing	4	2	3	11	1	4	3	5	6	4	3	2	3	6	4	3	3	3	6	1
Fairly good thing	10	10	10	10	9	10	10	19	14	10	6	6	9	11	12	9	10	8	9	13
TOTAL GOOD THING	14	12	13	21	10	14	13	24	20	14	9	8	12	17	16	12	13	11	15	14
Neither good nor bad thing	18	22	17	26	10	16	20	11	19	19	23	14	23	21	12	20	18	12	6	23
Fairly bad thing	32	33	34	30	38	32	32	29	33	29	36	35	28	29	36	29	33	42	43	26
Very bad thing	23	19	28	15	31	30	17	22	16	24	22	29	25	22	23	23	26	22	24	22
TOTAL BAD THING	55	52	62	45	69	62	49	51	49	53	58	64	53	51	59	52	59	64	67	48
Don't know	13	14	8	7	11	8	18	13	11	14	11	14	11	11	13	15	10	14	12	14

European Union

Very good thing	3	1	4	7	1	5	1	5	5	3	2	2	1	5	4	4	2	2	0	1
Fairly good thing	6	5	7	7	6	7	5	5	9	6	6	5	5	7	5	6	5	10	6	4
TOTAL GOOD THING	9	6	11	14	7	12	6	10	14	9	8	7	6	12	9	10	7	12	6	5
Neither good nor bad thing	35	35	40	33	31	32	38	34	33	29	38	37	44	37	34	38	35	28	33	34
Fairly bad thing	35	39	33	30	43	37	33	35	33	39	36	37	25	31	43	32	38	37	33	37
Very bad thing	10	11	9	16	8	13	8	13	8	10	9	8	16	9	9	9	11	12	20	10
TOTAL BAD THING	45	50	42	46	51	50	41	48	41	49	45	45	41	40	52	41	49	49	53	47
Don't know	10	10	6	7	12	6	15	9	12	12	10	11	9	11	6	12	9	11	8	14

Spain

Very good thing	3	2	4	5	1	4	1	5	2	4	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	4	1	0
Fairly good thing	6	5	6	5	8	7	5	5	6	5	6	7	5	7	6	7	5	4	3	5
TOTAL GOOD THING	9	7	10	10	9	11	6	10	8	9	8	8	6	9	9	10	8	8	4	5
Neither good nor bad thing	46	46	51	43	40	43	49	46	48	40	46	45	56	46	47	38	48	47	55	50
Fairly bad thing	27	29	28	32	31	31	24	25	25	29	30	30	21	25	29	32	28	27	23	24
Very bad thing	7	8	5	10	5	8	5	6	5	10	7	4	7	9	6	6	6	5	8	7
TOTAL BAD THING	34	37	33	42	36	39	29	31	30	39	37	34	28	34	35	38	34	32	31	31
Don't know	12	11	7	7	16	6	17	14	13	13	9	12	10	11	10	14	10	12	9	14

You personally

Very good thing	3	2	3	7	2	6	1	5	3	6	2	2	2	4	5	4	3	2	1	2
Fairly good thing	4	4	6	5	6	4	4	3	6	4	4	4	3	4	5	5	4	4	3	4
TOTAL GOOD THING	7	6	9	12	8	10	5	8	9	10	6	6	5	8	10	9	7	6	4	6
Neither good nor bad thing	64	64	68	50	66	62	65	58	63	60	66	65	74	65	65	61	66	62	65	60
Fairly bad thing	14	16	14	18	12	15	13	14	17	13	16	12	12	11	13	17	14	16	15	14
Very bad thing	4	4	2	12	7	6	3	7	2	4	4	6	3	6	5	3	4	6	5	4
TOTAL BAD THING	18	20	16	30	19	21	16	21	19	17	20	18	15	17	18	20	18	22	20	18
Don't know	10	11	7	9	8	7	13	12	9	12	8	11	6	10	8	10	9	10	10	16

	2023 Past vote					Gender		Age						Region							
	Total	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR	Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre	
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following statements, regarding the EU's future relationship with the UK, best reflects your view?

The UK-EU relationship should become more distant	11	14	8	18	6	15	8	12	8	15	13	8	12	8	10	13	15	9	9	13
The UK-EU relationship should become closer	41	41	45	43	43	43	38	45	38	40	40	39	44	42	44	40	38	40	41	37
The current UK-EU relationship should continue	32	29	30	27	39	30	35	23	32	30	33	38	38	33	31	31	34	35	34	30
Don't know	16	17	16	12	12	13	20	21	22	15	14	16	7	16	16	16	13	17	16	20

What involvement, if any, do you think the EU needs from the UK to achieve each of the following?

Boost the European economy

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	38	38	40	39	44	41	35	47	34	41	38	34	35	38	40	38	44	29	26	41
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	20	20	24	15	22	20	20	13	19	19	21	21	29	22	19	22	18	20	21	16
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	26	26	22	32	23	27	25	27	22	26	28	26	26	24	27	24	23	39	33	23
Don't know	16	15	14	14	10	11	20	13	25	13	13	18	10	16	14	16	15	12	21	19

Put Europe at the forefront of new technologies (such as AI)

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	29	26	33	36	33	34	25	28	25	32	27	32	33	26	29	29	37	27	29	32
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	22	20	25	16	26	21	22	16	23	22	22	20	31	28	21	21	20	16	19	19
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	29	29	26	31	29	30	28	37	25	27	33	28	19	26	35	30	22	35	33	24
Don't know	20	25	16	17	12	15	25	19	27	19	17	20	17	20	16	19	20	22	19	26

Strengthen the European security

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	41	38	41	48	48	45	38	34	37	41	44	44	49	42	41	39	40	48	46	37
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	21	19	26	21	22	23	19	23	15	21	22	25	13	17	25	24	23	10	31	18
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	22	26	19	23	18	21	23	25	22	23	24	17	25	24	22	22	19	25	11	23
Don't know	16	16	14	9	12	12	20	18	26	16	10	13	14	17	11	14	18	16	11	22

Allow Ukraine to stand up to Russia

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	33	30	36	31	40	38	28	28	27	37	30	36	37	32	32	35	34	30	37	28
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	19	23	17	20	17	22	15	22	20	22	14	17	17	20	18	15	22	27	16	14
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	20	18	19	27	16	19	21	22	18	16	25	16	28	20	22	21	16	18	18	24
Don't know	29	29	28	23	28	21	36	28	36	24	31	31	18	28	28	30	28	25	29	34

	2023 Past vote				Gender		Age						Region								
	Total	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR	Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre	
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Make the European voice heard in the world

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	33	31	37	40	37	38	29	39	29	34	30	36	32	32	35	34	31	27	37	38
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	22	22	24	20	24	19	24	18	23	23	26	18	26	22	21	23	26	18	26	17
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	28	30	26	27	28	32	24	26	23	28	31	27	32	29	30	27	24	37	22	24
Don't know	17	18	13	13	11	11	22	16	25	15	14	19	10	17	14	16	19	18	15	20

Allow the EU to stand up to the US

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	37	33	40	32	48	40	34	37	33	40	39	37	33	34	41	33	37	45	43	35
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	15	12	21	15	15	18	13	16	15	15	17	14	15	18	16	14	16	10	11	15
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	21	24	14	22	18	22	19	22	17	19	20	22	29	24	18	20	18	23	20	20
Don't know	27	31	25	30	19	20	34	25	36	27	24	28	23	24	25	32	29	22	27	30

Allow the EU to stand up to China

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	38	37	43	35	42	45	31	42	33	38	37	39	38	37	42	37	33	39	42	36
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	16	15	16	20	17	18	15	10	17	20	17	17	13	20	12	15	20	14	16	12
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	20	22	19	22	16	20	20	25	19	19	24	18	16	17	22	24	20	20	21	17
Don't know	26	26	22	23	24	17	34	23	32	23	22	26	33	25	24	24	27	27	21	35

Allow the EU to manage migration efficiently

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	31	31	34	33	32	32	31	26	27	31	31	38	32	29	34	36	32	23	26	31
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	21	20	23	14	29	21	21	21	25	20	21	18	18	23	17	24	17	17	29	20
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	30	29	26	34	26	34	26	36	20	31	33	27	36	32	35	23	29	40	29	26
Don't know	18	20	17	19	13	13	23	16	28	18	15	17	13	16	14	18	23	20	16	24

Allow the EU to tackle climate change

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	36	32	45	22	44	36	36	32	30	37	37	40	37	31	37	39	33	34	48	37
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	21	21	21	20	27	23	19	18	23	19	19	19	32	26	18	18	23	30	14	14
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	23	27	17	27	18	26	21	35	16	25	25	20	17	25	29	21	22	18	19	25
Don't know	20	19	17	31	12	16	24	15	31	19	19	20	13	17	16	22	22	19	20	25

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Prepare the EU for tackling the next pandemic

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	32	30	34	31	36	33	30	23	32	31	31	35	39	29	28	35	30	31	41	33
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	23	24	24	20	23	22	23	25	22	21	21	20	32	28	18	21	24	27	22	17
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	27	28	27	34	26	29	25	34	20	27	33	27	18	23	39	25	28	25	18	28
Don't know	19	19	15	16	15	15	22	18	26	21	16	17	11	19	15	19	19	18	19	21

Each of the following are potential UK conditions that the EU may need to agree to for a closer security arrangement with the UK to be reached. To what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose the following conditions?

Granting the UK special access to certain parts of the European single market

Strongly support	10	7	7	15	10	11	8	12	9	10	7	10	11	11	9	10	8	8	9	10
Tend to support	33	33	39	31	40	35	31	35	33	32	33	28	45	36	38	27	35	32	37	31
TOTAL SUPPORT	43	40	46	46	50	46	39	47	42	42	40	38	56	47	47	37	43	40	46	41
Tend to oppose	19	21	17	18	21	21	17	24	19	19	22	17	10	20	18	22	22	19	13	12
Strongly oppose	18	20	18	21	14	22	15	11	14	18	22	23	21	16	15	19	16	22	25	23
TOTAL OPPOSE	37	41	35	39	35	43	32	35	33	37	44	40	31	36	33	41	38	41	38	35
Don't know	20	19	20	15	14	11	28	19	25	21	16	21	14	17	21	22	19	18	17	23

Giving the UK access to the EU's research and innovation programs

Strongly support	21	20	19	22	24	21	21	23	20	20	19	19	30	23	28	20	18	15	36	13
Tend to support	36	37	40	40	42	35	37	36	31	31	39	41	41	33	33	37	41	39	28	40
TOTAL SUPPORT	57	57	59	62	66	56	58	59	51	51	58	60	71	56	61	57	59	54	64	53
Tend to oppose	14	13	18	11	14	16	13	13	20	15	17	11	9	14	15	19	15	13	13	6
Strongly oppose	13	11	11	21	9	17	9	11	9	16	13	16	9	15	7	12	11	16	14	19
TOTAL OPPOSE	27	24	29	32	23	33	22	24	29	31	30	27	18	29	22	31	26	29	27	25
Don't know	15	19	12	6	11	11	20	17	20	18	13	13	11	15	17	13	15	17	9	23

Allowing UK citizens to travel, live and work in the EU – and allow EU citizens to do the same throughout the UK

Strongly support	45	38	45	45	57	45	44	50	36	43	44	47	50	49	49	42	38	51	45	37
Tend to support	30	37	32	23	27	28	31	27	33	28	30	28	33	24	29	29	33	32	35	35
TOTAL SUPPORT	75	75	77	68	84	73	75	77	69	71	74	75	83	73	78	71	71	83	80	72
Tend to oppose	8	7	11	9	4	9	7	8	6	11	10	6	7	10	6	11	11	2	7	4
Strongly oppose	7	7	5	12	5	10	4	2	10	8	8	8	2	8	3	8	7	7	4	9
TOTAL OPPOSE	15	14	16	21	9	19	11	10	16	19	18	14	9	18	9	19	18	9	11	13
Don't know	11	12	7	11	7	7	14	13	14	11	7	11	8	9	14	10	11	9	8	15

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Now that Donald Trump is re-elected the president of the US, he might try to force Ukraine to stop fighting and accept major concessions towards Russia. In such a scenario, what do you think the EU should do?

It should follow the US's position on Ukraine	22	24	17	41	16	30	15	28	22	26	18	16	24	19	25	19	27	22	21	27
It should not follow the US's position on Ukraine	39	33	51	22	47	37	41	41	34	35	45	40	43	45	39	40	41	38	36	29
Neither	15	15	13	15	17	15	15	8	19	16	16	16	14	12	16	16	13	18	15	16
Don't know	24	27	19	22	19	18	29	23	24	23	21	28	19	24	20	26	19	22	28	28

Which of the following statements, regarding the EU's approach to the relationship between the US and China, best reflects your view?

The EU should stand firmly on the US's side, even if that leads to tensions in our relations with China	18	26	10	34	6	22	13	28	12	14	18	14	25	17	17	16	22	17	20	16
The EU should seek to shape its China policy independently from the US, even if that leads to tensions in our relations	38	29	44	24	53	44	32	28	30	42	41	41	43	39	37	36	40	41	37	36
Neither	22	21	22	24	23	21	23	19	28	21	21	22	20	19	23	27	18	28	23	17
Don't know	23	24	23	17	18	13	31	25	30	22	20	23	11	25	24	21	20	13	20	32