

YouGov / ECFR Survey Results



Sample Size: 1018 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 11th - 24th November 2024

	2023 Past Vote				Gender		Age						
	Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Weighted Sample	1018	304	257	81	123	497	521	207	207	185	142	182	95
Unweighted Sample	1018	233	270	114	113	431	587	164	192	208	187	195	72
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you consider the UK leaving the European Union to be good or bad for each of the following:

United Kingdom

Very good thing	11	16	3	6	9	13	9	11	12	16	15	7	1
Fairly good thing	17	25	10	3	8	18	16	24	16	18	11	14	17
TOTAL GOOD THING	28	41	13	9	17	31	25	35	28	34	26	21	18
Neither good nor bad thing	15	17	9	13	16	10	21	18	18	15	13	15	6
Fairly bad thing	27	22	36	38	36	28	26	17	24	28	34	30	32
Very bad thing	15	5	32	29	15	19	11	13	13	9	16	15	34
TOTAL BAD THING	42	27	68	67	51	47	37	30	37	37	50	45	66
Don't know	15	14	10	11	15	13	17	16	16	14	11	19	10

European Union

Very good thing	2	5	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	6	2	0	0
Fairly good thing	6	5	5	3	5	7	5	11	7	6	2	3	2
TOTAL GOOD THING	8	10	6	5	6	9	8	13	9	12	4	3	2
Neither good nor bad thing	27	25	29	23	21	23	30	25	26	33	27	30	16
Fairly bad thing	38	34	45	43	50	37	38	38	34	30	37	40	55
Very bad thing	13	17	13	18	9	20	6	8	13	8	18	12	24
TOTAL BAD THING	51	51	58	61	59	57	44	46	47	38	55	52	79
Don't know	15	14	7	11	14	11	18	15	18	17	13	15	3

Your country

Very good thing	4	6	2	3	4	3	4	8	3	7	1	1	0
Fairly good thing	7	8	4	2	3	7	6	10	5	9	2	10	1
TOTAL GOOD THING	11	14	6	5	7	10	10	18	8	16	3	11	1
Neither good nor bad thing	36	37	34	39	35	33	38	33	43	40	29	31	39
Fairly bad thing	29	27	38	27	31	30	27	16	22	25	49	36	33
Very bad thing	9	7	11	19	8	11	6	10	10	5	6	5	18
TOTAL BAD THING	38	34	49	46	39	41	33	26	32	30	55	41	51
Don't know	17	15	10	10	19	15	18	23	18	15	13	17	9

You personally

Very good thing	4	7	1	1	4	5	4	4	6	10	3	1	0
Fairly good thing	9	12	5	1	2	10	7	13	7	8	13	7	1
TOTAL GOOD THING	13	19	6	2	6	15	11	17	13	18	16	8	1
Neither good nor bad thing	53	58	57	62	43	52	54	45	56	51	56	57	60
Fairly bad thing	12	7	17	11	31	11	13	10	10	12	19	10	14
Very bad thing	6	2	10	19	4	7	4	4	5	4	2	8	13
TOTAL BAD THING	18	9	27	30	35	18	17	14	15	16	21	18	27
Don't know	16	13	10	7	16	15	17	24	16	16	7	16	13

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	Region						
	Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓŁNOCNY
Weighted Sample	1018	219	207	178	161	103	151
Unweighted Sample	1018	204	225	186	142	110	151
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you consider the UK leaving the European Union to be good or bad for each of the following:

United Kingdom

Very good thing	11	9	9	14	10	21	7
Fairly good thing	17	13	23	17	15	30	8
TOTAL GOOD THING	28	22	32	31	25	51	15
Neither good nor bad thing	15	15	19	20	13	13	11
Fairly bad thing	27	26	25	22	24	19	45
Very bad thing	15	21	11	13	17	9	14
TOTAL BAD THING	42	47	36	35	41	28	59
Don't know	15	15	14	15	21	8	15

European Union

Very good thing	2	2	2	3	3	1	3
Fairly good thing	6	6	6	6	9	4	3
TOTAL GOOD THING	8	8	8	9	12	5	6
Neither good nor bad thing	27	28	28	25	20	28	32
Fairly bad thing	38	43	44	33	32	38	32
Very bad thing	13	10	8	19	14	10	17
TOTAL BAD THING	51	53	52	52	46	48	49
Don't know	15	11	12	15	22	18	13

Your country

Very good thing	4	3	2	2	6	0	9
Fairly good thing	7	6	8	10	7	1	5
TOTAL GOOD THING	11	9	10	12	13	1	14
Neither good nor bad thing	36	43	45	28	33	34	26
Fairly bad thing	29	25	21	33	24	36	39
Very bad thing	9	9	8	8	10	8	8
TOTAL BAD THING	38	34	29	41	34	44	47
Don't know	17	13	16	19	20	20	13

You personally

Very good thing	4	5	3	4	8	1	5
Fairly good thing	9	4	7	7	4	27	12
TOTAL GOOD THING	13	9	10	11	12	28	17
Neither good nor bad thing	53	57	61	54	47	46	48
Fairly bad thing	12	17	9	12	13	7	13
Very bad thing	6	5	4	4	6	8	9
TOTAL BAD THING	18	22	13	16	19	15	22
Don't know	16	13	17	19	21	11	13

	2023 Past Vote				Gender		Age						
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following statements, regarding the EU's future relationship with the UK, best reflects your view?

The UK-EU relationship should become more distant	5	7	2	7	5	5	4	6	7	5	2	3	2
The UK-EU relationship should become closer	44	42	59	41	59	49	39	37	37	47	54	43	57
The current UK-EU relationship should continue	24	27	22	26	15	26	22	24	24	21	26	23	26
Don't know	28	25	17	27	21	21	35	33	32	28	18	32	15

What involvement, if any, do you think the EU needs from the UK to achieve each of the following?

Boost the European economy

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	32	33	34	38	37	40	25	30	25	30	47	25	47
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	29	27	31	28	22	26	32	27	26	33	26	36	20
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	15	15	15	21	12	15	14	11	22	15	9	15	15
Don't know	24	25	19	13	29	20	29	31	27	22	19	24	18

Put Europe at the forefront of new technologies (such as AI)

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	23	20	30	26	23	28	18	18	19	26	29	15	41
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	29	33	29	25	28	30	29	25	32	31	32	33	22
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	17	17	18	30	10	17	17	21	19	17	15	13	15
Don't know	31	30	24	19	39	25	36	35	30	26	24	40	23

Strengthen the European security

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	39	38	48	44	41	42	36	32	26	30	58	41	63
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	25	28	25	25	23	26	24	26	29	29	17	28	15
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	14	10	12	18	14	14	14	16	20	15	9	11	8
Don't know	22	24	15	13	23	18	27	26	26	27	16	19	14

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Unweighted Sample	1018	204	225	186	142	110	151
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following statements, regarding the EU's future relationship with the UK, best reflects your view?

The UK-EU relationship should become more distant	5	5	2	7	7	3	3
The UK-EU relationship should become closer	44	46	42	42	42	36	52
The current UK-EU relationship should continue	24	21	29	23	20	38	16
Don't know	28	28	26	28	31	23	29

What involvement, if any, do you think the EU needs from the UK to achieve each of the following?

Boost the European economy

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	32	31	30	29	26	36	43
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	29	34	29	29	27	38	16
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	15	13	18	15	20	9	11
Don't know	24	21	24	27	27	17	30

Put Europe at the forefront of new technologies (such as AI)

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	23	25	21	20	21	18	31
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	29	33	32	29	28	29	23
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	17	16	24	13	18	16	14
Don't know	31	26	24	38	33	36	31

Strengthen the European security

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	39	39	34	34	37	52	41
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	25	30	30	23	25	16	21
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	14	9	13	16	18	15	15
Don't know	22	22	24	26	19	17	23

	2023 Past Vote				Gender		Age						
	Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Male	Female	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Allow Ukraine to stand up to Russia

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	33	36	43	41	24	40	25	21	30	37	40	30	47
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	25	21	21	19	30	26	23	31	19	20	30	29	16
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	12	14	12	17	9	12	12	15	18	13	8	6	6
Don't know	31	29	25	22	37	22	40	33	33	30	22	36	32

Make the European voice heard in the world

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	30	30	34	32	38	35	25	28	27	23	44	24	42
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	28	29	31	24	23	26	29	24	23	35	24	36	23
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	18	13	22	29	10	19	18	21	23	15	12	16	20
Don't know	24	27	13	15	29	20	28	27	27	27	19	23	15

Allow the EU to stand up to the US

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	27	25	36	37	21	32	23	27	25	31	32	19	37
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	22	21	24	25	25	24	21	26	23	21	21	27	9
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	11	11	13	15	15	11	11	7	18	12	13	10	6
Don't know	39	44	27	23	39	33	44	41	34	37	34	44	48

Allow the EU to stand up to China

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	34	30	45	46	23	42	27	34	25	31	47	32	49
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	22	24	20	14	32	21	24	19	25	22	21	26	17
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	12	12	9	17	11	12	11	11	18	14	9	10	3
Don't know	32	34	25	24	35	25	38	36	32	33	23	32	31

Allow the EU to manage migration efficiently

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	31	34	30	37	26	36	27	22	29	27	50	26	47
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	24	24	33	21	27	24	25	27	23	25	21	23	27
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	19	18	18	21	19	19	19	16	24	21	10	25	12
Don't know	26	24	18	21	29	21	30	35	24	27	20	26	14

	Region						
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Weighted Sample	1018	219	207	178	161	103	151
Unweighted Sample	1018	204	225	186	142	110	151
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Allow Ukraine to stand up to Russia

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	33	37	31	31	32	29	32
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	25	29	18	21	25	28	28
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	12	8	18	11	8	18	8
Don't know	31	25	33	36	34	25	31

Make the European voice heard in the world

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	30	33	30	23	28	20	41
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	28	31	31	31	23	33	17
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	18	16	17	17	24	22	16
Don't know	24	19	22	29	25	24	26

Allow the EU to stand up to the US

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	27	29	33	20	23	32	28
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	22	20	15	31	22	20	30
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	11	12	16	9	15	7	6
Don't know	39	40	36	41	40	41	35

Allow the EU to stand up to China

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	34	43	33	25	25	50	34
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	22	20	18	26	25	14	29
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	12	12	14	14	14	6	7
Don't know	32	25	35	35	36	30	30

Allow the EU to manage migration efficiently

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	31	31	33	27	27	43	31
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	24	26	18	25	23	24	30
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	19	19	23	17	25	20	9
Don't know	26	24	26	31	26	14	30

	2023 Past Vote				Gender		Age						
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Allow the EU to tackle climate change

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	25	27	28	42	24	27	24	25	20	22	34	24	35
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	27	24	36	19	30	29	25	26	22	35	23	24	37
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	20	21	19	25	17	20	20	20	30	15	14	24	9
Don't know	27	28	17	14	28	24	31	29	28	28	29	28	19

Prepare the EU for tackling the next pandemic

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	23	25	26	18	23	25	21	13	21	25	31	25	32
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	25	23	28	37	28	26	25	33	25	23	21	22	25
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	21	21	27	26	15	24	18	20	24	20	25	19	19
Don't know	30	31	20	20	34	24	36	33	30	32	23	34	24

Each of the following are potential UK conditions that the EU may need to agree to for a closer security arrangement with the UK to be reached. To what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose the following conditions?

Granting the UK special access to certain parts of the European single market

Strongly support	14	16	7	18	21	20	9	11	11	12	26	12	14
Tend to support	41	43	44	36	38	39	42	31	37	41	43	47	54
TOTAL SUPPORT	55	59	51	54	59	59	51	42	48	53	69	59	68
Tend to oppose	14	11	20	20	14	13	15	20	17	14	8	12	10
Strongly oppose	5	3	4	9	6	6	4	7	5	5	4	4	3
TOTAL OPPOSE	19	14	24	29	20	19	19	27	22	19	12	16	13
Don't know	26	27	25	16	22	22	31	31	31	28	19	24	19

Giving the UK access to the EU's research and innovation programs

Strongly support	17	18	14	29	16	24	11	10	15	19	23	16	26
Tend to support	40	41	52	33	42	41	40	35	32	40	50	40	57
TOTAL SUPPORT	57	59	66	62	58	65	51	45	47	59	73	56	83
Tend to oppose	14	15	14	15	7	14	15	21	16	16	7	17	3
Strongly oppose	5	3	4	7	8	5	5	7	10	2	1	4	3
TOTAL OPPOSE	19	18	18	22	15	19	20	28	26	18	8	21	6
Don't know	23	23	16	16	27	17	29	26	28	23	19	23	11

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Unweighted Sample	1018	204	225	186	142	110	151
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Allow the EU to tackle climate change

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	25	29	24	28	20	28	24
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	27	26	31	20	34	24	25
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	20	22	18	18	24	10	25
Don't know	27	23	27	33	22	38	26

Prepare the EU for tackling the next pandemic

This can best be achieved if the EU and UK work together more closely	23	30	25	16	20	18	26
This can be achieved with the current relationship between the EU and the UK	25	25	23	27	26	27	26
The EU can achieve this without any involvement from the UK	21	22	20	22	15	25	24
Don't know	30	24	31	34	40	29	24

Each of the following are potential UK conditions that the EU may need to agree to for a closer security arrangement with the UK to be reached. To what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose the following conditions?

Granting the UK special access to certain parts of the European single market

Strongly support	14	10	15	8	17	31	11
Tend to support	41	39	45	41	42	30	41
TOTAL SUPPORT	55	49	60	49	59	61	52
Tend to oppose	14	20	13	11	10	13	15
Strongly oppose	5	5	3	7	4	4	7
TOTAL OPPOSE	19	25	16	18	14	17	22
Don't know	26	25	25	33	26	22	26

Giving the UK access to the EU's research and innovation programs

Strongly support	17	15	16	16	20	28	13
Tend to support	40	45	39	38	40	37	40
TOTAL SUPPORT	57	60	55	54	60	65	53
Tend to oppose	14	16	16	15	11	13	14
Strongly oppose	5	3	5	8	7	3	4
TOTAL OPPOSE	19	19	21	23	18	16	18
Don't know	23	20	24	23	22	19	29

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Allowing UK citizens to travel, live and work in the EU – and allow EU citizens to do the same throughout the UK

Strongly support	31	30	36	37	27	36	26	25	29	34	35	30	41
Tend to support	40	43	43	35	38	39	40	39	34	37	39	44	53
TOTAL SUPPORT	71	73	79	72	65	75	66	64	63	71	74	74	94
Tend to oppose	8	5	7	6	13	8	8	10	7	8	11	7	1
Strongly oppose	3	2	4	9	4	4	3	5	7	3	0	3	0
TOTAL OPPOSE	11	7	11	15	17	12	11	15	14	11	11	10	1
Don't know	18	20	10	13	18	13	22	20	23	19	14	17	5

Now that Donald Trump is re-elected the president of the US, he might try to force Ukraine to stop fighting and accept major concessions towards Russia. In such a scenario, what do you think the EU should do?

It should follow the US's position on Ukraine	30	44	17	22	37	32	28	27	39	31	34	21	23
It should not follow the US's position on Ukraine	38	31	52	57	31	41	34	43	33	35	31	43	43
Neither	13	10	14	8	11	12	14	12	12	11	20	14	8
Don't know	20	15	17	13	21	15	24	18	16	23	15	22	25

Which of the following statements, regarding the EU's approach to the relationship between the US and China, best reflects your view?

The EU should stand firmly on the US's side, even if that leads to tensions in our relations with China	23	39	21	15	9	30	18	19	20	27	31	20	30
The EU should seek to shape its China policy independently from the US, even if that leads to tensions in our relations	37	29	40	48	51	42	31	25	41	32	42	38	48
Neither	16	14	16	20	14	13	18	24	22	14	9	12	5
Don't know	24	18	23	17	27	15	33	31	17	27	19	29	17

	Region						
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Weighted Sample	1018	219	207	178	161	103	151
Unweighted Sample	1018	204	225	186	142	110	151
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Allowing UK citizens to travel, live and work in the EU – and allow EU citizens to do the same throughout the UK

Strongly support	31	30	34	28	31	43	24
Tend to support	40	44	39	44	37	33	37
TOTAL SUPPORT	71	74	73	72	68	76	61
Tend to oppose	8	7	5	6	10	5	17
Strongly oppose	3	3	1	4	7	4	1
TOTAL OPPOSE	11	10	6	10	17	9	18
Don't know	18	16	21	18	14	15	21

Now that Donald Trump is re-elected the president of the US, he might try to force Ukraine to stop fighting and accept major concessions towards Russia. In such a scenario, what do you think the EU should do?

It should follow the US's position on Ukraine	30	32	31	30	28	22	32
It should not follow the US's position on Ukraine	38	41	39	35	36	36	38
Neither	13	10	11	13	11	29	11
Don't know	20	18	18	22	25	13	20

Which of the following statements, regarding the EU's approach to the relationship between the US and China, best reflects your view?

The EU should stand firmly on the US's side, even if that leads to tensions in our relations with China	23	23	29	20	26	20	20
The EU should seek to shape its China policy independently from the US, even if that leads to tensions in our relations	37	39	33	37	31	44	37
Neither	16	14	12	15	14	23	22
Don't know	24	23	26	28	29	13	21