

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



1. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement about your life?

| | Net (Agree - Disagree) | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | Not sure |
|---|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|
| Everything happens for a reason. | 55% | 36% | 37% | 10% | 8% | 9% |
| Most things in life work out for the best | 36% | 18% | 44% | 19% | 6% | 14% |
| I have little (almost no) control over what happens in my own life. | -33% | 7% | 23% | 36% | 27% | 6% |
| Most elected officials care what people like me think. | -47% | 5% | 16% | 28% | 41% | 10% |

2. How often do you feel that you lack companionship?

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| Always | 6% |
| Often | 15% |
| Some of the time | 29% |
| Hardly ever | 27% |
| Never | 22% |

3. How confident are you that you can tell real news from fake news?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Very confident | 20% |
| Somewhat confident | 51% |
| Not very confident | 15% |
| Not at all confident | 4% |
| Not sure | 11% |

4. How often do you see what you think is false or misleading information online?

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Daily | 44% |
| Weekly | 23% |
| Monthly | 11% |
| Less often than monthly | 6% |
| Never | 1% |
| Not sure | 15% |

5. Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Net (True - False) | Definitely true | Probably true | Probably false | Definitely false | Not sure |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------|
| Lee Harvey Oswald did not act alone in assassinating John F. Kennedy in 1963 | 27% | 16% | 31% | 12% | 8% | 32% |

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|--|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Regardless of who is officially in charge of the government and other organizations, there is a single group of people who secretly control events and rule the world together | -3% | 12% | 27% | 18% | 24% | 20% |
| 5G cellular networks are being used for mass surveillance | -4% | 11% | 26% | 21% | 21% | 22% |
| Many top Republicans are involved in child sex-trafficking rings | -16% | 11% | 22% | 22% | 27% | 18% |
| The U.S. has been developing bioweapons in biolabs throughout Ukraine | -20% | 6% | 17% | 22% | 22% | 33% |
| Voting machines were programmed to change votes in the 2020 election | -24% | 11% | 18% | 17% | 35% | 19% |
| Many top Democrats are involved in child sex-trafficking rings | -25% | 10% | 19% | 22% | 32% | 18% |
| There is a secret program for aircraft to release toxic chemicals to the atmosphere in a way that forms visible plumes in the sky, also known as chemtrails | -27% | 9% | 16% | 18% | 34% | 22% |
| Barack Obama was not born in the United States | -30% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 44% | 22% |
| Vaccines have been shown to cause autism | -36% | 6% | 15% | 18% | 40% | 21% |
| The U.S. government was behind the 9/11 attacks on New York City | -44% | 6% | 13% | 17% | 47% | 16% |
| Antidepressants are to blame for school shootings | -46% | 2% | 14% | 22% | 40% | 23% |
| Mass shootings have been faked by groups trying to promote stricter gun-control laws | -50% | 3% | 14% | 18% | 49% | 16% |
| The 1969 landing on the moon didn't occur and was actually staged somewhere in Arizona | -53% | 4% | 10% | 15% | 52% | 18% |

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| | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| The U.S. government is using the COVID-19 vaccine to microchip the population | -56% | 4% | 10% | 18% | 51% | 16% |
| Chemicals in the water supply could turn people transgender | -75% | 2% | 5% | 12% | 69% | 12% |
| The world is flat | -79% | 2% | 4% | 9% | 75% | 11% |

6. How much have you heard about QAnon?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| A lot | 13% |
| A little | 37% |
| Nothing at all | 50% |

7. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of QAnon?

Among those who have heard about QAnon

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Very favorable | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 7% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 57% |
| Don't know | 21% |

8. Do you personally know anyone who supports QAnon?

Among those who have heard about QAnon

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Yes, me | 2% |
| Yes, a family member | 5% |
| Yes, a close friend | 3% |
| Yes, an acquaintance | 9% |
| No | 82% |
| Prefer not to say | 1% |

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| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Interviewing Dates | June 22 - 24, 2026 |
| Target population | U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.55, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.921. |
| Number of respondents | 1,104 |
| Margin of error | ± 4 points (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 75 questions not reported. |

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1A. Agreement With Life Statements — Everything happens for a reason.

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement about your life?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (Agree - Disagree) | 55% | 50% | 59% | 44% | 57% | 55% | 64% | 53% | 81% | 57% | 60% | 45% |
| Strongly agree | 36% | 33% | 39% | 38% | 37% | 32% | 38% | 36% | 43% | 33% | 40% | 28% |
| Somewhat agree | 37% | 37% | 37% | 28% | 37% | 40% | 41% | 36% | 44% | 40% | 35% | 42% |
| Somewhat disagree | 10% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 12% | 1% | 9% | 8% | 15% |
| Strongly disagree | 8% | 7% | 8% | 12% | 7% | 8% | 3% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 10% |
| Not sure | 9% | 10% | 8% | 13% | 9% | 11% | 4% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,101) | (516) | (585) | (269) | (295) | (322) | (215) | (711) | (144) | (170) | (711) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (Agree - Disagree) | 55% | 55% | 35% | 80% | 43% | 72% | 49% | 69% | 50% | 61% | 51% | 59% | 45% |
| Strongly agree | 36% | 36% | 25% | 49% | 29% | 41% | 37% | 40% | 27% | 40% | 35% | 41% | 24% |
| Somewhat agree | 37% | 38% | 35% | 39% | 39% | 42% | 32% | 41% | 47% | 35% | 38% | 34% | 44% |
| Somewhat disagree | 10% | 8% | 14% | 7% | 14% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 16% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 12% |
| Strongly disagree | 8% | 10% | 11% | 1% | 12% | 3% | 10% | 5% | 8% | 3% | 8% | 7% | 11% |
| Not sure | 9% | 8% | 14% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 12% | 7% | 3% | 13% | 6% | 10% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,101) | (359) | (437) | (305) | (426) | (387) | (430) | (340) | (245) | (188) | (222) | (432) | (259) |

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1B. Agreement With Life Statements — Most things in life work out for the best

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement about your life?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (Agree - Disagree) | 36% | 31% | 41% | 35% | 32% | 27% | 55% | 36% | 50% | 26% | 38% | 32% |
| Strongly agree | 18% | 17% | 19% | 32% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 16% | 20% | 26% | 20% | 13% |
| Somewhat agree | 44% | 42% | 45% | 28% | 44% | 41% | 62% | 46% | 48% | 30% | 42% | 47% |
| Somewhat disagree | 19% | 21% | 17% | 21% | 16% | 21% | 16% | 20% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 22% |
| Strongly disagree | 6% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 11% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 14% | 7% | 6% |
| Not sure | 14% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 17% | 8% | 12% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 12% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,102) | (517) | (585) | (269) | (294) | (323) | (216) | (712) | (144) | (170) | (714) | (388) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (Agree - Disagree) | 36% | 36% | 21% | 55% | 32% | 53% | 31% | 43% | 40% | 36% | 40% | 42% | 22% |
| Strongly agree | 18% | 16% | 16% | 22% | 15% | 20% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 20% | 18% |
| Somewhat agree | 44% | 47% | 36% | 50% | 46% | 51% | 41% | 51% | 48% | 44% | 52% | 44% | 36% |
| Somewhat disagree | 19% | 21% | 21% | 14% | 22% | 14% | 19% | 17% | 21% | 17% | 19% | 17% | 23% |
| Strongly disagree | 6% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 9% |
| Not sure | 14% | 11% | 18% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 8% | 10% | 19% | 7% | 14% | 14% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,102) | (361) | (435) | (306) | (427) | (386) | (430) | (341) | (245) | (188) | (222) | (433) | (259) |

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1C. Agreement With Life Statements — I have little (almost no) control over what happens in my own life.

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement about your life?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (Agree - Disagree) | -33% | -26% | -40% | -10% | -18% | -41% | -58% | -34% | -36% | -22% | -26% | -45% |
| Strongly agree | 7% | 9% | 6% | 12% | 13% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 4% |
| Somewhat agree | 23% | 25% | 22% | 27% | 25% | 23% | 18% | 25% | 21% | 23% | 24% | 21% |
| Somewhat disagree | 36% | 32% | 40% | 36% | 36% | 35% | 39% | 40% | 24% | 35% | 34% | 41% |
| Strongly disagree | 27% | 27% | 27% | 14% | 20% | 32% | 40% | 25% | 40% | 20% | 26% | 30% |
| Not sure | 6% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,101) | (516) | (585) | (268) | (295) | (322) | (216) | (712) | (144) | (169) | (714) | (387) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (Agree - Disagree) | -33% | -31% | -22% | -48% | -39% | -45% | -21% | -42% | -47% | -14% | -41% | -44% | -19% |
| Strongly agree | 7% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 3% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 7% |
| Somewhat agree | 23% | 25% | 26% | 18% | 23% | 18% | 26% | 19% | 23% | 32% | 22% | 17% | 31% |
| Somewhat disagree | 36% | 27% | 35% | 47% | 35% | 41% | 31% | 41% | 43% | 28% | 37% | 41% | 35% |
| Strongly disagree | 27% | 36% | 21% | 26% | 34% | 30% | 25% | 29% | 30% | 26% | 32% | 27% | 22% |
| Not sure | 6% | 5% | 10% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 9% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 6% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,101) | (361) | (435) | (305) | (427) | (386) | (431) | (339) | (246) | (187) | (222) | (434) | (258) |

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June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



1D. Agreement With Life Statements — Most elected officials care what people like me think.

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement about your life?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (Agree - Disagree) | -47% | -42% | -52% | -20% | -39% | -54% | -72% | -50% | -23% | -45% | -46% | -50% |
| Strongly agree | 5% | 5% | 5% | 10% | 6% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 8% | 10% | 6% | 4% |
| Somewhat agree | 16% | 19% | 14% | 22% | 18% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 22% | 12% | 16% | 18% |
| Somewhat disagree | 28% | 28% | 28% | 23% | 28% | 26% | 35% | 30% | 19% | 30% | 25% | 34% |
| Strongly disagree | 41% | 38% | 43% | 29% | 35% | 46% | 50% | 41% | 34% | 37% | 42% | 38% |
| Not sure | 10% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 10% | 2% | 7% | 17% | 11% | 12% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (518) | (586) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (217) | (714) | (144) | (170) | (714) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (Agree - Disagree) | -47% | -46% | -53% | -41% | -53% | -45% | -52% | -45% | -43% | -38% | -62% | -42% | -50% |
| Strongly agree | 5% | 7% | 2% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 5% |
| Somewhat agree | 16% | 17% | 13% | 20% | 16% | 18% | 15% | 17% | 20% | 19% | 15% | 17% | 15% |
| Somewhat disagree | 28% | 30% | 24% | 31% | 30% | 35% | 25% | 32% | 29% | 28% | 30% | 24% | 33% |
| Strongly disagree | 41% | 40% | 44% | 37% | 45% | 36% | 45% | 37% | 39% | 35% | 49% | 41% | 37% |
| Not sure | 10% | 6% | 18% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 12% | 5% | 7% | 11% | 3% | 13% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (361) | (437) | (306) | (427) | (388) | (431) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (434) | (259) |

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June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



2. Frequency of Lacking Companionship

How often do you feel that you lack companionship?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Always | 6% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 3% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 4% |
| Often | 15% | 13% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 15% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 18% |
| Some of the time | 29% | 27% | 31% | 30% | 33% | 32% | 21% | 28% | 34% | 39% | 30% | 27% |
| Hardly ever | 27% | 29% | 26% | 30% | 29% | 23% | 30% | 30% | 25% | 23% | 26% | 30% |
| Never | 22% | 23% | 21% | 18% | 17% | 22% | 31% | 19% | 25% | 22% | 23% | 20% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,102) | (517) | (585) | (269) | (295) | (322) | (216) | (712) | (144) | (170) | (712) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Always | 6% | 7% | 9% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 9% | 5% | 1% | 7% | 13% | 5% | 2% |
| Often | 15% | 14% | 14% | 17% | 13% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 7% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 15% |
| Some of the time | 29% | 28% | 31% | 28% | 27% | 26% | 32% | 26% | 28% | 35% | 25% | 28% | 32% |
| Hardly ever | 27% | 29% | 25% | 29% | 32% | 30% | 21% | 29% | 38% | 26% | 28% | 25% | 32% |
| Never | 22% | 22% | 21% | 24% | 22% | 27% | 20% | 23% | 26% | 20% | 19% | 26% | 19% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,102) | (361) | (435) | (306) | (427) | (387) | (430) | (340) | (246) | (188) | (222) | (433) | (259) |

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3. Confidence in Spotting Misinformation

How confident are you that you can tell real news from fake news?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very confident | 20% | 21% | 18% | 20% | 21% | 20% | 17% | 17% | 23% | 30% | 18% | 23% |
| Somewhat confident | 51% | 52% | 49% | 50% | 46% | 50% | 57% | 54% | 46% | 39% | 49% | 54% |
| Not very confident | 15% | 15% | 15% | 8% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 21% | 11% | 16% | 14% |
| Not at all confident | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 1% |
| Not sure | 11% | 8% | 14% | 18% | 11% | 11% | 3% | 9% | 5% | 18% | 12% | 8% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (518) | (586) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (217) | (714) | (144) | (170) | (714) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very confident | 20% | 24% | 16% | 20% | 27% | 21% | 17% | 20% | 22% | 19% | 19% | 20% | 19% |
| Somewhat confident | 51% | 50% | 51% | 50% | 54% | 54% | 53% | 52% | 53% | 46% | 56% | 48% | 54% |
| Not very confident | 15% | 15% | 12% | 19% | 12% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 17% | 17% | 14% | 15% |
| Not at all confident | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% |
| Not sure | 11% | 7% | 17% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 15% | 4% | 14% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (361) | (437) | (306) | (427) | (388) | (431) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (434) | (259) |

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4. Frequency of Seeing False Information

How often do you see what you think is false or misleading information online?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily | 44% | 45% | 44% | 32% | 31% | 51% | 62% | 49% | 36% | 29% | 40% | 52% |
| Weekly | 23% | 22% | 24% | 29% | 28% | 18% | 20% | 22% | 23% | 28% | 23% | 24% |
| Monthly | 11% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 5% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 8% |
| Less often than monthly | 6% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 10% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 15% | 9% | 6% | 7% |
| Never | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 0% |
| Not sure | 15% | 15% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 16% | 10% | 14% | 9% | 16% | 17% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,101) | (516) | (585) | (268) | (295) | (321) | (217) | (712) | (144) | (170) | (713) | (388) |

| | Party ID | | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | |
|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Daily | 44% | 41% | 43% | 50% | 51% | 53% | 39% | 47% | 55% | 37% | 60% | 42% | 41% |
| Weekly | 23% | 27% | 20% | 22% | 27% | 23% | 20% | 26% | 27% | 19% | 24% | 20% | 30% |
| Monthly | 11% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 16% | 9% | 6% | 13% | 7% | 11% | 11% |
| Less often than monthly | 6% | 6% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 7% |
| Never | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| Not sure | 15% | 13% | 19% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 16% | 15% | 7% | 20% | 4% | 20% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,101) | (359) | (437) | (305) | (425) | (387) | (430) | (340) | (245) | (187) | (222) | (434) | (258) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



5A. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — Lee Harvey Oswald did not act alone in assassinating John F. Kennedy in 1963

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | 27% | 21% | 33% | 23% | 14% | 34% | 36% | 28% | 39% | 16% | 31% | 21% |
| Definitely true | 16% | 19% | 14% | 13% | 17% | 16% | 19% | 17% | 16% | 13% | 17% | 15% |
| Probably true | 31% | 27% | 36% | 25% | 22% | 36% | 41% | 31% | 36% | 27% | 31% | 32% |
| Probably false | 12% | 14% | 10% | 9% | 16% | 9% | 15% | 13% | 7% | 14% | 10% | 15% |
| Definitely false | 8% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 11% |
| Not sure | 32% | 30% | 34% | 47% | 36% | 31% | 15% | 31% | 33% | 34% | 35% | 26% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (518) | (586) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (217) | (714) | (144) | (170) | (714) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | 27% | 25% | 21% | 37% | 16% | 41% | 27% | 34% | 20% | 40% | 39% | 21% | 19% |
| Definitely true | 16% | 12% | 14% | 23% | 13% | 24% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 15% |
| Probably true | 31% | 36% | 26% | 34% | 32% | 36% | 31% | 38% | 29% | 39% | 41% | 25% | 29% |
| Probably false | 12% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 16% | 8% | 12% | 13% | 14% |
| Definitely false | 8% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 13% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 5% | 6% | 10% | 10% |
| Not sure | 32% | 30% | 40% | 24% | 27% | 21% | 33% | 26% | 28% | 34% | 24% | 35% | 32% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (361) | (437) | (306) | (427) | (388) | (431) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (434) | (259) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



5B. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — Regardless of who is officially in charge of the government and other organizations, there is a single group of people who secretly control events and rule the world together

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | -3% | -3% | -2% | 3% | 5% | -1% | -19% | -8% | 21% | 3% | 9% | -26% |
| Definitely true | 12% | 14% | 9% | 11% | 17% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 8% |
| Probably true | 27% | 25% | 28% | 29% | 26% | 27% | 25% | 25% | 36% | 27% | 29% | 22% |
| Probably false | 18% | 20% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 24% | 19% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 25% |
| Definitely false | 24% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 22% | 23% | 30% | 26% | 15% | 21% | 20% | 31% |
| Not sure | 20% | 17% | 23% | 22% | 19% | 25% | 11% | 19% | 19% | 22% | 23% | 14% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,103) | (517) | (586) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (216) | (714) | (144) | (169) | (713) | (390) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | -3% | -11% | -1% | 3% | -25% | 4% | 5% | -7% | -22% | 7% | -3% | -7% | -4% |
| Definitely true | 12% | 9% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 13% | 14% | 10% |
| Probably true | 27% | 27% | 23% | 31% | 22% | 32% | 28% | 29% | 20% | 32% | 28% | 22% | 30% |
| Probably false | 18% | 18% | 15% | 20% | 21% | 23% | 14% | 22% | 23% | 15% | 18% | 18% | 18% |
| Definitely false | 24% | 29% | 23% | 20% | 34% | 19% | 22% | 24% | 29% | 18% | 27% | 24% | 26% |
| Not sure | 20% | 17% | 26% | 16% | 13% | 12% | 23% | 14% | 19% | 27% | 14% | 22% | 16% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,103) | (360) | (437) | (306) | (426) | (388) | (430) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (434) | (258) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



5C. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — 5G cellular networks are being used for mass surveillance

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | -4% | -9% | 0% | -12% | -1% | 0% | -7% | -6% | -4% | -1% | 5% | -22% |
| Definitely true | 11% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 7% |
| Probably true | 26% | 24% | 27% | 20% | 28% | 28% | 27% | 26% | 20% | 30% | 26% | 25% |
| Probably false | 21% | 21% | 20% | 24% | 17% | 19% | 25% | 23% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 25% |
| Definitely false | 21% | 24% | 18% | 19% | 23% | 21% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 24% | 16% | 29% |
| Not sure | 22% | 20% | 24% | 25% | 22% | 20% | 23% | 20% | 31% | 17% | 27% | 14% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (518) | (586) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (217) | (714) | (144) | (170) | (714) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | -4% | -21% | 0% | 5% | -25% | 1% | -1% | -6% | -19% | 0% | -1% | -4% | -12% |
| Definitely true | 11% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 5% |
| Probably true | 26% | 20% | 25% | 33% | 21% | 33% | 24% | 30% | 24% | 28% | 27% | 24% | 28% |
| Probably false | 21% | 20% | 20% | 23% | 22% | 23% | 20% | 22% | 23% | 19% | 22% | 20% | 23% |
| Definitely false | 21% | 30% | 17% | 16% | 31% | 17% | 19% | 23% | 27% | 19% | 21% | 20% | 22% |
| Not sure | 22% | 22% | 26% | 17% | 18% | 18% | 24% | 15% | 18% | 24% | 16% | 25% | 22% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (361) | (437) | (306) | (427) | (388) | (431) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (434) | (259) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



5D. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — Many top Republicans are involved in child sex-trafficking rings

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | -16% | -24% | -10% | 22% | -5% | -27% | -50% | -25% | 15% | -1% | -7% | -34% |
| Definitely true | 11% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 17% | 9% | 4% | 10% | 19% | 12% | 13% | 9% |
| Probably true | 22% | 19% | 24% | 34% | 19% | 20% | 16% | 20% | 30% | 25% | 24% | 17% |
| Probably false | 22% | 25% | 20% | 15% | 20% | 24% | 31% | 25% | 17% | 18% | 21% | 25% |
| Definitely false | 27% | 29% | 25% | 13% | 21% | 32% | 38% | 30% | 17% | 19% | 23% | 34% |
| Not sure | 18% | 16% | 20% | 23% | 22% | 16% | 11% | 16% | 18% | 26% | 19% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (518) | (586) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (217) | (714) | (144) | (170) | (714) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | -16% | 4% | -3% | -54% | -2% | -47% | -6% | -29% | -26% | -19% | -2% | -19% | -23% |
| Definitely true | 11% | 19% | 12% | 4% | 17% | 5% | 13% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 18% | 10% | 10% |
| Probably true | 22% | 28% | 25% | 12% | 27% | 13% | 23% | 19% | 22% | 21% | 27% | 21% | 20% |
| Probably false | 22% | 21% | 22% | 25% | 24% | 25% | 21% | 26% | 28% | 24% | 22% | 20% | 25% |
| Definitely false | 27% | 20% | 18% | 45% | 22% | 40% | 22% | 33% | 29% | 25% | 24% | 29% | 27% |
| Not sure | 18% | 12% | 24% | 14% | 11% | 17% | 21% | 12% | 11% | 21% | 10% | 20% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (361) | (437) | (306) | (427) | (388) | (431) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (434) | (259) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



5E. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — The U.S. has been developing bioweapons in biolabs throughout Ukraine

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | -20% | -24% | -16% | -7% | -12% | -22% | -39% | -20% | -16% | -17% | -9% | -41% |
| Definitely true | 6% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 5% |
| Probably true | 17% | 18% | 17% | 23% | 20% | 15% | 13% | 19% | 12% | 18% | 20% | 13% |
| Probably false | 22% | 24% | 20% | 17% | 17% | 22% | 32% | 24% | 15% | 21% | 19% | 27% |
| Definitely false | 22% | 26% | 18% | 19% | 23% | 21% | 24% | 21% | 22% | 18% | 17% | 31% |
| Not sure | 33% | 25% | 40% | 33% | 34% | 35% | 27% | 30% | 42% | 37% | 37% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (518) | (586) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (217) | (714) | (144) | (170) | (714) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | -20% | -35% | -10% | -19% | -46% | -11% | -19% | -27% | -27% | -22% | -24% | -13% | -29% |
| Definitely true | 6% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 5% | 5% | 11% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 6% |
| Probably true | 17% | 14% | 18% | 19% | 10% | 19% | 17% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 18% | 20% | 14% |
| Probably false | 22% | 25% | 16% | 26% | 26% | 22% | 22% | 23% | 25% | 29% | 28% | 16% | 22% |
| Definitely false | 22% | 29% | 19% | 19% | 35% | 19% | 20% | 25% | 27% | 13% | 21% | 24% | 26% |
| Not sure | 33% | 27% | 40% | 29% | 24% | 30% | 36% | 30% | 23% | 38% | 26% | 34% | 33% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (361) | (437) | (306) | (427) | (388) | (431) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (434) | (259) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



5F. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — Voting machines were programmed to change votes in the 2020 election

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | -24% | -31% | -18% | -17% | -21% | -25% | -34% | -27% | -27% | -14% | -14% | -44% |
| Definitely true | 11% | 11% | 10% | 5% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 9% |
| Probably true | 18% | 14% | 22% | 25% | 17% | 13% | 18% | 17% | 18% | 22% | 19% | 15% |
| Probably false | 17% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 19% | 14% | 17% | 15% | 22% |
| Definitely false | 35% | 40% | 31% | 30% | 31% | 36% | 45% | 36% | 39% | 29% | 30% | 45% |
| Not sure | 19% | 18% | 20% | 24% | 23% | 21% | 7% | 17% | 21% | 23% | 24% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,103) | (518) | (585) | (268) | (295) | (323) | (217) | (713) | (144) | (170) | (713) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | -24% | -55% | -27% | 7% | -68% | 12% | -18% | -30% | -37% | -22% | -27% | -19% | -34% |
| Definitely true | 11% | 5% | 7% | 21% | 4% | 21% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 9% |
| Probably true | 18% | 13% | 16% | 25% | 9% | 28% | 19% | 16% | 16% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 13% |
| Probably false | 17% | 13% | 17% | 22% | 11% | 22% | 17% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 17% |
| Definitely false | 35% | 60% | 33% | 16% | 70% | 14% | 32% | 38% | 43% | 36% | 40% | 31% | 38% |
| Not sure | 19% | 10% | 27% | 17% | 6% | 16% | 20% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 10% | 22% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,103) | (360) | (437) | (306) | (426) | (388) | (430) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (221) | (434) | (259) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



5G. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — Many top Democrats are involved in child sex-trafficking rings

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | -25% | -31% | -20% | -3% | -19% | -29% | -49% | -27% | -27% | -17% | -13% | -48% |
| Definitely true | 10% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 6% |
| Probably true | 19% | 17% | 21% | 22% | 19% | 19% | 15% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 22% | 12% |
| Probably false | 22% | 23% | 21% | 18% | 20% | 25% | 24% | 24% | 19% | 21% | 21% | 24% |
| Definitely false | 32% | 35% | 28% | 21% | 28% | 31% | 46% | 31% | 34% | 29% | 26% | 42% |
| Not sure | 18% | 15% | 21% | 26% | 23% | 17% | 8% | 17% | 21% | 17% | 20% | 15% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (518) | (586) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (217) | (714) | (144) | (170) | (714) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | -25% | -50% | -21% | -8% | -60% | 0% | -23% | -29% | -36% | -30% | -13% | -25% | -34% |
| Definitely true | 10% | 5% | 9% | 15% | 3% | 17% | 9% | 11% | 6% | 5% | 15% | 11% | 6% |
| Probably true | 19% | 15% | 18% | 23% | 12% | 25% | 21% | 17% | 17% | 19% | 24% | 17% | 18% |
| Probably false | 22% | 16% | 23% | 27% | 20% | 24% | 21% | 27% | 21% | 20% | 22% | 20% | 27% |
| Definitely false | 32% | 54% | 25% | 19% | 56% | 17% | 32% | 30% | 39% | 34% | 29% | 32% | 30% |
| Not sure | 18% | 10% | 26% | 16% | 9% | 17% | 18% | 13% | 18% | 21% | 10% | 21% | 19% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 98% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (361) | (437) | (306) | (427) | (388) | (431) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (434) | (259) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



5H. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — There is a secret program for aircraft to release toxic chemicals to the atmosphere in a way that forms visible plumes in the sky, also known as chemtrails

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | -27% | -35% | -20% | -23% | -15% | -27% | -43% | -31% | -14% | -18% | -18% | -44% |
| Definitely true | 9% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 7% |
| Probably true | 16% | 14% | 18% | 15% | 23% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 21% | 19% | 19% | 12% |
| Probably false | 18% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 15% | 18% | 21% | 20% | 17% | 14% | 19% | 16% |
| Definitely false | 34% | 39% | 30% | 29% | 31% | 34% | 43% | 35% | 28% | 31% | 28% | 46% |
| Not sure | 22% | 18% | 25% | 25% | 24% | 24% | 15% | 21% | 25% | 26% | 24% | 19% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (518) | (586) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (217) | (714) | (144) | (170) | (714) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | -27% | -48% | -23% | -13% | -58% | -19% | -16% | -30% | -51% | -22% | -31% | -26% | -30% |
| Definitely true | 9% | 4% | 12% | 11% | 4% | 12% | 12% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 11% | 9% |
| Probably true | 16% | 13% | 13% | 24% | 10% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 10% | 22% | 17% | 14% | 16% |
| Probably false | 18% | 16% | 16% | 23% | 16% | 22% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 15% | 20% | 17% |
| Definitely false | 34% | 48% | 32% | 25% | 57% | 29% | 28% | 38% | 47% | 32% | 42% | 30% | 37% |
| Not sure | 22% | 20% | 27% | 18% | 13% | 17% | 23% | 17% | 19% | 22% | 18% | 25% | 21% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (361) | (437) | (306) | (427) | (388) | (431) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (434) | (259) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



5I. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — Barack Obama was not born in the United States

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | -30% | -30% | -29% | -37% | -35% | -21% | -31% | -26% | -49% | -41% | -24% | -42% |
| Definitely true | 12% | 12% | 13% | 3% | 10% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 5% | 7% | 14% | 9% |
| Probably true | 12% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 13% |
| Probably false | 10% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 13% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 10% |
| Definitely false | 44% | 42% | 45% | 38% | 44% | 41% | 53% | 41% | 54% | 46% | 39% | 53% |
| Not sure | 22% | 21% | 23% | 34% | 22% | 24% | 8% | 23% | 23% | 23% | 26% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,102) | (517) | (585) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (215) | (712) | (144) | (170) | (713) | (389) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | -30% | -71% | -38% | 19% | -80% | 21% | -28% | -29% | -41% | -27% | -33% | -23% | -42% |
| Definitely true | 12% | 4% | 8% | 26% | 3% | 26% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 9% |
| Probably true | 12% | 5% | 9% | 23% | 4% | 24% | 10% | 16% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 11% |
| Probably false | 10% | 5% | 11% | 14% | 4% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 18% | 8% | 8% | 9% |
| Definitely false | 44% | 74% | 44% | 16% | 83% | 19% | 42% | 46% | 53% | 33% | 50% | 41% | 53% |
| Not sure | 22% | 12% | 29% | 22% | 6% | 20% | 25% | 16% | 15% | 24% | 17% | 25% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,102) | (360) | (437) | (305) | (426) | (387) | (430) | (340) | (246) | (188) | (222) | (433) | (259) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



5J. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — Vaccines have been shown to cause autism

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | -36% | -41% | -32% | -32% | -40% | -31% | -46% | -40% | -22% | -35% | -28% | -52% |
| Definitely true | 6% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 6% | 6% |
| Probably true | 15% | 13% | 18% | 18% | 14% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 17% | 12% |
| Probably false | 18% | 21% | 15% | 16% | 24% | 14% | 19% | 19% | 13% | 21% | 18% | 17% |
| Definitely false | 40% | 39% | 41% | 38% | 37% | 40% | 46% | 43% | 33% | 32% | 33% | 53% |
| Not sure | 21% | 21% | 21% | 24% | 19% | 23% | 16% | 17% | 29% | 28% | 26% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,103) | (518) | (585) | (268) | (295) | (323) | (217) | (713) | (144) | (170) | (713) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | -36% | -67% | -34% | -11% | -78% | -8% | -31% | -43% | -47% | -36% | -38% | -31% | -47% |
| Definitely true | 6% | 3% | 6% | 9% | 3% | 11% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 7% |
| Probably true | 15% | 8% | 13% | 25% | 5% | 24% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 10% |
| Probably false | 18% | 13% | 17% | 22% | 12% | 23% | 18% | 17% | 19% | 19% | 15% | 19% | 17% |
| Definitely false | 40% | 64% | 36% | 22% | 74% | 21% | 34% | 45% | 48% | 37% | 45% | 36% | 46% |
| Not sure | 21% | 12% | 27% | 22% | 6% | 20% | 26% | 18% | 12% | 23% | 18% | 22% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,103) | (360) | (437) | (306) | (426) | (388) | (430) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (221) | (434) | (259) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



5K. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — The U.S. government was behind the 9/11 attacks on New York City

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | -44% | -46% | -42% | -18% | -34% | -51% | -70% | -50% | -22% | -35% | -34% | -63% |
| Definitely true | 6% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 2% |
| Probably true | 13% | 13% | 14% | 20% | 17% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 17% | 19% | 15% | 11% |
| Probably false | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 23% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 17% | 21% | 18% | 16% |
| Definitely false | 47% | 50% | 44% | 30% | 34% | 51% | 70% | 51% | 31% | 39% | 40% | 60% |
| Not sure | 16% | 13% | 19% | 23% | 19% | 16% | 6% | 15% | 26% | 15% | 19% | 12% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,102) | (518) | (584) | (269) | (295) | (322) | (216) | (713) | (144) | (169) | (712) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | -44% | -54% | -32% | -51% | -60% | -51% | -34% | -54% | -60% | -40% | -37% | -44% | -53% |
| Definitely true | 6% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 8% | 5% |
| Probably true | 13% | 12% | 17% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 17% | 10% | 10% | 17% | 17% | 10% | 13% |
| Probably false | 17% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 16% | 14% | 22% |
| Definitely false | 47% | 53% | 38% | 52% | 60% | 52% | 42% | 51% | 56% | 41% | 46% | 49% | 49% |
| Not sure | 16% | 12% | 19% | 16% | 8% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 20% | 13% | 19% | 11% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,102) | (361) | (436) | (305) | (427) | (387) | (429) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (434) | (257) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



5L. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — Antidepressants are to blame for school shootings

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | -46% | -45% | -46% | -32% | -41% | -46% | -63% | -49% | -50% | -33% | -38% | -60% |
| Definitely true | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 2% |
| Probably true | 14% | 13% | 14% | 19% | 17% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 10% | 18% | 15% | 10% |
| Probably false | 22% | 24% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 23% | 29% | 24% | 19% | 19% | 22% | 20% |
| Definitely false | 40% | 37% | 42% | 37% | 42% | 36% | 44% | 40% | 42% | 36% | 33% | 52% |
| Not sure | 23% | 23% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 28% | 17% | 22% | 28% | 23% | 27% | 16% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,103) | (518) | (585) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (216) | (713) | (144) | (170) | (713) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | -46% | -65% | -37% | -38% | -74% | -29% | -47% | -47% | -58% | -40% | -50% | -44% | -48% |
| Definitely true | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 4% |
| Probably true | 14% | 8% | 14% | 19% | 5% | 21% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 17% | 17% | 11% | 13% |
| Probably false | 22% | 19% | 17% | 30% | 17% | 26% | 22% | 24% | 20% | 24% | 26% | 20% | 19% |
| Definitely false | 40% | 57% | 35% | 29% | 65% | 26% | 38% | 39% | 50% | 33% | 42% | 38% | 45% |
| Not sure | 23% | 15% | 32% | 21% | 11% | 24% | 26% | 20% | 19% | 25% | 15% | 29% | 19% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,103) | (361) | (437) | (305) | (427) | (387) | (430) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (433) | (259) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



5M. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — Mass shootings have been faked by groups trying to promote stricter gun-control laws

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | -50% | -50% | -49% | -39% | -43% | -48% | -70% | -53% | -47% | -53% | -44% | -61% |
| Definitely true | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% |
| Probably true | 14% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 9% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 11% |
| Probably false | 18% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 20% | 16% | 19% | 19% | 11% | 23% | 19% | 15% |
| Definitely false | 49% | 49% | 48% | 38% | 43% | 50% | 63% | 50% | 54% | 43% | 42% | 61% |
| Not sure | 16% | 14% | 18% | 27% | 18% | 15% | 6% | 14% | 18% | 21% | 20% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (518) | (586) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (217) | (714) | (144) | (170) | (714) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | -50% | -70% | -42% | -40% | -77% | -41% | -44% | -55% | -67% | -46% | -57% | -42% | -61% |
| Definitely true | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 1% |
| Probably true | 14% | 8% | 13% | 19% | 7% | 17% | 15% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 13% |
| Probably false | 18% | 11% | 16% | 27% | 10% | 27% | 17% | 20% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 21% |
| Definitely false | 49% | 70% | 43% | 36% | 76% | 36% | 46% | 51% | 60% | 48% | 56% | 43% | 54% |
| Not sure | 16% | 9% | 23% | 14% | 5% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 9% | 19% | 9% | 21% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (361) | (437) | (306) | (427) | (388) | (431) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (434) | (259) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



5N. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — The 1969 landing on the moon didn't occur and was actually staged somewhere in Arizona

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | -53% | -53% | -52% | -34% | -36% | -57% | -82% | -64% | -23% | -40% | -46% | -64% |
| Definitely true | 4% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 2% |
| Probably true | 10% | 10% | 11% | 18% | 14% | 7% | 3% | 8% | 19% | 13% | 10% | 11% |
| Probably false | 15% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 10% | 15% | 17% | 18% | 16% | 12% |
| Definitely false | 52% | 53% | 52% | 37% | 38% | 55% | 78% | 60% | 33% | 38% | 45% | 65% |
| Not sure | 18% | 16% | 20% | 25% | 24% | 18% | 6% | 14% | 23% | 27% | 23% | 10% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (518) | (586) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (217) | (714) | (144) | (170) | (714) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | -53% | -58% | -43% | -59% | -71% | -58% | -44% | -59% | -63% | -52% | -63% | -47% | -56% |
| Definitely true | 4% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 3% |
| Probably true | 10% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 8% |
| Probably false | 15% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 11% | 16% | 17% | 13% | 12% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 15% |
| Definitely false | 52% | 61% | 43% | 56% | 71% | 56% | 44% | 60% | 62% | 51% | 62% | 48% | 52% |
| Not sure | 18% | 10% | 30% | 12% | 7% | 14% | 22% | 12% | 15% | 18% | 13% | 19% | 23% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (361) | (437) | (306) | (427) | (388) | (431) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (434) | (259) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



50. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — The U.S. government is using the COVID-19 vaccine to microchip the population

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | -56% | -61% | -51% | -47% | -45% | -58% | -72% | -63% | -31% | -46% | -46% | -75% |
| Definitely true | 4% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 2% |
| Probably true | 10% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 18% | 9% | 12% | 5% |
| Probably false | 18% | 20% | 17% | 15% | 22% | 19% | 18% | 19% | 22% | 20% | 20% | 15% |
| Definitely false | 51% | 53% | 50% | 48% | 42% | 53% | 63% | 55% | 35% | 42% | 43% | 67% |
| Not sure | 16% | 15% | 18% | 22% | 18% | 16% | 10% | 16% | 18% | 21% | 19% | 11% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (518) | (586) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (217) | (714) | (144) | (170) | (714) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | -56% | -64% | -53% | -52% | -76% | -52% | -47% | -60% | -69% | -44% | -68% | -50% | -66% |
| Definitely true | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 1% |
| Probably true | 10% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 6% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 8% | 10% | 8% |
| Probably false | 18% | 12% | 15% | 28% | 8% | 27% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 18% | 21% |
| Definitely false | 51% | 65% | 50% | 41% | 77% | 41% | 44% | 58% | 63% | 46% | 60% | 47% | 54% |
| Not sure | 16% | 10% | 23% | 14% | 7% | 14% | 19% | 12% | 11% | 20% | 9% | 19% | 16% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (361) | (437) | (306) | (427) | (388) | (431) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (434) | (259) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



5P. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — Chemicals in the water supply could turn people transgender

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | -75% | -75% | -75% | -56% | -70% | -79% | -93% | -82% | -64% | -61% | -71% | -81% |
| Definitely true | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 1% |
| Probably true | 5% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 5% |
| Probably false | 12% | 14% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 20% | 13% | 11% |
| Definitely false | 69% | 66% | 72% | 57% | 62% | 72% | 83% | 75% | 66% | 50% | 66% | 76% |
| Not sure | 12% | 13% | 11% | 20% | 16% | 11% | 4% | 9% | 15% | 21% | 15% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (518) | (586) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (217) | (714) | (144) | (170) | (714) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | -75% | -78% | -67% | -82% | -86% | -75% | -69% | -80% | -84% | -74% | -80% | -69% | -82% |
| Definitely true | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 0% |
| Probably true | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% |
| Probably false | 12% | 6% | 13% | 17% | 5% | 18% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 17% | 10% | 10% | 14% |
| Definitely false | 69% | 79% | 61% | 70% | 86% | 65% | 64% | 73% | 76% | 64% | 74% | 67% | 72% |
| Not sure | 12% | 8% | 19% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 15% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (361) | (437) | (306) | (427) | (388) | (431) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (434) | (259) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



5Q. Belief in Conspiracy Theories — The world is flat

Do you think the following statement is true or false?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Net (True - False) | -79% | -82% | -75% | -58% | -73% | -85% | -95% | -86% | -60% | -67% | -74% | -86% |
| Definitely true | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Probably true | 4% | 2% | 5% | 9% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 3% |
| Probably false | 9% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 14% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 10% | 15% | 10% | 8% |
| Definitely false | 75% | 75% | 74% | 59% | 65% | 81% | 91% | 80% | 59% | 63% | 70% | 83% |
| Not sure | 11% | 11% | 10% | 18% | 13% | 9% | 3% | 8% | 21% | 12% | 14% | 5% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (518) | (586) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (217) | (714) | (144) | (170) | (714) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Net (True - False) | -79% | -75% | -74% | -87% | -85% | -87% | -72% | -86% | -84% | -75% | -87% | -74% | -83% |
| Definitely true | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Probably true | 4% | 6% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 2% |
| Probably false | 9% | 5% | 12% | 9% | 4% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 14% |
| Definitely false | 75% | 77% | 68% | 81% | 85% | 82% | 69% | 82% | 83% | 71% | 86% | 72% | 73% |
| Not sure | 11% | 10% | 14% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 13% | 7% | 8% | 14% | 4% | 13% | 10% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (361) | (437) | (306) | (427) | (388) | (431) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (434) | (259) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



6. Heard of QAnon

How much have you heard about QAnon?

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|----------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| A lot | 13% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 9% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 10% | 17% |
| A little | 37% | 40% | 34% | 25% | 36% | 41% | 43% | 41% | 23% | 34% | 30% | 50% |
| Nothing at all | 50% | 46% | 54% | 61% | 50% | 46% | 49% | 45% | 66% | 52% | 60% | 33% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (518) | (586) | (269) | (295) | (323) | (217) | (714) | (144) | (170) | (714) | (390) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A lot | 13% | 21% | 12% | 5% | 25% | 5% | 11% | 13% | 20% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 14% |
| A little | 37% | 38% | 33% | 40% | 45% | 50% | 25% | 49% | 46% | 37% | 48% | 31% | 36% |
| Nothing at all | 50% | 40% | 55% | 54% | 30% | 45% | 64% | 38% | 33% | 52% | 36% | 57% | 50% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (361) | (437) | (306) | (427) | (388) | (431) | (341) | (246) | (189) | (222) | (434) | (259) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



7. Favorability of QAnon

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of QAnon?

Among those who have heard about QAnon

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|----------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very favorable | 4% | 4% | 3% | 11% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 2% | * | * | 6% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 7% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 3% | 7% | * | * | 10% | 4% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 14% | 9% | 7% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 12% | * | * | 11% | 12% |
| Very unfavorable | 57% | 53% | 61% | 50% | 53% | 58% | 62% | 57% | * | * | 49% | 66% |
| Don't know | 21% | 21% | 21% | 21% | 20% | 19% | 24% | 21% | * | * | 24% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | * | * | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (602) | (315) | (287) | (129) | (165) | (195) | (113) | (420) | (52) | (85) | (336) | (266) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 4% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 8% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 8% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 7% | 4% | 7% | 12% | 3% | 13% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 8% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 7% | 8% | 22% | 5% | 22% | 14% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable | 57% | 73% | 66% | 26% | 79% | 29% | 60% | 50% | 66% | 58% | 60% | 51% | 61% |
| Don't know | 21% | 12% | 18% | 34% | 10% | 32% | 17% | 21% | 16% | 22% | 21% | 23% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (602) | (208) | (240) | (154) | (288) | (210) | (185) | (218) | (164) | (105) | (145) | (208) | (144) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



8. Know People Who Support QAnon

Do you personally know anyone who supports QAnon?

Among those who have heard about QAnon

| | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
|----------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Yes, me | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 0% | 2% | * | * | 4% | 0% |
| Yes, a family member | 5% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 2% | 5% | * | * | 4% | 5% |
| Yes, a close friend | 3% | 5% | 2% | 11% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 3% | * | * | 5% | 2% |
| Yes, an acquaintance | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | * | * | 11% | 6% |
| No | 82% | 83% | 81% | 78% | 79% | 83% | 86% | 81% | * | * | 78% | 86% |
| Prefer not to say | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 1% | * | * | 1% | 1% |
| Unweighted N | (603) | (316) | (287) | (130) | (165) | (195) | (113) | (421) | (52) | (85) | (337) | (266) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes, me | 2% | 1% | 0% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% |
| Yes, a family member | 5% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 1% |
| Yes, a close friend | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% |
| Yes, an acquaintance | 9% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 14% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 5% | 9% |
| No | 82% | 84% | 82% | 79% | 80% | 80% | 78% | 85% | 81% | 82% | 79% | 82% | 85% |
| Prefer not to say | 1% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Unweighted N | (603) | (208) | (241) | (154) | (288) | (210) | (186) | (218) | (164) | (105) | (145) | (209) | (144) |

YouGov Survey: Conspiracy Theories

June 22 - 24, 2026 - 1,104 U.S. adult citizens



| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Interviewing Dates | June 22 - 24, 2026 |
| Target population | U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.55, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.921. |
| Number of respondents | 1,104 |
| Margin of error | ± 4 points (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 75 questions not reported. |