

YouGov Survey: Caucuses and Primaries



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
Conducted December 13 - 16, 2022
Margin of Error ±3.5%

1. How familiar are you with the primary and caucus system used to select party nominees for U.S. presidential elections?

Very familiar	22%
Somewhat familiar	40%
Not very familiar	18%
Not at all familiar	12%
Not sure	8%

2. How much do you care about which U.S. state holds its primary first and which holds its caucus first?

A lot	13%
A little	39%
Not at all	48%

3. How should the parties select the order that states go in for presidential nominations?

Based on historical precedent	10%
Based on a random ordering of states	20%
Based on demographic representativeness	12%
Based on state population	14%
Other	4%
None of these	6%
Not sure	34%

4. Do you think that the order in which states hold their primaries and caucuses has a significant impact on who the major parties choose as their presidential nominee?

Yes	36%
No	25%
Not sure	40%

5. Which of the following comes closest to your view? The current primary and caucus system for U.S. presidential elections...

Greatly benefits some candidates over others	37%
Gives all candidates an equal chance	20%
Has little to no impact	15%
Not sure	28%

6. If it were an option, would you want your state to hold its primary or caucus first in the U.S.?

Yes	28%
No	25%
Not sure	47%

7. Currently, Iowa and New Hampshire vote first during the presidential nominating process for the Democratic and Republican Parties. Do you think voters in Iowa and New Hampshire currently have too much influence on who wins the party nominations for president, about the right amount of influence, or not enough influence?

Too much influence	27%
The right amount of influence	31%
Not enough influence	7%
Not sure	36%

8. In your opinion, do Democrats in the following states accurately represent the views of the country's Democrats?

Among Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party

	Yes	No	Not sure
Iowa	22%	30%	48%
New Hampshire	28%	22%	50%
Your state	57%	21%	22%

9. In your opinion, do Republicans in the following states accurately represent the views of the country's Republicans?

Among Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Yes	No	Not sure
Iowa	37%	17%	46%
New Hampshire	20%	29%	52%
Your state	59%	20%	21%

10. In your opinion, do Democrats in the following states accurately represent the diversity of the country's Democrats?

Among Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party

	Yes	No	Not sure
Iowa	21%	40%	39%
New Hampshire	23%	35%	42%
Your state	56%	20%	25%

11. In your opinion, do Republicans in the following states accurately represent the diversity of the country's Republicans?

Among Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Yes	No	Not sure
Iowa	29%	16%	54%
New Hampshire	23%	23%	54%
Your state	53%	17%	30%

12. The Republican National Committee has unanimously voted to keep the same primary voting calendar in place for 2024 — with Iowa going first, followed by New Hampshire, Nevada, and South Carolina. Do you support or oppose this decision?

Strongly support	9%
Somewhat support	28%
Somewhat oppose	15%
Strongly oppose	9%
Not sure	40%

13. The Democratic National Committee has proposed a new primary voting calendar for 2024 — with South Carolina going first, followed by New Hampshire, Nevada, Georgia, and Michigan. Would you support or oppose the DNC adopting this new primary voting schedule?

Strongly support	10%
Somewhat support	27%
Somewhat oppose	14%
Strongly oppose	9%
Not sure	40%

14. If adopted by the full committee, do you think the new DNC primary voting calendar would...?

	Yes	No	Not sure
Benefit Joe Biden if he runs for president in 2024	31%	20%	48%
Harm the Democratic Party's reputation with white voters	18%	35%	47%
Allow non-white voters to have more influence in the Democratic Party's nominating process	33%	24%	43%
Be fair to all Democratic presidential candidates in 2024	35%	20%	44%
Be fair to Democratic voters	37%	17%	46%

15. How often should the major political parties review the primary voting calendar for which states vote first in the nominating process?

Annually	21%
Every four years	27%
Every eight years	9%
Less often	5%
Never	4%
Not sure	33%

16. Would you support a change to the primary and caucus system that would allow all states to hold their elections on the same day?

Yes	57%
No	13%
Not sure	30%

17. The DNC has suggested that if states disregard the DNC primary voting calendar, the state would face penalties. Would you support or oppose the following penalties for states that hold their nominating contests early without DNC authorization?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
The state would be stripped of all its delegates at the Democratic National Convention	9%	14%	14%	30%	33%
The state would be stripped of half its delegates at the Democratic National Convention	8%	17%	16%	27%	32%
Candidates seeking the Democratic nomination would not be allowed to participate in Democratic debates if they campaign in a state that holds its nominating contest early without DNC authorization	9%	18%	16%	25%	32%

Interviewing Dates	December 13 - 16, 2022
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.214 to 4.338, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.497.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 3.5% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	66 questions not reported.

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1. Familiar with the Caucus and Primary Systems

How familiar are you with the primary and caucus system used to select party nominees for U.S. presidential elections?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very familiar	22%	26%	19%	12%	19%	28%	27%	24%	14%	*	*
Somewhat familiar	40%	44%	35%	32%	44%	40%	41%	45%	27%	*	*
Not very familiar	18%	14%	22%	27%	17%	12%	20%	18%	24%	*	*
Not at all familiar	12%	9%	15%	15%	12%	12%	10%	10%	19%	*	*
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	14%	8%	8%	3%	4%	15%	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(464)	(534)	(204)	(235)	(331)	(228)	(702)	(131)	(93)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very familiar	22%	27%	16%	26%	33%	28%	12%	27%	37%	20%	22%	20%	28%
Somewhat familiar	40%	42%	36%	42%	37%	51%	38%	39%	44%	39%	45%	39%	36%
Not very familiar	18%	19%	17%	19%	19%	14%	23%	21%	10%	25%	13%	19%	16%
Not at all familiar	12%	8%	17%	10%	6%	5%	17%	8%	5%	9%	13%	14%	11%
Not sure	8%	4%	15%	3%	5%	1%	10%	5%	4%	8%	8%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(365)	(394)	(239)	(390)	(323)	(385)	(256)	(275)	(173)	(233)	(361)	(231)

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2. Care About Caucus Primary

How much do you care about which U.S. state holds its primary first and which holds its caucus first?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	13%	16%	11%	11%	18%	12%	12%	12%	21%	*	*
A little	39%	39%	38%	49%	46%	36%	25%	38%	42%	*	*
Not at all	48%	45%	51%	40%	36%	52%	63%	50%	37%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(464)	(532)	(201)	(236)	(331)	(228)	(701)	(131)	(92)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	13%	17%	9%	15%	18%	13%	10%	15%	17%	12%	13%	13%	16%
A little	39%	44%	33%	40%	37%	36%	35%	37%	45%	40%	38%	39%	37%
Not at all	48%	39%	58%	45%	45%	50%	54%	48%	38%	48%	49%	48%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(365)	(391)	(240)	(389)	(324)	(384)	(256)	(276)	(172)	(232)	(362)	(230)

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3. How To Select State Order

How should the parties select the order that states go in for presidential nominations?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Based on historical precedent	10%	13%	7%	10%	9%	11%	9%	11%	7%	*	*
Based on a random ordering of states	20%	22%	17%	16%	22%	18%	22%	20%	18%	*	*
Based on demographic representativeness	12%	13%	11%	10%	16%	14%	8%	12%	15%	*	*
Based on state population	14%	14%	14%	23%	15%	11%	10%	14%	15%	*	*
Other	4%	5%	3%	3%	1%	5%	5%	5%	2%	*	*
None of these	6%	7%	5%	8%	3%	5%	8%	6%	8%	*	*
Not sure	34%	26%	42%	29%	34%	36%	37%	34%	35%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	102%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(464)	(533)	(203)	(235)	(331)	(228)	(701)	(131)	(93)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Based on historical precedent	10%	8%	8%	15%	4%	18%	7%	15%	10%	9%	12%	9%	9%
Based on a random ordering of states	20%	18%	18%	23%	26%	22%	17%	20%	27%	17%	23%	15%	26%
Based on demographic representativeness	12%	20%	7%	11%	16%	7%	10%	10%	18%	12%	9%	15%	11%
Based on state population	14%	18%	8%	17%	15%	13%	16%	13%	14%	15%	9%	16%	14%
Other	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
None of these	6%	4%	8%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%	9%	6%	4%
Not sure	34%	29%	45%	26%	31%	29%	37%	35%	22%	36%	34%	35%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(366)	(392)	(239)	(390)	(323)	(383)	(256)	(276)	(173)	(231)	(362)	(231)

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4. Order Affect Outcome

Do you think that the order in which states hold their primaries and caucuses has a significant impact on who the major parties choose as their presidential nominee?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	36%	39%	32%	31%	41%	34%	37%	39%	28%	*	*
No	25%	29%	21%	25%	24%	23%	28%	24%	25%	*	*
Not sure	40%	32%	47%	45%	35%	43%	36%	37%	48%	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(463)	(534)	(202)	(236)	(331)	(228)	(702)	(130)	(93)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	36%	45%	26%	38%	46%	39%	27%	40%	48%	36%	36%	34%	37%
No	25%	19%	27%	29%	20%	27%	27%	24%	23%	29%	28%	22%	23%
Not sure	40%	36%	47%	34%	35%	34%	46%	36%	29%	35%	36%	44%	40%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(366)	(391)	(240)	(390)	(324)	(383)	(256)	(276)	(172)	(232)	(362)	(231)

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5. The Current System

Which of the following comes closest to your view? The current primary and caucus system for U.S. presidential elections...

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Greatly benefits some candidates over others	37%	39%	35%	30%	35%	39%	42%	40%	27%	*	*
Gives all candidates an equal chance	20%	26%	15%	19%	26%	17%	20%	21%	28%	*	*
Has little to no impact	15%	15%	14%	13%	11%	17%	17%	16%	13%	*	*
Not sure	28%	21%	35%	38%	28%	27%	21%	23%	31%	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(462)	(532)	(202)	(233)	(331)	(228)	(699)	(130)	(93)	(72)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Greatly benefits some candidates over others	37%	42%	31%	38%	45%	42%	34%	42%	42%	35%	37%	37%	38%
Gives all candidates an equal chance	20%	23%	14%	25%	20%	23%	15%	25%	25%	16%	23%	19%	24%
Has little to no impact	15%	13%	16%	15%	12%	15%	18%	11%	14%	19%	15%	16%	9%
Not sure	28%	21%	39%	22%	23%	19%	33%	22%	20%	30%	25%	29%	30%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(365)	(390)	(239)	(389)	(323)	(382)	(255)	(275)	(171)	(232)	(360)	(231)

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6. Your State First

If it were an option, would you want your state to hold its primary or caucus first in the U.S.?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	28%	35%	22%	27%	39%	27%	20%	26%	40%	*	*
No	25%	27%	22%	19%	16%	26%	36%	27%	19%	*	*
Not sure	47%	39%	56%	54%	45%	47%	44%	47%	41%	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(464)	(533)	(203)	(236)	(330)	(228)	(702)	(131)	(93)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	28%	35%	18%	34%	35%	26%	21%	32%	40%	27%	26%	27%	34%
No	25%	27%	23%	24%	27%	30%	24%	25%	24%	24%	29%	22%	25%
Not sure	47%	37%	59%	42%	38%	44%	55%	43%	35%	49%	46%	51%	41%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(366)	(391)	(240)	(390)	(324)	(384)	(256)	(275)	(173)	(232)	(362)	(230)

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7. Iowa and New Hampshire Influence

Currently, Iowa and New Hampshire vote first during the presidential nominating process for the Democratic and Republican Parties. Do you think voters in Iowa and New Hampshire currently have too much influence on who wins the party nominations for president, about the right amount of influence, or not enough influence?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too much influence	27%	26%	27%	21%	25%	28%	32%	29%	24%	*	*
The right amount of influence	31%	38%	24%	29%	40%	27%	29%	31%	25%	*	*
Not enough influence	7%	7%	7%	14%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	*	*
Not sure	36%	28%	43%	36%	29%	40%	35%	33%	45%	*	*
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(462)	(534)	(202)	(235)	(331)	(228)	(701)	(131)	(92)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too much influence	27%	34%	22%	24%	40%	23%	24%	27%	33%	24%	26%	25%	33%
The right amount of influence	31%	29%	26%	39%	26%	40%	22%	41%	37%	33%	32%	28%	32%
Not enough influence	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	6%	10%	4%	6%	11%	6%	7%	4%
Not sure	36%	29%	45%	30%	29%	31%	44%	29%	24%	32%	36%	40%	31%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(364)	(392)	(240)	(390)	(324)	(384)	(256)	(274)	(173)	(232)	(361)	(230)

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8A. IA and NH Representation: Democrats — Iowa

In your opinion, do Democrats in the following states accurately represent the views of the country's Democrats?

Among Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	22%	36%	12%	*	32%	13%	14%	25%	*	*	*
No	30%	27%	32%	*	26%	34%	33%	32%	*	*	*
Not sure	48%	37%	56%	*	41%	53%	53%	43%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(422)	(173)	(249)	(81)	(115)	(124)	(102)	(284)	(72)	(39)	(27)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	22%	25%	*	*	19%	*	18%	23%	26%	*	*	20%	26%
No	30%	32%	*	*	34%	*	22%	28%	44%	*	*	30%	29%
Not sure	48%	43%	*	*	47%	*	61%	48%	30%	*	*	50%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	*	*	100%	*	101%	99%	100%	*	*	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(422)	(351)	(71)	(0)	(318)	(31)	(150)	(119)	(127)	(82)	(95)	(144)	(101)

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8B. IA and NH Representation: Democrats — New Hampshire

In your opinion, do Democrats in the following states accurately represent the views of the country's Democrats?

Among Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	28%	37%	22%	*	41%	16%	22%	32%	*	*	*
No	22%	25%	20%	*	18%	23%	22%	24%	*	*	*
Not sure	50%	38%	58%	*	41%	61%	56%	44%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(422)	(173)	(249)	(81)	(115)	(124)	(102)	(284)	(72)	(39)	(27)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	28%	29%	*	*	27%	*	24%	31%	32%	*	*	25%	39%
No	22%	24%	*	*	24%	*	18%	20%	33%	*	*	21%	17%
Not sure	50%	47%	*	*	49%	*	58%	48%	35%	*	*	54%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	*	*	100%	*	100%	99%	100%	*	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(422)	(351)	(71)	(0)	(318)	(31)	(150)	(119)	(127)	(82)	(95)	(144)	(101)

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8C. IA and NH Representation: Democrats — Your state

In your opinion, do Democrats in the following states accurately represent the views of the country's Democrats?

Among Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	57%	64%	51%	*	62%	52%	49%	54%	*	*	*
No	21%	17%	24%	*	18%	20%	25%	23%	*	*	*
Not sure	22%	19%	25%	*	20%	28%	26%	23%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(426)	(175)	(251)	(83)	(115)	(125)	(103)	(287)	(73)	(39)	(27)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	57%	57%	*	*	57%	*	53%	53%	63%	*	*	49%	66%
No	21%	22%	*	*	20%	*	21%	20%	23%	*	*	26%	17%
Not sure	22%	21%	*	*	22%	*	26%	26%	14%	*	*	24%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	*	*	99%	*	100%	99%	100%	*	*	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(426)	(355)	(71)	(0)	(321)	(31)	(152)	(120)	(128)	(82)	(96)	(145)	(103)

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9A. IA and NH Representation: Republicans — Iowa

In your opinion, do Republicans in the following states accurately represent the views of the country's Republicans?

Among Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	37%	41%	32%	*	*	38%	*	35%	*	*	*
No	17%	21%	13%	*	*	14%	*	17%	*	*	*
Not sure	46%	38%	55%	*	*	48%	*	49%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	*	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(318)	(164)	(154)	(51)	(55)	(129)	(83)	(269)	(13)	(20)	(16)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	37%	*	*	37%	*	36%	21%	*	*	*	*	31%	*
No	17%	*	*	14%	*	16%	17%	*	*	*	*	20%	*
Not sure	46%	*	*	49%	*	48%	62%	*	*	*	*	49%	*
Totals	100%	*	*	100%	*	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(318)	(0)	(88)	(230)	(22)	(246)	(113)	(91)	(88)	(51)	(71)	(119)	(77)

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9B. IA and NH Representation: Republicans — New Hampshire

In your opinion, do Republicans in the following states accurately represent the views of the country's Republicans?

Among Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	20%	25%	14%	*	*	12%	*	16%	*	*	*
No	29%	37%	19%	*	*	35%	*	30%	*	*	*
Not sure	52%	38%	67%	*	*	54%	*	54%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	*	*	101%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(320)	(165)	(155)	(52)	(55)	(129)	(84)	(270)	(14)	(20)	(16)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	20%	*	*	20%	*	15%	14%	*	*	*	*	18%	*
No	29%	*	*	26%	*	30%	24%	*	*	*	*	31%	*
Not sure	52%	*	*	54%	*	54%	62%	*	*	*	*	51%	*
Totals	101%	*	*	100%	*	99%	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(320)	(0)	(88)	(232)	(22)	(248)	(113)	(92)	(89)	(52)	(71)	(119)	(78)

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9C. IA and NH Representation: Republicans — Your state

In your opinion, do Republicans in the following states accurately represent the views of the country's Republicans?

Among Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	59%	64%	53%	*	*	58%	*	56%	*	*	*
No	20%	22%	19%	*	*	23%	*	23%	*	*	*
Not sure	21%	14%	28%	*	*	19%	*	21%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(318)	(164)	(154)	(52)	(55)	(129)	(82)	(268)	(14)	(20)	(16)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	59%	*	*	60%	*	58%	52%	*	*	*	*	68%	*
No	20%	*	*	18%	*	21%	19%	*	*	*	*	5%	*
Not sure	21%	*	*	22%	*	21%	29%	*	*	*	*	26%	*
Totals	100%	*	*	100%	*	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	99%	*
Unweighted N	(318)	(0)	(89)	(229)	(22)	(245)	(114)	(90)	(88)	(51)	(70)	(119)	(78)

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10A. IA and NH Diversity: Democrats — Iowa

In your opinion, do Democrats in the following states accurately represent the diversity of the country's Democrats?

Among Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	21%	33%	12%	*	28%	10%	14%	27%	*	*	*
No	40%	36%	43%	*	38%	48%	46%	41%	*	*	*
Not sure	39%	31%	45%	*	34%	42%	40%	32%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(406)	(168)	(238)	(80)	(108)	(118)	(100)	(274)	(69)	(38)	(25)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	21%	25%	*	*	17%	*	18%	21%	28%	*	*	20%	*
No	40%	40%	*	*	46%	*	35%	36%	50%	*	*	38%	*
Not sure	39%	35%	*	*	37%	*	48%	43%	22%	*	*	43%	*
Totals	100%	100%	*	*	100%	*	101%	100%	100%	*	*	101%	*
Unweighted N	(406)	(338)	(68)	(0)	(306)	(29)	(143)	(117)	(120)	(79)	(91)	(140)	(96)

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10B. IA and NH Diversity: Democrats — New Hampshire

In your opinion, do Democrats in the following states accurately represent the diversity of the country's Democrats?

Among Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	23%	32%	16%	*	28%	13%	20%	26%	*	*	*
No	35%	34%	36%	*	36%	39%	36%	37%	*	*	*
Not sure	42%	34%	48%	*	36%	48%	44%	37%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(407)	(169)	(238)	(80)	(109)	(118)	(100)	(274)	(69)	(38)	(26)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	23%	25%	*	*	19%	*	23%	22%	25%	*	*	25%	*
No	35%	37%	*	*	40%	*	25%	28%	52%	*	*	34%	*
Not sure	42%	38%	*	*	41%	*	52%	49%	22%	*	*	41%	*
Totals	100%	100%	*	*	100%	*	100%	99%	99%	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(407)	(339)	(68)	(0)	(307)	(29)	(143)	(117)	(121)	(80)	(91)	(140)	(96)

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10C. IA and NH Diversity: Democrats — Your state

In your opinion, do Democrats in the following states accurately represent the diversity of the country's Democrats?

Among Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	56%	63%	50%	*	60%	49%	51%	55%	*	*	*
No	20%	18%	21%	*	23%	21%	19%	20%	*	*	*
Not sure	25%	20%	29%	*	17%	30%	30%	25%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(409)	(169)	(240)	(80)	(108)	(120)	(101)	(276)	(69)	(38)	(26)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	56%	56%	*	*	58%	*	52%	55%	62%	*	*	49%	*
No	20%	19%	*	*	21%	*	15%	21%	25%	*	*	26%	*
Not sure	25%	25%	*	*	21%	*	32%	23%	13%	*	*	24%	*
Totals	101%	100%	*	*	100%	*	99%	99%	100%	*	*	99%	*
Unweighted N	(409)	(341)	(68)	(0)	(310)	(29)	(144)	(118)	(121)	(80)	(92)	(139)	(98)

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11A. IA and NH Diversity: Republicans — Iowa

In your opinion, do Republicans in the following states accurately represent the diversity of the country's Republicans?

Among Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	29%	34%	24%	*	*	27%	*	27%	*	*	*
No	16%	22%	10%	*	*	13%	*	17%	*	*	*
Not sure	54%	44%	66%	*	*	60%	*	56%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(311)	(163)	(148)	(52)	(54)	(123)	(82)	(261)	(14)	(20)	(16)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	29%	*	*	30%	*	29%	17%	*	*	*	*	22%	*
No	16%	*	*	15%	*	14%	14%	*	*	*	*	16%	*
Not sure	54%	*	*	56%	*	57%	70%	*	*	*	*	62%	*
Totals	99%	*	*	101%	*	100%	101%	*	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(311)	(0)	(87)	(224)	(22)	(242)	(108)	(92)	(85)	(51)	(69)	(115)	(76)

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11B. IA and NH Diversity: Republicans — New Hampshire

In your opinion, do Republicans in the following states accurately represent the diversity of the country's Republicans?

Among Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	23%	28%	17%	*	*	20%	*	21%	*	*	*
No	23%	29%	16%	*	*	26%	*	24%	*	*	*
Not sure	54%	43%	66%	*	*	54%	*	54%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	*	*	100%	*	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(310)	(163)	(147)	(52)	(54)	(124)	(80)	(260)	(14)	(20)	(16)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	23%	*	*	25%	*	22%	17%	*	*	*	*	19%	*
No	23%	*	*	20%	*	25%	24%	*	*	*	*	25%	*
Not sure	54%	*	*	55%	*	53%	59%	*	*	*	*	56%	*
Totals	100%	*	*	100%	*	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(310)	(0)	(87)	(223)	(22)	(241)	(109)	(92)	(84)	(49)	(70)	(115)	(76)

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11C. IA and NH Diversity: Republicans — Your state

In your opinion, do Republicans in the following states accurately represent the diversity of the country's Republicans?

Among Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	53%	58%	48%	*	*	55%	*	51%	*	*	*
No	17%	17%	17%	*	*	14%	*	19%	*	*	*
Not sure	30%	25%	35%	*	*	31%	*	30%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(308)	(162)	(146)	(52)	(54)	(122)	(80)	(258)	(14)	(20)	(16)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	53%	*	*	52%	*	53%	43%	*	*	*	*	59%	*
No	17%	*	*	16%	*	17%	16%	*	*	*	*	10%	*
Not sure	30%	*	*	32%	*	30%	41%	*	*	*	*	31%	*
Totals	100%	*	*	100%	*	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(308)	(0)	(86)	(222)	(22)	(240)	(108)	(90)	(85)	(50)	(67)	(115)	(76)

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12. Republican National Committee Primary Calendar

The Republican National Committee has unanimously voted to keep the same primary voting calendar in place for 2024 — with Iowa going first, followed by New Hampshire, Nevada, and South Carolina. Do you support or oppose this decision?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	9%	13%	6%	8%	11%	8%	10%	9%	10%	*	*
Somewhat support	28%	32%	23%	28%	28%	26%	28%	29%	15%	*	*
Somewhat oppose	15%	13%	16%	18%	15%	15%	11%	15%	15%	*	*
Strongly oppose	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%	8%	11%	8%	11%	*	*
Not sure	40%	33%	47%	37%	38%	43%	41%	39%	49%	*	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(463)	(532)	(202)	(235)	(330)	(228)	(700)	(131)	(93)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	9%	7%	5%	18%	6%	17%	7%	12%	11%	8%	10%	9%	11%
Somewhat support	28%	23%	23%	39%	21%	41%	26%	33%	26%	25%	29%	27%	29%
Somewhat oppose	15%	17%	16%	10%	17%	9%	14%	14%	16%	12%	14%	17%	14%
Strongly oppose	9%	14%	7%	6%	14%	5%	8%	8%	12%	9%	11%	7%	10%
Not sure	40%	38%	50%	27%	42%	28%	46%	32%	34%	47%	36%	41%	36%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(365)	(390)	(240)	(389)	(324)	(383)	(256)	(274)	(173)	(231)	(362)	(229)

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13. Democratic National Committee Primary Calendar

The Democratic National Committee has proposed a new primary voting calendar for 2024 — with South Carolina going first, followed by New Hampshire, Nevada, Georgia, and Michigan. Would you support or oppose the DNC adopting this new primary voting schedule?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	10%	12%	7%	11%	13%	6%	9%	9%	18%	*	*
Somewhat support	27%	28%	26%	25%	35%	25%	23%	27%	22%	*	*
Somewhat oppose	14%	16%	12%	17%	9%	15%	15%	14%	9%	*	*
Strongly oppose	9%	12%	7%	7%	9%	10%	12%	12%	5%	*	*
Not sure	40%	32%	48%	41%	34%	44%	40%	38%	46%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(464)	(531)	(202)	(235)	(330)	(228)	(701)	(130)	(93)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	10%	20%	4%	6%	19%	4%	9%	8%	13%	9%	11%	9%	11%
Somewhat support	27%	41%	22%	17%	39%	16%	25%	28%	32%	33%	24%	26%	27%
Somewhat oppose	14%	9%	14%	19%	8%	21%	13%	16%	13%	6%	15%	14%	18%
Strongly oppose	9%	5%	10%	15%	4%	19%	9%	11%	11%	7%	9%	9%	12%
Not sure	40%	26%	50%	43%	30%	41%	44%	37%	31%	45%	41%	42%	32%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(366)	(389)	(240)	(388)	(324)	(382)	(255)	(276)	(172)	(231)	(361)	(231)

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14A. Effect of New DNC Calendar — Benefit Joe Biden if he runs for president in 2024

If adopted by the full committee, do you think the new DNC primary voting calendar would... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	31%	36%	27%	30%	39%	25%	35%	32%	34%	*	*
No	20%	25%	16%	25%	17%	21%	17%	21%	19%	*	*
Not sure	48%	39%	57%	45%	44%	54%	48%	47%	47%	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(980)	(454)	(526)	(201)	(235)	(327)	(217)	(686)	(130)	(92)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	31%	40%	20%	37%	37%	37%	28%	32%	43%	31%	31%	29%	36%
No	20%	15%	20%	26%	15%	24%	23%	21%	18%	20%	18%	23%	18%
Not sure	48%	45%	60%	36%	48%	39%	49%	47%	40%	50%	51%	48%	45%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(980)	(360)	(383)	(237)	(385)	(317)	(375)	(253)	(272)	(170)	(229)	(352)	(229)

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14B. Effect of New DNC Calendar — Harm the Democratic Party’s reputation with white voters

If adopted by the full committee, do you think the new DNC primary voting calendar would... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	18%	23%	12%	19%	23%	14%	15%	19%	7%	*	*
No	35%	35%	35%	33%	37%	37%	32%	34%	40%	*	*
Not sure	47%	41%	53%	47%	40%	49%	52%	46%	53%	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(974)	(455)	(519)	(201)	(233)	(321)	(219)	(687)	(126)	(89)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	18%	18%	12%	25%	15%	28%	13%	19%	25%	13%	15%	19%	21%
No	35%	45%	28%	33%	46%	28%	35%	37%	37%	49%	32%	32%	34%
Not sure	47%	37%	60%	43%	39%	45%	53%	44%	38%	38%	53%	50%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(974)	(359)	(378)	(237)	(384)	(316)	(372)	(251)	(272)	(167)	(228)	(352)	(227)

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14C. Effect of New DNC Calendar — Allow non-white voters to have more influence in the Democratic Party's nominating process

If adopted by the full committee, do you think the new DNC primary voting calendar would... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	33%	38%	28%	37%	38%	26%	34%	34%	34%	*	*
No	24%	25%	22%	21%	21%	27%	24%	23%	27%	*	*
Not sure	43%	37%	49%	42%	42%	47%	42%	43%	39%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(979)	(456)	(523)	(200)	(234)	(323)	(222)	(689)	(126)	(92)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	33%	53%	23%	24%	48%	25%	26%	34%	44%	35%	33%	28%	40%
No	24%	16%	24%	32%	16%	33%	25%	25%	20%	26%	23%	25%	19%
Not sure	43%	31%	53%	44%	36%	42%	48%	41%	36%	38%	44%	47%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(979)	(358)	(383)	(238)	(383)	(320)	(375)	(254)	(270)	(170)	(227)	(353)	(229)

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14D. Effect of New DNC Calendar — Be fair to all Democratic presidential candidates in 2024

If adopted by the full committee, do you think the new DNC primary voting calendar would... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	35%	39%	32%	37%	43%	31%	31%	35%	44%	*	*
No	20%	21%	19%	21%	18%	19%	24%	20%	17%	*	*
Not sure	44%	39%	49%	42%	39%	50%	45%	46%	39%	*	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(981)	(460)	(521)	(201)	(234)	(326)	(220)	(688)	(129)	(92)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	35%	53%	24%	30%	52%	23%	34%	34%	42%	34%	35%	33%	39%
No	20%	13%	22%	27%	11%	33%	18%	25%	20%	15%	19%	22%	22%
Not sure	44%	35%	54%	43%	36%	45%	48%	41%	38%	51%	46%	44%	39%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(981)	(361)	(384)	(236)	(386)	(320)	(375)	(254)	(272)	(171)	(229)	(354)	(227)

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14E. Effect of New DNC Calendar — Be fair to Democratic voters

If adopted by the full committee, do you think the new DNC primary voting calendar would... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	37%	39%	36%	36%	44%	32%	38%	37%	50%	*	*
No	17%	20%	14%	17%	16%	16%	20%	17%	9%	*	*
Not sure	46%	41%	50%	47%	39%	52%	41%	46%	41%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(983)	(458)	(525)	(202)	(235)	(326)	(220)	(692)	(127)	(92)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	37%	55%	23%	36%	55%	29%	35%	37%	45%	38%	35%	35%	42%
No	17%	10%	20%	22%	8%	28%	14%	22%	16%	18%	14%	17%	20%
Not sure	46%	35%	57%	43%	37%	43%	51%	41%	39%	44%	50%	48%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(983)	(362)	(386)	(235)	(384)	(320)	(375)	(254)	(273)	(171)	(227)	(356)	(229)

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15. How Often Should DNC Change the Order

How often should the major political parties review the primary voting calendar for which states vote first in the nominating process?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Annually	21%	20%	21%	18%	24%	20%	19%	21%	22%	*	*
Every four years	27%	29%	25%	28%	24%	27%	31%	27%	29%	*	*
Every eight years	9%	12%	7%	9%	14%	9%	6%	9%	9%	*	*
Less often	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	4%	3%	5%	3%	*	*
Never	4%	5%	4%	1%	1%	5%	10%	5%	2%	*	*
Not sure	33%	30%	37%	36%	30%	35%	31%	32%	35%	*	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(462)	(531)	(200)	(236)	(330)	(227)	(700)	(128)	(93)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Annually	21%	22%	18%	22%	22%	19%	22%	21%	19%	14%	17%	24%	23%
Every four years	27%	32%	20%	31%	35%	28%	26%	28%	33%	27%	28%	25%	30%
Every eight years	9%	15%	9%	4%	11%	6%	6%	11%	13%	11%	8%	8%	11%
Less often	5%	4%	8%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	10%	4%	4%	3%
Never	4%	2%	4%	8%	2%	10%	3%	7%	5%	3%	8%	4%	4%
Not sure	33%	25%	41%	32%	27%	33%	39%	29%	24%	35%	35%	35%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(364)	(390)	(239)	(389)	(323)	(382)	(256)	(274)	(173)	(231)	(357)	(232)

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16. Same-Day Elections

Would you support a change to the primary and caucus system that would allow all states to hold their elections on the same day?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	57%	57%	56%	38%	58%	59%	68%	63%	54%	*	*
No	13%	15%	11%	19%	13%	11%	10%	12%	11%	*	*
Not sure	30%	28%	32%	43%	29%	29%	22%	25%	35%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(459)	(530)	(196)	(235)	(331)	(227)	(696)	(128)	(93)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	57%	62%	48%	62%	66%	65%	47%	65%	65%	56%	56%	56%	58%
No	13%	13%	14%	13%	10%	12%	16%	12%	12%	12%	13%	14%	13%
Not sure	30%	26%	38%	25%	24%	22%	37%	22%	22%	32%	31%	30%	29%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(363)	(386)	(240)	(388)	(322)	(381)	(254)	(272)	(171)	(230)	(357)	(231)

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17A. Penalties of Ignoring the DNC Calendar — The state would be stripped of all its delegates at the Democratic National Convention

The DNC has suggested that if states disregard the DNC primary voting calendar, the state would face penalties. Would you support or oppose the following penalties for states that hold their nominating contests early without DNC authorization?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	9%	12%	5%	8%	12%	7%	8%	9%	7%	*	*
Somewhat support	14%	15%	13%	18%	18%	13%	7%	15%	10%	*	*
Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	14%	18%	20%	11%	9%	14%	18%	*	*
Strongly oppose	30%	31%	30%	15%	19%	36%	48%	34%	24%	*	*
Not sure	33%	27%	38%	42%	30%	32%	28%	29%	40%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(980)	(455)	(525)	(200)	(235)	(327)	(218)	(686)	(129)	(93)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	9%	10%	4%	13%	9%	10%	6%	9%	12%	9%	8%	8%	11%
Somewhat support	14%	17%	11%	14%	15%	15%	12%	12%	19%	16%	13%	13%	15%
Somewhat oppose	14%	19%	14%	10%	14%	10%	14%	13%	18%	11%	12%	17%	15%
Strongly oppose	30%	26%	30%	35%	35%	41%	25%	38%	31%	30%	32%	30%	29%
Not sure	33%	27%	41%	29%	28%	24%	42%	28%	21%	34%	36%	32%	30%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(980)	(360)	(382)	(238)	(384)	(316)	(377)	(250)	(272)	(170)	(230)	(353)	(227)

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17B. Penalties of Ignoring the DNC Calendar — The state would be stripped of half its delegates at the Democratic National Convention

The DNC has suggested that if states disregard the DNC primary voting calendar, the state would face penalties. Would you support or oppose the following penalties for states that hold their nominating contests early without DNC authorization?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	8%	11%	6%	9%	11%	8%	6%	7%	10%	*	*
Somewhat support	17%	18%	16%	22%	22%	13%	11%	18%	11%	*	*
Somewhat oppose	16%	18%	14%	17%	22%	12%	14%	15%	24%	*	*
Strongly oppose	27%	28%	27%	13%	16%	36%	41%	32%	14%	*	*
Not sure	32%	25%	38%	40%	29%	31%	29%	28%	40%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(977)	(455)	(522)	(199)	(232)	(327)	(219)	(685)	(128)	(93)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	8%	11%	6%	8%	11%	8%	5%	9%	12%	6%	7%	9%	9%
Somewhat support	17%	17%	14%	20%	16%	18%	15%	13%	23%	18%	16%	16%	17%
Somewhat oppose	16%	20%	16%	11%	18%	11%	18%	17%	14%	19%	13%	16%	15%
Strongly oppose	27%	23%	28%	31%	27%	40%	23%	33%	29%	26%	30%	27%	27%
Not sure	32%	28%	37%	29%	29%	24%	38%	28%	22%	31%	33%	31%	32%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(977)	(360)	(380)	(237)	(384)	(316)	(380)	(247)	(270)	(166)	(229)	(355)	(227)

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17C. Penalties of Ignoring the DNC Calendar — Candidates seeking the Democratic nomination would not be allowed to participate in Democratic debates if they campaign in a state that holds its nominating contest early without DNC authorization

The DNC has suggested that if states disregard the DNC primary voting calendar, the state would face penalties. Would you support or oppose the following penalties for states that hold their nominating contests early without DNC authorization?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	9%	11%	7%	11%	12%	7%	8%	9%	10%	*	*
Somewhat support	18%	21%	15%	23%	21%	16%	13%	18%	20%	*	*
Somewhat oppose	16%	16%	15%	16%	20%	15%	13%	15%	21%	*	*
Strongly oppose	25%	27%	23%	17%	15%	31%	35%	29%	10%	*	*
Not sure	32%	24%	39%	34%	32%	31%	31%	29%	39%	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(981)	(455)	(526)	(199)	(235)	(325)	(222)	(691)	(127)	(91)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	9%	10%	6%	12%	10%	10%	8%	7%	11%	9%	10%	9%	9%
Somewhat support	18%	24%	14%	18%	20%	15%	18%	19%	21%	24%	19%	16%	16%
Somewhat oppose	16%	16%	14%	18%	16%	13%	13%	12%	22%	15%	11%	16%	21%
Strongly oppose	25%	21%	27%	27%	26%	37%	22%	32%	25%	21%	29%	24%	26%
Not sure	32%	29%	39%	26%	28%	24%	39%	29%	21%	31%	32%	34%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(981)	(362)	(381)	(238)	(385)	(317)	(377)	(252)	(272)	(169)	(231)	(353)	(228)

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Interviewing Dates	December 13 - 16, 2022
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.214 to 4.338, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.497.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 3.5% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	66 questions not reported.