

YouGov / Clean Air Fund Survey Results

Sample Size: 501 Nigerian Adults, representative of the online population
Fieldwork: 22nd - 28th May 2020

	2019 Vote		Gender		Region						Age					
	Total	Muhammadu Buhari	Atiku Abubakar	Male	Female	North Central	North East	North West	South East	South South	South West	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
Weighted Sample	501	200	119	336	165	60	30	90	30	70	220	91	254	113	38	6
Unweighted Sample	501	197	120	344	157	62	30	79	33	71	226	96	256	113	33	3
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How worried, if at all, are you about the following public health issues?

Issue	Very worried	Somewhat worried	TOTAL WORRIED	Not very worried	Not at all worried	TOTAL NOT WORRIED	Don't know
Air pollution	65	27	92	5	3	8	1
	65	26	91	5	3	8	1
	72	23	95	3	1	4	1
	66	25	91	5	3	8	0
	64	29	93	5	1	6	1
	67	27	94	4	2	6	0
	65	15	80	20	0	20	0
	68	23	91	5	3	8	2
	63	19	82	9	9	18	0
	72	23	95	2	2	4	0
	62	31	93	4	2	6	1
	62	16	78	15	5	20	2
	67	26	93	3	3	6	1
	66	30	96	3	1	4	0
	66	34	100	0	0	0	0
	66	34	100	0	0	0	0
Climate change	44	32	76	18	4	22	1
	51	24	75	19	4	23	2
	44	40	84	13	2	15	0
	48	30	78	16	4	20	1
	38	36	74	21	4	25	2
	47	37	84	10	7	17	0
	56	22	78	17	5	22	0
	47	29	76	17	2	19	5
	29	42	71	23	6	29	0
	51	36	87	8	4	12	0
	41	32	73	22	4	26	1
	35	32	67	24	9	33	0
	44	35	79	16	3	19	2
	48	27	75	21	4	25	0
	50	39	89	7	4	11	0
	50	0	50	50	0	0	0
Smoking	47	26	73	16	11	27	1
	49	24	73	13	12	25	2
	42	31	73	23	4	27	0
	47	23	70	17	11	28	1
	46	31	77	12	10	22	2
	47	38	85	13	2	15	0
	35	21	60	15	25	40	0
	53	15	74	16	9	25	2
	45	15	60	25	16	41	0
	54	19	73	10	15	25	2
	44	28	72	17	10	27	1
	66	13	79	9	10	19	2
	48	24	72	15	11	26	2
	38	27	65	23	11	34	0
	32	49	81	12	8	20	0
	100	0	100	0	0	0	0
Obesity	30	32	62	23	12	35	2
	35	22	57	28	10	38	4
	27	46	73	17	10	27	0
	30	30	60	23	14	37	3
	30	35	65	23	10	33	2
	29	25	54	29	17	46	0
	32	32	64	26	10	36	0
	30	38	68	17	11	28	5
	35	30	65	12	23	35	0
	45	23	68	16	12	28	4
	26	34	60	27	11	38	2
	25	35	60	17	17	34	5
	30	28	65	24	10	34	2
	37	28	65	20	14	65	1
	24	30	54	42	3	54	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Infectious disease																
Very worried	80	87	84	83	75	82	90	83	78	79	78	74	81	85	86	0
Somewhat worried	13	10	9	12	16	14	5	14	5	11	15	11	13	12	14	100
TOTAL WORRIED	93	97	93	95	91	96	95	97	83	90	93	85	94	97	100	100
Not very worried	4	2	4	2	6	2	0	1	5	8	4	8	4	2	0	0
Not at all worried	2	1	3	2	2	2	5	0	11	0	2	4	2	1	0	0
TOTAL NOT WORRIED	6	3	7	4	8	4	5	1	16	8	6	12	6	3	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	0
Mental health																
Very worried	61	66	61	59	65	56	55	60	53	60	65	61	64	60	55	0
Somewhat worried	22	20	26	21	22	28	17	17	16	21	23	19	19	21	34	100
TOTAL WORRIED	83	86	87	80	87	84	72	77	69	81	88	80	83	81	89	100
Not very worried	10	8	9	11	9	9	17	14	15	11	8	10	8	16	11	0
Not at all worried	5	5	4	7	2	7	11	5	10	6	4	6	7	2	0	0
TOTAL NOT WORRIED	15	13	13	18	11	16	28	19	25	17	12	16	15	18	11	0
Don't know	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	3	5	2	0	3	1	1	0	0
Drugs and alcohol																
Very worried	62	61	68	63	60	62	57	75	58	61	58	70	60	59	69	0
Somewhat worried	22	25	23	21	22	24	24	7	17	26	26	12	20	30	20	100
TOTAL WORRIED	84	86	91	84	82	86	81	82	75	87	84	82	80	89	89	100
Not very worried	10	8	6	10	9	9	0	13	12	6	10	8	12	8	7	0
Not at all worried	6	4	3	5	7	5	14	3	13	4	6	7	7	3	3	0
TOTAL NOT WORRIED	16	12	9	15	16	14	14	16	25	10	16	15	19	11	10	0
Don't know	1	2	0	1	2	0	5	2	0	4	0	3	1	0	0	0
How worried, if at all, are you about the following environmental issues?																
Air pollution																
Very worried	71	75	75	70	72	71	64	65	68	78	73	78	68	71	77	50
Somewhat worried	23	20	21	24	20	22	23	31	24	20	21	15	25	23	23	50
TOTAL WORRIED	94	95	96	94	92	93	87	96	92	98	94	93	93	94	100	100
Not very worried	5	3	3	4	6	4	13	5	8	0	5	6	5	4	0	0
Not at all worried	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	2	1	2	1	2	0	0
TOTAL NOT WORRIED	6	4	4	5	7	6	13	5	8	2	6	8	6	6	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biodiversity loss																
Very worried	36	38	44	37	36	31	38	35	23	53	35	39	38	33	34	0
Somewhat worried	42	40	46	41	44	54	29	43	44	26	44	36	40	42	55	100
TOTAL WORRIED	78	78	90	78	80	85	67	78	67	79	79	75	78	75	89	100
Not very worried	13	12	8	13	13	7	14	13	23	14	13	17	11	18	7	0
Not at all worried	3	5	1	4	2	2	14	2	5	2	3	2	4	4	4	0
TOTAL NOT WORRIED	16	17	9	17	15	9	28	15	28	16	16	19	15	22	11	0
Don't know	5	6	1	5	5	5	5	7	5	5	5	5	7	4	0	0

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Climate change																
Very worried	49	53	56	51	45	49	59	46	36	52	48	50	45	53	60	34
Somewhat worried	35	32	34	35	35	41	23	36	49	30	35	31	39	30	31	66
TOTAL WORRIED	84	85	90	86	80	90	82	82	85	82	83	81	84	83	91	100
Not very worried	11	10	7	8	17	5	9	13	5	10	13	15	9	14	10	0
Not at all worried	3	1	3	4	2	5	9	0	10	6	2	5	4	3	0	0
TOTAL NOT WORRIED	14	11	10	12	19	10	18	13	15	16	15	20	13	17	10	0
Don't know	2	4	0	2	2	0	0	5	0	2	1	0	3	0	0	0
Deforestation																
Very worried	52	56	61	56	44	59	71	54	26	61	48	49	54	53	47	50
Somewhat worried	31	31	33	28	37	31	24	28	43	25	33	30	32	24	43	50
TOTAL WORRIED	83	87	94	84	81	90	95	82	69	86	81	79	86	77	90	100
Not very worried	13	9	5	11	16	5	5	10	26	8	16	15	10	18	10	0
Not at all worried	4	3	0	4	2	5	0	7	5	2	3	5	3	5	0	0
TOTAL NOT WORRIED	17	12	5	15	18	10	5	17	31	10	19	20	13	23	10	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	2	1	1	0	0
Food waste																
Very worried	55	61	53	57	52	49	50	73	66	59	49	59	55	60	46	0
Somewhat worried	30	26	34	28	36	34	40	14	17	33	35	25	30	28	47	50
TOTAL WORRIED	85	87	87	85	88	83	90	87	83	92	84	84	85	88	93	50
Not very worried	11	11	8	11	10	13	10	10	8	4	13	13	11	8	6	50
Not at all worried	3	1	5	4	2	4	0	3	9	4	3	4	4	3	0	0
TOTAL NOT WORRIED	14	12	13	15	12	17	10	13	17	8	16	17	15	11	6	50
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plastic pollution																
Very worried	53	59	59	56	48	50	55	53	49	57	53	38	54	57	55	100
Somewhat worried	31	28	27	28	37	33	30	36	36	21	31	37	29	31	38	0
TOTAL WORRIED	84	87	86	84	85	83	85	89	85	78	84	75	83	88	93	100
Not very worried	12	11	10	11	13	10	10	5	5	19	13	14	13	8	7	0
Not at all worried	2	2	2	3	1	5	5	2	5	2	2	6	2	1	0	0
TOTAL NOT WORRIED	14	13	12	14	14	15	15	7	10	21	15	20	15	9	7	0
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2	3	0	3	5	0	2	4	2	2	0	0
How much, if at all, do you think air pollution affects your general health?																
Affects it a great deal	66	67	70	64	68	70	60	61	67	65	67	60	65	69	73	66
Affects it a fair amount	25	24	21	24	26	25	20	21	24	22	28	26	24	25	27	34
Doesn't affect it very much	7	7	8	8	4	2	16	14	6	5	5	12	8	4	0	0
Doesn't affect it at all	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	4	0	1	2	1	0	0
Don't know	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	0	2	2	1	0	0

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which two or three, if any, of the following do you think contribute most to air pollution?
(Please tick up to three)

Industry	69	62	71	69	69	78	80	69	70	69	65	64	69	70	82	34
Road transport	43	39	46	41	48	38	40	41	30	45	47	35	45	38	70	0
Domestic heat production (e.g. wood-burning stoves, gas boilers)	31	29	33	29	35	33	37	24	15	41	32	24	30	36	28	100
Firewood	29	33	28	31	25	31	37	33	16	31	28	40	25	27	40	33
Energy production	28	31	25	28	28	26	13	23	31	25	33	20	28	33	26	34
Fuel used at roadside food stalls	20	21	17	20	20	16	10	28	15	17	21	20	22	16	12	34
Construction	14	17	9	12	18	11	13	10	15	10	17	15	12	18	15	0
Wind-blown dust	14	15	12	13	15	8	17	14	21	14	14	19	13	12	10	33
Aviation	9	11	9	9	10	12	17	11	9	6	8	5	10	11	9	34
Agriculture	3	3	4	3	4	3	0	4	9	0	4	4	2	5	3	0
Brick kilns	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	6	0	0	2	0	3	0	0
Other	2	0	2	1	2	3	0	0	3	1	2	1	2	2	0	0
None of these	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	1	2	1	0	0

Who do you think is most responsible for tackling air pollution in your local area?

Individuals	30	28	26	24	44	28	20	29	28	32	33	29	32	31	19	67
Local government	28	32	24	32	19	24	40	22	30	27	30	25	26	35	28	33
National government	24	20	34	25	20	28	17	29	21	22	22	19	25	22	35	0
NGOs	8	9	8	8	7	11	7	6	12	9	7	13	8	4	9	0
Businesses	4	4	2	4	5	6	0	7	0	2	5	4	5	2	9	0
Other [See Sheet 1]	1	1	2	1	1	0	7	0	3	3	0	4	0	1	0	0
None of the above	3	4	2	3	2	3	7	4	3	1	2	2	3	5	0	0
Don't know	2	1	2	2	2	0	3	2	3	4	1	3	2	1	0	0

Since the COVID-19 outbreak began would you say you have personally noticed the air quality get better or worse, or is there no difference?

Air quality is much better	33	37	38	35	30	33	37	47	37	15	32	31	32	38	35	0
Air quality is slightly better	32	28	37	32	32	36	30	31	33	31	31	33	30	31	44	33
TOTAL BETTER	65	65	75	67	62	69	67	78	70	46	63	64	62	69	79	33
I haven't noticed any difference	29	26	22	27	34	24	27	18	24	50	29	26	31	28	18	67
Air quality is slightly worse	4	7	2	5	3	5	3	1	6	3	6	6	5	3	3	0
Air quality is much worse	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL WORSE	4	7	2	5	3	5	3	1	6	3	6	6	5	3	3	0
Don't know	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	0	1	1	4	2	0	0	0

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you think people who have been exposed to air pollution are more or less likely to die from coronavirus, or does it make no difference?

More likely to die of coronavirus	36	39	41	39	29	28	33	42	48	32	35	34	31	41	55	34
Less likely to die of coronavirus	18	21	15	19	16	26	13	15	9	19	19	21	18	20	9	0
Doesn't make much difference either way	36	31	37	31	45	38	27	34	37	36	36	32	39	31	33	66
Don't know	11	9	7	11	10	8	27	9	6	13	10	14	12	8	3	0

To what extent would you support or oppose the following measures to limit air pollution when the Coronavirus outbreak comes to an end?

Stricter laws and/or enforcement of regulations on air quality

Strongly support	72	73	77	76	66	77	70	76	80	90	64	73	66	80	87	66
Somewhat support	22	22	20	18	30	19	30	21	10	10	28	21	27	16	13	34
TOTAL SUPPORT	94	95	97	94	96	96	100	97	90	100	92	94	93	96	100	100
Neither support nor oppose	3	2	2	4	2	2	0	0	10	0	6	4	4	3	0	0
Somewhat oppose	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0
Strongly oppose	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
TOTAL OPPOSE	2	2	1	2	1	2	0	2	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0

Spending on new roads switched to spending on public transport

Strongly support	30	33	37	35	22	30	45	30	34	33	27	40	31	26	25	0
Somewhat support	30	32	24	27	34	32	20	38	16	29	29	26	28	24	50	100
TOTAL SUPPORT	60	65	61	62	56	62	65	68	50	62	56	66	59	50	75	100
Neither support nor oppose	21	16	24	20	25	16	10	17	25	25	25	15	21	31	10	0
Somewhat oppose	10	11	7	11	9	9	15	5	10	6	13	10	9	13	14	0
Strongly oppose	5	3	6	5	6	9	10	7	5	4	4	7	6	4	0	0
TOTAL OPPOSE	15	14	13	16	15	18	25	12	15	10	17	17	15	17	14	0
Don't know	3	4	3	3	4	4	0	3	10	2	3	3	5	1	0	0

Road pricing for private/ individual's vehicles, where you pay per mile driven

Strongly support	19	30	13	23	13	17	17	23	20	20	19	25	18	17	22	0
Somewhat support	30	35	34	30	32	33	42	36	31	28	27	27	30	28	38	100
TOTAL SUPPORT	49	65	47	53	45	50	59	59	51	48	46	52	48	45	60	100
Neither support nor oppose	20	15	22	19	21	19	24	17	20	18	21	14	21	26	7	0
Somewhat oppose	12	10	12	12	13	15	6	8	10	12	14	5	13	14	22	0
Strongly oppose	16	8	18	15	18	16	12	15	20	14	18	23	16	16	11	0
TOTAL OPPOSE	28	18	30	27	31	31	18	23	30	26	32	28	29	30	33	0
Don't know	2	3	1	2	3	0	0	2	0	8	2	6	2	0	0	0

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More investment in the electric vehicle sector																
Strongly support	56	55	62	61	48	57	71	48	57	63	56	52	58	52	70	0
Somewhat support	29	29	24	27	31	32	29	39	32	22	25	38	29	23	18	100
TOTAL SUPPORT	85	84	86	88	79	89	100	87	89	85	81	90	87	75	88	100
Neither support nor oppose	8	7	9	6	12	4	0	8	5	9	10	5	4	19	8	0
Somewhat oppose	3	5	3	3	4	0	0	2	5	2	5	2	4	3	3	0
Strongly oppose	2	2	1	1	4	4	0	2	0	0	2	0	3	2	0	0
TOTAL OPPOSE	5	7	4	4	8	4	0	4	5	2	7	2	7	5	3	0
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2	2	0	2	0	4	1	3	2	0	0	0
More 'clean air zones' in cities (e.g. where the most polluting vehicles are charged more)																
Strongly support	68	67	67	70	66	64	65	70	70	71	68	73	65	70	76	0
Somewhat support	22	21	27	21	26	26	25	18	16	21	24	16	24	23	20	100
TOTAL SUPPORT	90	88	94	91	92	90	90	88	86	92	92	89	89	93	96	100
Neither support nor oppose	5	8	2	6	3	6	0	5	9	6	5	5	5	7	3	0
Somewhat oppose	1	2	1	1	2	0	0	2	4	0	1	3	1	0	0	0
Strongly oppose	2	2	2	1	3	4	0	3	0	0	2	2	3	0	0	0
TOTAL OPPOSE	3	4	3	2	5	4	0	5	4	0	3	5	4	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1	0	10	2	0	2	0	1	2	0	0	0
Re-purposing roads in cities to allow more space for walking and/or cycling																
Strongly support	58	54	60	56	61	52	65	58	59	63	57	57	57	61	58	50
Somewhat support	26	29	28	26	28	22	24	28	31	23	28	22	27	25	29	50
TOTAL SUPPORT	84	83	88	82	89	74	89	86	90	86	85	79	84	86	87	100
Neither support nor oppose	11	10	9	12	8	17	0	7	10	8	12	14	10	10	10	0
Somewhat oppose	2	4	2	3	1	4	12	0	0	0	2	3	1	3	3	0
Strongly oppose	2	3	1	1	3	5	0	5	0	2	1	3	3	0	0	0
TOTAL OPPOSE	4	7	3	4	4	9	12	5	0	2	3	6	4	3	3	0
Don't know	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	4	0	0	2	0	0	0
Improved public transport services (including greater service frequency) assuming effective and proportionate infection control measures are in place																
Strongly support	72	74	69	68	79	67	50	73	66	74	75	69	70	73	86	0
Somewhat support	21	19	24	24	16	22	44	19	30	22	18	25	22	21	14	0
TOTAL SUPPORT	93	93	93	92	95	89	94	92	96	96	93	94	92	94	100	0
Neither support nor oppose	4	4	3	4	4	6	0	5	4	2	4	5	5	1	0	100
Somewhat oppose	1	2	1	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	1	3	0	0
Strongly oppose	1	1	2	2	0	4	6	2	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0
TOTAL OPPOSE	2	3	3	3	2	4	6	4	0	0	3	0	3	4	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	1	0	0

Sample Size: 501 Nigerian Adults, representative of the online population
Fieldwork: 22nd - 28th May 2020

	2019 Vote			Gender		Region						Age				
	Total	Muhammadu Buhari	Atiku Abubakar	Male	Female	North Central	North East	North West	South East	South South	South West	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
Weighted Sample	501	200	119	336	165	60	30	90	30	70	220	91	254	113	38	6
Unweighted Sample	501	197	120	344	157	62	30	79	33	71	226	96	256	113	33	3
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Government scheme to replace gas boilers with electric ones																
Strongly support	49	53	53	54	39	56	65	57	41	54	42	48	49	45	65	0
Somewhat support	29	23	37	27	32	23	20	20	38	29	34	33	26	31	21	100
TOTAL SUPPORT	78	76	90	81	71	79	85	77	79	83	76	81	75	76	86	100
Neither support nor oppose	14	15	3	13	16	7	10	16	16	12	16	14	13	18	11	0
Somewhat oppose	4	5	4	3	7	14	0	2	5	2	4	2	6	5	0	0
Strongly oppose	3	4	1	2	3	0	5	3	0	0	3	2	3	1	3	0
TOTAL OPPOSE	7	9	5	5	10	14	5	5	5	2	7	4	9	6	3	0
Don't know	1	1	2	1	3	0	0	2	0	4	1	3	2	0	0	0
Incentives to help people/businesses use cleaner forms of transport (e.g. cleaner vehicles, public transport, walking and cycling)																
Strongly support	72	72	76	73	71	66	84	70	86	77	70	69	69	75	80	100
Somewhat support	21	21	18	19	23	25	16	24	9	17	21	28	22	16	16	0
TOTAL SUPPORT	93	93	94	92	94	91	100	94	95	94	91	97	91	91	96	100
Neither support nor oppose	4	3	4	5	3	2	0	3	5	6	5	1	5	5	3	0
Somewhat oppose	2	2	2	2	2	5	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	3	0	0
Strongly oppose	1	2	0	1	1	2	0	3	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	0
TOTAL OPPOSE	3	4	2	3	3	7	0	3	0	0	4	2	4	3	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Restrictions on the use of polluting fuels in homes for cooking and heating																
Strongly support	51	60	53	57	41	50	56	59	61	51	47	52	46	54	66	100
Somewhat support	29	25	22	24	38	28	11	23	20	31	34	21	30	33	28	0
TOTAL SUPPORT	80	85	75	81	79	78	67	82	81	82	81	73	76	87	94	100
Neither support nor oppose	11	6	13	10	12	13	11	10	9	10	11	10	15	7	0	0
Somewhat oppose	4	4	6	4	4	2	6	2	5	4	6	3	5	4	3	0
Strongly oppose	4	4	5	5	4	6	16	6	5	2	2	14	3	1	3	0
TOTAL OPPOSE	8	8	11	9	8	8	22	8	10	6	8	17	8	5	6	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
Incentives to help people use cleaner fuels in their home for cooking and heating																
Strongly support	72	73	73	73	71	76	82	71	62	75	71	74	70	71	83	100
Somewhat support	18	16	18	16	22	13	18	18	19	17	19	23	20	14	11	0
TOTAL SUPPORT	90	89	91	89	93	89	100	89	81	92	90	97	90	85	94	100
Neither support nor oppose	5	5	6	6	3	4	0	4	9	6	6	1	5	9	3	0
Somewhat oppose	2	2	1	2	3	4	0	2	5	0	2	2	3	1	3	0
Strongly oppose	2	3	2	3	1	2	0	4	5	0	2	0	2	5	0	0
TOTAL OPPOSE	4	5	3	5	4	6	0	6	10	0	4	2	5	6	3	0
Don't know	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0

Sample Size: 501 Nigerian Adults, representative of the online population
Fieldwork: 22nd - 28th May 2020

	2019 Vote		Gender		Region						Age					
	Muhammadu Buhari	Atiku Abubakar	Male	Female	North Central	North East	North West	South East	South South	South West	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	
Weighted Sample	501	200	119	336	165	60	30	90	30	70	220	91	254	113	38	6
Unweighted Sample	501	197	120	344	157	62	30	79	33	71	226	96	256	113	33	3
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For each of the following statements can you please tell us if you think they are true or false?

COVID-19 and air pollution are unrelated

Definitely true	26	31	22	29	22	25	32	21	37	27	27	31	27	19	35	0
Probably true	28	30	25	24	35	29	23	28	26	24	31	25	26	32	29	100
TOTAL TRUE	54	61	47	53	57	54	55	49	63	51	58	56	53	51	64	100
Probably false	22	20	27	22	22	29	27	20	25	19	21	19	22	28	13	0
Definitely false	18	15	20	19	18	13	13	30	8	20	16	19	19	16	24	0
TOTAL FALSE	40	35	47	41	40	42	40	50	33	39	37	38	41	44	37	0
Don't know	5	4	6	6	3	4	5	2	4	10	5	6	6	5	0	0

Living in a high-pollution area makes it more likely an individual will catch COVID-19

Definitely true	37	44	34	42	27	36	42	50	42	41	29	37	37	31	47	33
Probably true	33	26	39	30	38	27	38	30	28	29	36	28	32	39	22	67
TOTAL TRUE	70	70	73	72	65	63	80	80	70	70	65	65	69	70	69	100
Probably false	11	13	5	11	10	13	12	9	19	3	11	9	10	12	15	0
Definitely false	16	13	16	14	19	17	8	10	11	19	18	23	16	11	13	0
TOTAL FALSE	27	26	21	25	29	30	20	19	30	22	29	32	26	23	28	0
Don't know	4	4	6	4	5	8	0	0	0	7	5	3	5	5	3	0

Living in a high-pollution area makes it more likely an individual will be severely ill from COVID-19

Definitely true	32	33	36	36	23	35	33	40	52	36	24	38	32	28	33	0
Probably true	40	39	41	39	41	32	38	38	31	36	44	29	35	47	58	100
TOTAL TRUE	72	72	77	75	64	67	71	78	83	72	68	67	67	75	91	100
Probably false	11	9	9	10	14	18	14	9	4	9	12	10	14	9	6	0
Definitely false	12	13	11	10	16	11	10	9	4	9	15	16	13	10	3	0
TOTAL FALSE	23	22	20	20	30	29	24	18	8	18	27	26	27	19	9	0
Don't know	5	6	3	5	6	4	5	3	8	10	5	7	6	5	0	0

Living in a high-pollution area makes it harder for an individual to recover from COVID-19

Definitely true	33	38	35	36	29	29	35	36	50	41	29	42	31	30	41	0
Probably true	37	35	34	33	45	41	26	39	21	23	42	29	40	35	33	100
TOTAL TRUE	70	73	69	69	74	70	61	75	71	64	71	71	71	65	74	100
Probably false	13	12	11	14	11	18	17	10	12	6	14	14	14	11	16	0
Definitely false	11	8	17	12	9	8	4	12	8	20	10	11	9	15	7	0
TOTAL FALSE	24	20	28	26	20	26	21	22	20	26	24	25	23	26	23	0
Don't know	6	7	2	5	6	4	17	3	8	10	4	4	5	9	3	0

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Fieldwork: 22nd - 28th May 2020

	2019 Vote		Gender		Region						Age					
	Muhammadu Buhari	Atiku Abubakar	Male	Female	North Central	North East	North West	South East	South South	South West	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	
Weighted Sample	501	200	119	336	165	60	30	90	30	70	220	91	254	113	38	6
Unweighted Sample	501	197	120	344	157	62	30	79	33	71	226	96	256	113	33	3
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How much, if at all, do you think the air quality in your local area should be improved?

Should be improved a lot	69	68	73	66	74	60	53	66	72	77	71	63	68	74	69	66
Should be improved a fair amount	22	21	24	25	18	25	40	26	19	14	21	24	23	19	21	34
Should be improved a little	6	7	3	7	6	13	3	3	6	6	7	6	7	6	6	0
Shouldn't be improved at all	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0
Don't know	2	2	0	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	1	4	2	0	3	0

Do you think you will be doing more or less of each of the following now compared to before the Covid-19 outbreak?

Cycling

I will do this more now and permanently	18	18	19	22	11	13	16	18	16	25	17	21	18	15	19	0
I will do this more now but not permanently	22	26	25	26	16	29	21	28	28	16	20	23	20	27	23	0
I will do this less now but not permanently	13	12	13	13	12	11	11	17	12	5	14	15	14	10	7	0
I will do this less now and permanently	6	9	8	6	6	7	5	7	0	7	7	7	7	8	0	0
No difference – I wasn't doing this before and still won't	23	19	22	17	33	15	21	16	20	22	28	13	25	21	36	50
No difference – I will continue to do this to the same level as I did before	11	10	11	10	12	20	5	3	17	16	10	10	10	11	13	50
Don't know	7	6	3	6	9	4	21	10	8	9	4	10	6	8	3	0

Driving

I will do this more now and permanently	23	27	21	20	28	14	24	19	18	33	24	26	20	27	26	0
I will do this more now but not permanently	20	19	23	21	18	33	5	23	13	14	20	16	17	23	40	0
I will do this less now but not permanently	20	21	25	22	18	25	33	20	17	17	19	21	20	19	28	0
I will do this less now and permanently	7	8	10	10	2	2	10	14	22	7	5	7	9	9	0	0
No difference – I wasn't doing this before and still won't	11	8	6	8	16	12	14	8	4	9	13	11	14	7	0	50
No difference – I will continue to do this to the same level as I did before	15	15	14	14	15	12	10	14	22	18	15	13	16	15	6	50
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3	2	5	3	4	2	4	7	4	1	0	0

Eating locally grown food

I will do this more now and permanently	44	45	47	48	35	48	50	51	32	45	40	38	37	56	59	0
I will do this more now but not permanently	28	23	34	27	31	25	18	29	38	28	29	29	31	21	38	0
I will do this less now but not permanently	7	7	5	7	7	7	9	6	11	5	7	11	8	4	3	0
I will do this less now and permanently	4	5	3	5	3	4	0	7	4	3	3	3	6	3	0	0
No difference – I wasn't doing this before and still won't	4	3	4	2	8	2	5	3	0	6	5	3	5	4	0	0
No difference – I will continue to do this to the same level as I did before	12	14	7	10	14	10	14	2	15	11	15	12	11	12	0	100
Don't know	1	3	0	1	1	4	5	2	0	2	0	4	1	0	0	0

Going on holiday in Nigeria

I will do this more now and permanently	11	12	8	14	6	12	35	8	13	14	9	18	10	8	13	0
I will do this more now but not permanently	20	22	20	23	15	22	5	27	17	17	19	15	24	17	20	0
I will do this less now but not permanently	32	29	40	29	37	40	40	34	35	33	28	30	33	30	41	0
I will do this less now and permanently	9	11	10	8	11	5	5	16	4	5	9	11	7	13	6	0
No difference – I wasn't doing this before and still won't	10	12	4	9	12	7	5	6	9	11	13	7	9	12	13	50
No difference – I will continue to do this to the same level as I did before	13	11	14	13	14	9	5	8	17	16	16	10	14	17	3	50
Don't know	4	4	4	4	6	6	5	2	4	3	5	10	3	4	3	0

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	2019 Vote			Gender		Region						Age				
	Total	Muhammadu Buhari	Atiku Abubakar	Male	Female	North Central	North East	North West	South East	South South	South West	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
Weighted Sample	501	200	119	336	165	60	30	90	30	70	220	91	254	113	38	6
Unweighted Sample	501	197	120	344	157	62	30	79	33	71	226	96	256	113	33	3
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Going on holiday overseas																
I will do this more now and permanently	6	8	5	7	3	2	0	4	9	8	6	9	4	6	6	0
I will do this more now but not permanently	14	13	13	16	10	19	10	18	16	10	13	12	17	8	18	0
I will do this less now but not permanently	31	27	41	30	32	35	35	33	29	25	30	28	29	31	41	50
I will do this less now and permanently	11	17	10	12	10	9	10	14	12	14	10	15	10	14	9	0
No difference – I wasn't doing this before and still won't	20	21	15	21	19	21	30	17	17	26	19	15	24	18	15	50
No difference – I will continue to do this to the same level as I did before	10	5	8	7	15	9	5	6	4	8	12	8	9	13	6	0
Don't know	9	9	9	7	11	4	10	8	12	9	9	12	7	10	6	0
Replacing work meetings with video conferencing																
I will do this more now and permanently	20	22	24	23	13	17	35	25	26	23	15	21	21	19	16	0
I will do this more now but not permanently	47	49	51	45	51	54	25	36	40	39	56	34	48	48	65	100
I will do this less now but not permanently	10	9	8	9	10	7	10	11	9	8	11	8	10	9	12	0
I will do this less now and permanently	5	7	2	5	4	2	5	11	0	5	3	10	3	6	4	0
No difference – I wasn't doing this before and still won't	11	9	9	10	12	10	15	11	17	12	9	16	10	11	3	0
No difference – I will continue to do this to the same level as I did before	4	4	5	3	6	7	10	2	4	7	3	5	5	5	0	0
Don't know	3	1	3	4	2	2	0	5	4	7	2	5	3	2	0	0
Travelling for work overseas																
I will do this more now and permanently	7	9	7	9	2	4	0	9	14	7	6	13	5	5	9	0
I will do this more now but not permanently	12	10	13	12	12	6	5	19	15	5	14	8	13	14	10	0
I will do this less now but not permanently	31	31	36	30	33	40	36	32	19	29	30	27	29	31	46	50
I will do this less now and permanently	11	12	10	12	8	18	9	12	7	5	11	17	9	11	12	0
No difference – I wasn't doing this before and still won't	25	26	19	23	27	21	27	20	30	39	22	12	30	25	15	50
No difference – I will continue to do this to the same level as I did before	9	7	7	8	10	6	9	2	7	9	12	15	9	7	0	0
Don't know	6	5	7	6	7	6	14	6	7	5	6	8	5	6	9	0
Travelling for work within Nigeria																
I will do this more now and permanently	11	13	11	13	9	6	26	11	17	16	9	18	11	9	7	0
I will do this more now but not permanently	18	17	16	19	17	18	9	20	24	20	18	19	21	15	18	0
I will do this less now but not permanently	36	33	42	36	35	37	44	39	36	29	35	30	36	39	42	0
I will do this less now and permanently	11	16	11	12	11	13	13	14	8	11	10	6	11	13	18	0
No difference – I wasn't doing this before and still won't	9	8	6	8	12	8	9	9	0	8	11	10	11	7	6	0
No difference – I will continue to do this to the same level as I did before	13	11	13	11	15	16	0	6	12	15	15	12	9	17	9	100
Don't know	2	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	4	2	2	5	1	1	0	0
Using public transport																
I will do this more now and permanently	5	5	9	7	1	6	14	7	0	10	2	5	6	4	3	0
I will do this more now but not permanently	11	12	7	11	10	14	4	15	12	7	10	17	10	9	7	0
I will do this less now but not permanently	44	44	41	44	42	39	55	39	38	40	47	39	46	40	57	0
I will do this less now and permanently	22	23	23	20	24	21	14	25	29	23	20	22	22	21	24	0
No difference – I wasn't doing this before and still won't	8	8	8	8	7	6	5	10	4	8	8	5	7	13	6	0
No difference – I will continue to do this to the same level as I did before	10	7	10	7	14	8	5	3	17	12	12	11	7	12	3	100
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1	6	5	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0

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Fieldwork: 22nd - 28th May 2020

	2019 Vote			Gender		Region						Age				
	Total	Muhammadu Buhari	Atiku Abubakar	Male	Female	North Central	North East	North West	South East	South South	South West	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
Weighted Sample	501	200	119	336	165	60	30	90	30	70	220	91	254	113	38	6
Unweighted Sample	501	197	120	344	157	62	30	79	33	71	226	96	256	113	33	3
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Walking																
I will do this more now and permanently	26	24	29	28	24	36	32	34	13	33	20	27	23	30	34	0
I will do this more now but not permanently	33	32	37	30	40	39	23	26	39	23	39	28	31	34	48	67
I will do this less now but not permanently	20	23	17	21	19	11	23	22	18	24	20	27	22	14	12	33
I will do this less now and permanently	4	5	3	5	1	0	9	6	0	2	4	5	4	3	3	0
No difference – I wasn't doing this before and still won't	2	3	2	3	1	3	5	3	4	0	2	4	2	1	3	0
No difference – I will continue to do this to the same level as I did before	13	10	13	12	15	11	9	6	26	18	14	8	17	15	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Working from home																
I will do this more now and permanently	19	23	17	23	11	11	17	27	22	18	17	25	17	18	21	0
I will do this more now but not permanently	53	52	55	50	59	58	61	50	44	37	59	43	58	54	54	0
I will do this less now but not permanently	12	12	13	12	11	14	13	12	4	22	9	9	12	9	19	33
I will do this less now and permanently	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0
No difference – I wasn't doing this before and still won't	5	4	2	4	5	6	0	3	17	7	4	8	3	6	3	0
No difference – I will continue to do this to the same level as I did before	8	8	8	8	9	5	4	7	13	12	9	9	8	9	0	67
Don't know	3	1	4	2	4	5	4	2	0	3	3	6	2	2	3	0
Many businesses have been given loans or grants from the government to assist them through the COVID-19 outbreak. Which of the following comes closest to your view? The government should...																
Provide bailouts/ help for all businesses, even if they are from polluting industries	19	25	14	24	10	19	20	34	15	22	13	30	19	18	3	0
Provide bailouts / help for businesses, but not if they are from polluting industries	6	7	6	6	7	10	0	3	9	9	7	7	5	8	9	0
Provide bailouts/help to all business including from polluting industries if conditions are included to ensure they make a short-term commitment to reducing their pollution	18	18	23	17	19	13	17	14	28	18	20	15	18	20	24	0
Provide bailouts/help to all business including from polluting industries if conditions are included to ensure they make a long-term commitment to reducing their pollution	45	41	47	40	56	45	47	34	36	40	52	35	48	43	51	100
Not provide any bailouts/ help to any businesses	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	5	12	0
None of these	5	3	5	5	3	6	3	8	6	1	4	4	6	4	0	0
Don't know	4	2	3	4	3	2	10	5	3	7	2	8	4	2	0	0
How much, if at all, do you trust each of the following when it comes to communicating news/ updates about air quality? The government																
Trust a great deal	23	31	18	23	22	18	14	35	27	24	19	26	23	19	28	0
Trust a fair amount	35	39	33	34	38	37	38	35	26	35	35	35	30	40	42	100
TOTAL TRUST	58	70	51	57	60	55	52	70	53	59	54	61	53	59	70	100
Don't trust very much	27	19	31	28	25	33	42	16	26	21	31	18	32	27	24	0
Don't trust at all	14	9	17	13	15	8	5	15	18	18	14	16	15	13	7	0
TOTAL DO NOT TRUST	41	28	48	41	40	41	47	31	44	39	45	34	47	40	31	0
Don't know	1	2	0	2	1	4	0	0	4	2	1	5	0	1	0	0

Sample Size: 501 Nigerian Adults, representative of the online population
Fieldwork: 22nd - 28th May 2020

	2019 Vote			Gender		Region						Age				
	Total	Muhammadu Buhari	Atiku Abubakar	Male	Female	North Central	North East	North West	South East	South South	South West	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
Weighted Sample	501	200	119	336	165	60	30	90	30	70	220	91	254	113	38	6
Unweighted Sample	501	197	120	344	157	62	30	79	33	71	226	96	256	113	33	3
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
The media																
Trust a great deal	31	38	28	30	31	29	32	33	33	34	29	32	30	29	36	0
Trust a fair amount	44	43	45	44	44	42	52	41	44	37	47	44	41	48	46	100
TOTAL TRUST	75	81	73	74	75	71	84	74	77	71	76	76	71	77	82	100
Don't trust very much	17	10	19	18	17	21	8	14	20	21	18	18	19	14	18	0
Don't trust at all	5	5	7	5	4	6	4	6	4	3	5	3	6	6	0	0
TOTAL DO NOT TRUST	22	15	26	23	21	27	12	20	24	24	23	21	25	20	18	0
Don't know	3	4	1	3	3	2	4	6	0	5	1	4	3	3	0	0
Health professionals																
Trust a great deal	60	62	64	60	61	61	68	60	56	67	58	65	57	60	77	33
Trust a fair amount	33	31	32	32	34	29	27	33	37	21	37	30	36	30	20	67
TOTAL TRUST	93	93	96	92	95	90	95	93	93	88	95	95	93	90	97	100
Don't trust very much	4	3	3	5	3	8	5	3	4	8	2	3	4	5	3	0
Don't trust at all	2	2	1	2	1	2	0	1	4	2	2	0	2	4	0	0
TOTAL DO NOT TRUST	6	5	4	7	4	10	5	4	8	10	4	3	6	9	3	0
Don't know	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	3	0	2	1	3	0	2	0	0
Non-governmental organisations (NGOs)																
Trust a great deal	42	44	47	43	41	48	52	46	45	33	40	34	42	46	51	0
Trust a fair amount	44	42	42	42	47	34	43	43	35	50	46	49	43	39	42	100
TOTAL TRUST	86	86	89	85	88	82	95	89	80	83	86	83	85	85	93	100
Don't trust very much	11	10	10	11	9	17	5	10	16	9	10	13	11	11	7	0
Don't trust at all	2	2	0	2	1	0	0	1	4	2	2	1	3	1	0	0
TOTAL DO NOT TRUST	13	12	10	13	10	17	5	11	20	11	12	14	14	12	7	0
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	5	2	3	1	3	0	0
Celebrities																
Trust a great deal	11	16	10	13	6	6	16	14	24	10	8	15	10	8	15	0
Trust a fair amount	33	37	31	30	38	36	27	40	26	30	31	26	31	38	43	0
TOTAL TRUST	44	53	41	43	44	42	43	54	50	40	39	41	41	46	58	0
Don't trust very much	39	29	42	38	40	35	32	37	33	37	41	43	38	38	27	100
Don't trust at all	15	14	14	16	12	17	16	6	12	17	17	10	16	15	15	0
TOTAL DO NOT TRUST	54	43	56	54	52	52	48	43	45	54	58	53	54	53	42	100
Don't know	4	5	4	3	4	6	11	3	4	5	2	6	5	1	0	0
Academics																
Trust a great deal	51	53	52	52	48	46	58	45	55	63	49	57	50	48	53	0
Trust a fair amount	39	39	40	37	43	46	42	41	33	26	41	35	38	41	41	100
TOTAL TRUST	90	92	92	89	91	92	100	86	88	89	90	92	88	89	94	100
Don't trust very much	6	4	6	7	3	6	0	6	4	9	6	6	7	5	6	0
Don't trust at all	2	3	1	2	2	0	0	5	0	0	3	3	2	3	0	0
TOTAL DO NOT TRUST	8	7	7	9	5	6	0	11	4	9	9	9	9	8	6	0
Don't know	2	1	1	1	3	2	0	3	8	2	1	0	3	3	0	0