YouGov / Cavendish Consulting Survey Results



Sample Size: 1152 adults in Scotland (16+)

Fieldwork: 3rd - 10th April 2025

| | | ۷ | ote in | 2024 C | E | 2016 E | U Ref | 2014 | Indy | Ge | ender | | Ag | | Social Grade | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-----|--------|------------|-----|--------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|------|------|
| | Total | Con | Lab | Lib Dem | SNP | Remain | Leave | Yes | No | Male | Female | 16-24 | 25-49 | 50-64 | 65+ | ABC1 | C2DE |
| Weighted Sample | 1118 | 103 | 285 | 79 | 241 | 532 | 310 | 398 | 489 | 541 | 577 | 128 | 437 | 283 | 271 | 583 | 535 |
| Unweighted Sample | 1123 | 108 | 270 | 98 | 279 | 561 | 298 | 386 | 457 | 507 | 616 | 118 | 407 | 290 | 308 | 637 | 486 |
| • | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |

To what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose each of the following energy types being developed in your LOCAL area?

| Nuclear | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | Strongly support | 12 | 27 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 20 | 9 | 15 | 20 | 5 | 13 | 7 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 11 |
| | Tend to support | | 23 | 21 | 32 | 18 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 28 | 13 | 13 | 20 | 19 | 24 | 22 | 18 |
| | TOTAL SUPPORT | 32 | 50 | 33 | 38 | 25 | 31 | 41 | 30 | 37 | 48 | 18 | 26 | 27 | 35 | 39 | 35 | 29 |
| | Tend to oppose | 17 | 17 | 21 | 23 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 18 | 15 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 17 |
| | Strongly oppose | 31 | 19 | 27 | 21 | 45 | 33 | 27 | 38 | 26 | 25 | 36 | 30 | 30 | 35 | 28 | 28 | 33 |
| | TOTAL OPPOSE | 48 | 36 | 48 | 44 | 63 | 51 | 43 | 53 | 44 | 40 | 55 | 48 | 48 | 51 | 45 | 46 | 50 |
| | Don't know | 20 | 14 | 19 | 18 | 12 | 19 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 14 | 16 | 19 | 21 |
| Onshore wind | | | • | | | | | | • | | • | | • | | | | · | |
| | Strongly support | 27 | 17 | 28 | 23 | 37 | 31 | 20 | 34 | 22 | 33 | 21 | 32 | 30 | 23 | 24 | 28 | 26 |
| | Tend to support | 39 | 39 | 41 | 54 | 45 | 44 | 35 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 32 | 36 | 42 | 42 | 40 | 36 |
| | TOTAL SUPPORT | 66 | 56 | 69 | 77 | 82 | 75 | 55 | 73 | 61 | 72 | 59 | 64 | 66 | 65 | 66 | 68 | 62 |
| | Tend to oppose | 9 | 21 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 14 | 6 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| | Strongly oppose | 6 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 16 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 8 |
| | TOTAL OPPOSE | 15 | 34 | 15 | 13 | 7 | 9 | 30 | 11 | 22 | 19 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 21 | 21 | 14 | 18 |
| | Don't know | 19 | 11 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 10 | 27 | 27 | 23 | 13 | 13 | 17 | 20 |
| Offshore wind | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly support | 33 | 21 | 34 | 35 | 46 | 40 | 21 | 40 | 27 | 38 | 28 | 32 | 35 | 33 | 28 | 36 | 29 |
| | Tend to support | 38 | 45 | 40 | 46 | 35 | 36 | 44 | 35 | 42 | 38 | 37 | 35 | 32 | 40 | 45 | 37 | 38 |
| | TOTAL SUPPORT | 71 | 66 | 74 | 81 | 81 | 76 | 65 | 75 | 69 | 76 | 65 | 67 | 67 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 67 |
| | Tend to oppose | 7 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| | Strongly oppose | 5 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 5 |
| | TOTAL OPPOSE | 12 | 22 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 21 | 8 | 16 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 12 |
| | Don't know | 18 | 12 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 17 | 16 | 10 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 12 | 12 | 15 | 20 |
| Tidal or hydro | | | _ | | | | | | _ | | _ | | | | | | _ | |
| | Strongly support | 33 | 22 | 36 | 34 | 47 | 39 | 27 | 44 | 27 | 43 | 24 | 27 | 33 | 37 | 32 | 35 | 31 |
| | Tend to support | 35 | 53 | 35 | 45 | 32 | 34 | 39 | 29 | 40 | 37 | 33 | 35 | 32 | 36 | 39 | 36 | 33 |
| | TOTAL SUPPORT | 68 | 75 | 71 | 79 | 79 | 73 | 66 | 73 | 67 | 80 | 57 | 62 | 65 | 73 | 71 | 71 | 64 |
| | Tend to oppose | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| | Strongly oppose | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| | TOTAL OPPOSE | 8 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 14 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| | Don't know | 23 | 17 | 19 | 16 | 16 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 23 | 12 | 34 | 28 | 27 | 17 | 21 | 21 | 26 |
| | | | - | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | |

YouGov / Cavendish Consulting Survey Re



Sample Size: 1152 adults in Scotland (16+)

| Fieldwork: 3rd - 10th April 2025 | | $\neg r$ | Scottish Region | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|---------|--|--|
| | То | otal | North East Scotland | Highlands & Islands | South Scotland | West Scotland | Central | Mid- Scotland & Fife | Lothians | Glasgow | | |
| Weighted Sar | nple 11 | 18 | 165 | 103 | 149 | 124 | 152 | 137 | 150 | 139 | | |
| Unweighted San | nple 11 | 23 | 159 | 111 | 156 | 120 | 134 | 138 | 167 | 138 | | |
| | 9 | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | | |
| To what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose each of the | е | | | | | | | | | | | |
| following energy types being developed in your LOCAL area? Nuclear | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Strongly sup | port 1 | 2 | 14 | 10 | 17 | 7 | 13 | 18 | 11 | 5 | | |
| Tend to sur | | 20 | 19 | 24 | 28 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 20 | | |
| TOTAL SUPP | ORT 3 | 2 | 33 | 34 | 45 | 27 | 29 | 35 | 27 | 25 | | |
| Tend to op | oose 1 | 7 | 18 | 12 | 16 | 19 | 13 | 21 | 22 | 16 | | |
| Strongly op | oose 3 | 1 | 27 | 36 | 23 | 33 | 34 | 29 | 30 | 37 | | |
| TOTAL OPP | OSE 4 | 8 | 45 | 48 | 39 | 52 | 47 | 50 | 52 | 53 | | |
| Don't k | now 2 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 16 | 21 | 24 | 16 | 21 | 22 | | |
| Onshore wind | | • | | | | | | | | | | |
| Strongly sup | port 2 | 7 | 29 | 18 | 28 | 30 | 27 | 25 | 26 | 31 | | |
| Tend to sur | port 3 | 9 | 34 | 42 | 43 | 38 | 35 | 50 | 43 | 26 | | |
| TOTAL SUPP | ORT 6 | 6 | 63 | 60 | 71 | 68 | 62 | 75 | 69 | 57 | | |
| Tend to opposite the control of the | oose 🧐 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 12 | | |
| Strongly op | oose (| 6 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | | |
| TOTAL OPP | OSE 1 | 5 | 19 | 22 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 17 | | |
| Don't k | know 1 | 9 | 18 | 18 | 13 | 14 | 25 | 14 | 20 | 26 | | |
| Offshore wind | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Strongly sup | port 3 | 3 | 37 | 24 | 33 | 35 | 29 | 34 | 34 | 33 | | |
| Tend to sup | oport 3 | 8 | 35 | 49 | 42 | 30 | 36 | 41 | 42 | 27 | | |
| TOTAL SUPP | ORT 7 | '1 | 72 | 73 | 75 | 65 | 65 | 75 | 76 | 60 | | |
| Tend to op | oose 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 7 | | |
| Strongly op | | 5 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | | |
| TOTAL OPP | OSE 1 | 2 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 15 | | |
| Don't k | now 1 | 8 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 22 | 26 | 12 | 15 | 24 | | |
| Tidal or hydro | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Strongly sup | oport 3 | 3 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 31 | 23 | 33 | 29 | 34 | | |
| Tend to sup | • | 5 | 33 | 35 | 40 | 34 | 29 | 43 | 41 | 25 | | |
| TOTAL SUPP | ORT 6 | 8 | 72 | 74 | 78 | 65 | 52 | 76 | 70 | 59 | | |
| Tend to op | oose : | 5 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | |
| Strongly op | | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 8 | | |
| TOTAL OPP | | 8 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 13 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 13 | | |
| Don't k | now 2 | 23 | 25 | 16 | 20 | 22 | 33 | 20 | 22 | 27 | | |

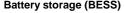
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 36 |
|-------------------------|------------------|------|------|----|----|-----------|----|----|------|-----|------------|----|---------|----|-----------|----|-----|-----|
| Solar | | | _ | | | _ | | | _ | | - | | | | | | _ | |
| | Strongly support | 39 | 21 | 40 | 42 | 49 | 42 | 29 | 43 | 32 | 44 | 33 | 49 | 43 | 35 | 30 | 41 | 36 |
| | Tend to support | 40 | 51 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 41 | 44 | 39 | 43 | 37 | 42 | 32 | 34 | 44 | 47 | 41 | 38 |
| | TOTAL SUPPORT | 79 | 72 | 81 | 83 | 89 | 83 | 73 | 82 | 75 | 81 | 75 | 81 | 77 | 79 | 77 | 82 | 74 |
| | Tend to oppose | 5 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| | Strongly oppose | 3 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| | TOTAL OPPOSE | 8 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 9 |
| | Don't know | 13 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 5 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 8 | 18 | 14 | 15 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 17 |
| Hydrogen | | | • | | | • | | | • | 1 | | | • | | | | | |
| | Strongly support | 15 | 16 | 19 | 13 | 20 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 24 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 15 |
| | Tend to support | 28 | 35 | 28 | 35 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 38 | 19 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 25 | 32 | |
| | TOTAL SUPPORT | | 51 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 46 | 44 | 46 | | 62 | 27 | 43 | 45 | 44 | 41 | 48 | |
| | Tend to oppose | 9 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 10 | |
| | Strongly oppose | 5 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 7 |
| | | 14 | 18 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 19 | 15 | | 11 | 16 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 18 | 14 | |
| | Don't know | | 31 | 41 | 37 | 38 | 42 | 38 | | 41 | | 57 | 52 | 43 | 38 | 41 | 38 | |
| Biofuels or biomass | Dont know | -7-2 | 1 01 | 71 | 0, | 00 | 72 | 00 | 1 00 | 71 | I -' | 0, | 1 02 | 70 | 00 | 7. | 00 | 71 |
| Sioracio di bidillago | Strongly support | 12 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 16 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 11 |
| | Tend to support | 33 | 39 | 37 | 38 | 36 | 36 | 34 | 35 | | 39 | 27 | 23 | 31 | 39 | 34 | 36 | |
| | TOTAL SUPPORT | | 47 | | 48 | 50 | 49 | 46 | 48 | | 55 | 35 | 34 | 44 | 51 | 44 | 49 | |
| | Tend to oppose | 13 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 16 | 10 | | 11 | 14 | 14 | 14 | |
| | Strongly oppose | 5 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 12 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| | | | 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 15 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 20 | 19 | 16 | 20 L 25 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 19 | |
| 0 11 | Don't know | 38 | 31 | 35 | 32 | 33 | 36 | 34 | 33 | 38 | 25 | 50 | 51 | 39 | 29 | 37 | 33 | 43 |
| Geothermal | O | 4- | L 40 | | | I | 00 | | Loo | 4-1 | ۱., | | l 40 | 40 | 4.0 | | ۱ ، | 4.0 |
| | Strongly support | | | 17 | 15 | 23 | 20 | 14 | 20 | 15 | 24 | 11 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 14 | 19 | |
| | Tend to support | 28 | | 31 | 43 | 28 | 30 | 29 | 29 | | 36 | 20 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SUPPORT | | 43 | 48 | 58 | 51 | 50 | 43 | 49 | | 60 | 31 | 42 | 45 | 47 | 42 | 49 | |
| | Tend to oppose | 6 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 6 |
| | Strongly oppose | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| | TOTAL OPPOSE | 10 | 17 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 14 | , 9 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 14 | 10 | |
| | Don't know | 46 | 39 | 43 | 38 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 42 | 45 | 30 | 59 | 54 | 47 | 43 | 43 | 42 | 49 |
| Gas with carbon capture | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | i | |
| | Strongly support | 8 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| | Tend to support | 23 | 31 | 25 | 29 | 22 | 23 | 29 | 23 | | 32 | 15 | 13 | 20 | 27 | 30 | 24 | |
| | TOTAL SUPPORT | 31 | 43 | 34 | 37 | 30 | 30 | 39 | 32 | | 43 | 19 | 17 | 28 | 34 | 39 | 31 | |
| | Tend to oppose | 14 | 18 | 14 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 12 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 17 | 12 |
| | Strongly oppose | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 8 |
| | TOTAL OPPOSE | 23 | 26 | 22 | 27 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 25 | 23 | 28 | 20 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 27 | 20 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



| Tend to support 40 38 47 48 40 38 42 36 22 TOTAL SUPPORT 79 77 78 82 78 75 83 81 77 Tend to oppose 5 5 5 6 6 3 6 5 5 9 Strongly oppose 3 2 3 3 9 1 2 2 2 3 TOTAL OPPOSE 8 7 8 9 12 7 7 7 7 7 TOTAL OPPOSE 8 7 8 9 12 7 7 7 7 7 Total OPPOSE 8 7 8 9 12 7 7 7 7 7 Total OPPOSE 8 7 8 9 12 7 7 7 7 11 Total OPPOSE 8 7 8 9 12 7 7 7 7 11 Total OPPOSE 8 7 8 9 12 7 7 7 7 11 Total OPPOSE 8 7 8 9 12 7 7 7 7 11 Total OPPOSE 8 7 8 9 12 7 7 7 7 11 Total OPPOSE 8 7 8 9 12 7 7 7 7 11 Total OPPOSE 8 7 8 9 12 7 7 7 7 11 Total OPPOSE 8 7 8 9 12 7 7 7 7 11 Total OPPOSE 8 7 8 9 12 7 7 7 7 11 Total OPPOSE 8 7 8 9 12 7 7 7 7 11 Total OPPOSE 8 7 9 12 13 13 14 13 12 12 13 12 12 13 12 12 | Solar | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| TOTAL SUPPORT 79 | | Strongly support | 39 | 39 | 31 | 34 | 38 | 37 | 41 | 45 | 42 |
| Tend to oppose Strongly op | | Tend to support | 40 | 38 | 47 | 48 | 40 | 38 | 42 | 36 | 29 |
| Strongly oppose 3 | | TOTAL SUPPORT | 79 | 77 | 78 | 82 | 78 | 75 | 83 | 81 | 71 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE 8 7 8 9 12 7 7 7 12 | | Tend to oppose | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 9 |
| Don't know 13 16 14 10 10 17 10 11 17 17 17 | | Strongly oppose | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Strongly support 15 | | TOTAL OPPOSE | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 12 |
| Strongly support 15 | | Don't know | 13 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 11 | 17 |
| Tend to support 28 30 29 29 28 27 29 28 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 | Hydrogen | | | • | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL SUPPORT 43 52 43 47 43 40 42 42 36 Tend to oppose 9 4 9 7 11 8 9 8 15 Strongly oppose 5 5 8 4 8 4 4 4 4 4 TOTAL OPPOSE 14 9 17 11 19 12 13 12 25 Don't know 42 39 40 42 38 47 45 46 41 Tend to support 33 36 38 36 29 28 32 34 25 Tend to support 45 50 43 50 42 40 47 42 38 Tend to oppose 13 9 11 11 10 16 14 15 15 18 Strongly oppose 5 2 8 5 8 6 2 5 7 TOTAL OPPOSE 18 11 19 16 18 22 16 20 22 TOTAL OPPOSE 18 11 19 16 18 22 16 20 22 Total to support 17 20 15 18 14 19 17 17 16 Tend to oppose 4 1 3 1 11 5 4 3 3 Tend to oppose 4 1 3 1 11 5 4 3 3 Total Support 45 47 44 53 40 39 48 47 33 Tend to oppose 4 1 3 1 11 5 4 3 5 Total Support 45 47 44 53 40 49 43 47 47 Tend to oppose 4 1 3 1 11 5 4 3 5 Total Oppose 5 5 4 6 5 7 5 2 10 Strongly oppose 4 1 3 1 11 5 4 3 5 Total Oppose 4 1 3 1 11 5 4 3 5 Total Oppose 4 1 3 1 11 5 4 3 5 Total Oppose 4 1 3 1 11 5 4 3 5 Total Oppose 6 6 7 7 16 12 9 5 5 11 Total Oppose 7 8 10 9 8 6 5 9 6 6 Total Oppose 8 10 9 8 6 5 9 6 6 Total Support 8 10 9 8 6 5 9 6 6 Total Support 8 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 Total Oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 15 18 Total Oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 15 18 Total Oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Total Oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Total Oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Total Oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Total Oppose 14 12 17 | | Strongly support | 15 | 22 | 14 | 18 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 |
| Tend to oppose | | Tend to support | 28 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 23 |
| Strongly oppose 5 5 8 4 8 4 4 4 4 8 TOTAL OPPOSE 14 9 17 11 19 12 13 12 23 Don't know 42 39 40 42 38 47 45 46 41 Biofuels or biomass | | TOTAL SUPPORT | 43 | 52 | 43 | 47 | 43 | 40 | 42 | 42 | 36 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE 14 9 17 11 19 12 13 12 23 Don't know 42 39 40 42 38 47 45 46 47 Strongly support 12 14 5 14 13 12 15 8 11 Tend to support 33 36 38 36 29 28 32 34 28 TOTAL SUPPORT 45 50 43 50 42 40 47 42 38 Tend to oppose 13 9 11 11 10 16 14 15 15 Strongly oppose 5 2 8 5 8 6 2 5 7 7 Total OPPOSE 18 11 19 16 18 22 16 20 22 Don't know 38 39 38 34 39 38 37 38 38 Seothermal Strongly support 17 20 15 18 14 19 17 17 16 Tend to support 28 27 29 35 26 20 31 30 22 Total Support 45 47 44 53 40 39 48 47 38 Tend to oppose 4 1 3 1 11 5 4 3 5 Total OPPOSE 10 6 7 7 16 12 9 5 18 Total OPPOSE 10 6 7 7 16 12 9 5 18 Total Oppose 10 6 7 7 16 12 9 5 18 Total Oppose 10 10 10 11 11 10 10 1 | | Tend to oppose | 9 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 15 |
| Strongly support 12 | | Strongly oppose | 5 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| Strongly support 12 | | TOTAL OPPOSE | 14 | 9 | 17 | 11 | 19 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 23 |
| Strongly support 12 | | Don't know | 42 | 39 | 40 | 42 | 38 | 47 | 45 | 46 | 41 |
| Tend to support 33 3 36 38 36 29 28 32 34 26 TOTAL SUPPORT 45 50 43 50 42 40 47 42 38 Tend to oppose 13 9 11 11 10 16 14 15 16 Strongly oppose 5 2 8 5 8 6 2 5 7 TOTAL OPPOSE 18 11 19 16 18 22 16 20 22 Don't know 38 39 38 34 39 38 37 38 38 Geothermal Strongly support 17 20 15 18 14 19 17 17 17 16 Tend to support 28 27 29 35 26 20 31 30 22 TOTAL SUPPORT 45 47 44 53 40 39 48 47 38 Tend to oppose 6 5 4 6 5 7 5 2 10 Strongly oppose 4 1 3 1 11 5 4 3 5 5 TOTAL OPPOSE 10 6 7 7 16 12 9 5 15 Don't know 46 46 48 40 44 49 43 47 47 Gas with carbon capture Strongly support 8 10 9 8 6 5 9 6 6 Tend to support 23 24 18 28 28 19 30 23 13 TOTAL SUPPORT 31 34 27 36 34 24 39 29 18 Tend to oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Strongly oppose 9 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 Strongly oppose 9 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 | Biofuels or biomass | | | • | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL SUPPORT 45 50 43 50 42 40 47 42 38 Tend to oppose 13 9 11 11 10 16 14 15 15 15 Strongly oppose 5 2 8 5 8 6 2 5 7 TOTAL OPPOSE 18 11 19 16 18 22 16 20 22 5 7 TOTAL OPPOSE 18 11 19 16 18 22 16 20 22 5 7 TOTAL OPPOSE 18 11 19 16 18 22 16 20 22 5 7 TOTAL OPPOSE 18 11 19 16 18 22 16 20 22 5 7 TOTAL SUPPORT 45 47 44 53 40 39 38 37 38 38 39 39 38 39 39 38 39 39 39 38 39 39 39 38 39 39 39 38 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 | | Strongly support | 12 | 14 | 5 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 8 | 11 |
| Tend to oppose 13 9 11 11 10 16 14 15 15 15 Strongly oppose 5 2 8 5 8 6 2 5 7 7 TOTAL OPPOSE 18 11 19 16 18 22 16 20 22 Don't know 38 39 38 34 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 | | Tend to support | 33 | 36 | 38 | 36 | 29 | 28 | 32 | 34 | 28 |
| Strongly oppose 5 2 8 5 8 6 2 5 7 | | TOTAL SUPPORT | 45 | 50 | 43 | 50 | 42 | 40 | 47 | 42 | 39 |
| Strongly oppose 5 2 8 5 8 6 2 5 7 | | Tend to oppose | 13 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 15 |
| Don't know 38 39 38 34 39 38 37 38 39 38 34 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 38 37 38 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 | | | 5 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| Strongly support 17 20 15 18 14 19 17 17 16 Tend to support 28 27 29 35 26 20 31 30 22 TOTAL SUPPORT 45 47 44 53 40 39 48 47 38 Tend to oppose 6 5 4 6 5 7 5 2 10 Strongly oppose 4 1 3 1 11 5 4 3 5 TOTAL OPPOSE 10 6 7 7 16 12 9 5 15 Don't know 46 46 48 40 44 49 43 47 47 Gas with carbon capture Strongly support 8 10 9 8 6 5 9 6 6 Tend to support 23 24 18 28 28 19 30 23 13 TOTAL SUPPORT 31 34 27 36 34 24 39 29 15 Tend to oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Strongly oppose 9 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 Total OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 Total OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 Total OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 Total OPPOSE 23 24 26 20 26 23 26 20 26 23 26 20 26 23 26 20 26 23 26 20 26 23 26 20 26 23 26 20 26 26 20 20 | | TOTAL OPPOSE | 18 | 11 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 22 | 16 | 20 | 22 |
| Strongly support 17 20 15 18 14 19 17 17 16 Tend to support 28 27 29 35 26 20 31 30 22 TOTAL SUPPORT 45 47 44 53 40 39 48 47 38 Tend to oppose 6 5 4 6 5 7 5 2 10 Strongly oppose 4 1 3 1 11 5 4 3 5 TOTAL OPPOSE 10 6 7 7 16 12 9 5 15 Don't know 46 46 48 40 44 49 43 47 47 Gas with carbon capture Strongly support 8 10 9 8 6 5 9 6 6 Tend to support 23 24 18 28 28 19 30 23 13 TOTAL SUPPORT 31 34 27 36 34 24 39 29 15 Tend to oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Strongly oppose 9 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 | | Don't know | 38 | 39 | 38 | 34 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 38 | 39 |
| Tend to support 28 27 29 35 26 20 31 30 22 TOTAL SUPPORT 45 47 44 53 40 39 48 47 38 Tend to oppose 6 5 4 6 5 7 5 2 10 Strongly oppose 4 1 3 1 11 5 4 3 5 TOTAL OPPOSE 10 6 7 7 16 12 9 5 15 Don't know 46 46 48 40 44 49 43 47 47 Gas with carbon capture Strongly support 8 10 9 8 6 5 9 6 6 Tend to support 23 24 18 28 28 19 30 23 13 TOTAL SUPPORT 31 34 27 36 34 24 39 29 19 Tend to oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Strongly oppose 9 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 | Geothermal | | | • | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL SUPPORT 45 47 44 53 40 39 48 47 38 Tend to oppose 6 5 4 6 5 7 5 2 10 Strongly oppose 4 1 3 1 11 5 4 3 5 TOTAL OPPOSE 10 6 7 7 16 12 9 5 15 Don't know 46 46 48 40 44 49 43 47 47 Gas with carbon capture Strongly support 8 10 9 8 6 5 9 6 6 Tend to support 23 24 18 28 28 19 30 23 13 TOTAL SUPPORT 31 34 27 36 34 24 39 29 19 Tend to oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Strongly oppose 9 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 | | Strongly support | 17 | 20 | 15 | 18 | 14 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 16 |
| Tend to oppose 6 5 4 6 5 7 5 2 10 Strongly oppose 4 1 3 1 11 5 4 3 5 5 6 7 7 7 16 12 9 5 15 15 15 10 16 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Strongly oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Strongly oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Strongly oppose 9 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 10 | | Tend to support | 28 | 27 | 29 | 35 | 26 | 20 | 31 | 30 | 22 |
| Strongly oppose 4 1 3 1 11 5 4 3 5 TOTAL OPPOSE 10 6 7 7 16 12 9 5 15 Don't know 46 46 48 40 44 49 43 47 47 Gas with carbon capture Strongly support 8 10 9 8 6 5 9 6 6 Tend to support 23 24 18 28 28 19 30 23 13 TOTAL SUPPORT 31 34 27 36 34 24 39 29 19 Tend to oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Strongly oppose 9 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 | | TOTAL SUPPORT | 45 | 47 | 44 | 53 | 40 | 39 | 48 | 47 | 38 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE 10 6 7 7 16 12 9 5 15 Don't know 46 46 48 40 44 49 43 47 47 Gas with carbon capture Strongly support 8 10 9 8 6 5 9 6 6 Tend to support 23 24 18 28 28 19 30 23 13 TOTAL SUPPORT 31 34 27 36 34 24 39 29 19 Tend to oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Strongly oppose 9 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 | | Tend to oppose | 6 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 10 |
| Don't know 46 46 48 40 44 49 43 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 | | Strongly oppose | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| Gas with carbon capture Strongly support 8 10 9 8 6 5 9 6 6 Tend to support 23 24 18 28 28 19 30 23 13 TOTAL SUPPORT 31 34 27 36 34 24 39 29 19 Tend to oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Strongly oppose 9 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 | | TOTAL OPPOSE | 10 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 16 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 15 |
| Strongly support 8 10 9 8 6 5 9 6 6 Tend to support 23 24 18 28 28 19 30 23 13 TOTAL SUPPORT 31 34 27 36 34 24 39 29 19 Tend to oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Strongly oppose 9 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 | | Don't know | 46 | 46 | 48 | 40 | 44 | 49 | 43 | 47 | 47 |
| Tend to support 23 24 18 28 28 19 30 23 13 TOTAL SUPPORT 31 34 27 36 34 24 39 29 19 Tend to oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Strongly oppose 9 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 | Gas with carbon capture | | | • | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL SUPPORT 31 34 27 36 34 24 39 29 19 Tend to oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Strongly oppose 9 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 | - | Strongly support | 8 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 6 |
| Tend to oppose 14 12 17 15 11 16 12 15 18 Strongly oppose 9 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 | | Tend to support | 23 | 24 | 18 | 28 | 28 | 19 | 30 | 23 | 13 |
| Strongly oppose 9 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 | | TOTAL SUPPORT | 31 | 34 | 27 | 36 | 34 | 24 | 39 | 29 | 19 |
| Strongly oppose 9 10 9 5 15 7 4 10 14 TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 | | Tend to oppose | 14 | 12 | 17 | 15 | 11 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 18 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE 23 22 26 20 26 23 16 25 32 | | | 9 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 15 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 14 |
| Don't know 46 44 46 44 40 52 45 47 48 | | | 23 | 22 | 26 | 20 | 26 | 23 | 16 | 25 | 32 |
| | | Don't know | 46 | 44 | 46 | 44 | 40 | 52 | 45 | 47 | 48 |

| Battery storage (BESS) | | | | | _ | | | | _ | | | _ | | | _ | | |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Strongly support | 13 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 21 | 17 | 9 | 16 | 12 | 19 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 14 | 11 |
| Tend to support | 24 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 24 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 34 | 16 | 22 | 22 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 21 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 37 | 41 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 43 | 34 | 41 | 38 | 53 | 23 | 32 | 34 | 41 | 39 | 41 | 32 |
| Tend to oppose | 10 | 18 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 15 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 3 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| Strongly oppose | 10 | 16 | 8 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 16 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 15 | 12 | 8 | 11 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 20 | 34 | 19 | 22 | 15 | 15 | 31 | 20 | 23 | 19 | 21 | 8 | 17 | 27 | 24 | 18 | 21 |
| Don't know | 43 | 26 | 38 | 34 | 39 | 42 | 34 | 40 | 39 | 28 | 57 | 60 | 48 | 32 | 38 | 41 | 46 |
| Energy from waste | | _ | | | _ | | | _ | | | | | | | _ | | |
| Strongly support | 24 | 17 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 24 | 25 | 28 | 20 | 31 | 18 | 26 | 23 | 23 | 27 | 25 | 24 |
| Tend to support | 42 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 44 | 43 | 47 | 40 | 46 | 41 | 43 | 28 | 39 | 48 | 47 | 43 | 41 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 66 | 64 | 72 | 73 | 72 | 67 | 72 | 68 | 66 | 72 | 61 | 54 | 62 | 71 | 74 | 68 | 65 |
| Tend to oppose | 7 | 12 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 7 |
| Strongly oppose | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 12 | 17 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 11 |
| Don't know | 22 | 19 | 17 | 12 | 18 | 20 | 15 | 19 | 20 | 15 | 28 | 35 | 24 | 18 | 15 | 19 | 25 |
| How much, if at all, are you aware of what Battery Energy Storage (BESS) is? | | _ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I have heard of this, and know a lot about it | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| I have heard of this, and know a little bit about it | 27 | 38 | 26 | 34 | 30 | 28 | 34 | 28 | 32 | 37 | 18 | 17 | 21 | 34 | 36 | 29 | 25 |
| I have heard of this, but I don't know anything about it | 28 | 29 | 32 | 38 | 30 | 30 | 27 | 30 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 24 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 29 |
| TOTAL HAVE HEARD OF THIS | 58 | 72 | 61 | 75 | 64 | 62 | 63 | 60 | 64 | 71 | 47 | 44 | 52 | 67 | 67 | 59 | 58 |
| I have never heard of this | 42 | 28 | 38 | 25 | 37 | 38 | 37 | 40 | 36 | 30 | 53 | 56 | 49 | 33 | 33 | 41 | 42 |

^{*}Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.





| Battery storage (BESS) | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Strongly su | upport 1 | 13 | 17 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 8 | 12 |
| Tend to su | upport 2 | 24 | 26 | 16 | 25 | 25 | 22 | 27 | 26 | 22 |
| TOTAL SUPP | PORT 3 | 37 | 43 | 27 | 39 | 35 | 33 | 42 | 34 | 34 |
| Tend to op | ppose 1 | 10 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 8 |
| Strongly or | ppose 1 | 10 | 7 | 15 | 11 | 17 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 8 |
| TOTAL OPP | POSE 2 | 20 | 16 | 29 | 22 | 25 | 20 | 17 | 18 | 16 |
| Don't | know 4 | 43 | 41 | 43 | 38 | 40 | 45 | 41 | 47 | 50 |
| nergy from waste | | • | | | | | | | | |
| Strongly su | upport 2 | 24 | 26 | 24 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 28 | 27 | 23 |
| Tend to su | upport 4 | 42 | 41 | 36 | 47 | 43 | 38 | 49 | 42 | 38 |
| TOTAL SUPI | | 66 | 67 | 60 | 68 | 66 | 61 | 77 | 69 | 61 |
| Tend to op | ppose | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 9 |
| Strongly or | ppose | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| TOTAL OPP | POSE 1 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 18 | 12 | 6 | 14 | 14 |
| Don't | know 2 | 22 | 23 | 27 | 19 | 17 | 27 | 17 | 18 | 25 |
| low much, if at all, are you aware of what Battery Energy Stora BESS) is? | ige | | | | | | | | | |
| I have heard of this, and know a lot at | bout it | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 |
| I have heard of this, and know a little bit at | bout it 2 | 27 | 29 | 33 | 32 | 29 | 25 | 25 | 27 | 18 |
| I have heard of this, but I don't know anything at | bout it 2 | 28 | 34 | 23 | 30 | 26 | 19 | 30 | 29 | 29 |
| TOTAL HAVE HEARD OF | THIS 5 | 58 | 68 | 59 | 67 | 56 | 46 | 61 | 58 | 50 |
| I have never heard of | of this | 42 | 32 | 40 | 33 | 43 | 54 | 39 | 42 | 51 |

^{*}Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.