

Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens Conducted October 5 - 10, 2023

Margin of Error $\pm 3.8\%$

1. Which, if any, of the following causes do you support? Select all that apply. Racial equality53% Abortion restrictions 23%29%



2. Which of the following causes do you most support?

Respondents chose from among causes they said they support in response to the previous question. If they said they did not support any of the causes asked about, they are listed here as "None of the above"

Animal rights	
Defunding the police	1%
Racial equality	10%
Gun control	
Environmentalism	9%
Gay, lesbian, and transgender rights	4%
Abortion rights	8%
Wealth redistribution	4%
Traditional values	10%
Border security	
Fiscal conservatism	2%
Gun rights	
Abortion restrictions	
Free speech	
Religious freedom	9%
States' rights	
None of the above	4%

3. Which, if any, of the following causes do you oppose? Select all that apply.

Animal rights	
Defunding the police	49%
Racial equality	4%
Gun control	
Environmentalism	11%
Gay, lesbian, and transgender rights	25%
Abortion rights	19%
Wealth redistribution	24%
Traditional values	
Border security	
Fiscal conservatism	
Gun rights	
Abortion restrictions	30%
Free speech	
Religious freedom	5%
States' rights	7%
None of the above	12%



4. Which of the following causes do you most oppose?

Respondents chose from among causes they said they oppose in response to the previous question. If they said they did not oppose any of the causes asked about, they are listed here as "None of the above"

Animal rights	0%
Defunding the police	22%
Racial equality	1%
Gun control	5%
Environmentalism	1%
Gay, lesbian, and transgender rights	12%
Abortion rights	7%
Wealth redistribution	5%
Traditional values	
Border security	1%
Fiscal conservatism	2%
Gun rights	8%
Abortion restrictions	17%
Free speech	1%
Religious freedom	
States' rights	2%
None of the above	12%

5. Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most supported cause] to be.

	Always acceptable	Usually acceptable	Usually un- acceptable	Always un- acceptable	Not sure
Handing out flyers	58%	29%	5%	3%	6%
Boycotting products	46%	28%	7%	8%	11%
Marching for long distances	47%	33%	6%	4%	10%
Picketing	34%	38%	8%	8%	13%
Disrupting public events	8%	17%	30%	36%	10%
Blocking traffic	5%	12%	28%	45%	10%
Defacing property	6%	8%	14%	65%	7%
Rioting	4%	9%	16%	65%	7%



6. Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most opposed cause] to be. . . ?

The question included one of 16 causes that the respondent said they opposed most in a previous question. People who did not say they opposed any of the causes were asked generally about 'a cause they oppose

	Always acceptable	Usually acceptable	Usually un- acceptable	Always un- acceptable	Not sure
Handing out flyers	42%	31%	6%	14%	7%
Boycotting products	38%	26%	9%	18%	9%
Marching for long distances	39%	29%	7%	15%	10%
Picketing	28%	33%	9%	19%	12%
Disrupting public events	7%	11%	24%	51%	7%
Blocking traffic	4%	7%	19%	62%	7%
Defacing property	2%	6%	10%	75%	6%
Rioting	4%	5%	12%	74%	6%

Interviewing Dates October 5 - 10, 2023

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.109 to 6.508, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.709.

Number of respondents 1000

Margin of error \pm 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 72 questions not reported.



1. Causes Supported

Which, if any, of the following causes do you support? Select all that apply.

		Ge	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Animal rights	49%	41%	56%	48%	46%	51%	47%	53%	31%	45%	49%
Defunding the police	10%	9%	12%	17%	11%	10%	4%	9%	16%	8%	15%
Racial equality	53%	51%	54%	53%	43%	59%	53%	50%	73%	44%	56%
Gun control	40%	36%	44%	41%	43%	39%	39%	37%	46%	47%	46%
Environmentalism	38%	37%	38%	40%	42%	34%	35%	38%	37%	30%	45%
Gay, lesbian, and transgender rights	33%	30%	36%	39%	31%	33%	30%	34%	31%	28%	39%
Abortion rights	41%	37%	44%	40%	39%	45%	38%	41%	40%	40%	45%
Wealth redistribution	26%	26%	25%	35%	25%	24%	21%	23%	36%	24%	36%
Traditional values	43%	46%	41%	24%	35%	52%	58%	48%	33%	36%	32%
Border security	47%	53%	42%	23%	37%	56%	68%	52%	28%	43%	39%
Fiscal conservatism	19%	27%	12%	9%	11%	21%	34%	24%	3%	10%	17%
Gun rights	39%	46%	32%	27%	30%	48%	47%	45%	25%	27%	35%
Abortion restrictions	23%	28%	19%	21%	18%	23%	31%	26%	17%	18%	22%
Free speech	65%	69%	62%	54%	56%	73%	75%	70%	50%	53%	69%
Religious freedom	56%	55%	56%	40%	44%	62%	73%	57%	51%	44%	66%
States' rights	29%	34%	24%	19%	23%	34%	37%	32%	18%	25%	25%
None of the above	4%	4%	5%	2%	8%	2%	5%	3%	9%	8%	3%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(456)	(544)	(161)	(211)	(367)	(261)	(626)	(113)	(144)	(117)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Animal rights	49%	63%	46%	36%	60%	41%	47%	53%	45%	53%	43%	50%	48%
Defunding the police	10%	15%	13%	2%	19%	2%	11%	9%	11%	15%	8%	9%	10%

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			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Racial equality	53%	69%	53%	34%	71%	35%	52%	52%	54%	53%	51%	54%	51%
Gun control	40%	64%	35%	21%	68%	16%	40%	44%	43%	41%	34%	42%	43%
Environmentalism	38%	59%	36%	16%	61%	16%	32%	42%	46%	41%	37%	32%	44%
Gay, lesbian, and transgender rights	33%	55%	34%	9%	59%	11%	29%	32%	43%	37%	36%	30%	34%
Abortion rights	41%	63%	41%	18%	65%	19%	39%	40%	45%	45%	44%	36%	44%
Wealth redistribution	26%	43%	24%	10%	43%	8%	27%	26%	29%	27%	26%	25%	25%
Traditional values	43%	19%	39%	75%	19%	77%	42%	49%	38%	39%	46%	47%	39%
Border security	47%	27%	45%	72%	31%	79%	43%	51%	50%	46%	45%	50%	45%
Fiscal conservatism	19%	5%	21%	34%	9%	44%	13%	21%	31%	21%	25%	17%	16%
Gun rights	39%	13%	39%	67%	15%	72%	38%	40%	41%	35%	46%	39%	36%
Abortion restrictions	23%	8%	21%	43%	7%	45%	23%	25%	20%	22%	22%	24%	25%
Free speech	65%	61%	64%	72%	64%	76%	59%	70%	69%	59%	66%	67%	68%
Religious freedom	56%	47%	54%	66%	49%	74%	51%	57%	59%	52%	57%	60%	50%
States' rights	29%	17%	25%	46%	16%	51%	23%	33%	33%	21%	34%	31%	28%
None of the above	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	1%	8%	3%	1%	3%	8%	5%	2%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(344)	(365)	(291)	(351)	(350)	(396)	(276)	(197)	(184)	(211)	(378)	(227)



2. Cause Most Supported

Which of the following causes do you most support?

Respondents chose from among causes they said they support in response to the previous question. If they said they did not support any of the causes asked about, they are listed here as "None of the above"

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Animal rights	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	0%	2%	1%
Defunding the police	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Racial equality	10%	11%	10%	13%	7%	12%	8%	6%	32%	11%	10%
Gun control	7%	7%	7%	4%	11%	5%	7%	6%	8%	9%	9%
Environmentalism	9%	10%	8%	12%	12%	6%	8%	10%	6%	7%	15%
Gay, lesbian, and											
transgender rights	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	1%	4%	6%	4%	0%
Abortion rights	8%	4%	12%	14%	6%	6%	7%	8%	9%	9%	3%
Wealth redistribution	4%	6%	2%	6%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	6%
Traditional values	10%	8%	12%	7%	10%	13%	10%	12%	7%	7%	3%
Border security	9%	9%	9%	4%	6%	10%	16%	11%	0%	11%	2%
Fiscal conservatism	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	0%	2%	6%
Gun rights	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	1%	5%	2%
Abortion restrictions	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%	3%	10%
Free speech	10%	14%	7%	10%	7%	11%	13%	12%	3%	8%	12%
Religious freedom	9%	7%	11%	8%	6%	11%	12%	8%	14%	7%	14%
States' rights	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%
None of the above	4%	4%	5%	2%	8%	2%	5%	3%	9%	8%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	98%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(456)	(538)	(161)	(210)	(362)	(261)	(621)	(113)	(143)	(117)



			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Animal rights	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	7%	5%	4%	4%
Defunding the police	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Racial equality	10%	14%	12%	5%	15%	2%	12%	9%	7%	12%	8%	9%	12%
Gun control	7%	13%	4%	4%	13%	2%	8%	7%	5%	9%	5%	7%	7%
Environmentalism	9%	13%	11%	2%	16%	2%	7%	10%	14%	12%	9%	6%	12%
Gay, lesbian, and transgender rights	4%	5%	5%	0%	5%	1%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	2%
Abortion rights	8%	12%	8%	2%	12%	2%	8%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	9%
Wealth redistribution	4%	6%	6%	0%	8%	0%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Traditional values	10%	3%	11%	18%	3%	18%	11%	10%	11%	7%	13%	11%	9%
Border security	9%	3%	8%	18%	2%	20%	6%	11%	9%	7%	8%	10%	11%
Fiscal conservatism	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	5%	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Gun rights	4%	0%	5%	6%	0%	6%	2%	4%	7%	1%	5%	4%	4%
Abortion restrictions	3%	1%	2%	6%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	0%
Free speech	10%	8%	11%	11%	5%	15%	9%	9%	13%	12%	10%	7%	15%
Religious freedom	9%	7%	7%	15%	6%	13%	10%	11%	6%	7%	8%	13%	6%
States' rights	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%
None of the above	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	1%	8%	3%	1%	3%	8%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	98%	101%	101%	100%	98%	99%	102%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(344)	(361)	(289)	(349)	(348)	(394)	(276)	(196)	(181)	(211)	(376)	(226)



3. Causes Opposed

Which, if any, of the following causes do you oppose? Select all that apply.

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Animal rights	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	2%
Defunding the police	49%	53%	45%	31%	31%	58%	73%	55%	31%	39%	44%
Racial equality	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	3%	7%	5%	0%	3%	4%
Gun control	19%	24%	13%	12%	12%	22%	27%	22%	5%	14%	17%
Environmentalism	11%	14%	7%	4%	6%	14%	17%	13%	4%	9%	9%
Gay, lesbian, and											
transgender rights	25%	31%	19%	28%	23%	21%	30%	26%	30%	21%	13%
Abortion rights	19%	23%	16%	19%	14%	19%	25%	21%	11%	16%	18%
Wealth redistribution	24%	31%	17%	15%	11%	28%	41%	31%	4%	11%	20%
Traditional values	10%	10%	10%	14%	11%	9%	6%	10%	6%	10%	18%
Border security	5%	4%	7%	9%	5%	6%	2%	5%	7%	7%	7%
Fiscal conservatism	11%	12%	10%	15%	9%	10%	9%	11%	9%	8%	12%
Gun rights	18%	18%	19%	22%	18%	16%	18%	18%	18%	17%	28%
Abortion restrictions	30%	27%	34%	32%	27%	31%	31%	31%	26%	27%	42%
Free speech	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	0%	0%	2%	6%	0%	1%
Religious freedom	5%	8%	2%	7%	7%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%
States' rights	7%	9%	5%	10%	8%	6%	4%	7%	7%	2%	9%
None of the above	12%	9%	14%	10%	18%	11%	8%	9%	24%	16%	13%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(456)	(544)	(161)	(211)	(367)	(261)	(626)	(113)	(144)	(117)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Regior	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Animal rights	3%	1%	3%	7%	1%	6%	2%	6%	5%	1%	4%	5%	3%
Defunding the police	49%	32%	47%	69%	36%	77%	41%	55%	50%	36%	53%	54%	47%

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			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Regior	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Racial equality	4%	1%	3%	9%	1%	10%	2%	6%	5%	7%	3%	4%	3%
Gun control	19%	3%	17%	37%	4%	42%	17%	21%	17%	11%	20%	21%	19%
Environmentalism	11%	1%	8%	24%	2%	27%	10%	13%	12%	10%	9%	12%	11%
Gay, lesbian, and transgender rights	25%	14%	19%	44%	9%	42%	25%	26%	21%	17%	27%	30%	20%
Abortion rights	19%	7%	13%	39%	7%	38%	15%	25%	19%	16%	18%	19%	22%
Wealth redistribution	24%	5%	24%	45%	7%	54%	19%	27%	30%	18%	23%	25%	27%
Traditional values	10%	18%	10%	0%	21%	1%	9%	8%	16%	14%	8%	8%	11%
Border security	5%	7%	8%	1%	8%	1%	5%	8%	6%	5%	3%	5%	8%
Fiscal conservatism	11%	17%	11%	3%	19%	2%	14%	10%	8%	9%	9%	10%	14%
Gun rights	18%	35%	15%	5%	35%	3%	14%	22%	26%	18%	14%	18%	23%
Abortion restrictions	30%	46%	32%	12%	49%	11%	28%	28%	38%	27%	31%	30%	33%
Free speech	2%	4%	2%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Religious freedom	5%	7%	8%	1%	6%	1%	4%	7%	7%	6%	4%	3%	9%
States' rights	7%	8%	10%	2%	9%	3%	6%	7%	11%	8%	3%	8%	8%
None of the above	12%	12%	16%	7%	13%	5%	16%	10%	4%	15%	16%	9%	9%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(344)	(365)	(291)	(351)	(350)	(396)	(276)	(197)	(184)	(211)	(378)	(227)



4. Cause Most Opposed

Which of the following causes do you most oppose?

Respondents chose from among causes they said they oppose in response to the previous question. If they said they did not oppose any of the causes asked about, they are listed here as "None of the above"

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Animal rights	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Defunding the police	22%	19%	25%	11%	14%	29%	30%	24%	14%	20%	21%
Racial equality	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Gun control	5%	5%	5%	2%	3%	8%	6%	6%	2%	5%	6%
Environmentalism	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Gay, lesbian, and											
transgender rights	12%	17%	8%	19%	14%	8%	10%	11%	22%	15%	6%
Abortion rights	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	5%	9%	8%	2%	6%	5%
Wealth redistribution	5%	8%	2%	3%	3%	5%	8%	6%	1%	3%	3%
Traditional values	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Border security	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Fiscal conservatism	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Gun rights	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	5%	5%	11%
Abortion restrictions	17%	11%	23%	21%	13%	17%	18%	16%	18%	21%	23%
Free speech	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	0%	1%	4%	0%	0%
Religious freedom	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
States' rights	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
None of the above	12%	9%	15%	10%	18%	11%	8%	9%	24%	16%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	98%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(452)	(535)	(160)	(209)	(358)	(260)	(618)	(111)	(142)	(116)



			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Animal rights	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Defunding the police	22%	11%	23%	33%	14%	38%	19%	23%	21%	18%	21%	25%	20%
Racial equality	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Gun control	5%	2%	5%	8%	2%	11%	5%	6%	3%	3%	6%	7%	4%
Environmentalism	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%
Gay, lesbian, and													
transgender rights	12%	9%	10%	18%	6%	13%	14%	15%	6%	8%	14%	14%	11%
Abortion rights	7%	4%	4%	13%	4%	13%	5%	7%	9%	8%	8%	6%	6%
Wealth redistribution	5%	1%	5%	9%	1%	11%	4%	4%	9%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Traditional values	3%	6%	3%	0%	6%	0%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%
Border security	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%
Fiscal conservatism	2%	4%	3%	0%	5%	0%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Gun rights	8%	16%	5%	2%	17%	0%	6%	9%	11%	10%	6%	5%	12%
Abortion restrictions	17%	29%	16%	4%	28%	4%	16%	15%	20%	13%	20%	18%	16%
Free speech	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%
Religious freedom	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	4%
States' rights	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%	2%	3%
None of the above	12%	12%	16%	7%	14%	5%	16%	10%	4%	15%	16%	9%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	98%	100%	101%	99%	102%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(987)	(340)	(360)	(287)	(347)	(347)	(389)	(276)	(195)	(179)	(208)	(376)	(224)



5A. Acceptability of Forms of Protest For Most Supported Cause — Handing out flyers

Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most supported cause] to be. . . ?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	58%	57%	58%	52%	52%	61%	64%	56%	60%	59%	61%
Usually acceptable	29%	28%	29%	27%	30%	30%	27%	31%	26%	24%	23%
Usually unacceptable	5%	6%	4%	9%	6%	2%	3%	6%	3%	6%	1%
Always unacceptable	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	6%	1%	4%
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	8%	7%	5%	2%	4%	5%	9%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(456)	(541)	(161)	(210)	(366)	(260)	(624)	(113)	(143)	(117)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	58%	59%	59%	54%	66%	56%	52%	62%	60%	55%	59%	57%	59%
Usually acceptable	29%	28%	27%	31%	23%	31%	32%	24%	29%	30%	27%	29%	29%
Usually unacceptable	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	8%	9%	3%	4%	6%
Always unacceptable	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	6%	3%	2%
Not sure	6%	3%	7%	6%	4%	4%	7%	5%	1%	4%	6%	7%	4%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(343)	(365)	(289)	(350)	(348)	(393)	(276)	(197)	(184)	(211)	(376)	(226)



5B. Acceptability of Forms of Protest For Most Supported Cause — Boycotting products

Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most supported cause] to be. . . ?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	46%	50%	43%	44%	39%	51%	51%	46%	44%	37%	65%
Usually acceptable	28%	25%	31%	26%	26%	30%	29%	31%	16%	31%	21%
Usually unacceptable	7%	7%	6%	8%	9%	3%	8%	6%	11%	7%	6%
Always unacceptable	8%	11%	5%	10%	10%	6%	6%	7%	12%	12%	2%
Not sure	11%	7%	14%	12%	16%	9%	7%	10%	17%	13%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(455)	(543)	(161)	(211)	(366)	(260)	(624)	(113)	(144)	(117)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	46%	51%	48%	39%	59%	42%	42%	46%	54%	43%	47%	47%	48%
Usually acceptable	28%	24%	25%	36%	20%	35%	29%	32%	24%	25%	31%	28%	28%
Usually unacceptable	7%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%	8%	8%	9%	7%	5%	8%
Always unacceptable	8%	10%	6%	8%	6%	8%	10%	7%	8%	12%	8%	7%	5%
Not sure	11%	8%	17%	8%	8%	8%	13%	8%	6%	12%	8%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(343)	(365)	(290)	(351)	(350)	(394)	(276)	(197)	(184)	(210)	(377)	(227)



5C. Acceptability of Forms of Protest For Most Supported Cause — Marching for long distances

Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most supported cause] to be. . . ?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	47%	49%	46%	50%	43%	48%	49%	47%	44%	51%	50%
Usually acceptable	33%	33%	32%	29%	31%	35%	36%	34%	26%	31%	35%
Usually unacceptable	6%	5%	7%	6%	10%	2%	7%	7%	6%	4%	2%
Always unacceptable	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	9%	4%	1%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	12%	11%	10%	6%	8%	14%	11%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(455)	(540)	(161)	(211)	(366)	(257)	(621)	(113)	(144)	(117)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	47%	54%	49%	39%	56%	40%	44%	48%	54%	44%	43%	50%	50%
Usually acceptable	33%	29%	31%	40%	27%	39%	33%	36%	31%	34%	34%	32%	32%
Usually unacceptable	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	8%	4%	8%	7%	4%	6%	8%
Always unacceptable	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	9%	2%	3%
Not sure	10%	6%	13%	9%	8%	9%	11%	8%	5%	11%	10%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(343)	(364)	(288)	(350)	(346)	(394)	(275)	(196)	(183)	(209)	(378)	(225)



5D. Acceptability of Forms of Protest For Most Supported Cause — Picketing

Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most supported cause] to be. . . ?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	34%	39%	28%	28%	28%	41%	34%	33%	37%	30%	41%
Usually acceptable	38%	34%	42%	25%	32%	42%	50%	41%	26%	32%	37%
Usually unacceptable	8%	7%	9%	14%	10%	3%	7%	8%	5%	13%	5%
Always unacceptable	8%	10%	6%	7%	12%	8%	5%	8%	11%	9%	2%
Not sure	13%	11%	14%	26%	18%	6%	5%	10%	22%	16%	15%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(455)	(540)	(160)	(210)	(365)	(260)	(622)	(112)	(144)	(117)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	34%	40%	38%	22%	44%	28%	32%	33%	38%	31%	35%	33%	35%
Usually acceptable	38%	34%	34%	46%	34%	45%	38%	40%	37%	40%	38%	35%	40%
Usually unacceptable	8%	8%	4%	12%	7%	8%	7%	7%	10%	10%	7%	7%	9%
Always unacceptable	8%	8%	5%	11%	7%	11%	10%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	5%
Not sure	13%	10%	19%	8%	8%	8%	13%	11%	7%	11%	11%	16%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(995)	(344)	(362)	(289)	(351)	(348)	(394)	(275)	(197)	(184)	(210)	(375)	(226)



5E. Acceptability of Forms of Protest For Most Supported Cause — Disrupting public events

Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most supported cause] to be. . . ?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	8%	8%	7%	12%	10%	7%	3%	6%	15%	7%	13%
Usually acceptable	17%	20%	13%	24%	17%	16%	10%	18%	11%	12%	22%
Usually unacceptable	30%	30%	29%	30%	26%	31%	31%	31%	20%	28%	36%
Always unacceptable	36%	34%	38%	22%	32%	37%	53%	38%	40%	36%	19%
Not sure	10%	7%	12%	12%	15%	9%	3%	7%	14%	17%	10%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(454)	(542)	(161)	(210)	(366)	(259)	(622)	(113)	(144)	(117)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	8%	9%	9%	6%	9%	4%	8%	7%	9%	9%	6%	9%	6%
Usually acceptable	17%	21%	17%	11%	24%	9%	14%	18%	18%	16%	14%	14%	24%
Usually unacceptable	30%	32%	27%	30%	30%	31%	27%	33%	34%	31%	34%	26%	30%
Always unacceptable	36%	28%	34%	48%	26%	52%	40%	35%	32%	35%	39%	39%	31%
Not sure	10%	10%	14%	4%	10%	5%	11%	7%	7%	10%	8%	11%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(344)	(363)	(289)	(351)	(347)	(395)	(275)	(196)	(184)	(210)	(377)	(225)



5F. Acceptability of Forms of Protest For Most Supported Cause — Blocking traffic

Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most supported cause] to be. . . ?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	5%	5%	4%	5%	9%	3%	2%	3%	12%	3%	6%
Usually acceptable	12%	13%	11%	18%	14%	10%	7%	11%	11%	14%	19%
Usually unacceptable	28%	28%	28%	35%	24%	29%	24%	27%	28%	28%	31%
Always unacceptable	45%	46%	45%	26%	39%	50%	64%	51%	33%	38%	31%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	16%	14%	8%	3%	7%	17%	17%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(453)	(541)	(160)	(210)	(365)	(259)	(623)	(112)	(142)	(117)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	5%	6%	5%	2%	8%	2%	6%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Usually acceptable	12%	16%	10%	10%	19%	10%	11%	12%	17%	22%	5%	11%	13%
Usually unacceptable	28%	36%	27%	20%	33%	19%	25%	31%	28%	22%	32%	23%	36%
Always unacceptable	45%	33%	43%	62%	31%	65%	48%	48%	44%	39%	51%	47%	41%
Not sure	10%	9%	14%	6%	10%	4%	11%	6%	7%	11%	8%	13%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(343)	(362)	(289)	(350)	(348)	(393)	(274)	(196)	(184)	(209)	(376)	(225)



5G. Acceptability of Forms of Protest For Most Supported Cause — Defacing property

Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most supported cause] to be. . . ?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	6%	4%	7%	8%	10%	4%	1%	4%	14%	9%	2%
Usually acceptable	8%	10%	6%	17%	10%	3%	3%	8%	9%	9%	4%
Usually unacceptable	14%	16%	13%	19%	18%	12%	9%	13%	13%	17%	23%
Always unacceptable	65%	64%	66%	41%	51%	77%	85%	70%	51%	53%	63%
Not sure	7%	6%	9%	15%	11%	4%	2%	5%	14%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(455)	(544)	(161)	(211)	(367)	(260)	(625)	(113)	(144)	(117)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	6%	8%	6%	3%	7%	1%	7%	4%	7%	8%	2%	7%	5%
Usually acceptable	8%	10%	9%	4%	10%	4%	8%	6%	11%	11%	5%	5%	14%
Usually unacceptable	14%	19%	14%	10%	21%	8%	14%	15%	20%	16%	12%	14%	15%
Always unacceptable	65%	56%	61%	79%	55%	82%	63%	70%	59%	58%	74%	66%	59%
Not sure	7%	7%	11%	4%	7%	4%	8%	6%	4%	7%	7%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(344)	(365)	(290)	(351)	(349)	(395)	(276)	(197)	(184)	(211)	(377)	(227)



5H. Acceptability of Forms of Protest For Most Supported Cause — Rioting

Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most supported cause] to be. . . ?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	4%	3%	4%	10%	3%	2%	1%	3%	7%	3%	2%
Usually acceptable	9%	10%	8%	13%	16%	5%	3%	8%	12%	9%	9%
Usually unacceptable	16%	16%	16%	24%	19%	14%	8%	14%	12%	22%	26%
Always unacceptable	65%	65%	64%	40%	52%	75%	86%	69%	56%	57%	52%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	13%	11%	4%	2%	5%	13%	9%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(455)	(542)	(160)	(211)	(366)	(260)	(624)	(112)	(144)	(117)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	4%	8%	2%	1%	6%	1%	4%	2%	5%	7%	1%	3%	4%
Usually acceptable	9%	10%	11%	5%	9%	5%	9%	8%	10%	8%	6%	11%	9%
Usually unacceptable	16%	21%	13%	13%	21%	11%	15%	17%	20%	19%	17%	15%	14%
Always unacceptable	65%	54%	63%	78%	57%	80%	62%	68%	62%	61%	70%	62%	66%
Not sure	7%	7%	11%	4%	7%	3%	10%	5%	3%	4%	7%	9%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(343)	(363)	(291)	(349)	(350)	(395)	(275)	(197)	(183)	(211)	(378)	(225)



6A. Acceptability of Forms of Protest For Most Opposed Cause — Handing out flyers

Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most opposed cause] to be. . . ?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	42%	43%	41%	32%	41%	43%	51%	43%	43%	36%	39%
Usually acceptable	31%	31%	31%	33%	28%	33%	30%	34%	24%	24%	35%
Usually unacceptable	6%	4%	7%	10%	6%	4%	3%	5%	7%	7%	11%
Always unacceptable	14%	15%	12%	14%	14%	14%	12%	12%	17%	19%	9%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	10%	11%	6%	3%	6%	9%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(455)	(544)	(161)	(211)	(367)	(260)	(625)	(113)	(144)	(117)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	42%	40%	47%	39%	46%	42%	39%	38%	48%	39%	43%	45%	39%
Usually acceptable	31%	34%	27%	34%	31%	33%	32%	35%	31%	35%	37%	27%	31%
Usually unacceptable	6%	8%	5%	4%	7%	3%	6%	4%	7%	8%	3%	6%	7%
Always unacceptable	14%	12%	10%	19%	10%	15%	14%	17%	10%	14%	11%	14%	16%
Not sure	7%	6%	11%	5%	7%	6%	9%	5%	3%	4%	7%	9%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	102%
Unweighted N	(999)	(344)	(365)	(290)	(350)	(350)	(396)	(275)	(197)	(184)	(211)	(377)	(227)



6B. Acceptability of Forms of Protest For Most Opposed Cause — Boycotting products

Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most opposed cause] to be. . . ?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	38%	41%	35%	30%	33%	45%	41%	40%	34%	31%	42%
Usually acceptable	26%	24%	27%	26%	26%	24%	28%	27%	21%	22%	30%
Usually unacceptable	9%	10%	8%	13%	13%	4%	8%	7%	13%	15%	9%
Always unacceptable	18%	18%	18%	19%	17%	18%	17%	18%	19%	20%	10%
Not sure	9%	7%	12%	13%	11%	9%	6%	9%	12%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(456)	(543)	(161)	(210)	(367)	(261)	(625)	(113)	(144)	(117)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	38%	43%	41%	30%	50%	38%	33%	36%	50%	36%	43%	40%	33%
Usually acceptable	26%	23%	25%	28%	23%	25%	29%	27%	22%	21%	26%	25%	28%
Usually unacceptable	9%	11%	7%	9%	9%	6%	7%	9%	12%	11%	8%	8%	9%
Always unacceptable	18%	17%	12%	25%	11%	22%	20%	20%	14%	22%	16%	17%	19%
Not sure	9%	6%	15%	7%	8%	8%	11%	7%	1%	11%	7%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(344)	(365)	(290)	(351)	(350)	(396)	(276)	(197)	(184)	(211)	(377)	(227)



6C. Acceptability of Forms of Protest For Most Opposed Cause — Marching for long distances

Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most opposed cause] to be. . . ?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	39%	43%	35%	40%	38%	39%	38%	39%	40%	35%	40%
Usually acceptable	29%	30%	28%	22%	27%	32%	33%	30%	21%	29%	33%
Usually unacceptable	7%	5%	8%	8%	8%	5%	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%
Always unacceptable	15%	16%	15%	16%	14%	17%	14%	15%	17%	16%	10%
Not sure	10%	7%	13%	14%	12%	8%	8%	9%	14%	14%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(456)	(544)	(161)	(211)	(367)	(261)	(626)	(113)	(144)	(117)

					2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)	ory) Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	39%	43%	40%	33%	45%	35%	38%	35%	44%	39%	40%	41%	34%
Usually acceptable	29%	27%	27%	33%	28%	33%	28%	31%	33%	27%	31%	27%	32%
Usually unacceptable	7%	10%	5%	5%	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	10%	5%	6%	7%
Always unacceptable	15%	14%	12%	21%	10%	18%	14%	20%	12%	15%	14%	16%	16%
Not sure	10%	7%	16%	8%	10%	8%	11%	9%	4%	8%	10%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(344)	(365)	(291)	(351)	(350)	(396)	(276)	(197)	(184)	(211)	(378)	(227)



6D. Acceptability of Forms of Protest For Most Opposed Cause — Picketing

Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most opposed cause] to be. . . ?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	28%	35%	22%	20%	26%	34%	29%	26%	34%	28%	37%
Usually acceptable	33%	32%	33%	25%	25%	37%	42%	38%	17%	22%	32%
Usually unacceptable	9%	7%	10%	12%	10%	6%	8%	8%	9%	12%	9%
Always unacceptable	19%	18%	20%	23%	23%	16%	16%	19%	22%	22%	7%
Not sure	12%	8%	15%	21%	16%	7%	5%	9%	18%	17%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(455)	(544)	(161)	(211)	(367)	(260)	(625)	(113)	(144)	(117)

		Party ID		2020 Vote		Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	28%	32%	31%	21%	36%	25%	28%	25%	34%	28%	27%	30%	26%
Usually acceptable	33%	29%	31%	38%	32%	38%	33%	33%	35%	30%	39%	28%	37%
Usually unacceptable	9%	11%	7%	8%	12%	6%	8%	8%	11%	11%	10%	8%	8%
Always unacceptable	19%	19%	13%	26%	11%	25%	18%	25%	16%	21%	17%	19%	19%
Not sure	12%	9%	18%	7%	10%	6%	12%	9%	4%	10%	8%	15%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(344)	(364)	(291)	(351)	(349)	(396)	(276)	(196)	(184)	(210)	(378)	(227)



6E. Acceptability of Forms of Protest For Most Opposed Cause — Disrupting public events

Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most opposed cause] to be. . . ?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	7%	8%	5%	9%	9%	6%	2%	5%	15%	4%	9%
Usually acceptable	11%	13%	9%	15%	17%	8%	5%	11%	11%	14%	8%
Usually unacceptable	24%	24%	25%	32%	22%	23%	22%	24%	21%	24%	36%
Always unacceptable	51%	49%	52%	34%	40%	58%	69%	54%	45%	47%	38%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	10%	12%	5%	2%	6%	7%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(454)	(542)	(160)	(211)	(366)	(259)	(623)	(112)	(144)	(117)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	7%	7%	9%	3%	6%	3%	9%	3%	4%	7%	4%	8%	6%
Usually acceptable	11%	13%	9%	11%	16%	7%	12%	12%	10%	11%	10%	8%	17%
Usually unacceptable	24%	31%	24%	17%	33%	18%	20%	28%	31%	23%	26%	24%	24%
Always unacceptable	51%	43%	46%	65%	39%	68%	51%	54%	49%	52%	55%	50%	47%
Not sure	7%	6%	11%	4%	6%	4%	8%	3%	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(342)	(365)	(289)	(350)	(348)	(394)	(275)	(197)	(184)	(211)	(377)	(224)



6F. Acceptability of Forms of Protest For Most Opposed Cause — Blocking traffic

Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most opposed cause] to be. . . ?

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	4%	4%	5%	7%	8%	2%	1%	4%	10%	4%	2%
Usually acceptable	7%	9%	6%	11%	11%	5%	4%	7%	7%	8%	11%
Usually unacceptable	19%	19%	20%	16%	23%	21%	16%	19%	24%	20%	18%
Always unacceptable	62%	62%	62%	55%	48%	66%	77%	65%	50%	55%	63%
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	11%	10%	6%	2%	6%	9%	13%	7%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(456)	(544)	(161)	(211)	(367)	(261)	(626)	(113)	(144)	(117)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	4%	7%	5%	1%	6%	1%	7%	2%	6%	4%	2%	6%	4%
Usually acceptable	7%	9%	8%	4%	12%	4%	7%	8%	11%	9%	5%	7%	10%
Usually unacceptable	19%	27%	18%	12%	26%	13%	16%	21%	24%	19%	25%	15%	23%
Always unacceptable	62%	50%	58%	79%	48%	78%	61%	67%	56%	62%	62%	64%	57%
Not sure	7%	7%	11%	3%	7%	4%	10%	4%	3%	6%	6%	8%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(344)	(365)	(291)	(351)	(350)	(396)	(276)	(197)	(184)	(211)	(378)	(227)



6G. Acceptability of Forms of Protest For Most Opposed Cause — Defacing property

Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most opposed cause] to be. . . ?

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	0%	2%	7%	2%	0%
Usually acceptable	6%	8%	5%	10%	16%	2%	0%	5%	9%	9%	7%
Usually unacceptable	10%	10%	10%	17%	13%	7%	5%	10%	11%	13%	8%
Always unacceptable	75%	75%	75%	58%	58%	86%	92%	78%	65%	64%	78%
Not sure	6%	6%	7%	11%	10%	3%	2%	5%	8%	13%	7%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(455)	(544)	(161)	(211)	(367)	(260)	(625)	(113)	(144)	(117)

		Party ID		2020 Vote		Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	2%	5%	2%	0%	4%	0%	4%	0%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%
Usually acceptable	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%	8%	7%	1%	8%	9%
Usually unacceptable	10%	15%	10%	5%	16%	5%	10%	11%	12%	11%	9%	9%	12%
Always unacceptable	75%	67%	72%	86%	68%	87%	71%	79%	75%	73%	82%	73%	71%
Not sure	6%	6%	9%	4%	7%	4%	8%	3%	3%	5%	7%	8%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(344)	(364)	(291)	(351)	(349)	(396)	(276)	(196)	(184)	(210)	(378)	(227)



6H. Acceptability of Forms of Protest For Most Opposed Cause — Rioting

Do you consider the following form of protest that is advocating for [respondent's most opposed cause] to be. . . ?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	4%	3%	4%	5%	7%	2%	0%	2%	8%	7%	3%
Usually acceptable	5%	5%	5%	10%	8%	2%	1%	5%	8%	3%	2%
Usually unacceptable	12%	12%	12%	20%	16%	8%	5%	10%	13%	13%	22%
Always unacceptable	74%	74%	73%	57%	57%	84%	92%	78%	60%	70%	66%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	9%	11%	4%	2%	5%	11%	7%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(454)	(542)	(160)	(211)	(367)	(258)	(623)	(113)	(143)	(117)

					2020	2020 Vote		Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	4%	5%	5%	2%	4%	0%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	6%	3%
Usually acceptable	5%	7%	4%	4%	7%	3%	7%	4%	7%	9%	1%	5%	5%
Usually unacceptable	12%	15%	12%	7%	16%	5%	11%	12%	15%	13%	15%	8%	13%
Always unacceptable	74%	66%	72%	84%	67%	88%	71%	78%	73%	70%	78%	74%	71%
Not sure	6%	7%	8%	3%	6%	3%	7%	5%	2%	5%	5%	7%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(344)	(362)	(290)	(349)	(348)	(395)	(274)	(196)	(184)	(210)	(375)	(227)

Interviewing Dates October 5 - 10, 2023

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

> ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age. race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

> 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.109 to 6.508, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.709.

Number of respondents 1000

 \pm 3.8% (adjusted for weighting) Margin of error

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 72 questions not reported.

