

YouGov Survey: Caucuses and Primaries



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
Conducted December 15 - 21, 2023
Margin of Error ±4.2%

1. How familiar are you with the primary and caucus system used to select party nominees for U.S. presidential elections?

Very familiar	22%
Somewhat familiar	42%
Not very familiar	20%
Not at all familiar	12%
Not sure	4%

2. How much do you care about which U.S. state holds its primary first and which holds its caucus first?

A lot	14%
A little	35%
Not at all	51%

3. Based on what should the parties select the order of state primaries and caucuses for presidential nominations?

Historical precedent	9%
A random ordering of states	17%
Demographic representativeness	13%
State population	14%
Other	4%
None of these	6%
Not sure	37%

4. Do you think that the order in which states hold their primaries and caucuses has a significant impact on who the major parties choose as their presidential nominee?

Yes	41%
No	21%
Not sure	37%

5. Which of the following comes closest to your view? The current primary and caucus system for U.S. presidential elections...

Benefits some candidates over others	40%
Gives all candidates an equal chance	25%
Has little to no impact	12%
Not sure	22%

6. If it were an option, would you want [respondent's state] to hold its primary or caucus first in the U.S.?

Yes	32%
No	24%
Not sure	44%

7. In your opinion, do Republicans in the following states accurately represent the views of the country's Republicans?

Among Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Yes	No	Not sure
Iowa	39%	10%	52%
New Hampshire	20%	28%	52%
Your state	57%	23%	20%

8. In your opinion, do Republicans in the following states accurately represent the diversity of the country's Republicans?

Among Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Yes	No	Not sure
Iowa	32%	18%	51%
New Hampshire	23%	23%	54%
Your state	54%	18%	29%

9. How often should the major political parties review the primary voting calendar for which states vote first in the nominating process?

Annually	27%
Every four years	28%
Every eight years	5%
Less often	4%
Never	5%
Not sure	31%

10. Would you support a change to the primary and caucus system that would allow all states to hold their elections on the same day?

Yes	56%
No	16%
Not sure	28%

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Interviewing Dates	December 15 - 21, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.526, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.907.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 4.2% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	56 questions not reported.

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1. Familiar with the Caucus and Primary Systems

How familiar are you with the primary and caucus system used to select party nominees for U.S. presidential elections?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very familiar	22%	30%	15%	11%	22%	27%	25%	25%	15%	19%	21%
Somewhat familiar	42%	41%	43%	46%	37%	39%	50%	45%	41%	28%	45%
Not very familiar	20%	19%	21%	19%	26%	18%	18%	18%	22%	31%	15%
Not at all familiar	12%	8%	15%	14%	11%	14%	7%	10%	9%	18%	18%
Not sure	4%	2%	5%	10%	4%	2%	0%	2%	14%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(447)	(552)	(137)	(164)	(398)	(300)	(592)	(113)	(165)	(129)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very familiar	22%	22%	19%	27%	27%	32%	18%	24%	33%	23%	20%	23%	23%
Somewhat familiar	42%	45%	33%	49%	45%	46%	41%	49%	41%	43%	43%	41%	43%
Not very familiar	20%	22%	22%	16%	20%	15%	24%	17%	16%	23%	22%	20%	16%
Not at all familiar	12%	9%	17%	8%	7%	7%	13%	8%	7%	8%	13%	12%	13%
Not sure	4%	2%	9%	0%	1%	0%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(363)	(356)	(280)	(350)	(346)	(430)	(278)	(198)	(172)	(224)	(379)	(224)

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2. Care About Caucus Primary

How much do you care about which U.S. state holds its primary first and which holds its caucus first?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	14%	18%	10%	18%	20%	9%	12%	14%	12%	19%	13%
A little	35%	29%	40%	50%	38%	28%	27%	33%	43%	37%	29%
Not at all	51%	53%	50%	32%	43%	63%	60%	52%	46%	44%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(447)	(550)	(136)	(164)	(397)	(300)	(590)	(112)	(165)	(130)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	14%	20%	9%	14%	19%	16%	11%	17%	14%	22%	11%	10%	19%
A little	35%	42%	28%	34%	34%	32%	36%	30%	39%	35%	30%	37%	35%
Not at all	51%	38%	63%	52%	47%	52%	53%	53%	46%	43%	60%	52%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(361)	(355)	(281)	(350)	(347)	(428)	(278)	(198)	(173)	(224)	(378)	(222)

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3. How To Select State Order

Based on what should the parties select the order of state primaries and caucuses for presidential nominations?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Historical precedent	9%	13%	5%	10%	3%	12%	11%	9%	6%	9%	11%
A random ordering of states	17%	20%	14%	14%	15%	18%	21%	21%	8%	10%	12%
Demographic representativeness	13%	13%	12%	14%	18%	10%	9%	12%	11%	19%	11%
State population	14%	13%	14%	20%	20%	9%	8%	10%	26%	19%	19%
Other	4%	6%	2%	2%	4%	4%	8%	6%	1%	1%	3%
None of these	6%	6%	7%	2%	6%	8%	8%	6%	1%	13%	3%
Not sure	37%	28%	45%	38%	35%	39%	35%	36%	48%	29%	41%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(447)	(552)	(136)	(165)	(398)	(300)	(591)	(113)	(165)	(130)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Historical precedent	9%	5%	8%	14%	5%	18%	8%	7%	13%	10%	10%	9%	7%
A random ordering of states	17%	15%	17%	20%	20%	20%	15%	20%	20%	16%	20%	17%	15%
Demographic representativeness	13%	21%	7%	10%	20%	9%	10%	17%	14%	19%	9%	11%	14%
State population	14%	19%	11%	11%	12%	12%	11%	19%	13%	17%	9%	15%	15%
Other	4%	2%	6%	5%	3%	8%	4%	3%	6%	3%	7%	4%	4%
None of these	6%	5%	7%	8%	3%	5%	9%	3%	7%	2%	6%	9%	6%
Not sure	37%	34%	45%	31%	37%	29%	43%	29%	28%	33%	40%	36%	39%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	98%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(999)	(363)	(355)	(281)	(350)	(347)	(430)	(278)	(198)	(173)	(224)	(379)	(223)

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4. Order Affect Outcome

Do you think that the order in which states hold their primaries and caucuses has a significant impact on who the major parties choose as their presidential nominee?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	41%	41%	42%	48%	44%	34%	43%	42%	44%	41%	31%
No	21%	27%	16%	21%	13%	24%	26%	22%	14%	21%	28%
Not sure	37%	32%	42%	30%	43%	42%	31%	36%	41%	37%	41%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(448)	(550)	(137)	(165)	(398)	(298)	(591)	(112)	(165)	(130)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	41%	49%	33%	42%	44%	43%	36%	46%	45%	48%	36%	42%	41%
No	21%	18%	21%	25%	18%	28%	18%	26%	23%	19%	28%	22%	15%
Not sure	37%	33%	46%	33%	38%	29%	45%	28%	33%	33%	36%	36%	45%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(363)	(355)	(280)	(349)	(346)	(429)	(277)	(198)	(173)	(223)	(378)	(224)

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5. The Current System

Which of the following comes closest to your view? The current primary and caucus system for U.S. presidential elections...

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Benefits some candidates over others	40%	42%	39%	36%	30%	44%	50%	44%	27%	35%	34%
Gives all candidates an equal chance	25%	31%	20%	32%	35%	16%	21%	22%	38%	29%	24%
Has little to no impact	12%	12%	13%	13%	12%	12%	13%	11%	15%	12%	23%
Not sure	22%	16%	29%	19%	23%	28%	17%	23%	20%	25%	19%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(448)	(551)	(137)	(165)	(397)	(300)	(592)	(112)	(165)	(130)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Benefits some candidates over others	40%	39%	38%	44%	45%	43%	39%	40%	42%	41%	42%	41%	36%
Gives all candidates an equal chance	25%	30%	19%	27%	24%	30%	23%	25%	31%	33%	19%	24%	27%
Has little to no impact	12%	11%	15%	11%	12%	10%	12%	13%	9%	8%	14%	14%	11%
Not sure	22%	21%	28%	18%	19%	17%	25%	22%	19%	18%	25%	20%	27%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(356)	(281)	(350)	(347)	(430)	(278)	(198)	(173)	(224)	(378)	(224)

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6. Your State First

If it were an option, would you want [respondent's state] to hold its primary or caucus first in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	32%	35%	30%	53%	34%	24%	23%	32%	30%	44%	22%
No	24%	28%	20%	9%	21%	28%	35%	26%	16%	17%	28%
Not sure	44%	38%	50%	38%	45%	48%	42%	42%	54%	39%	50%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(448)	(552)	(137)	(165)	(398)	(300)	(592)	(113)	(165)	(130)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	32%	43%	20%	34%	37%	30%	29%	29%	42%	36%	21%	35%	36%
No	24%	20%	24%	29%	21%	33%	19%	26%	31%	17%	29%	26%	20%
Not sure	44%	37%	56%	37%	42%	37%	52%	45%	27%	47%	50%	39%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(363)	(356)	(281)	(350)	(347)	(430)	(278)	(198)	(173)	(224)	(379)	(224)

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7A. IA and NH Representation: Republicans — Iowa

In your opinion, do Republicans in the following states accurately represent the views of the country's Republicans?

Among Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	39%	51%	24%	*	*	40%	42%	39%	*	*	*
No	10%	7%	13%	*	*	9%	9%	7%	*	*	*
Not sure	52%	42%	63%	*	*	51%	48%	53%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	99%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(366)	(179)	(187)	(25)	(42)	(152)	(147)	(273)	(6)	(49)	(38)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	39%	*	*	37%	*	41%	36%	38%	*	*	*	34%	*
No	10%	*	*	9%	*	10%	11%	12%	*	*	*	12%	*
Not sure	52%	*	*	54%	*	49%	53%	50%	*	*	*	54%	*
Totals	101%	*	*	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(366)	(0)	(87)	(279)	(14)	(279)	(149)	(103)	(79)	(48)	(85)	(164)	(69)

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7B. IA and NH Representation: Republicans — New Hampshire

In your opinion, do Republicans in the following states accurately represent the views of the country's Republicans?

Among Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	20%	26%	13%	*	*	14%	23%	19%	*	*	*
No	28%	31%	24%	*	*	32%	34%	27%	*	*	*
Not sure	52%	43%	63%	*	*	54%	43%	53%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	100%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(366)	(179)	(187)	(25)	(42)	(152)	(147)	(273)	(6)	(49)	(38)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	20%	*	*	19%	*	22%	15%	26%	*	*	*	15%	*
No	28%	*	*	28%	*	30%	26%	29%	*	*	*	30%	*
Not sure	52%	*	*	53%	*	49%	60%	45%	*	*	*	55%	*
Totals	100%	*	*	100%	*	101%	101%	100%	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(366)	(0)	(87)	(279)	(14)	(279)	(149)	(103)	(79)	(48)	(85)	(164)	(69)

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7C. IA and NH Representation: Republicans — Your state

In your opinion, do Republicans in the following states accurately represent the views of the country's Republicans?

Among Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	57%	60%	54%	*	*	53%	54%	56%	*	*	*
No	23%	21%	25%	*	*	25%	24%	24%	*	*	*
Not sure	20%	19%	22%	*	*	21%	22%	19%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	*	*	99%	100%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(363)	(176)	(187)	(25)	(42)	(150)	(146)	(270)	(6)	(49)	(38)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	57%	*	*	60%	*	62%	56%	55%	*	*	*	65%	*
No	23%	*	*	20%	*	23%	20%	25%	*	*	*	16%	*
Not sure	20%	*	*	20%	*	15%	24%	19%	*	*	*	19%	*
Totals	100%	*	*	100%	*	100%	100%	99%	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(363)	(0)	(85)	(278)	(14)	(277)	(148)	(103)	(78)	(45)	(85)	(164)	(69)

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8A. IA and NH Diversity: Republicans — Iowa

In your opinion, do Republicans in the following states accurately represent the diversity of the country's Republicans?

Among Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	32%	39%	23%	*	*	30%	35%	30%	*	*	*
No	18%	17%	19%	*	*	16%	18%	16%	*	*	*
Not sure	51%	45%	58%	*	*	54%	47%	54%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	*	*	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(363)	(180)	(183)	(25)	(41)	(152)	(145)	(269)	(10)	(48)	(36)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	32%	*	*	31%	*	34%	35%	32%	*	*	*	31%	*
No	18%	*	*	17%	*	16%	20%	16%	*	*	*	17%	*
Not sure	51%	*	*	52%	*	50%	44%	53%	*	*	*	51%	*
Totals	101%	*	*	100%	*	100%	99%	101%	*	*	*	99%	*
Unweighted N	(363)	(0)	(88)	(275)	(13)	(275)	(149)	(104)	(76)	(48)	(88)	(160)	(67)

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8B. IA and NH Diversity: Republicans — New Hampshire

In your opinion, do Republicans in the following states accurately represent the diversity of the country's Republicans?

Among Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	23%	26%	19%	*	*	16%	27%	21%	*	*	*
No	23%	25%	20%	*	*	27%	28%	21%	*	*	*
Not sure	54%	49%	61%	*	*	57%	45%	58%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(363)	(180)	(183)	(25)	(41)	(152)	(145)	(269)	(10)	(48)	(36)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	23%	*	*	22%	*	23%	24%	28%	*	*	*	25%	*
No	23%	*	*	22%	*	24%	26%	16%	*	*	*	18%	*
Not sure	54%	*	*	56%	*	52%	50%	56%	*	*	*	57%	*
Totals	100%	*	*	100%	*	99%	100%	100%	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(363)	(0)	(88)	(275)	(13)	(275)	(149)	(104)	(76)	(48)	(88)	(160)	(67)

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8C. IA and NH Diversity: Republicans — Your state

In your opinion, do Republicans in the following states accurately represent the diversity of the country's Republicans?

Among Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	54%	60%	45%	*	*	47%	52%	54%	*	*	*
No	18%	13%	23%	*	*	20%	23%	17%	*	*	*
Not sure	29%	27%	31%	*	*	33%	25%	28%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	*	*	100%	100%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(358)	(177)	(181)	(25)	(41)	(150)	(142)	(264)	(10)	(48)	(36)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	54%	*	*	57%	*	57%	56%	51%	*	*	*	57%	*
No	18%	*	*	17%	*	19%	15%	23%	*	*	*	14%	*
Not sure	29%	*	*	26%	*	24%	29%	26%	*	*	*	29%	*
Totals	101%	*	*	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(358)	(0)	(86)	(272)	(13)	(271)	(147)	(104)	(75)	(45)	(87)	(159)	(67)

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9. How Often Should Parties Change the Order

How often should the major political parties review the primary voting calendar for which states vote first in the nominating process?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Annually	27%	26%	27%	32%	25%	24%	26%	26%	33%	22%	26%
Every four years	28%	32%	24%	29%	25%	28%	31%	29%	22%	31%	23%
Every eight years	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%	8%	6%
Less often	4%	7%	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	10%	3%	3%
Never	5%	6%	4%	1%	3%	7%	7%	4%	1%	6%	15%
Not sure	31%	23%	38%	26%	39%	31%	26%	33%	27%	29%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(446)	(551)	(137)	(164)	(397)	(299)	(589)	(113)	(165)	(130)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Annually	27%	32%	21%	26%	34%	24%	26%	22%	27%	31%	26%	23%	31%
Every four years	28%	31%	21%	33%	33%	31%	26%	38%	29%	24%	30%	32%	24%
Every eight years	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%	8%	3%	5%
Less often	4%	4%	5%	3%	1%	5%	4%	6%	5%	12%	3%	3%	2%
Never	5%	1%	6%	8%	2%	10%	3%	7%	5%	3%	9%	5%	3%
Not sure	31%	28%	40%	24%	26%	24%	36%	21%	29%	24%	25%	35%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(361)	(355)	(281)	(349)	(347)	(428)	(277)	(198)	(172)	(224)	(379)	(222)

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10. Same-Day Elections

Would you support a change to the primary and caucus system that would allow all states to hold their elections on the same day?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	56%	56%	56%	56%	52%	55%	63%	61%	35%	54%	49%
No	16%	19%	13%	14%	19%	16%	16%	12%	35%	14%	24%
Not sure	28%	25%	30%	30%	30%	29%	21%	26%	30%	32%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(995)	(445)	(550)	(136)	(164)	(396)	(299)	(589)	(112)	(164)	(130)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	56%	59%	49%	61%	62%	60%	51%	60%	63%	52%	56%	56%	59%
No	16%	13%	20%	17%	15%	19%	15%	18%	14%	17%	17%	17%	13%
Not sure	28%	29%	31%	22%	23%	21%	34%	22%	24%	30%	27%	27%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(361)	(353)	(281)	(348)	(346)	(428)	(275)	(198)	(169)	(224)	(378)	(224)

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Interviewing Dates	December 15 - 21, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.526, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.907.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 4.2% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	56 questions not reported.