

YouGov / Climate Opinion Research Exchange Survey Results

Sample size: 2334 adults in GB / 1049 adults in Spain /
1025 adults in France / 1060 adults in Italy / 1076 adults
in Denmark / 1022 adults in Germany
Fieldwork: 17th - 21st August 2026

	Country											
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
Weighted Sample	2102	2334	1047	1025	2332	1022	1011	1076	1048	1049	1025	1060
Unweighted Sample	2102	2334	1047	1025	2332	1022	1011	1076	1048	1049	1025	1060

	9 - 10 Jun '26	18 - 19 Aug '26	10 - 18 Jun '26	17 - 21 Aug '26	12 - 15 Jun '26	17 - 20 Aug '26	12 - 22 Jun '26	17 - 21 Aug '26	10 - 22 Jun '26	17 - 20 Aug '26	12 - 22 Jun '26	17 - 21 Aug '26
Which two of these problems are most important facing COUNTRY just now?												
The level of immigration	38	41	28	27	25	28	24	30	31	53	23	23
The threat of international terrorism or aggression	9	8	8	7	9	14	22	23	2	1	3	6
Health and the healthcare system	20	25	23	30	24	17	26	22	27	22	42	36
The general state of COUNTRY's economy	37	37	46	44	41	37	16	10	22	17	30	31
The current levels of unemployment	8	7	9	7	3	2	1	1	7	5	13	12
The gap between rich and poor	18	14	15	13	21	18	15	16	11	8	17	18
Housing	7	6	6	5	12	12	5	3	52	53	2	2
The future of COUNTRY's relationship with the European Union	6	5	3	3	3	2	4	3	2	3	4	4
COUNTRY's infrastructure - roads, railways, bridges, public buildings, flood defences etc	7	9	4	4	16	16	8	6	6	5	6	7
The future of COUNTRY's energy supplies	9	6	4	5	9	10	14	15	2	2	8	8
Pollution, the environment and climate change	9	15	13	28	10	18	24	28	5	10	11	16
The level of crime	15	12	22	12	8	12	13	15	10	6	23	20
Education, schools and universities	3	3	9	9	8	6	8	6	8	5	8	5
Something else	4	3	1	0	2	2	4	4	4	4	1	2
Don't know	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	4	2	1	4	3

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	14 - 15 Apr '26	18 - 19 Aug '26	9 - 22 Apr '26	17 - 21 Aug '26	10 - 13 Apr '26	17 - 20 Aug '26	10 - 17 Apr '26	17 - 21 Aug '26	13 - 23 Apr '26	17 - 20 Aug '26	7 - 15 Apr '26	17 - 21 Aug '26
Thinking about how you feel TODAY about climate change and its effects, which of the following comes closest to your view?												
I am currently very worried about climate change and its effects	21	27	28	37	27	33	20	21	24	27	35	37
I am currently fairly worried about climate change and its effects	36	42	46	44	32	35	46	45	42	46	41	44
TOTAL WORRIED	57	69	74	81	59	68	66	66	66	73	76	81
I am not currently very worried about climate change and its effects	24	17	16	12	20	17	25	25	22	20	13	11
I am not currently worried about climate change and its effects at all	13	11	7	4	17	12	6	7	8	6	7	5
TOTAL NOT WORRIED	37	28	23	16	37	29	31	32	30	26	20	16
Don't know	5	3	4	2	4	3	4	2	3	2	5	3

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On the subject of climate change do you think:

The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	69	72	76	80	67	70	73	76	71	74	75	79
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	17	17	15	14	24	21	14	14	19	18	16	13
The world's climate is NOT changing	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	4	3	3	3
Not sure	10	8	6	5	7	6	11	9	6	5	6	5

Taking into account the personal costs or changes to lifestyle that would be required, please say whether you would or would not be willing to do each of the following to address climate change.

Limit the amount of meat and dairy products you eat to two or three meals a week

Would be willing to do this	33	35	35	33	30	28	32	30	34	35	41	39
Would not be willing to do this	42	38	29	26	30	28	43	42	40	36	20	20
Don't know	7	8	8	12	9	11	11	9	11	15	14	14
N/A – this does not apply to me	3	3	3	4	7	5	2	3	4	3	2	3
N/A - I'm already doing this	16	15	25	25	24	27	12	17	11	11	24	24

Switch to an electric car

Would be willing to do this	32	33	26	27	25	28	36	35	34	35	31	35
Would not be willing to do this	34	32	37	35	32	30	17	15	30	30	31	28
Don't know	13	12	18	20	16	16	11	12	19	22	25	23
N/A – this does not apply to me	16	17	15	13	23	21	21	21	15	11	11	10
N/A - I'm already doing this	5	6	4	5	4	6	16	17	3	2	3	3

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Cut meat and dairy products out of your diet completely													
	Would be willing to do this	11	12	16	14	10	10	11	10	11	12	18	19
	Would not be willing to do this	74	74	66	63	65	66	77	76	67	67	56	53
	Don't know	7	7	11	14	12	11	9	9	15	15	18	20
	N/A – this does not apply to me	2	1	4	5	9	8	2	3	5	4	3	4
	N/A - I'm already doing this	6	6	4	4	5	4	2	2	2	2	5	4
Only walk, cycle or use public transport rather than driving													
	Would be willing to do this	22	23	36	29	27	27	22	22	37	38	40	35
	Would not be willing to do this	51	49	19	23	25	22	50	45	33	30	27	25
	Don't know	8	8	9	11	9	11	9	11	11	15	15	19
	N/A – this does not apply to me	6	5	6	10	8	7	7	8	6	4	4	5
	N/A - I'm already doing this	13	13	30	28	31	33	11	15	13	14	14	15
Switch to an energy provider who only uses renewable energy													
	Would be willing to do this	47	51	44	41	34	32	41	44	51	52	54	54
	Would not be willing to do this	17	16	19	18	19	17	15	12	15	14	8	9
	Don't know	23	20	25	27	21	21	30	26	24	26	26	24
	N/A – this does not apply to me	4	3	5	5	8	7	6	8	5	2	3	3
	N/A - I'm already doing this	10	10	7	10	17	23	9	10	4	5	8	11
Personally cover the costs to make your home more energy-efficient e.g. improving insulation, better fitting doors and windows													
	Would be willing to do this	30	30	30	31	23	25	32	31	41	39	35	33
	Would not be willing to do this	31	31	19	16	19	17	17	17	23	23	25	22
	Don't know	16	16	14	16	16	15	16	16	19	20	22	25
	N/A – this does not apply to me	11	10	19	17	29	29	22	21	9	8	7	7
	N/A - I'm already doing this	13	12	18	20	13	14	13	15	8	10	11	13

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Pay an extra fee for flights, to offset the environment impact

Would be willing to do this	23	23	20	21	26	24	35	35	22	22	14	13
Would not be willing to do this	46	44	42	39	33	32	28	28	48	47	44	37
Don't know	12	14	15	14	13	14	16	14	17	19	18	25
N/A – this does not apply to me	18	17	22	24	27	27	18	21	11	10	23	23
N/A - I'm already doing this	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	2

Have fewer children than I would otherwise like

Would be willing to do this	12	14	15	13	9	8	8	8	13	15	15	14
Would not be willing to do this	20	18	21	19	26	26	23	19	38	34	19	22
Don't know	8	11	14	15	14	15	11	8	14	13	18	18
N/A – this does not apply to me	49	48	43	42	41	41	50	53	29	31	37	34
N/A - I'm already doing this	11	10	8	12	10	11	8	12	7	7	10	12

Create green space in your home e.g. growing plants in the garden, adding pot plants to the balcony/window sill

Would be willing to do this	50	51	45	41	39	33	47	43	56	58	51	50
Would not be willing to do this	10	8	9	7	7	7	12	9	9	8	5	7
Don't know	7	6	7	7	8	8	9	10	9	10	10	9
N/A – this does not apply to me	6	4	10	10	10	12	6	7	10	9	7	5
N/A - I'm already doing this	27	31	29	35	36	40	24	32	15	15	27	29

Never buy products made from single-use plastic

Would be willing to do this	50	54	44	43	46	45	42	42	53	55	52	52
Would not be willing to do this	22	17	21	18	18	16	23	22	20	14	13	11
Don't know	19	21	18	21	16	18	28	29	19	22	18	20
N/A – this does not apply to me	3	1	3	4	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	3
N/A - I'm already doing this	6	6	14	14	14	16	3	5	5	6	14	14

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Unweighted Sample	2151	2334	1008	1025	2352	1022	1030	1076	1050	1049	1043	1060
Only buy clothes from second-hand or charity shops												
Would be willing to do this	25	26	24	24	16	16	24	24	19	18	23	21
Would not be willing to do this	48	47	41	36	47	47	47	44	52	50	42	40
Don't know	13	14	19	21	19	18	16	17	21	24	23	25
N/A – this does not apply to me	3	2	5	6	10	9	4	6	5	4	6	7
N/A - I'm already doing this	11	10	12	12	9	10	9	10	3	3	6	8
Only eat fruit and vegetables that are in season												
Would be willing to do this	59	62	46	45	44	38	51	56	54	54	56	51
Would not be willing to do this	19	17	13	10	17	16	21	18	20	17	10	7
Don't know	12	11	7	9	12	15	17	12	10	11	9	10
N/A – this does not apply to me	2	2	3	3	5	4	3	3	4	2	2	2
N/A - I'm already doing this	8	9	31	34	22	27	8	10	12	15	23	29
Taking into account the costs involved and possible disruption, to what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose the Government bringing in each of the following policies to tackle climate change?												
Banning the production, and sale of, petrol and diesel cars												
Strongly support	9	9	8	9	8	10	10	13	11	11	8	12
Tend to support	17	18	13	15	12	13	20	19	25	25	18	19
TOTAL SUPPORT	26	27	21	24	20	23	30	32	36	36	26	31
Tend to oppose	26	29	27	27	23	24	25	22	25	22	28	24
Strongly oppose	35	32	43	41	46	41	32	33	25	25	26	26
TOTAL OPPOSE	61	61	70	68	69	65	57	55	50	47	54	50
Don't know	13	12	9	8	11	12	13	13	14	17	19	18
Commitment to planting more trees in COUNTRY green spaces												
Strongly support	62	67	58	64	46	52	47	52	68	74	63	67
Tend to support	30	27	32	28	34	33	38	34	24	19	27	22
TOTAL SUPPORT	92	94	90	92	80	85	85	86	92	93	90	89
Tend to oppose	2	2	5	4	6	5	4	5	3	3	2	3
Strongly oppose	1	1	2	2	6	4	2	2	2	1	1	2
TOTAL OPPOSE	3	3	7	6	12	9	6	7	5	4	3	5
Don't know	5	4	4	3	8	6	9	8	3	3	6	5

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Introducing a Frequent Flyer Levy (increased flight prices for those flying regularly)													
	Strongly support	23	25	23	27	33	33	30	35	15	17	14	14
	Tend to support	29	30	28	27	23	24	27	27	24	23	19	24
	TOTAL SUPPORT	52	55	51	54	56	57	57	62	39	40	33	38
	Tend to oppose	18	16	19	19	15	14	13	13	24	23	24	23
	Strongly oppose	15	14	22	17	17	15	12	12	23	22	17	17
	TOTAL OPPOSE	33	30	41	36	32	29	25	25	47	45	41	40
	Don't know	16	15	8	9	12	14	18	13	13	15	26	22
Government subsidies to make your home more energy-efficient													
	Strongly support	45	45	39	45	33	33	31	38	42	50	52	50
	Tend to support	36	39	38	36	37	32	43	38	38	34	31	33
	TOTAL SUPPORT	81	84	77	81	70	65	74	76	80	84	83	83
	Tend to oppose	5	5	9	7	9	10	9	7	7	4	5	5
	Strongly oppose	3	3	6	6	6	6	2	3	4	4	3	4
	TOTAL OPPOSE	8	8	15	13	15	16	11	10	11	8	8	9
	Don't know	10	8	8	7	15	19	15	13	8	9	10	8
Tougher regulation on the amount of packaging for products sold online and in shops													
	Strongly support	44	46	41	44	32	36	35	37	35	36	43	42
	Tend to support	38	37	38	40	35	34	39	39	37	37	36	34
	TOTAL SUPPORT	82	83	79	84	67	70	74	76	72	73	79	76
	Tend to oppose	6	5	7	5	11	11	8	9	10	9	5	7
	Strongly oppose	4	3	6	5	10	9	6	5	7	7	3	4
	TOTAL OPPOSE	10	8	13	10	21	20	14	14	17	16	8	11
	Don't know	8	8	7	6	12	10	12	9	11	11	13	12

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Taxes for companies who produce substantial carbon emissions

Strongly support	41	45	41	46	32	34	25	30	41	47	37	40
Tend to support	33	34	33	32	32	32	38	37	35	33	35	34
TOTAL SUPPORT	74	79	74	78	64	66	63	67	76	80	72	74
Tend to oppose	8	7	11	8	13	12	14	13	10	7	8	9
Strongly oppose	5	4	8	6	11	11	6	7	7	5	4	4
TOTAL OPPOSE	13	11	19	14	24	23	20	20	17	12	12	13
Don't know	14	10	6	7	12	11	16	14	8	8	15	13

Only allowing renewable energy to be produced

Strongly support	18	19	16	18	14	16	16	18	20	21	31	29
Tend to support	31	32	35	34	26	30	36	38	38	37	38	38
TOTAL SUPPORT	49	51	51	52	40	46	52	56	58	58	69	67
Tend to oppose	20	18	20	21	21	20	18	14	17	17	9	12
Strongly oppose	16	15	16	15	21	19	10	9	13	11	6	6
TOTAL OPPOSE	36	33	36	36	42	39	28	23	30	28	15	18
Don't know	16	16	13	12	17	15	21	20	13	14	16	14

Limiting the amount of meat and dairy products people can buy per week

Strongly support	7	7	15	15	11	10	8	9	9	9	17	16
Tend to support	12	14	18	21	13	15	14	13	16	17	22	23
TOTAL SUPPORT	19	21	33	36	24	25	22	22	25	26	39	39
Tend to oppose	27	28	21	23	24	26	25	22	26	25	24	25
Strongly oppose	46	44	40	34	44	42	44	49	41	38	23	21
TOTAL OPPOSE	73	72	61	57	68	68	69	71	67	63	47	46
Don't know	8	7	6	7	7	7	9	7	8	11	15	15

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Increase the Fuel Duty tax, the tax drivers pay on fuel												
Strongly support	6	7	7	8	7	10	9	12	6	8	3	5
Tend to support	12	13	8	10	12	14	18	20	15	15	6	10
TOTAL SUPPORT	18	20	15	18	19	24	27	32	21	23	9	15
Tend to oppose	28	29	19	18	22	20	25	22	30	28	26	24
Strongly oppose	42	40	62	60	51	46	34	35	40	39	53	49
TOTAL OPPOSE	70	69	81	78	73	66	59	57	70	67	79	73
Don't know	13	11	5	4	8	10	14	11	8	11	12	12
Investing in COUNTRY's production, to limit environmental cost of importing												
Strongly support	43	47	46	49	30	34	30	37	50	53	43	41
Tend to support	37	36	35	35	40	37	40	40	34	33	38	40
TOTAL SUPPORT	80	83	81	84	70	71	70	77	84	86	81	81
Tend to oppose	4	3	6	5	9	8	10	6	5	4	5	6
Strongly oppose	2	2	5	4	7	7	3	4	3	3	2	4
TOTAL OPPOSE	6	5	11	9	16	15	13	10	8	7	7	10
Don't know	14	11	7	6	15	14	17	14	8	7	12	10
Blanket tax on all air fares, increasing the prices of flights by 50%												
Strongly support	8	8	13	16	17	19	14	16	10	9	9	9
Tend to support	12	15	16	17	17	17	17	19	18	17	13	14
TOTAL SUPPORT	20	23	29	33	34	36	31	35	28	26	22	23
Tend to oppose	26	28	24	21	21	20	24	22	29	27	24	24
Strongly oppose	40	36	37	36	32	31	30	29	31	34	36	32
TOTAL OPPOSE	66	64	61	57	53	51	54	51	60	61	60	56
Don't know	15	13	10	10	13	13	15	15	11	14	18	21
Banning all single-use plastic												
Strongly support	33	34	34	38	31	34	26	27	36	39	33	35
Tend to support	38	40	37	37	35	35	37	35	37	34	37	37
TOTAL SUPPORT	71	74	71	75	66	69	63	62	73	73	70	72
Tend to oppose	13	11	13	12	15	13	16	16	13	12	11	12
Strongly oppose	6	4	8	7	11	8	8	9	5	5	6	4
TOTAL OPPOSE	19	15	21	19	26	21	24	25	18	17	17	16
Don't know	11	10	8	6	9	10	13	12	9	10	14	13

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Introducing strict rules for how energy-efficient homes
are e.g. improving insulation, better fitting doors and
windows

Strongly support	25	29	31	36	16	17	16	16	25	29	20	21
Tend to support	41	41	44	40	33	36	37	39	43	41	35	41
TOTAL SUPPORT	66	70	75	76	49	53	53	55	68	70	55	62
Tend to oppose	13	11	10	10	19	17	19	18	13	10	17	15
Strongly oppose	8	6	7	6	18	16	11	11	8	10	10	8
TOTAL OPPOSE	21	17	17	16	37	33	30	29	21	20	27	23
Don't know	13	13	8	8	14	14	17	16	11	11	17	16

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

It is already too late to avoid the worst effects of climate change	13	15	18	25	18	20	14	18	7	8	15	18
We are still able to avoid the worst effects of climate change but it would need a drastic change in the steps taken to achieve this	52	56	55	54	44	46	51	52	62	65	59	62
We will be able to avoid the worst effects of climate change if we broadly carry on with the steps currently being taken	15	12	14	11	14	14	20	18	17	14	10	7
Not applicable – climate change is not an issue	10	9	6	4	14	12	6	5	9	8	6	6
Don't know	9	8	7	5	10	9	10	7	5	5	9	7

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Some people argue that climate change is a global issue, and can only be effectively tackled if every country works together. Others argue that wealthy countries have caused the most damage to the environment, and should therefore take on the responsibility for tackling climate change. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

All countries should work together and share the responsibility of tackling climate change	73	77	68	75	72	75	64	70	76	76	70	76
Wealthy countries should take on most of the responsibility of tackling climate change	17	15	23	19	16	15	27	25	17	17	20	16
Don't know	10	8	8	6	12	10	9	5	7	7	10	9

And which of the following comes closest to your view?

We will be more effective in tackling climate change if we work together with other countries	85	88	84	88	81	85	87	89	87	87	80	81
We will be more effective in tackling climate change if we work independently	4	2	8	6	5	3	5	4	5	6	8	8
Don't know	11	9	8	6	14	12	8	7	8	7	12	11

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

The EU should make decisions about how to tackle climate change on behalf of all its member nations	36	36	50	56	53	55	56	62	67	69	46	51
Each nation's government should make decisions about how to tackle climate change, independently of the EU	44	45	36	33	29	27	28	24	20	21	37	35
Don't know	19	19	14	10	17	18	16	14	13	10	16	13

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Which of these, if any, do you find most convincing as reasons for rising energy bills in COUNTRY? Please select up to 3.

Profits made by energy companies	47	21	33	25	34	25
Higher gas prices on world markets, including the effects of wars around the world	45	43	36	48	43	51
Taxes and charges that government adds to energy bills	24	50	37	43	38	41
Government environmental/climate change policies	14	15	24	18	15	13
The cost of building new wind and solar power	6	8	9	8	7	9
Higher immigration / larger population increasing demand	15	11	11	9	11	6
COUNTRY's reliance on gas and oil bought from other countries	44	41	43	41	45	49
Homes and buildings that are poorly insulated and waste energy	12	25	11	9	14	13
Government failure to plan ahead for the country's energy needs	31	26	30	20	26	23
Other	2	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	9	6	9	11	7	9
Not applicable – I don't think energy bills have been rising	1	2	2	1	1	1

Which of the following, if any, have **you personally experienced** locally where you live this summer? Tick all that apply.

Unusually high temperatures	80	80	71	49	70	72
Wildfires, or smoke from wildfires	25	28	19	6	39	28
Drought or water restrictions	44	44	21	11	16	22
Flooding or heavy storms	5	10	9	8	13	25
Power cuts caused by the weather	7	11	4	4	11	22
Transport disruption caused by the weather	21	19	11	7	8	8
Parks and green spaces turning dusty and yellow	67	56	56	36	32	28
None of these	10	6	15	31	12	10

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And which, if any, of the following have you seen images
of in the news / on social media this summer? Tick all
that apply.

Unusually high temperatures	82	79	72	73	75	73
Wildfires, or smoke from wildfires	89	84	78	76	82	72
Drought or water restrictions	78	71	61	47	43	53
Flooding or heavy storms	23	50	45	45	62	63
Power cuts caused by the weather	21	33	17	19	19	27
Transport disruption caused by the weather	55	39	30	22	18	29
Parks and green spaces turning dusty and yellow	73	57	52	37	38	34
None of these	6	4	8	11	5	7

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that each of the
following is a result of climate change?
The recent heatwaves in Europe

Very likely	49	57	45	41	55	55
Fairly likely	32	30	30	40	28	30
TOTAL LIKELY	81	87	75	81	83	85
Fairly unlikely	8	7	11	7	8	5
Very unlikely	5	2	6	2	5	4
TOTAL UNLIKELY	13	9	17	9	13	9
Don't know	6	3	8	10	4	7

The recent wildfires in Europe

Very likely	45	46	37	37	35	30
Fairly likely	32	31	31	38	33	34
TOTAL LIKELY	77	77	68	75	68	64
Fairly unlikely	10	12	14	10	16	16
Very unlikely	7	7	10	4	10	11
TOTAL UNLIKELY	17	19	24	14	26	27
Don't know	7	4	8	11	6	9

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Which of these comes closest your view, even if neither captures it exactly?

We should take be taking heat waves seriously as they threaten our transport systems and our health, especially that of vulnerable people.	74	83	68	73	79	77
The recent heat waves are not serious and we should not be worried - we have had high temperatures in the past. It's called summer.	18	10	20	16	14	12
Neither	4	3	7	4	4	5
Don't know	4	4	4	7	3	6

Would you have a positive or negative impression of a politician or party who take the below positions? A politician or party who says that...

Climate change is not happening and we do not need to take any action

Very positive	3	2	3	2	2	2
Somewhat positive	4	6	6	3	7	5
TOTAL POSITIVE	7	8	9	5	9	7
Neither positive nor negative	13	14	18	15	13	14
Somewhat negative	15	16	17	16	13	14
Very negative	60	59	50	60	61	60
TOTAL NEGATIVE	75	75	67	76	74	74
Don't know	5	3	5	4	3	5

Climate change is happening but there is nothing we can do, we just need to adapt

Very positive	4	4	6	2	3	2
Somewhat positive	11	12	11	7	8	7
TOTAL POSITIVE	15	16	17	9	11	9
Neither positive nor negative	17	22	22	17	17	19
Somewhat negative	28	26	22	30	24	27
Very negative	35	33	34	39	44	39
TOTAL NEGATIVE	63	59	56	69	68	66
Don't know	5	3	5	4	4	6

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Climate change is happening but we need to go slower in
reducing greenhouse gas emissions because
environmental policy is costing people too much

Very positive	8	13	9	4	10	9
Somewhat positive	24	34	19	16	25	25
TOTAL POSITIVE	32	47	28	20	35	34
Neither positive nor negative	24	27	27	29	27	31
Somewhat negative	23	13	20	25	19	19
Very negative	12	9	15	17	12	8
TOTAL NEGATIVE	35	22	35	42	31	27
Don't know	9	5	9	9	7	8

Climate change is happening and we need to go faster in
reducing greenhouse gas emissions, even if it means
some short-term cost or inconvenience for people

Very positive	19	20	13	19	24	16
Somewhat positive	31	34	28	35	31	31
TOTAL POSITIVE	50	54	41	54	55	47
Neither positive nor negative	19	25	24	25	24	25
Somewhat negative	13	9	14	9	9	14
Very negative	10	7	13	5	8	7
TOTAL NEGATIVE	23	16	27	14	17	21
Don't know	7	5	7	7	4	8

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As you may know, some politicians and parties oppose action nationally or internationally to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. They argue that policies to reduce greenhouse gas emissions are too costly for consumers and businesses, although others disagree with this. What words / phrases would you associate with politicians or parties that take this position? Tick all that apply.

Responsible	8	8	9	7	5	6
Irresponsible	40	37	35	38	46	33
Protecting the interests of ordinary people	17	13	15	12	8	10
Protecting the interests of big corporations	40	28	34	25	37	28
Honest	12	6	11	10	4	4
Dishonest	23	25	21	10	24	20
Realistic	19	12	16	12	9	9
In denial	36	32	36	36	42	33
Thinking about the long-term	6	7	6	5	4	5
Thinking about the short-term	38	28	31	38	25	19
Extreme	8	9	7	5	14	6
Sensible	12	8	11	8	6	7
None of these	2	4	3	2	2	4
Don't know	18	16	17	22	12	20

Which of these comes closest to your view?

We can reduce greenhouse gas emissions and avoid the worst impacts of climate change in a way that is also good for the general public	61	66	55	65	78	73
We cannot reduce greenhouse gas emissions and avoid the worst impacts of climate change in a way that is also good for the general public - we have to choose one or the other	14	15	14	15	7	6
Neither	8	8	16	5	5	5
Not applicable - climate change is not happening	4	3	5	1	3	3
Don't know	13	8	10	14	7	12

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When it comes to climate change, some people argue that COUNTRY should focus on reducing greenhouse gas emissions to avoid the impacts of climate change getting worse in future. However, others say we should just focus on adapting to climate change, through things like flood defences. Other people say we should do both equally.

Which comes closest to your view on how COUNTRY should respond?

We should focus entirely on reducing COUNTRY's greenhouse gas emissions	5	10	5	3	8	8
We should mostly focus on reducing COUNTRY's greenhouse gas emissions	19	13	13	20	26	20
TOTAL FOCUS ON REDUCING GREENHOUSE GASES	24	23	18	23	34	28
We should focus equally on both, even if that means less effort in each area	39	36	43	46	39	39
We should focus mostly on adapting to climate change	15	14	14	12	10	11
We should focus entirely on adapting to climate change	5	12	8	4	3	6
TOTAL FOCUS ON ADAPTING TO CLIMATE CHANGE	20	26	22	16	13	17
Don't know	12	12	12	15	11	14
Not applicable - climate change is not happening	4	2	5	1	3	2

**Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.*