

Sample 2217 U.S. adults
Conducted March 18 - 27, 2024

Margin of Error $\pm 2.2\%$

1. Do you think the existence of military alliances (agreements between countries that they will defend each other militarily) generally increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?

Increases24	1%
Decreases44	1%
Neither	3%
Don't know	1%

2. NATO is a security alliance of 32 countries from North America and Europe. NATO's fundamental goal is to safeguard the allies' freedom and security by political and military means. Do you support or oppose the existence of NATO?

Strongly support	40%
Somewhat support	31%
Somewhat oppose	9%
Strongly oppose	. 4%
Don't know	15%

3. Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

			I have heard of it but don't		
	A lot	A little	know anything about it	I have not heard of it	
Collective Security Treaty Organization	7%	16%	17%	60%	
Shanghai Cooperation Organization	6%	14%	17%	63%	
African Union	9%	19%	21%	51%	
Council of South American Defense	7%	16%	18%	59%	
AUKUS	6%	14%	15%	65%	

4. Do you think the existence of NATO increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?

Increases	19%
Decreases	46%
Neither	20%
Don't know	15%



5. Which comes closer to your view about how NATO should be used?

NATO should be used only to defend member nations if they are attacked48%	0
NATO should be used for defense but also be prepared to attack countries that are considered	b
a threat	6
Neither	6
Don't know	6

6. Do you think NATO should or should not be involved in humanitarian military interventions?

It should, regardless of UN approval		7%
It should, but only with UN approval	3	6%
It should not		5%
Don't know	2	2%

7. Generally speaking, would you support or oppose more European countries joining NATO?

Strongly support	33%
Somewhat support	33%
Somewhat oppose	9%
Strongly oppose	5%
Don't know	20%

	Support	Oppose	Don't know
Ireland	84%	6%	10%
Switzerland	83%	9%	8%
Austria	79%	7%	14%
Serbia	45%	20%	35%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	47%	17%	36%
Moldova	46%	14%	40%
Georgia	54%	15%	31%
Ukraine	72%	14%	15%
Russia	19%	65%	16%



9. And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

	Should	Should not	Don't know
China	20%	55%	24%
India	38%	29%	33%
Vietnam	35%	30%	35%
The Philippines	44%	24%	31%
Brazil	42%	24%	33%
Argentina	41%	25%	34%
South Africa	39%	27%	33%
Israel	47%	25%	28%
Saudi Arabia	27%	40%	33%
Egypt	37%	28%	35%

10. Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe?

Increased	2%
Decreased	}%
Neither	}%
Don't know	%

11. Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia?

Generally improved relations between the West and Russia	14%
Generally worsened relations between the West and Russia	36%
No significant impact either way	25%
Don't know	25%

12. How effective, if at all, do you think the United Nations is at preventing wars around the world?

Very effective13	3%
Somewhat effective33	3%
Not very effective25	5%
Not effective at all16	3%
Don't know12	2%

13. Would you like to see the United Nations have more, less or the same amount of influence on member countries as it has now?

More influence than now	34%
Less influence than now	24%
The same influence as now	22%
Don't know	20%



14. Would you support or oppose the formation of a UN army?			
I would support I would oppose Don't know			. 33%
15. How likely, if at all, do you think the US will be directly involgighting) in the next five years?	olved in a war (i	.e. with troop	s on the ground,
Very likely Somewhat likely Somewhat unlikely Very unlikely Don't know			. 39% . 15% 6%
16. For which of the following reasons, if any, should the U.S. get in	nvolved in a war	?	
If the LLC is three tops of directly (i.e. if its torritory is ottopiced or	Is a reason to go to war	Is not a reason to go to war	Don't know
If the U.S. is threatened directly (i.e. if its territory is attacked or under threat of attack) If a U.S. ally is being attacked	78% 49%	11% 29%	12% 22%
If a country that is not an ally of the U.S. is being attacked To prevent ethnic cleansing/mass expulsion of people	13% 41%	63% 31%	23% 28%
17. Given what you know now, do you think the U.S. was right or wars?	wrong to take r	military action	in the following
	Right	Wrong	Don't know
World War II (1939-45)	69%	10%	22%
Korean War (1950-1953)	39%	24%	37%
Vietnam War (1955-1975)	23%	49%	28%
Gulf War (1990-91)	39%	30%	32%
Kosovo War (1998-99)	25%	28%	47%
Afghanistan War (2001-21)	35%	38%	27%
Iraq War (2003-11)	32%	42%	26%
18. How confident, if at all, are you in the ability of the American another country?	army to defend	I the U.S. if it	were attacked by
Very confident			. 43%
Somewhat confident			. 34%
Not very confident			. 11%
Not at all confident			4%



to the level of money spent on the military? Decrease moderately8% Decrease significantly5% 20. When it comes to possessing nuclear weapons, which of these best reflects your view? Nuclear weapons should be limited to those countries that already have them30% No one should have nuclear weapons49% 9% 21. The U.S. is one of the countries in the world that possess nuclear weapons. Does the US having nuclear weapons make you feel safer or less safe? Neither 32% 22. Are nuclear weapons making the world a safer or a more dangerous place? 23. In the event that the U.S. were attacked with nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose America using nuclear weapons in a counter-attack? 24. Do you think it could ever be acceptable for a country to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?16%

19. Based on what you have read or heard, do you think the U.S. should increase, decrease or make no change



25. Could it ever be acceptable for the U.S. to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?
It could be acceptable17%It could not be acceptable65%Don't know18%
26. Before reading this question, have you ever considered what you would do in case of a nuclear attack on your country?
I have 41% I have not 47% Don't know 12%
27. Do you think countries that have nuclear weapons should retain or get rid of them?
Countries with nuclear weapons should retain them
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, but only if ALL countries get rid of them56%
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, regardless of whether other countries
get rid of them or not
Don't know
28. Do you think that there will ever be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world?
There definitely will13%
There probably will
There probably will not31%
There definitely will not
Don't know
29. You said in the previous question that you think there will be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world. When do you think that time will come?
In 10 years from now or less
In 11-20 years from now19%
In 21-30 years from now15%
In 31-50 years from now9%
In 51-100 years from now6%
In more than 100 years from now
Don't know
30. In 50 years do you think the world will be a more or less peaceful place than now, or about the same?
A more peaceful place17%
A less peaceful place
Same as now
Don't know 20%



31. How much do you know	about the Geneva Conventions?
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I know what they are and what they stipulate	25%
I know what they are but I don't know what they stipulate	31%
I have heard of the Geneva Conventions, but I don't know what they are	30%
I have never heard of the Geneva Conventions	14%

32. The Geneva Conventions are internationally recognized treaties that establish the rights and responsibilities of sides that are engaged in military conflicts (such as the treatment of civilians and prisoners of war). Do you think having these treaties is a good thing or a bad thing?

Having these treaties is a good thing	2%
Having these treaties is a bad thing	6%
Neither	0%
Don't know	2%

Interviewing Dates March 18 - 27, 2024

Target population U.S. adults, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel to be

representative of U.S. adults.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and edu-

cation. The weights range from 0.443 to 2.273, with a mean of 1 and

a standard deviation of 0.289.

Number of respondents 2217

Margin of error \pm 2.2% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 19 questions not reported.



1. Q1
Do you think the existence of military alliances (agreements between countries that they will defend each other militarily) generally increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Increases	24%	25%	22%	32%	35%	23%	12%	37%	31%	18%	17%
Decreases	44%	49%	39%	37%	34%	43%	54%	37%	33%	56%	42%
Neither	18%	18%	18%	13%	16%	19%	21%	15%	16%	20%	20%
Don't know	14%	8%	20%	18%	14%	15%	12%	11%	19%	5%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	n	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increases	24%	23%	23%	23%	29%	17%	25%	24%
Decreases	44%	48%	55%	45%	43%	47%	41%	45%
Neither	18%	17%	13%	22%	15%	19%	20%	17%
Don't know	14%	11%	10%	10%	13%	17%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



2. Q2 NATO is a security alliance of 32 countries from North America and Europe. NATO's fundamental goal is to safeguard the allies' freedom and security by political and military means. Do you support or oppose the existence of NATO?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Strongly support	40%	44%	37%	29%	33%	39%	52%	39%	25%	47%	44%
Somewhat support	31%	34%	29%	37%	34%	30%	29%	38%	32%	32%	27%
Somewhat oppose	9%	9%	10%	11%	10%	9%	8%	9%	12%	8%	9%
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	4%	5%	6%	3%
Don't know	15%	8%	20%	20%	17%	17%	8%	10%	27%	7%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	า	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	40%	46%	65%	31%	38%	42%	40%	42%
Somewhat support	31%	32%	24%	39%	36%	30%	30%	31%
Somewhat oppose	9%	8%	4%	12%	9%	10%	9%	9%
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	2%	8%	4%	3%	5%	5%
Don't know	15%	9%	5%	10%	13%	15%	16%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



3A. Q3 — Collective Security Treaty Organization

Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
A lot	7%	10%	4%	12%	15%	5%	1%	19%	10%	5%	2%
A little	16%	19%	12%	25%	25%	13%	7%	29%	21%	12%	7%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	17%	18%	16%	20%	21%	17%	13%	22%	19%	15%	15%
I have not heard of it	60%	53%	67%	43%	39%	65%	80%	30%	50%	68%	76%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100% (725)
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	า	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	8%	8%
A little	16%	16%	20%	13%	21%	12%	13%	19%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	17%	17%	18%	15%	16%	17%	17%	19%
I have not heard of it	60%	60%	54%	65%	56%	66%	62%	54%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



3B. Q3 — Shanghai Cooperation Organization

Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

		Ge	Gender		Age				Gender and Age			
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+	
A lot	6%	8%	4%	10%	13%	5%	1%	15%	9%	4%	2%	
A little	14%	18%	10%	24%	26%	10%	4%	31%	20%	10%	4%	
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	17%	19%	15%	26%	21%	17%	11%	23%	22%	17%	11%	
I have not heard of it	63%	54%	71%	40%	40%	68%	85%	31%	49%	69%	83%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)	

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
A lot	6%	6%	8%	5%	8%	4%	5%	7%	
A little	14%	14%	17%	12%	18%	11%	12%	17%	
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	17%	17%	17%	16%	18%	15%	18%	17%	
I have not heard of it	63%	64%	58%	67%	55%	70%	65%	59%	
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



3C. Q3 — African Union Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

		Ge	nder Age				Gender and Age				
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
A lot	9%	12%	6%	13%	19%	6%	1%	23%	12%	5%	2%
A little	19%	25%	14%	36%	27%	15%	10%	36%	24%	18%	8%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	21%	24%	19%	18%	19%	23%	24%	18%	19%	27%	20%
I have not heard of it	51%	40%	61%	33%	35%	57%	65%	23%	45%	50%	70%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	n	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	9%	8%	11%	7%	11%	6%	8%	10%
A little	19%	20%	24%	16%	25%	14%	17%	23%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	21%	22%	24%	22%	20%	21%	21%	23%
I have not heard of it	51%	49%	41%	55%	44%	59%	53%	45%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



3D. Q3 — Council of South American Defense

Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

		Ge	nder	Age				Gender and Age			
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
A lot	7%	9%	4%	10%	14%	5%	1%	17%	8%	4%	2%
A little	16%	19%	14%	31%	27%	12%	6%	30%	26%	12%	6%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	18%	20%	17%	21%	22%	19%	13%	23%	20%	17%	15%
I have not heard of it	59%	52%	65%	38%	38%	64%	80%	30%	45%	66%	77%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	า	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	7%	6%	9%	5%	10%	4%	6%	7%
A little	16%	16%	19%	14%	20%	10%	15%	21%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	18%	18%	18%	17%	15%	21%	18%	19%
I have not heard of it	59%	59%	54%	63%	56%	65%	61%	53%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



3E. Q3 — AUKUS Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

		Gender		Age				Gender and Age			
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
A lot	6%	9%	3%	8%	12%	5%	1%	14%	7%	6%	1%
A little	14%	20%	9%	24%	21%	11%	8%	28%	16%	15%	5%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	15%	16%	13%	21%	20%	14%	10%	21%	19%	14%	10%
I have not heard of it	65%	55%	74%	48%	47%	70%	81%	38%	57%	66%	84%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	n	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	6%	6%	8%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%
A little	14%	15%	18%	12%	19%	9%	11%	20%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	15%	15%	15%	14%	16%	16%	14%	14%
I have not heard of it	65%	64%	58%	68%	59%	69%	68%	60%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



4. Q4 Do you think the existence of NATO increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Increases	19%	21%	17%	26%	29%	18%	9%	32%	25%	14%	13%
Decreases	46%	51%	41%	38%	37%	44%	58%	43%	32%	56%	46%
Neither	20%	20%	21%	16%	16%	22%	23%	14%	19%	23%	22%
Don't know	15%	8%	21%	19%	17%	16%	10%	12%	24%	6%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	n	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increases	19%	19%	18%	19%	21%	13%	20%	22%
Decreases	46%	51%	60%	45%	43%	50%	43%	49%
Neither	20%	19%	13%	25%	20%	21%	23%	15%
Don't know	15%	11%	9%	11%	16%	16%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



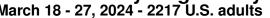
5. Q5 Which comes closer to your view about how NATO should be used?

		Ge	nder		Α	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
NATO should be used only to defend member nations if they are attacked NATO should be used for defense but also be prepared to attack countries that are	48%	54%	42%	46%	45%	45%	53%	50%	41%	56%	43%
considered a threat	30%	31%	30%	29%	32%	30%	30%	33%	29%	29%	31%
Neither	8%	7%	9%	9%	7%	11%	6%	6%	9%	8%	9%
Don't know	14%	8%	19%	16%	16%	14%	11%	11%	21%	7%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Region	1	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
NATO should be used only to defend member nations if they are attacked NATO should be used for	48%	52%	53%	53%	49%	51%	46%	47%
defense but also be prepared to attack countries that are considered a threat	30%	32%	36%	28%	31%	29%	32%	29%
Neither	8%	7%	4%	9%	7%	6%	9%	10%
			con	tinued on the nex	t page			



			cor	ntinued from previ	ous page			
		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Region	า	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Don't know	14%	10%	6%	10%	14%	13%	13%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)





6. Q6 Do you think NATO should or should not be involved in humanitarian military interventions?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
It should, regardless of											
UN approval	27%	32%	23%	26%	27%	23%	31%	32%	22%	32%	23%
It should, but only with											
UN approval	36%	36%	36%	39%	41%	35%	32%	43%	37%	31%	36%
It should not	15%	17%	12%	13%	11%	16%	16%	10%	13%	21%	12%
Don't know	22%	15%	29%	22%	21%	25%	21%	15%	28%	16%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
It should, regardless of UN approval	27%	30%	36%	25%	29%	28%	26%	27%	
It should, but only with UN approval	36%	36%	46%	28%	36%	34%	37%	36%	
It should not	15%	15%	4%	27%	14%	15%	16%	13%	
Don't know	22%	19%	13%	21%	22%	24%	21%	24%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



7. Q7 Generally speaking, would you support or oppose more European countries joining NATO?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Strongly support	33%	36%	30%	25%	29%	33%	39%	34%	21%	37%	35%
Somewhat support	33%	35%	32%	37%	35%	29%	35%	34%	36%	35%	29%
Somewhat oppose	9%	10%	8%	14%	12%	8%	6%	13%	12%	9%	5%
Strongly oppose	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Don't know	20%	14%	27%	22%	20%	24%	16%	14%	27%	13%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West		
Strongly support	33%	37%	52%	25%	29%	35%	33%	34%		
Somewhat support	33%	35%	34%	36%	35%	33%	33%	32%		
Somewhat oppose	9%	8%	5%	12%	12%	8%	8%	9%		
Strongly oppose	5%	4%	1%	7%	5%	4%	5%	4%		
Don't know	20%	15%	8%	20%	20%	20%	21%	21%		
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%		
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)		



8A. Q8 — Ireland Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

		Ge	ender		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Support	84%	84%	84%	72%	73%	88%	92%	72%	73%	92%	89%
Oppose	6%	6%	6%	12%	13%	4%	2%	12%	13%	3%	2%
Don't know	10%	9%	10%	17%	14%	8%	6%	16%	13%	5%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(787)	(723)	(147)	(404)	(396)	(563)	(312)	(239)	(475)	(484)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Region	า	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support	84%	85%	85%	85%	82%	87%	82%	86%
Oppose	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	4%	5%	8%
Don't know	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	13%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(1,262)	(675)	(451)	(261)	(320)	(582)	(347)



8B. Q8 — Switzerland

		Ge	ender		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Support	83%	81%	85%	73%	75%	85%	91%	72%	78%	87%	89%
Oppose	9%	11%	7%	15%	14%	7%	4%	16%	12%	7%	4%
Don't know	8%	8%	8%	12%	10%	8%	5%	12%	10%	6%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(787)	(723)	(147)	(404)	(396)	(563)	(312)	(239)	(475)	(484)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	n	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support	83%	85%	85%	85%	84%	83%	81%	86%
Oppose	9%	8%	7%	8%	10%	7%	8%	10%
Don't know	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	10%	11%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(1,262)	(675)	(451)	(261)	(320)	(582)	(347)



8C. Q8 — Austria Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

		Ge	ender		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Support	79%	81%	77%	66%	73%	80%	86%	72%	71%	87%	80%
Oppose	7%	7%	8%	15%	13%	5%	2%	12%	16%	4%	4%
Don't know	14%	12%	15%	19%	13%	15%	12%	16%	14%	10%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(787)	(723)	(147)	(404)	(396)	(563)	(312)	(239)	(475)	(484)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Support	79%	81%	81%	82%	80%	77%	77%	83%	
Oppose	7%	7%	8%	7%	9%	5%	6%	10%	
Don't know	14%	12%	11%	12%	11%	18%	16%	7%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(1,262)	(675)	(451)	(261)	(320)	(582)	(347)	



8D. Q8 — Serbia Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

		Ge	ender		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Support	45%	48%	42%	47%	52%	44%	40%	52%	49%	45%	39%
Oppose	20%	23%	17%	23%	24%	18%	19%	25%	21%	22%	15%
Don't know	35%	29%	41%	30%	24%	38%	41%	23%	30%	33%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(787)	(723)	(147)	(404)	(396)	(563)	(312)	(239)	(475)	(484)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	า	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support	45%	45%	49%	43%	45%	43%	42%	52%
Oppose	20%	20%	17%	25%	23%	20%	19%	21%
Don't know	35%	34%	33%	32%	32%	37%	39%	28%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(1,262)	(675)	(451)	(261)	(320)	(582)	(347)



8E. Q8 — Bosnia and Herzegovina

		Ge	ender		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Support	47%	50%	43%	50%	50%	47%	44%	52%	47%	49%	41%
Oppose	17%	19%	16%	20%	24%	15%	14%	24%	21%	15%	13%
Don't know	36%	31%	41%	31%	26%	38%	42%	24%	32%	35%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(787)	(723)	(147)	(404)	(396)	(563)	(312)	(239)	(475)	(484)

		Voter Registration	istration 2024 Vote Intention			Region					
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West			
Support	47%	48%	51%	45%	47%	42%	46%	53%			
Oppose	17%	16%	15%	18%	19%	16%	18%	17%			
Don't know	36%	35%	33%	37%	34%	42%	37%	30%			
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%			
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(1,262)	(675)	(451)	(261)	(320)	(582)	(347)			



8F. Q8 — Moldova

		Ge	ender		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Support	46%	49%	42%	51%	51%	45%	41%	55%	46%	46%	40%
Oppose	14%	16%	12%	18%	21%	11%	11%	22%	18%	13%	9%
Don't know	40%	35%	46%	31%	28%	44%	48%	24%	36%	41%	51%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(787)	(723)	(147)	(404)	(396)	(563)	(312)	(239)	(475)	(484)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Support	46%	47%	49%	44%	45%	43%	45%	51%	
Oppose	14%	14%	13%	15%	21%	10%	13%	15%	
Don't know	40%	39%	38%	40%	34%	47%	42%	34%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(1,262)	(675)	(451)	(261)	(320)	(582)	(347)	



8G. Q8 — Georgia

		Ge	ender		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Support	54%	58%	51%	69%	63%	50%	47%	70%	59%	50%	47%
Oppose	15%	17%	12%	11%	16%	13%	16%	14%	15%	19%	11%
Don't know	31%	25%	37%	20%	21%	36%	37%	16%	26%	31%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(787)	(723)	(147)	(404)	(396)	(563)	(312)	(239)	(475)	(484)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Support	54%	54%	55%	54%	55%	49%	55%	58%	
Oppose	15%	15%	12%	18%	14%	16%	14%	16%	
Don't know	31%	31%	32%	28%	32%	35%	32%	25%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(1,262)	(675)	(451)	(261)	(320)	(582)	(347)	



8H. Q8 — Ukraine

		Ge	ender		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Support	72%	70%	73%	66%	65%	75%	75%	64%	66%	73%	77%
Oppose	14%	15%	12%	19%	17%	12%	10%	19%	17%	13%	9%
Don't know	15%	15%	15%	15%	17%	13%	14%	17%	17%	13%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(787)	(723)	(147)	(404)	(396)	(563)	(312)	(239)	(475)	(484)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	า	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support	72%	73%	82%	63%	70%	71%	71%	73%
Oppose	14%	13%	9%	19%	16%	11%	13%	15%
Don't know	15%	14%	9%	18%	13%	18%	15%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(1,262)	(675)	(451)	(261)	(320)	(582)	(347)



81. Q8 — Russia Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

		Ge	ender		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Support	19%	20%	19%	33%	30%	18%	9%	30%	31%	14%	12%
Oppose	65%	66%	64%	45%	51%	67%	79%	52%	46%	75%	73%
Don't know	16%	14%	18%	22%	19%	15%	12%	18%	23%	12%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(787)	(723)	(147)	(404)	(396)	(563)	(312)	(239)	(475)	(484)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Support	19%	18%	18%	20%	23%	15%	19%	22%	
Oppose	65%	67%	71%	64%	61%	65%	67%	65%	
Don't know	16%	14%	12%	16%	17%	20%	15%	13%	
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,510)	(1,262)	(675)	(451)	(261)	(320)	(582)	(347)	



9A. Q9 — China And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

		Ge	nder		Ą	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Should	20%	22%	19%	32%	30%	20%	9%	31%	31%	16%	12%
Should not	55%	62%	49%	35%	41%	56%	74%	44%	34%	73%	58%
Don't know	24%	16%	32%	33%	28%	24%	18%	25%	34%	11%	30%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Should	20%	20%	24%	15%	26%	19%	20%	19%	
Should not	55%	61%	57%	69%	51%	58%	56%	54%	
Don't know	24%	19%	19%	17%	23%	23%	24%	27%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



9B. Q9 — India And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Should	38%	38%	38%	36%	35%	41%	39%	35%	36%	40%	40%
Should not	29%	36%	22%	31%	32%	26%	29%	38%	25%	35%	21%
Don't know	33%	26%	39%	32%	33%	33%	32%	27%	39%	25%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Should	38%	41%	44%	37%	37%	36%	38%	41%	
Should not	29%	31%	31%	34%	30%	28%	30%	28%	
Don't know	33%	28%	25%	29%	32%	36%	32%	32%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



9C. Q9 — Vietnam

And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Should	35%	34%	35%	40%	36%	36%	31%	37%	37%	33%	34%
Should not	30%	39%	22%	27%	30%	26%	36%	36%	22%	41%	22%
Don't know	35%	27%	43%	33%	34%	38%	33%	27%	40%	26%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Should	35%	36%	42%	30%	35%	32%	34%	38%	
Should not	30%	33%	29%	40%	33%	31%	30%	29%	
Don't know	35%	31%	29%	30%	32%	37%	36%	33%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



9D. Q9 — The Philippines

And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Should	44%	46%	43%	43%	43%	43%	48%	44%	41%	47%	44%
Should not	24%	32%	17%	27%	25%	23%	24%	32%	19%	32%	17%
Don't know	31%	22%	39%	30%	32%	34%	27%	24%	40%	21%	39%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Should	44%	48%	50%	45%	39%	43%	47%	46%	
Should not	24%	26%	24%	30%	28%	23%	23%	25%	
Don't know	31%	26%	26%	24%	32%	34%	30%	29%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



9E. Q9 — Brazil And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

		Gender		Age				Gender and Age				
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+	
Should	42%	44%	41%	50%	43%	42%	40%	46%	44%	42%	40%	
Should not	24%	32%	17%	19%	25%	22%	27%	29%	17%	34%	16%	
Don't know	33%	24%	42%	30%	32%	36%	33%	24%	39%	24%	44%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)	

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Should	42%	45%	48%	41%	43%	41%	42%	44%	
Should not	24%	26%	24%	30%	28%	24%	23%	23%	
Don't know	33%	30%	27%	29%	29%	35%	34%	33%	
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



9F. Q9 — Argentina

And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Should	41%	43%	39%	43%	44%	43%	35%	46%	42%	41%	37%
Should not	25%	32%	19%	24%	26%	20%	30%	29%	21%	34%	17%
Don't know	34%	25%	42%	34%	30%	36%	35%	26%	37%	25%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	า	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	41%	42%	46%	38%	41%	39%	41%	42%
Should not	25%	27%	25%	33%	27%	24%	25%	25%
Don't know	34%	31%	29%	29%	32%	36%	34%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



9G. Q9 — South Africa

And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Should	39%	39%	40%	43%	40%	39%	37%	41%	41%	37%	39%
Should not	27%	36%	20%	27%	27%	25%	31%	34%	19%	37%	20%
Don't know	33%	25%	41%	30%	33%	35%	32%	25%	40%	26%	41%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Should	39%	41%	46%	35%	38%	37%	41%	40%	
Should not	27%	30%	26%	36%	32%	27%	27%	26%	
Don't know	33%	29%	28%	29%	30%	36%	33%	34%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



9H. Q9 — Israel And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

		Gender		Age				Gender and Age				
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+	
Should	47%	52%	42%	42%	45%	42%	54%	49%	39%	54%	44%	
Should not	25%	29%	22%	31%	25%	25%	24%	28%	26%	30%	20%	
Don't know	28%	19%	36%	28%	30%	32%	22%	23%	36%	16%	37%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)	

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Should	47%	50%	44%	60%	47%	43%	49%	46%	
Should not	25%	26%	31%	21%	28%	27%	24%	25%	
Don't know	28%	23%	25%	19%	25%	30%	27%	30%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



9I. Q9 — Saudi Arabia And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Should	27%	32%	23%	36%	33%	26%	20%	38%	30%	27%	19%
Should not	40%	45%	36%	30%	35%	39%	49%	35%	32%	51%	38%
Don't know	33%	24%	41%	34%	31%	35%	31%	26%	38%	22%	43%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	า	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	27%	27%	28%	27%	29%	23%	26%	32%
Should not	40%	44%	45%	45%	41%	42%	41%	36%
Don't know	33%	29%	27%	28%	29%	35%	33%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



9J. Q9 — Egypt And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Should	37%	38%	36%	38%	39%	38%	34%	43%	34%	35%	37%
Should not	28%	37%	20%	29%	27%	25%	32%	32%	22%	40%	19%
Don't know	35%	25%	44%	33%	35%	37%	34%	25%	43%	25%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	n	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	37%	38%	42%	35%	36%	35%	38%	37%
Should not	28%	31%	27%	37%	33%	27%	27%	28%
Don't know	35%	31%	31%	29%	31%	38%	35%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



10. Q10 Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Increased	22%	27%	18%	28%	32%	21%	14%	37%	24%	20%	15%
Decreased	38%	42%	34%	35%	33%	36%	46%	36%	31%	46%	36%
Neither	18%	18%	19%	16%	15%	20%	21%	13%	17%	21%	20%
Don't know	21%	13%	29%	22%	21%	23%	19%	14%	29%	12%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	n	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased	22%	23%	22%	25%	27%	20%	21%	23%
Decreased	38%	42%	48%	39%	34%	40%	37%	42%
Neither	18%	18%	15%	20%	18%	17%	20%	18%
Don't know	21%	17%	15%	17%	21%	23%	22%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



11. Q11

Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Generally improved relations between the West and Russia	14%	16%	12%	21%	22%	12%	7%	26%	17%	10%	9%
Generally worsened relations between the West and Russia	36%	43%	30%	36%	35%	34%	40%	40%	31%	44%	30%
No significant impact either way	25%	26%	24%	15%	18%	28%	31%	17%	17%	31%	28%
Don't know	25%	15%	34%	28%	25%	26%	21%	17%	35%	14%	33%
Totals Unweighted N	100% (2,217)	100% (1,086)	100% (1,131)	100% (227)	100% (623)	100% (624)	99% (743)	100% (444)	100% (406)	99% (642)	100% (725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	n	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Generally improved relations between the West and Russia	14%	15%	17%	14%	19%	10%	13%	16%
Generally worsened relations between the West and Russia	36%	39%	37%	40%	39%	34%	37%	36%
No significant impact either way	25%	26%	27%	26%	20%	29%	26%	24%
Don't know	25%	20%	19%	19%	23%	26%	25%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%
			con	tinued on the nex	t page			

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			continued from previous page										
		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region								
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West					
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)					



12. Q12 How effective, if at all, do you think the United Nations is at preventing wars around the world?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Very effective	13%	16%	11%	20%	25%	11%	3%	29%	18%	7%	7%
Somewhat effective	33%	29%	37%	35%	34%	34%	31%	32%	36%	27%	38%
Not very effective	25%	25%	24%	23%	18%	23%	33%	17%	21%	30%	26%
Not effective at all	16%	22%	11%	9%	10%	17%	24%	11%	8%	29%	13%
Don't know	12%	8%	16%	13%	13%	14%	9%	10%	17%	7%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	n	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very effective	13%	13%	19%	9%	18%	8%	12%	15%
Somewhat effective	33%	34%	41%	26%	34%	36%	33%	31%
Not very effective	25%	26%	24%	28%	23%	23%	26%	25%
Not effective at all	16%	18%	8%	29%	17%	17%	17%	15%
Don't know	12%	9%	9%	7%	8%	15%	12%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



13. Q13 Would you like to see the United Nations have more, less or the same amount of influence on member countries as it has now?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
More influence than now	34%	34%	34%	34%	41%	31%	31%	44%	35%	28%	34%
Less influence than now	24%	30%	18%	23%	22%	24%	26%	25%	19%	34%	17%
The same influence as											
now	22%	22%	22%	24%	18%	23%	24%	17%	23%	26%	22%
Don't know	20%	14%	26%	19%	19%	22%	20%	14%	23%	13%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
More influence than now	34%	36%	50%	24%	40%	27%	33%	37%	
Less influence than now	24%	25%	11%	42%	20%	25%	24%	25%	
The same influence as									
now	22%	22%	25%	19%	22%	27%	23%	17%	
Don't know	20%	16%	14%	15%	17%	21%	20%	21%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



14. Q14 Would you support or oppose the formation of a UN army?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
I would support	34%	38%	29%	44%	46%	32%	21%	55%	36%	28%	25%
I would oppose	33%	39%	28%	22%	25%	32%	46%	23%	24%	48%	31%
Don't know	33%	23%	43%	34%	29%	36%	34%	21%	40%	24%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	n	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I would support	34%	35%	46%	26%	42%	27%	32%	35%
I would oppose	33%	36%	23%	50%	29%	37%	35%	31%
Don't know	33%	29%	32%	24%	29%	36%	33%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



15. Q15 How likely, if at all, do you think the US will be directly involved in a war (i.e. with troops on the ground, fighting) in the next five years?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Very likely	26%	28%	23%	21%	27%	30%	22%	30%	21%	27%	24%
Somewhat likely	39%	38%	40%	39%	36%	35%	45%	33%	41%	41%	40%
Somewhat unlikely	15%	17%	13%	16%	15%	14%	15%	16%	13%	17%	13%
Very unlikely	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	5%	6%	9%	6%	6%	6%
Don't know	14%	10%	18%	18%	15%	16%	11%	12%	20%	10%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	า	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	26%	26%	23%	29%	26%	24%	26%	25%
Somewhat likely	39%	41%	41%	40%	39%	42%	39%	37%
Somewhat unlikely	15%	16%	19%	14%	16%	15%	14%	15%
Very unlikely	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	8%
Don't know	14%	11%	11%	11%	13%	13%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



16A. Q16 — If the U.S. is threatened directly (i.e. if its territory is attacked or under threat of attack)

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Is a reason to go to war	78%	80%	76%	61%	66%	78%	93%	67%	63%	88%	83%
war	11%	11%	10%	19%	18%	9%	2%	19%	19%	6%	5%
Don't know	12%	9%	14%	20%	15%	13%	5%	15%	19%	5%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	n	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is a reason to go to war	78%	83%	82%	86%	73%	82%	81%	72%
Is not a reason to go to								
war	11%	9%	10%	8%	14%	9%	8%	13%
Don't know	12%	8%	8%	6%	13%	8%	11%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



16B. Q16 — If a U.S. ally is being attacked

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Is a reason to go to war	49%	57%	42%	41%	46%	45%	58%	48%	42%	63%	42%
war	29%	27%	31%	33%	30%	29%	25%	33%	29%	22%	31%
Don't know	22%	16%	28%	26%	23%	26%	17%	19%	29%	15%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	n	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is a reason to go to war	49%	53%	56%	54%	47%	51%	49%	49%
Is not a reason to go to								
war	29%	29%	25%	31%	31%	27%	29%	29%
Don't know	22%	18%	19%	15%	22%	22%	22%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



16C. Q16 — If a country that is not an ally of the U.S. is being attacked

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Is a reason to go to war	13%	16%	11%	21%	24%	11%	5%	26%	20%	9%	6%
Is not a reason to go to											
war	63%	66%	61%	56%	52%	64%	75%	54%	52%	73%	66%
Don't know	23%	19%	28%	23%	24%	26%	20%	20%	28%	18%	28%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Region	1	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is a reason to go to war	13%	13%	17%	11%	18%	9%	12%	16%
Is not a reason to go to								
war	63%	67%	59%	76%	61%	67%	64%	59%
Don't know	23%	20%	24%	13%	21%	24%	23%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



16D. Q16 — To prevent ethnic cleansing/mass expulsion of people

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Is a reason to go to war	41%	42%	41%	46%	45%	40%	38%	48%	43%	39%	39%
Is not a reason to go to											
war	31%	34%	28%	25%	30%	30%	35%	31%	26%	37%	29%
Don't know	28%	24%	31%	28%	25%	30%	27%	22%	30%	25%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Region	า	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is a reason to go to war	41%	43%	53%	35%	42%	44%	40%	41%
Is not a reason to go to								
war	31%	33%	25%	43%	30%	28%	33%	31%
Don't know	28%	24%	22%	23%	28%	28%	27%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



17A. Q17 — World War II (1939-45)

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Right	69%	75%	62%	56%	54%	70%	84%	58%	51%	86%	69%
Wrong	10%	10%	9%	17%	15%	9%	3%	17%	15%	6%	6%
Don't know	22%	15%	28%	27%	31%	21%	13%	25%	35%	8%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Region	า	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right	69%	75%	78%	77%	66%	74%	67%	69%
Wrong	10%	9%	8%	8%	13%	7%	10%	9%
Don't know	22%	16%	14%	15%	21%	19%	23%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



17B. Q17 — Korean War (1950-1953)

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Right	39%	47%	32%	35%	33%	34%	51%	38%	30%	53%	33%
Wrong	24%	26%	22%	25%	27%	26%	19%	27%	25%	25%	20%
Don't know	37%	27%	46%	40%	40%	40%	29%	35%	45%	22%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	n	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right	39%	44%	45%	48%	40%	41%	39%	38%
Wrong	24%	24%	24%	25%	25%	22%	24%	25%
Don't know	37%	31%	32%	27%	35%	37%	37%	38%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



17C. Q17 — Vietnam War (1955-1975)

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Right	23%	28%	19%	25%	30%	22%	18%	34%	23%	24%	16%
Wrong	49%	50%	48%	41%	34%	49%	64%	36%	35%	58%	55%
Don't know	28%	22%	34%	34%	36%	29%	19%	29%	41%	17%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Region	า	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right	23%	25%	23%	28%	26%	19%	24%	24%
Wrong	49%	53%	56%	50%	45%	52%	48%	49%
Don't know	28%	22%	21%	22%	29%	28%	28%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



17D. Q17 — Gulf War (1990-91)

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Right	39%	48%	30%	29%	34%	39%	46%	39%	27%	54%	32%
Wrong	30%	29%	30%	24%	25%	32%	33%	26%	23%	30%	35%
Don't know	32%	23%	40%	46%	41%	29%	22%	35%	50%	16%	34%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	า	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right	39%	43%	38%	49%	36%	41%	41%	35%
Wrong	30%	31%	34%	29%	31%	29%	27%	32%
Don't know	32%	26%	27%	22%	33%	30%	32%	33%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



17E. Q17 — Kosovo War (1998-99)

		Gender		Age				Gender and Age				
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+	
Right	25%	32%	19%	27%	30%	24%	22%	37%	21%	30%	17%	
Wrong	28%	33%	23%	29%	23%	28%	32%	28%	21%	37%	24%	
Don't know	47%	34%	58%	45%	47%	48%	46%	35%	57%	34%	59%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)	

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		า		
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right	25%	28%	35%	23%	27%	22%	24%	28%
Wrong	28%	30%	25%	36%	30%	30%	27%	27%
Don't know	47%	42%	40%	41%	43%	48%	48%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



17F. Q17 — Afghanistan War (2001-21)

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Right	35%	39%	30%	27%	36%	38%	33%	36%	30%	42%	30%
Wrong	38%	40%	36%	39%	31%	37%	46%	36%	30%	43%	40%
Don't know	27%	20%	34%	34%	34%	25%	21%	29%	39%	15%	30%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region					
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West		
Right	35%	37%	37%	39%	37%	37%	34%	32%		
Wrong	38%	42%	43%	40%	37%	38%	39%	38%		
Don't know	27%	22%	20%	21%	26%	25%	27%	30%		
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)		



17G. Q17 — Iraq War (2003-11)

		Gender		Age				Gender and Age				
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+	
Right	32%	35%	29%	29%	33%	32%	32%	33%	30%	37%	28%	
Wrong	42%	46%	39%	39%	34%	45%	48%	41%	31%	50%	43%	
Don't know	26%	19%	32%	32%	33%	23%	20%	26%	39%	13%	29%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)	

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Right	32%	33%	29%	39%	31%	34%	32%	31%	
Wrong	42%	46%	51%	41%	43%	44%	42%	42%	
Don't know	26%	21%	20%	20%	26%	22%	27%	28%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



18. Q18 How confident, if at all, are you in the ability of the American army to defend the U.S. if it were attacked by another country?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Very confident	43%	50%	37%	38%	45%	45%	42%	51%	34%	50%	38%
Somewhat confident	34%	32%	36%	31%	34%	31%	38%	31%	35%	32%	37%
Not very confident	11%	10%	13%	14%	10%	10%	12%	8%	14%	11%	12%
Not at all confident	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%
Don't know	7%	5%	10%	12%	9%	8%	4%	7%	13%	4%	8%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Very confident	43%	45%	58%	36%	43%	42%	42%	45%	
Somewhat confident	34%	35%	32%	39%	34%	37%	33%	32%	
Not very confident	11%	11%	6%	15%	10%	12%	12%	11%	
Not at all confident	4%	4%	2%	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%	
Don't know	7%	5%	3%	4%	7%	6%	8%	8%	
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



19. Q19 Based on what you have read or heard, do you think the U.S. should increase, decrease or make no change to the level of money spent on the military?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Increase significantly	22%	25%	20%	15%	19%	19%	30%	22%	13%	26%	24%
Increase moderately	29%	32%	26%	23%	29%	27%	34%	31%	23%	33%	28%
Make no change	23%	23%	23%	26%	25%	24%	20%	24%	26%	22%	21%
Decrease moderately	8%	8%	9%	13%	7%	9%	7%	7%	11%	9%	7%
Decrease significantly	5%	4%	6%	8%	6%	7%	2%	5%	8%	4%	5%
Don't know	12%	8%	16%	15%	15%	14%	7%	11%	19%	6%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	า		
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Increase significantly	22%	24%	17%	35%	20%	20%	24%	22%	
Increase moderately	29%	31%	28%	35%	35%	29%	29%	27%	
Make no change	23%	24%	28%	18%	19%	23%	24%	25%	
Decrease moderately	8%	8%	12%	4%	8%	10%	7%	8%	
Decrease significantly	5%	6%	8%	2%	5%	5%	4%	7%	
Don't know	12%	8%	6%	7%	13%	12%	12%	11%	
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



20. Q20When it comes to possessing nuclear weapons, which of these best reflects your view?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Nuclear weapons should be limited to those countries that already have them	30%	40%	22%	28%	33%	28%	32%	38%	25%	41%	20%
Other countries should be able to develop and acquire nuclear	12%	13%	10%	25%	19%	9%	3%	23%	19%	8%	5%
weapons No one should have	1270	1570	10%	25%	19%	970	370	2370	19%	070	370
nuclear weapons	49%	40%	58%	35%	36%	54%	61%	29%	42%	47%	67%
Don't know	9%	7%	11%	13%	12%	9%	5%	11%	14%	4%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Nuclear weapons should be limited to those countries that already have them	30%	33%	29%	43%	32%	26%	33%	30%	
Other countries should be able to develop and acquire nuclear									
weapons	12%	11%	11%	12%	12%	10%	11%	13%	
No one should have									
nuclear weapons	49%	50%	55%	40%	47%	56%	48%	47%	
			con	inued on the nex	t page				



			cor	ntinued from previ	ous page					
		Voter Registration	oter Registration 2024 Vote Intention			Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West		
Don't know	9%	6%	5%	6%	9%	9%	8%	10%		
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%		
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)		



21. Q21 The U.S. is one of the countries in the world that possess nuclear weapons. Does the US having nuclear weapons make you feel safer or less safe?

		Gender		Age				Gender and Age				
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+	
Safer	36%	46%	27%	34%	37%	34%	39%	44%	28%	47%	27%	
Less safe	22%	20%	24%	31%	27%	21%	15%	28%	28%	15%	21%	
Neither	32%	27%	35%	20%	25%	34%	40%	19%	27%	33%	40%	
Don't know	10%	7%	14%	15%	11%	11%	7%	9%	16%	5%	12%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)	

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Safer	36%	40%	37%	48%	39%	31%	38%	37%	
Less safe	22%	21%	25%	15%	24%	24%	20%	22%	
Neither	32%	32%	30%	32%	27%	33%	33%	31%	
Don't know	10%	7%	8%	4%	10%	12%	9%	10%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



22. Q22 Are nuclear weapons making the world a safer or a more dangerous place?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
A safer place	13%	17%	9%	17%	18%	11%	10%	21%	14%	14%	6%
A more dangerous place	63%	61%	64%	51%	54%	64%	72%	55%	51%	65%	71%
Neither	14%	16%	13%	16%	15%	15%	12%	15%	16%	16%	12%
Don't know	10%	7%	14%	16%	13%	10%	6%	9%	18%	5%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Region	1	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A safer place	13%	14%	15%	16%	16%	11%	13%	12%
A more dangerous place	63%	64%	67%	60%	64%	66%	61%	61%
Neither	14%	14%	11%	18%	10%	11%	16%	18%
Don't know	10%	8%	7%	7%	10%	12%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



23. Q23
In the event that the U.S. were attacked with nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose America using nuclear weapons in a counter-attack?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
I would support the U.S. using nuclear weapons in a counter-attack	61%	70%	53%	51%	55%	59%	73%	61%	47%	76%	57%
I would oppose the U.S. using nuclear weapons											
in a counter-attack	19%	16%	21%	29%	23%	19%	10%	23%	27%	12%	17%
Don't know	20%	14%	26%	21%	21%	22%	16%	17%	26%	12%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Region			
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
I would support the U.S. using nuclear weapons in a counter-attack I would oppose the U.S. using nuclear weapons	61%	66%	63%	74%	62%	60%	62%	62%	
in a counter-attack	19%	17%	21%	12%	19%	21%	18%	18%	
Don't know	20%	17%	15%	15%	19%	19%	21%	20%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



24. Q24 Do you think it could ever be acceptable for a country to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
It could be acceptable	16%	21%	10%	20%	25%	14%	7%	31%	16%	15%	7%
It could not be acceptable	69%	67%	70%	62%	57%	68%	81%	55%	63%	75%	74%
Don't know	16%	12%	20%	19%	18%	18%	12%	14%	21%	10%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
It could be acceptable	16%	17%	17%	18%	20%	13%	15%	16%	
It could not be acceptable	69%	71%	74%	69%	65%	73%	68%	68%	
Don't know	16%	12%	9%	13%	15%	14%	17%	16%	
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



25. Q25 Could it ever be acceptable for the U.S. to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?

		Gender		Age				Gender and Age			
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
It could be acceptable	17%	22%	13%	24%	25%	17%	9%	31%	19%	17%	9%
It could not be acceptable	65%	64%	66%	54%	55%	66%	75%	54%	56%	71%	71%
Don't know	18%	14%	21%	21%	19%	17%	16%	16%	24%	13%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	n	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It could be acceptable	17%	18%	20%	18%	22%	13%	17%	19%
It could not be acceptable	65%	68%	70%	65%	61%	71%	63%	64%
Don't know	18%	14%	10%	17%	18%	16%	20%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



26. Q26 Before reading this question, have you ever considered what you would do in case of a nuclear attack on your country?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
I have	41%	47%	35%	32%	35%	42%	47%	38%	30%	53%	37%
I have not	47%	41%	52%	49%	47%	46%	47%	45%	51%	39%	53%
Don't know	12%	11%	13%	19%	18%	12%	6%	17%	19%	7%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
I have	41%	45%	44%	49%	40%	43%	39%	43%	
I have not	47%	46%	48%	43%	47%	45%	49%	45%	
Don't know	12%	9%	7%	8%	13%	13%	12%	13%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



27. Q27Do you think countries that have nuclear weapons should retain or get rid of them?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Countries with nuclear weapons should retain them	19%	23%	15%	19%	20%	18%	18%	24%	16%	23%	14%
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, but only if ALL countries get rid of them	56%	58%	54%	50%	49%	52%	67%	53%	46%	61%	59%
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, regardless of whether other countries get rid of		-0/					-04		24	-0/	
them or not	11%	9%	13%	16%	14%	12%	6%	12%	17%	7%	11%
Don't know	14%	10%	18%	15%	16%	18%	9%	11%	21%	9%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region			
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Countries with nuclear weapons should retain them	19%	20%	17%	26%	22%	17%	20%	16%
			con	tinued on the nex	t page			



			cor	ntinued from previ	ous page			
		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Region	า	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, but only if ALL countries get rid of them Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid	56%	59%	64%	56%	55%	59%	53%	58%
of them, regardless of whether other countries get rid of them or not	11%	10%	11%	7%	10%	10%	12%	10%
Don't know	14%	11%	8%	11%	12%	14%	14%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



28. Q28 Do you think that there will ever be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world?

		Gei	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
There definitely will	13%	14%	11%	13%	19%	12%	8%	21%	13%	10%	10%
There probably will	16%	17%	15%	29%	26%	11%	6%	28%	26%	10%	8%
There probably will not	31%	29%	32%	26%	24%	30%	39%	23%	27%	34%	35%
There definitely will not	31%	32%	29%	17%	17%	37%	42%	17%	17%	42%	37%
Don't know	10%	7%	13%	14%	14%	11%	5%	11%	17%	5%	10%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
There definitely will	13%	13%	13%	13%	15%	10%	12%	14%	
There probably will	16%	15%	18%	13%	20%	10%	15%	19%	
There probably will not	31%	32%	35%	27%	28%	34%	30%	31%	
There definitely will not	31%	34%	28%	41%	27%	37%	32%	25%	
Don't know	10%	7%	5%	7%	9%	9%	10%	12%	
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



29. Q29
You said in the previous question that you think there will be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world. When do you think that time will come?

		Ge	ender		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
In 10 years from now or											
less	19%	20%	17%	*	19%	23%	13%	20%	16%	20%	18%
In 11-20 years from now	19%	21%	18%	*	23%	17%	10%	26%	20%	13%	15%
In 21-30 years from now	15%	14%	16%	*	18%	14%	6%	15%	21%	11%	10%
In 31-50 years from now	9%	10%	7%	*	10%	8%	8%	8%	10%	12%	4%
In 51-100 years from now	6%	7%	6%	*	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%
In more than 100 years											
from now	10%	11%	9%	*	7%	12%	13%	9%	6%	13%	13%
Don't know	23%	19%	27%	*	16%	20%	43%	16%	21%	24%	34%
Totals	101%	102%	100%	*	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(629)	(348)	(281)	(99)	(288)	(137)	(105)	(225)	(162)	(123)	(119)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
In 10 years from now or									
less	19%	18%	18%	19%	18%	*	19%	18%	
In 11-20 years from now	19%	19%	23%	16%	19%	*	17%	25%	
In 21-30 years from now	15%	15%	17%	14%	18%	*	14%	15%	
In 31-50 years from now	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%	*	9%	9%	
In 51-100 years from now	6%	7%	8%	5%	3%	*	8%	6%	
In more than 100 years									
from now	10%	10%	7%	12%	11%	*	11%	9%	
Don't know	23%	21%	17%	25%	21%	*	22%	17%	

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		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio		
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	*	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(629)	(471)	(240)	(187)	(138)	(96)	(234)	(161)



30. Q30 In 50 years do you think the world will be a more or less peaceful place than now, or about the same?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender a	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
A more peaceful place	17%	18%	15%	21%	28%	13%	9%	30%	22%	11%	12%
A less peaceful place	39%	39%	38%	37%	33%	41%	42%	35%	33%	41%	42%
Same as now	24%	27%	22%	15%	21%	27%	27%	19%	19%	32%	23%
Don't know	20%	16%	24%	27%	19%	19%	21%	16%	26%	16%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention		Regio	n	
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A more peaceful place	17%	17%	23%	13%	21%	14%	15%	19%
A less peaceful place	39%	41%	36%	46%	34%	39%	40%	39%
Same as now	24%	24%	25%	24%	24%	26%	24%	23%
Don't know	20%	18%	16%	18%	21%	21%	21%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)



31. Q31 How much do you know about the Geneva Conventions?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
I know what they are and what they stipulate	25%	32%	18%	20%	21%	25%	31%	25%	17%	37%	19%
I know what they are but I don't know what they stipulate	31%	34%	29%	30%	34%	28%	32%	35%	30%	33%	28%
I have heard of the Geneva Conventions, but I don't know what they are	30%	24%	35%	26%	25%	32%	32%	24%	27%	23%	40%
I have never heard of the	30 /0	24/0	35/0	2070	25/0	32/0	32/0	24/0	21/0	23/0	40 / 0
Geneva Conventions	14%	10%	18%	24%	20%	15%	5%	16%	26%	6%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
know what they are and what they stipulate	25%	29%	31%	31%	28%	25%	23%	26%	
know what they are but I don't know what they stipulate	31%	33%	36%	30%	32%	31%	31%	31%	
have heard of the Geneva Conventions, but I don't know what									
they are	30%	29%	26%	32%	27%	31%	31%	28%	
			con	tinued on the nex	t page				



			cor	tinued from previ	ous page				
		Voter Registration	2024 Vo	te Intention	Region				
	Total	Registered	Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
I have never heard of the Geneva Conventions	14%	9%	7%	7%	13%	13%	15%	15%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)	



32. Q32 The Geneva Conventions are internationally recognized treaties that establish the rights and responsibilities of sides that are engaged in military conflicts (such as the treatment of civilians and prisoners of war). Do you think having these treaties is a good thing or a bad thing?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Gender ar	nd Age	
	Total	Men	Women	18-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Men 18-39	Women 18-39	Men 40+	Women 40+
Having these treaties is a good thing	72%	75%	69%	62%	65%	71%	82%	69%	59%	79%	74%
Having these treaties is a bad thing	6%	8%	5%	13%	11%	4%	1%	13%	11%	5%	1%
Neither	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	9%	7%	13%	11%	9%
Don't know	12%	8%	16%	15%	14%	14%	7%	11%	17%	6%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,086)	(1,131)	(227)	(623)	(624)	(743)	(444)	(406)	(642)	(725)

	Total	Voter Registration Registered	2024 Vote Intention		Region			
			Biden	Trump	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Having these treaties is a good thing	72%	78%	84%	74%	73%	74%	71%	71%
Having these treaties is a bad thing	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%
Neither	10%	9%	5%	12%	10%	9%	11%	10%
Don't know	12%	8%	5%	9%	11%	13%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,217)	(1,730)	(782)	(721)	(400)	(456)	(864)	(497)

Interviewing Dates March 18 - 27, 2024

Target population U.S. adults, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel to be

representative of U.S. adults.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and edu-

cation. The weights range from 0.443 to 2.273, with a mean of 1 and

a standard deviation of 0.289.

Number of respondents 2217

Margin of error \pm 2.2% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 19 questions not reported.

