## YouGov Survey: Big Survey on NATO and War

| Sample | 2217 U.S. adults |
| :--- | :--- |
| Conducted | March 18-27, 2024 |
| Margin of Error | $\pm 2.2 \%$ |

1. Do you think the existence of military alliances (agreements between countries that they will defend each other militarily) generally increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?
Increases ..... 24\%
Decreases ..... 44\%
Neither ..... 18\%
Don't know ..... 14\%
2. NATO is a security alliance of 32 countries from North America and Europe. NATO's fundamental goal is to safeguard the allies' freedom and security by political and military means. Do you support or oppose the existence of NATO?


Somewhat oppose .......................................................................................... $9 \%$
Strongly oppose ........................................................................................... . 4\%
Don't know ........................................................................................................................
3. Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

|  | A lot | A little | I have heard of it but don't know anything about it | I have not heard of it |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Collective Security Treaty Organization | 7\% | 16\% | 17\% | 60\% |
| Shanghai Cooperation Organization | 6\% | 14\% | 17\% | 63\% |
| African Union | 9\% | 19\% | 21\% | 51\% |
| Council of South American Defense | 7\% | 16\% | 18\% | 59\% |
| AUKUS | 6\% | 14\% | 15\% | 65\% |

4. Do you think the existence of NATO increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?

Increases
19\%
Decreases ................................................................................................................... $46 \%$



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5. Which comes closer to your view about how NATO should be used?

NATO should be used only to defend member nations if they are attacked ...............48\%
NATO should be used for defense but also be prepared to attack countries that are considered
a threat
Neither ..................................................................................................... $8 \%$

6. Do you think NATO should or should not be involved in humanitarian military interventions?

It should, regardless of UN approval ..........................................................................27\%
It should, but only with UN approval ..................................................................................
It should not .......................................................................................................... 15\%
Don't know .................................................................................................................22\%
7. Generally speaking, would you support or oppose more European countries joining NATO?

Strongly support ..............................................................................................................

Somewhat oppose ......................................................................................... $9 \%$
Strongly oppose .............................................................................................. . . 5\%
Don't know .............................................................................................................20\%
8. Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

|  | Support | Oppose | Don't know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ireland | $84 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Switzerland | $83 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Austria | $79 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Serbia | $45 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | $47 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Moldova | $46 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| Georgia | $54 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Ukraine | $72 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Russia | $19 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $16 \%$ |

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9. And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

|  | Should | Should not | Don't know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| China | $20 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| India | $38 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Vietnam | $35 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| The Philippines | $44 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Brazil | $42 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Argentina | $41 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| South Africa | $39 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Israel | $47 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| Saudi Arabia | $27 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Egypt | $37 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $35 \%$ |

## 10. Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally increased

 or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe?
Decreased ................................................................................................................ $38 \%$
Neither ................................................................................................................ $18 \%$
Don’t know ................................................................................................21\%
11. Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia?

Generally improved relations between the West and Russia .................................14\%
Generally worsened relations between the West and Russia ............................... 36\%
No significant impact either way . .................................................................................... $25 \%$
Don't know ............................................................................................................... 25\%
12. How effective, if at all, do you think the United Nations is at preventing wars around the world?

Somewhat effective ...................................................................................................... $33 \%$
Not very effective .............................................................................................. . . $25 \%$
Not effective at all ............................................................................................................. $16 \%$
Don't know ...........................................................................................................................
13. Would you like to see the United Nations have more, less or the same amount of influence on member countries as it has now?

More influence than now .................................................................................................
Less influence than now ..................................................................................24\%
The same influence as now ..................................................................................22\%


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14. Would you support or oppose the formation of a UN army?
I would support ..... 34\%
I would oppose ..... 33\%
Don't know ..... 33\%
15. How likely, if at all, do you think the US will be directly involved in a war (i.e. with troops on the ground,fighting) in the next five years?
Very likely ..... 26\%
Somewhat likely ..... 39\%
Somewhat unlikely ..... 15\%
Very unlikely ..... 6\%
Don't know ..... 14\%
16. For which of the following reasons, if any, should the U.S. get involved in a war?

|  | Is not a <br> reason to <br> Is a reason <br> to go to war | go to war |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | | Don't know |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

17. Given what you know now, do you think the U.S. was right or wrong to take military action in the following wars.?

|  | Right | Wrong | Don't know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| World War II (1939-45) | $69 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| Korean War (1950-1953) | $39 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Vietnam War (1955-1975) | $23 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| Gulf War (1990-91) | $39 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Kosovo War (1998-99) | $25 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| Afghanistan War (2001-21) | $35 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Iraq War (2003-11) | $32 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $26 \%$ |

18. How confident, if at all, are you in the ability of the American army to defend the U.S. if it were attacked by another country?
Very confident ..... 43\%
Somewhat confident ..... 34\%
Not very confident ..... 11\%
Not at all confident ..... 4\%
Don't know ..... 7\%

## YouGov Survey: Big Survey on NATO and War

19. Based on what you have read or heard, do you think the U.S. should increase, decrease or make no changeto the level of money spent on the military?
Increase significantly ..... 22\%
Increase moderately ..... 29\%
Make no change ..... 23\%
Decrease moderately ..... 8\%
Decrease significantly .....  $\%$
Don't know ..... 12\%
20. When it comes to possessing nuclear weapons, which of these best reflects your view?
Nuclear weapons should be limited to those countries that already have them ..... 30\%
Other countries should be able to develop and acquire nuclear weapons ..... 12\%
No one should have nuclear weapons ..... 49\%
Don't know ..... 9\%
21. The U.S. is one of the countries in the world that possess nuclear weapons. Does the US having nuclearweapons make you feel safer or less safe?
Safer ..... 36\%
Less safe ..... 22\%
Neither ..... 32\%
Don't know ..... 10\%
22. Are nuclear weapons making the world a safer or a more dangerous place?
A safer place ..... $13 \%$
A more dangerous place ..... 63\%
Neither ..... 14\%
Don't know ..... 10\%
23. In the event that the U.S. were attacked with nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose America using nuclear weapons in a counter-attack?
I would support the U.S. using nuclear weapons in a counter-attack ..... 61\%
I would oppose the U.S. using nuclear weapons in a counter-attack ..... 19\%
Don't know ..... 20\%
24. Do you think it could ever be acceptable for a country to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?
It could be acceptable ..... 16\%
It could not be acceptable ..... 69\%
Don't know ..... 16\%

## YouGov Survey: Big Survey on NATO and War

25. Could it ever be acceptable for the U.S. to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked bynuclear weapons)?
It could be acceptable ..... 17\%
It could not be acceptable ..... 65\%
Don't know ..... 18\%
26. Before reading this question, have you ever considered what you would do in case of a nuclear attack on your country?
I have 41\%
I have not ..... 47\%
Don't know ..... 12\%
27. Do you think countries that have nuclear weapons should retain or get rid of them?
Countries with nuclear weapons should retain them ..... 19\%
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, but only if ALL countries get rid of them ..... 56\%
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, regardless of whether other countriesget rid of them or not11\%
Don't know ..... 14\%
28. Do you think that there will ever be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world?
There definitely will ..... 13\%
There probably will ..... 16\%
There probably will not ..... 31\%
There definitely will not ..... 31\%
Don't know ..... 10\%
29. You said in the previous question that you think there will be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world. When do you think that time will come?19\%
In 11-20 years from now ..... 19\%
In 21-30 years from now ..... 15\%
In 31-50 years from now ..... 9\%
In 51-100 years from now ..... 6\%
In more than 100 years from now ..... 10\%
Don't know ..... 23\%
30. In 50 years do you think the world will be a more or less peaceful place than now, or about the same?
A more peaceful place ..... 17\%
A less peaceful place ..... 39\%
Same as now ..... 24\%
Don't know ..... 20\%

## YouGov Survey: Big Survey on NATO and War

31. How much do you know about the Geneva Conventions?
I know what they are and what they stipulate ..... 25\%
I know what they are but I don't know what they stipulate ..... 31\%
I have heard of the Geneva Conventions, but I don't know what they are ..... 30\%
I have never heard of the Geneva Conventions ..... 14\%
32. The Geneva Conventions are internationally recognized treaties that establish the rights and responsibilities of sides that are engaged in military conflicts (such as the treatment of civilians and prisoners of war). Do you think having these treaties is a good thing or a bad thing?
Having these treaties is a good thing ..... 72\%
Having these treaties is a bad thing ..... 6\%
Neither ..... 10\%
Don't know ..... 12\%

## Interviewing Dates

## Target population

Sampling method

Weighting

Number of respondents
Margin of error
Survey mode
Questions not reported

March 18-27, 2024
U.S. adults, aged 18 and over.

Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel to be representative of U.S. adults.

The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education. The weights range from 0.443 to 2.273 , with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.289.

2217
$\pm 2.2 \%$ (adjusted for weighting)
Web-based interviews

19 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: Big Survey on NATO and War
March 18-27, 2024-2217 U.S. adults
YouGov

1. Q1

Do you think the existence of military alliances (agreements between countries that they will defend each other militarily) generally increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Increases | 24\% | 25\% | 22\% | 32\% | 35\% | 23\% | 12\% | 37\% | 31\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Decreases | 44\% | 49\% | 39\% | 37\% | 34\% | 43\% | 54\% | 37\% | 33\% | 56\% | 42\% |
| Neither | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 13\% | 16\% | 19\% | 21\% | 15\% | 16\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 8\% | 20\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 11\% | 19\% | 5\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Registered | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Increases | 24\% | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 29\% | 17\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Decreases | 44\% | 48\% | 55\% | 45\% | 43\% | 47\% | 41\% | 45\% |
| Neither | 18\% | 17\% | 13\% | 22\% | 15\% | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 17\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

## YouGov Survey: Big Survey on NATO and War

March 18-27, 2024-2217 U.S. adults
2. Q2

NATO is a security alliance of 32 countries from North America and Europe. NATO's fundamental goal is to safeguard the allies' freedom and security by political and military means. Do you support or oppose the existence of NATO?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Strongly support | 40\% | 44\% | 37\% | 29\% | 33\% | 39\% | 52\% | 39\% | 25\% | 47\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat support | 31\% | 34\% | 29\% | 37\% | 34\% | 30\% | 29\% | 38\% | 32\% | 32\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Strongly oppose | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 8\% | 20\% | 20\% | 17\% | 17\% | 8\% | 10\% | 27\% | 7\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  |  |  | Registra |  | 2024 | ote Inte |  |  | Regi |  |  |
|  | Total |  | Registered |  | Biden |  |  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 40\% |  | 46\% |  | 65\% |  |  | 38\% | 42\% | 40\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat support | 31\% |  | 32\% |  | 24\% |  |  | 36\% | 30\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9\% |  | 8\% |  | 4\% |  |  | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Strongly oppose | 4\% |  | 5\% |  | 2\% |  | \% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 15\% |  | 9\% |  | 5\% |  |  | 13\% | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 99\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% |  |  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ |  | $(1,730)$ |  | (782) |  |  | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

## YouGov Survey: Big Survey on NATO and War

March 18-27, 2024-2217 U.S. adults

3A. Q3 - Collective Security Treaty Organization
Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| A lot | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% | 12\% | 15\% | 5\% | 1\% | 19\% | 10\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| A little | 16\% | 19\% | 12\% | 25\% | 25\% | 13\% | 7\% | 29\% | 21\% | 12\% | 7\% |
| I have heard of it but don't know anything about it | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 21\% | 17\% | 13\% | 22\% | 19\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| I have not heard of it | 60\% | 53\% | 67\% | 43\% | 39\% | 65\% | 80\% | 30\% | 50\% | 68\% | 76\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Registered | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A lot | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| A little | 16\% | 16\% | 20\% | 13\% | 21\% | 12\% | 13\% | 19\% |
| I have heard of it but don't know anything about it | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| I have not heard of it | 60\% | 60\% | 54\% | 65\% | 56\% | 66\% | 62\% | 54\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

## YouGov Survey: Big Survey on NATO and War

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3B. Q3 - Shanghai Cooperation Organization
Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| A lot | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 10\% | 13\% | 5\% | 1\% | 15\% | 9\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| A little | 14\% | 18\% | 10\% | 24\% | 26\% | 10\% | 4\% | 31\% | 20\% | 10\% | 4\% |
| I have heard of it but don't know anything about it | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 26\% | 21\% | 17\% | 11\% | 23\% | 22\% | 17\% | 11\% |
| I have not heard of it | 63\% | 54\% | 71\% | 40\% | 40\% | 68\% | 85\% | 31\% | 49\% | 69\% | 83\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A lot | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| A little | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 18\% | 11\% | 12\% | 17\% |
| I have heard of it but don't know anything about it | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| I have not heard of it | 63\% | 64\% | 58\% | 67\% | 55\% | 70\% | 65\% | 59\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

YouGov Survey: Big Survey on NATO and War
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3C. Q3 - African Union
Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| A lot | 9\% | 12\% | 6\% | 13\% | 19\% | 6\% | 1\% | 23\% | 12\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| A little | 19\% | 25\% | 14\% | 36\% | 27\% | 15\% | 10\% | 36\% | 24\% | 18\% | 8\% |
| I have heard of it but don't know anything about it | 21\% | 24\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 23\% | 24\% | 18\% | 19\% | 27\% | 20\% |
| I have not heard of it | 51\% | 40\% | 61\% | 33\% | 35\% | 57\% | 65\% | 23\% | 45\% | 50\% | 70\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A lot | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| A little | 19\% | 20\% | 24\% | 16\% | 25\% | 14\% | 17\% | 23\% |
| I have heard of it but don't know anything about it | 21\% | 22\% | 24\% | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% |
| I have not heard of it | 51\% | 49\% | 41\% | 55\% | 44\% | 59\% | 53\% | 45\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

## YouGov Survey: Big Survey on NATO and War

March 18-27, 2024-2217 U.S. adults

3D. Q3 - Council of South American Defense
Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| A lot | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 10\% | 14\% | 5\% | 1\% | 17\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| A little | 16\% | 19\% | 14\% | 31\% | 27\% | 12\% | 6\% | 30\% | 26\% | 12\% | 6\% |
| I have heard of it but don't know anything about it | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% | 22\% | 19\% | 13\% | 23\% | 20\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| I have not heard of it | 59\% | 52\% | 65\% | 38\% | 38\% | 64\% | 80\% | 30\% | 45\% | 66\% | 77\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A lot | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 10\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| A little | 16\% | 16\% | 19\% | 14\% | 20\% | 10\% | 15\% | 21\% |
| I have heard of it but don't know anything about it | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 15\% | 21\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| I have not heard of it | 59\% | 59\% | 54\% | 63\% | 56\% | 65\% | 61\% | 53\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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3E. Q3 - AUKUS
Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| A lot | 6\% | 9\% | 3\% | 8\% | 12\% | 5\% | 1\% | 14\% | 7\% | 6\% | 1\% |
| A little | 14\% | 20\% | 9\% | 24\% | 21\% | 11\% | 8\% | 28\% | 16\% | 15\% | 5\% |
| I have heard of it but don't know anything about it | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 21\% | 20\% | 14\% | 10\% | 21\% | 19\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| I have not heard of it | 65\% | 55\% | 74\% | 48\% | 47\% | 70\% | 81\% | 38\% | 57\% | 66\% | 84\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A lot | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| A little | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% | 12\% | 19\% | 9\% | 11\% | 20\% |
| I have heard of it but don't know anything about it | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| I have not heard of it | 65\% | 64\% | 58\% | 68\% | 59\% | 69\% | 68\% | 60\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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4. Q4

Do you think the existence of NATO increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Increases | 19\% | 21\% | 17\% | 26\% | 29\% | 18\% | 9\% | 32\% | 25\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Decreases | 46\% | 51\% | 41\% | 38\% | 37\% | 44\% | 58\% | 43\% | 32\% | 56\% | 46\% |
| Neither | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 16\% | 16\% | 22\% | 23\% | 14\% | 19\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 8\% | 21\% | 19\% | 17\% | 16\% | 10\% | 12\% | 24\% | 6\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Increases | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 21\% | 13\% | 20\% | 22\% |
| Decreases | 46\% | 51\% | 60\% | 45\% | 43\% | 50\% | 43\% | 49\% |
| Neither | 20\% | 19\% | 13\% | 25\% | 20\% | 21\% | 23\% | 15\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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5. Q5

Which comes closer to your view about how NATO should be used?


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6. Q6

Do you think NATO should or should not be involved in humanitarian military interventions?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| It should, regardless of UN approval | 27\% | 32\% | 23\% | 26\% | 27\% | 23\% | 31\% | 32\% | 22\% | 32\% | 23\% |
| It should, but only with UN approval | 36\% | 36\% | 36\% | 39\% | 41\% | 35\% | 32\% | 43\% | 37\% | 31\% | 36\% |
| It should not | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 16\% | 10\% | 13\% | 21\% | 12\% |
| Don't know | 22\% | 15\% | 29\% | 22\% | 21\% | 25\% | 21\% | 15\% | 28\% | 16\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| It should, regardless of UN approval | 27\% | 30\% | 36\% | 25\% | 29\% | 28\% | 26\% | 27\% |
| It should, but only with UN approval | 36\% | 36\% | 46\% | 28\% | 36\% | 34\% | 37\% | 36\% |
| It should not | 15\% | 15\% | 4\% | 27\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Don't know | 22\% | 19\% | 13\% | 21\% | 22\% | 24\% | 21\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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7. Q7

Generally speaking, would you support or oppose more European countries joining NATO?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Strongly support | 33\% | 36\% | 30\% | 25\% | 29\% | 33\% | 39\% | 34\% | 21\% | 37\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat support | 33\% | 35\% | 32\% | 37\% | 35\% | 29\% | 35\% | 34\% | 36\% | 35\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 14\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| Strongly oppose | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Don't know | 20\% | 14\% | 27\% | 22\% | 20\% | 24\% | 16\% | 14\% | 27\% | 13\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | (1,131) | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  | Total | Voter Registration |  |  | 2024 Vote Intention |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Registered |  |  | Biden | Trump |  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly support | 33\% | 37\% |  |  | 52\% | 25\% |  | 29\% | 35\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat support | 33\% | 35\% |  |  | 34\% | 36\% |  | 35\% | 33\% | 33\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 9\% | 8\% |  |  | 5\% | 12\% |  | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Strongly oppose | 5\% | 4\% |  |  | 1\% | 7\% |  | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Don't know | 20\% | 15\% |  |  | 8\% | 20\% |  | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% |  |  | 100\% | 100\% |  | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ |  |  | (782) | (721) |  | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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8A. Q8 - Ireland
Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Support | 84\% | 84\% | 84\% | 72\% | 73\% | 88\% | 92\% | 72\% | 73\% | 92\% | 89\% |
| Oppose | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 12\% | 13\% | 4\% | 2\% | 12\% | 13\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 17\% | 14\% | 8\% | 6\% | 16\% | 13\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | (787) | (723) | (147) | (404) | (396) | (563) | (312) | (239) | (475) | (484) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Support | 84\% | 85\% | 85\% | 85\% | 82\% | 87\% | 82\% | 86\% |
| Oppose | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 13\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | $(1,262)$ | (675) | (451) | (261) | (320) | (582) | (347) |

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8B. Q8 - Switzerland
Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Support | 83\% | 81\% | 85\% | 73\% | 75\% | 85\% | 91\% | 72\% | 78\% | 87\% | 89\% |
| Oppose | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 15\% | 14\% | 7\% | 4\% | 16\% | 12\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | (787) | (723) | (147) | (404) | (396) | (563) | (312) | (239) | (475) | (484) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Support | 83\% | 85\% | 85\% | 85\% | 84\% | 83\% | 81\% | 86\% |
| Oppose | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 11\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | $(1,262)$ | (675) | (451) | (261) | (320) | (582) | (347) |

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8C. Q8 - Austria
Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Support | 79\% | 81\% | 77\% | 66\% | 73\% | 80\% | 86\% | 72\% | 71\% | 87\% | 80\% |
| Oppose | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 15\% | 13\% | 5\% | 2\% | 12\% | 16\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 19\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 16\% | 14\% | 10\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | (787) | (723) | (147) | (404) | (396) | (563) | (312) | (239) | (475) | (484) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Support | 79\% | 81\% | 81\% | 82\% | 80\% | 77\% | 77\% | 83\% |
| Oppose | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 18\% | 16\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | $(1,262)$ | (675) | (451) | (261) | (320) | (582) | (347) |

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8D. Q8 - Serbia
Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Support | 45\% | 48\% | 42\% | 47\% | 52\% | 44\% | 40\% | 52\% | 49\% | 45\% | 39\% |
| Oppose | 20\% | 23\% | 17\% | 23\% | 24\% | 18\% | 19\% | 25\% | 21\% | 22\% | 15\% |
| Don't know | 35\% | 29\% | 41\% | 30\% | 24\% | 38\% | 41\% | 23\% | 30\% | 33\% | 47\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | (787) | (723) | (147) | (404) | (396) | (563) | (312) | (239) | (475) | (484) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Support | 45\% | 45\% | 49\% | 43\% | 45\% | 43\% | 42\% | 52\% |
| Oppose | 20\% | 20\% | 17\% | 25\% | 23\% | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Don't know | 35\% | 34\% | 33\% | 32\% | 32\% | 37\% | 39\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | $(1,262)$ | (675) | (451) | (261) | (320) | (582) | (347) |

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8E. Q8 - Bosnia and Herzegovina
Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Support | 47\% | 50\% | 43\% | 50\% | 50\% | 47\% | 44\% | 52\% | 47\% | 49\% | 41\% |
| Oppose | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 20\% | 24\% | 15\% | 14\% | 24\% | 21\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Don't know | 36\% | 31\% | 41\% | 31\% | 26\% | 38\% | 42\% | 24\% | 32\% | 35\% | 45\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | (787) | (723) | (147) | (404) | (396) | (563) | (312) | (239) | (475) | (484) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Support | 47\% | 48\% | 51\% | 45\% | 47\% | 42\% | 46\% | 53\% |
| Oppose | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Don't know | 36\% | 35\% | 33\% | 37\% | 34\% | 42\% | 37\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | $(1,262)$ | (675) | (451) | (261) | (320) | (582) | (347) |

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8F. Q8 - Moldova
Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Support | 46\% | 49\% | 42\% | 51\% | 51\% | 45\% | 41\% | 55\% | 46\% | 46\% | 40\% |
| Oppose | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 18\% | 21\% | 11\% | 11\% | 22\% | 18\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Don't know | 40\% | 35\% | 46\% | 31\% | 28\% | 44\% | 48\% | 24\% | 36\% | 41\% | 51\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | (787) | (723) | (147) | (404) | (396) | (563) | (312) | (239) | (475) | (484) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Support | 46\% | 47\% | 49\% | 44\% | 45\% | 43\% | 45\% | 51\% |
| Oppose | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 21\% | 10\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Don't know | 40\% | 39\% | 38\% | 40\% | 34\% | 47\% | 42\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | $(1,262)$ | (675) | (451) | (261) | (320) | (582) | (347) |

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8G. Q8 - Georgia
Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Support | 54\% | 58\% | 51\% | 69\% | 63\% | 50\% | 47\% | 70\% | 59\% | 50\% | 47\% |
| Oppose | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 11\% | 16\% | 13\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% | 11\% |
| Don't know | 31\% | 25\% | 37\% | 20\% | 21\% | 36\% | 37\% | 16\% | 26\% | 31\% | 43\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | (787) | (723) | (147) | (404) | (396) | (563) | (312) | (239) | (475) | (484) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Support | 54\% | 54\% | 55\% | 54\% | 55\% | 49\% | 55\% | 58\% |
| Oppose | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Don't know | 31\% | 31\% | 32\% | 28\% | 32\% | 35\% | 32\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | $(1,262)$ | (675) | (451) | (261) | (320) | (582) | (347) |

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8H. Q8 - Ukraine
Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Support | 72\% | 70\% | 73\% | 66\% | 65\% | 75\% | 75\% | 64\% | 66\% | 73\% | 77\% |
| Oppose | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 19\% | 17\% | 12\% | 10\% | 19\% | 17\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | (787) | (723) | (147) | (404) | (396) | (563) | (312) | (239) | (475) | (484) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Support | 72\% | 73\% | 82\% | 63\% | 70\% | 71\% | 71\% | 73\% |
| Oppose | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 19\% | 16\% | 11\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 14\% | 9\% | 18\% | 13\% | 18\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | $(1,262)$ | (675) | (451) | (261) | (320) | (582) | (347) |

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81. Q8 - Russia

Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Support | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 33\% | 30\% | 18\% | 9\% | 30\% | 31\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Oppose | 65\% | 66\% | 64\% | 45\% | 51\% | 67\% | 79\% | 52\% | 46\% | 75\% | 73\% |
| Don't know | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 22\% | 19\% | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% | 23\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | (787) | (723) | (147) | (404) | (396) | (563) | (312) | (239) | (475) | (484) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Support | 19\% | 18\% | 18\% | 20\% | 23\% | 15\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| Oppose | 65\% | 67\% | 71\% | 64\% | 61\% | 65\% | 67\% | 65\% |
| Don't know | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 17\% | 20\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,510)$ | $(1,262)$ | (675) | (451) | (261) | (320) | (582) | (347) |

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9A. Q9 - China
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Should | 20\% | 22\% | 19\% | 32\% | 30\% | 20\% | 9\% | 31\% | 31\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Should not | 55\% | 62\% | 49\% | 35\% | 41\% | 56\% | 74\% | 44\% | 34\% | 73\% | 58\% |
| Don't know | 24\% | 16\% | 32\% | 33\% | 28\% | 24\% | 18\% | 25\% | 34\% | 11\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  |  |  | Registra |  | 2024 | ote Inte | ention |  | Regi |  |  |
|  | Total |  | Registered |  | Biden |  | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should | 20\% |  | 20\% |  | 24\% |  | 15\% | 26\% | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% |
| Should not | 55\% |  | 61\% |  | 57\% |  | 69\% | 51\% | 58\% | 56\% | 54\% |
| Don't know | 24\% |  | 19\% |  | 19\% |  | 17\% | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 99\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% |  | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ |  | $(1,730)$ |  | (782) |  | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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9B. Q9 - India
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Should | 38\% | 38\% | 38\% | 36\% | 35\% | 41\% | 39\% | 35\% | 36\% | 40\% | 40\% |
| Should not | 29\% | 36\% | 22\% | 31\% | 32\% | 26\% | 29\% | 38\% | 25\% | 35\% | 21\% |
| Don't know | 33\% | 26\% | 39\% | 32\% | 33\% | 33\% | 32\% | 27\% | 39\% | 25\% | 40\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | ) (1,131) | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  |  |  | Voter Registra |  | 2024 | ote Inte | ention |  | Regi |  |  |
|  | Total |  | Registered |  | Biden |  | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should | 38\% |  | 41\% |  | 44\% |  | 37\% | 37\% | 36\% | 38\% | 41\% |
| Should not | 29\% |  | 31\% |  | 31\% |  | 34\% | 30\% | 28\% | 30\% | 28\% |
| Don't know | 33\% |  | 28\% |  | 25\% |  | 29\% | 32\% | 36\% | 32\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 100\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ |  | $(1,730)$ |  | (782) |  | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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9C. Q9 - Vietnam
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Should | 35\% | 34\% | 35\% | 40\% | 36\% | 36\% | 31\% | 37\% | 37\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Should not | 30\% | 39\% | 22\% | 27\% | 30\% | 26\% | 36\% | 36\% | 22\% | 41\% | 22\% |
| Don't know | 35\% | 27\% | 43\% | 33\% | 34\% | 38\% | 33\% | 27\% | 40\% | 26\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  |  |  | Voter Registra |  | 2024 | ote Inte | ention |  | Regi |  |  |
|  | Total |  | Registered |  | Biden |  | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should | 35\% |  | 36\% |  | 42\% |  | 30\% | 35\% | 32\% | 34\% | 38\% |
| Should not | 30\% |  | 33\% |  | 29\% |  | 40\% | 33\% | 31\% | 30\% | 29\% |
| Don't know | 35\% |  | 31\% |  | 29\% |  | 30\% | 32\% | 37\% | 36\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 100\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ |  | $(1,730)$ |  | (782) |  | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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9D. Q9 - The Philippines
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Should | 44\% | 46\% | 43\% | 43\% | 43\% | 43\% | 48\% | 44\% | 41\% | 47\% | 44\% |
| Should not | 24\% | 32\% | 17\% | 27\% | 25\% | 23\% | 24\% | 32\% | 19\% | 32\% | 17\% |
| Don't know | 31\% | 22\% | 39\% | 30\% | 32\% | 34\% | 27\% | 24\% | 40\% | 21\% | 39\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  | Total | Voter Registration |  |  | 2024 Vote Intention |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Registered |  |  | Biden | Trump |  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should | 44\% | 48\% |  |  | 50\% | 45\% |  | 39\% | 43\% | 47\% | 46\% |
| Should not | 24\% | 26\% |  |  | 24\% | 30\% |  | 28\% | 23\% | 23\% | 25\% |
| Don't know | 31\% | 26\% |  |  | 26\% | 24\% |  | 32\% | 34\% | 30\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% |  |  | 100\% | 99\% |  | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ |  |  | (782) | (721) |  | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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9E. Q9 - Brazil
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Should | 42\% | 44\% | 41\% | 50\% | 43\% | 42\% | 40\% | 46\% | 44\% | 42\% | 40\% |
| Should not | 24\% | 32\% | 17\% | 19\% | 25\% | 22\% | 27\% | 29\% | 17\% | 34\% | 16\% |
| Don't know | 33\% | 24\% | 42\% | 30\% | 32\% | 36\% | 33\% | 24\% | 39\% | 24\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  | Total | Voter Registration |  |  | 2024 Vote Intention |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Registered |  |  | Biden | Trump |  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should | 42\% | 45\% |  |  | 48\% | 41\% |  | 43\% | 41\% | 42\% | 44\% |
| Should not | 24\% | 26\% |  |  | 24\% | 30\% |  | 28\% | 24\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Don't know | 33\% | 30\% |  |  | 27\% | 29\% |  | 29\% | 35\% | 34\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% |  |  | 99\% | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ |  |  | (782) | (721) |  | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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9F. Q9 - Argentina
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Should | 41\% | 43\% | 39\% | 43\% | 44\% | 43\% | 35\% | 46\% | 42\% | 41\% | 37\% |
| Should not | 25\% | 32\% | 19\% | 24\% | 26\% | 20\% | 30\% | 29\% | 21\% | 34\% | 17\% |
| Don't know | 34\% | 25\% | 42\% | 34\% | 30\% | 36\% | 35\% | 26\% | 37\% | 25\% | 45\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should | 41\% | 42\% | 46\% | 38\% | 41\% | 39\% | 41\% | 42\% |
| Should not | 25\% | 27\% | 25\% | 33\% | 27\% | 24\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Don't know | 34\% | 31\% | 29\% | 29\% | 32\% | 36\% | 34\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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9G. Q9 - South Africa
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Should | 39\% | 39\% | 40\% | 43\% | 40\% | 39\% | 37\% | 41\% | 41\% | 37\% | 39\% |
| Should not | 27\% | 36\% | 20\% | 27\% | 27\% | 25\% | 31\% | 34\% | 19\% | 37\% | 20\% |
| Don't know | 33\% | 25\% | 41\% | 30\% | 33\% | 35\% | 32\% | 25\% | 40\% | 26\% | 41\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  |  |  | Registra |  | 2024 | ote Inte | ention |  | Regi |  |  |
|  | Total |  | Registered |  | Biden |  | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should | 39\% |  | 41\% |  | 46\% |  | 35\% | 38\% | 37\% | 41\% | 40\% |
| Should not | 27\% |  | 30\% |  | 26\% |  | 36\% | 32\% | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% |
| Don't know | 33\% |  | 29\% |  | 28\% |  | 29\% | 30\% | 36\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 99\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ |  | $(1,730)$ |  | (782) |  | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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9H. Q9 - Israel
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Should | 47\% | 52\% | 42\% | 42\% | 45\% | 42\% | 54\% | 49\% | 39\% | 54\% | 44\% |
| Should not | 25\% | 29\% | 22\% | 31\% | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | 28\% | 26\% | 30\% | 20\% |
| Don't know | 28\% | 19\% | 36\% | 28\% | 30\% | 32\% | 22\% | 23\% | 36\% | 16\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Registered | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should | 47\% | 50\% | 44\% | 60\% | 47\% | 43\% | 49\% | 46\% |
| Should not | 25\% | 26\% | 31\% | 21\% | 28\% | 27\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Don't know | 28\% | 23\% | 25\% | 19\% | 25\% | 30\% | 27\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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91. Q9 - Saudi Arabia

And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Should | 27\% | 32\% | 23\% | 36\% | 33\% | 26\% | 20\% | 38\% | 30\% | 27\% | 19\% |
| Should not | 40\% | 45\% | 36\% | 30\% | 35\% | 39\% | 49\% | 35\% | 32\% | 51\% | 38\% |
| Don't know | 33\% | 24\% | 41\% | 34\% | 31\% | 35\% | 31\% | 26\% | 38\% | 22\% | 43\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should | 27\% | 27\% | 28\% | 27\% | 29\% | 23\% | 26\% | 32\% |
| Should not | 40\% | 44\% | 45\% | 45\% | 41\% | 42\% | 41\% | 36\% |
| Don't know | 33\% | 29\% | 27\% | 28\% | 29\% | 35\% | 33\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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9J. Q9 - Egypt
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Should | 37\% | 38\% | 36\% | 38\% | 39\% | 38\% | 34\% | 43\% | 34\% | 35\% | 37\% |
| Should not | 28\% | 37\% | 20\% | 29\% | 27\% | 25\% | 32\% | 32\% | 22\% | 40\% | 19\% |
| Don't know | 35\% | 25\% | 44\% | 33\% | 35\% | 37\% | 34\% | 25\% | 43\% | 25\% | 45\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should | 37\% | 38\% | 42\% | 35\% | 36\% | 35\% | 38\% | 37\% |
| Should not | 28\% | 31\% | 27\% | 37\% | 33\% | 27\% | 27\% | 28\% |
| Don't know | 35\% | 31\% | 31\% | 29\% | 31\% | 38\% | 35\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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10. Q10

Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Increased | 22\% | 27\% | 18\% | 28\% | 32\% | 21\% | 14\% | 37\% | 24\% | 20\% | 15\% |
| Decreased | 38\% | 42\% | 34\% | 35\% | 33\% | 36\% | 46\% | 36\% | 31\% | 46\% | 36\% |
| Neither | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% | 21\% | 13\% | 17\% | 21\% | 20\% |
| Don't know | 21\% | 13\% | 29\% | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | 14\% | 29\% | 12\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Registered | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Increased | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 25\% | 27\% | 20\% | 21\% | 23\% |
| Decreased | 38\% | 42\% | 48\% | 39\% | 34\% | 40\% | 37\% | 42\% |
| Neither | 18\% | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Don't know | 21\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 21\% | 23\% | 22\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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11. Q11

Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Generally improved relations between the West and Russia | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 21\% | 22\% | 12\% | 7\% | 26\% | 17\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Generally worsened relations between the West and Russia | 36\% | 43\% | 30\% | 36\% | 35\% | 34\% | 40\% | 40\% | 31\% | 44\% | 30\% |
| No significant impact either way | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 15\% | 18\% | 28\% | 31\% | 17\% | 17\% | 31\% | 28\% |
| Don't know | 25\% | 15\% | 34\% | 28\% | 25\% | 26\% | 21\% | 17\% | 35\% | 14\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Generally improved relations between the West and Russia | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% | 10\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Generally worsened relations between the West and Russia | 36\% | 39\% | 37\% | 40\% | 39\% | 34\% | 37\% | 36\% |
| No significant impact either way | 25\% | 26\% | 27\% | 26\% | 20\% | 29\% | 26\% | 24\% |
| Don't know | 25\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 23\% | 26\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| continued on the next page ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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|  | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Registered | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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12. Q12

How effective, if at all, do you think the United Nations is at preventing wars around the world?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Very effective | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 20\% | 25\% | 11\% | 3\% | 29\% | 18\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat effective | 33\% | 29\% | 37\% | 35\% | 34\% | 34\% | 31\% | 32\% | 36\% | 27\% | 38\% |
| Not very effective | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | 23\% | 18\% | 23\% | 33\% | 17\% | 21\% | 30\% | 26\% |
| Not effective at all | 16\% | 22\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 17\% | 24\% | 11\% | 8\% | 29\% | 13\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 10\% | 17\% | 7\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  | Total | Voter Registration |  |  | 2024 Vote Intention |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Registered |  |  | Biden | Trump |  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very effective | 13\% | 13\% |  |  | 19\% | 9\% |  | 18\% | 8\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat effective | 33\% | 34\% |  |  | 41\% | 26\% |  | 34\% | 36\% | 33\% | 31\% |
| Not very effective | 25\% | 26\% |  |  | 24\% | 28\% |  | 23\% | 23\% | 26\% | 25\% |
| Not effective at all | 16\% | 18\% |  |  | 8\% | 29\% |  | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 9\% |  |  | 9\% | 7\% |  | 8\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% |  |  | 101\% | 99\% |  | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ |  |  | (782) | (721) |  | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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13. Q13

Would you like to see the United Nations have more, less or the same amount of influence on member countries as it has now?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| More influence than now | 34\% | 34\% | 34\% | 34\% | 41\% | 31\% | 31\% | 44\% | 35\% | 28\% | 34\% |
| Less influence than now | 24\% | 30\% | 18\% | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% | 26\% | 25\% | 19\% | 34\% | 17\% |
| The same influence as now | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 24\% | 18\% | 23\% | 24\% | 17\% | 23\% | 26\% | 22\% |
| Don't know | 20\% | 14\% | 26\% | 19\% | 19\% | 22\% | 20\% | 14\% | 23\% | 13\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Registered | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More influence than now | 34\% | 36\% | 50\% | 24\% | 40\% | 27\% | 33\% | 37\% |
| Less influence than now | 24\% | 25\% | 11\% | 42\% | 20\% | 25\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| The same influence as now | 22\% | 22\% | 25\% | 19\% | 22\% | 27\% | 23\% | 17\% |
| Don't know | 20\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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14. Q14

Would you support or oppose the formation of a UN army?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| I would support | 34\% | 38\% | 29\% | 44\% | 46\% | 32\% | 21\% | 55\% | 36\% | 28\% | 25\% |
| I would oppose | 33\% | 39\% | 28\% | 22\% | 25\% | 32\% | 46\% | 23\% | 24\% | 48\% | 31\% |
| Don't know | 33\% | 23\% | 43\% | 34\% | 29\% | 36\% | 34\% | 21\% | 40\% | 24\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Registered | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| I would support | 34\% | 35\% | 46\% | 26\% | 42\% | 27\% | 32\% | 35\% |
| I would oppose | 33\% | 36\% | 23\% | 50\% | 29\% | 37\% | 35\% | 31\% |
| Don't know | 33\% | 29\% | 32\% | 24\% | 29\% | 36\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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15. Q15

How likely, if at all, do you think the US will be directly involved in a war (i.e. with troops on the ground, fighting) in the next five years?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Very likely | 26\% | 28\% | 23\% | 21\% | 27\% | 30\% | 22\% | 30\% | 21\% | 27\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat likely | 39\% | 38\% | 40\% | 39\% | 36\% | 35\% | 45\% | 33\% | 41\% | 41\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat unlikely | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| Very unlikely | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 10\% | 18\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% | 20\% | 10\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  | Total | Voter Registration |  |  | 2024 Vote Intention |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Registered |  |  | Biden | Trump |  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very likely | 26\% | 26\% |  |  | 23\% | 29\% |  | 26\% | 24\% | 26\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat likely | 39\% | 41\% |  |  | 41\% | 40\% |  | 39\% | 42\% | 39\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat unlikely | 15\% | 16\% |  |  | 19\% | 14\% |  | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Very unlikely | 6\% | 6\% |  |  | 6\% | 6\% |  | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 11\% |  |  | 11\% | 11\% |  | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% |  |  | 100\% | 100\% |  | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ |  |  | (782) | (721) |  | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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16A. Q16 - If the U.S. is threatened directly (i.e. if its territory is attacked or under threat of attack)
For which of the following reasons, if any, should the U.S. get involved in a war?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Is a reason to go to war | 78\% | 80\% | 76\% | 61\% | 66\% | 78\% | 93\% | 67\% | 63\% | 88\% | 83\% |
| Is not a reason to go to war | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 19\% | 18\% | 9\% | 2\% | 19\% | 19\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 20\% | 15\% | 13\% | 5\% | 15\% | 19\% | 5\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Is a reason to go to war | 78\% | 83\% | 82\% | 86\% | 73\% | 82\% | 81\% | 72\% |
| Is not a reason to go to war | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 14\% | 9\% | 8\% | 13\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 13\% | 8\% | 11\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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16B. Q16 - If a U.S. ally is being attacked
For which of the following reasons, if any, should the U.S. get involved in a war?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Is a reason to go to war | 49\% | 57\% | 42\% | 41\% | 46\% | 45\% | 58\% | 48\% | 42\% | 63\% | 42\% |
| Is not a reason to go to war | 29\% | 27\% | 31\% | 33\% | 30\% | 29\% | 25\% | 33\% | 29\% | 22\% | 31\% |
| Don't know | 22\% | 16\% | 28\% | 26\% | 23\% | 26\% | 17\% | 19\% | 29\% | 15\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Is a reason to go to war | 49\% | 53\% | 56\% | 54\% | 47\% | 51\% | 49\% | 49\% |
| Is not a reason to go to war | 29\% | 29\% | 25\% | 31\% | 31\% | 27\% | 29\% | 29\% |
| Don't know | 22\% | 18\% | 19\% | 15\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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16C. Q16 - If a country that is not an ally of the U.S. is being attacked
For which of the following reasons, if any, should the U.S. get involved in a war?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Is a reason to go to war | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 21\% | 24\% | 11\% | 5\% | 26\% | 20\% | 9\% | 6\% |
| Is not a reason to go to war | 63\% | 66\% | 61\% | 56\% | 52\% | 64\% | 75\% | 54\% | 52\% | 73\% | 66\% |
| Don't know | 23\% | 19\% | 28\% | 23\% | 24\% | 26\% | 20\% | 20\% | 28\% | 18\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Is a reason to go to war | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 18\% | 9\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| Is not a reason to go to war | 63\% | 67\% | 59\% | 76\% | 61\% | 67\% | 64\% | 59\% |
| Don't know | 23\% | 20\% | 24\% | 13\% | 21\% | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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16D. Q16 - To prevent ethnic cleansing/mass expulsion of people
For which of the following reasons, if any, should the U.S. get involved in a war?


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Is a reason to go to war | 41\% | 43\% | 53\% | 35\% | 42\% | 44\% | 40\% | 41\% |
| Is not a reason to go to war | 31\% | 33\% | 25\% | 43\% | 30\% | 28\% | 33\% | 31\% |
| Don't know | 28\% | 24\% | 22\% | 23\% | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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17A. Q17 — World War II (1939-45)
Given what you know now, do you think the U.S. was right or wrong to take military action in the following wars. . . ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Right | 69\% | 75\% | 62\% | 56\% | 54\% | 70\% | 84\% | 58\% | 51\% | 86\% | 69\% |
| Wrong | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 17\% | 15\% | 9\% | 3\% | 17\% | 15\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Don't know | 22\% | 15\% | 28\% | 27\% | 31\% | 21\% | 13\% | 25\% | 35\% | 8\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | ) (1,131) | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  |  |  | Voter Registra |  | 2024 | ote Inte | ention |  | Regi |  |  |
|  | Total |  | Registered |  | Biden |  | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Right | 69\% |  | 75\% |  | 78\% |  | 77\% | 66\% | 74\% | 67\% | 69\% |
| Wrong | 10\% |  | 9\% |  | 8\% |  | 8\% | 13\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Don't know | 22\% |  | 16\% |  | 14\% |  | 15\% | 21\% | 19\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 101\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ |  | $(1,730)$ |  | (782) |  | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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17B. Q17 — Korean War (1950-1953)
Given what you know now, do you think the U.S. was right or wrong to take military action in the following wars. . . ?


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17C. Q17 - Vietnam War (1955-1975)
Given what you know now, do you think the U.S. was right or wrong to take military action in the following wars. . . ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Right | 23\% | 28\% | 19\% | 25\% | 30\% | 22\% | 18\% | 34\% | 23\% | 24\% | 16\% |
| Wrong | 49\% | 50\% | 48\% | 41\% | 34\% | 49\% | 64\% | 36\% | 35\% | 58\% | 55\% |
| Don't know | 28\% | 22\% | 34\% | 34\% | 36\% | 29\% | 19\% | 29\% | 41\% | 17\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  | Total | Voter Registration |  |  | 2024 Vote Intention |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Registered |  |  | Biden | Trump |  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Right | 23\% | 25\% |  |  | 23\% | 28\% |  | 26\% | 19\% | 24\% | 24\% |
| Wrong | 49\% | 53\% |  |  | 56\% | 50\% |  | 45\% | 52\% | 48\% | 49\% |
| Don't know | 28\% | 22\% |  |  | 21\% | 22\% |  | 29\% | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% |  |  | 100\% | 100\% |  | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ |  |  | (782) | (721) |  | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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17D. Q17 - Gulf War (1990-91)
Given what you know now, do you think the U.S. was right or wrong to take military action in the following wars. . . ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Right | 39\% | 48\% | 30\% | 29\% | 34\% | 39\% | 46\% | 39\% | 27\% | 54\% | 32\% |
| Wrong | 30\% | 29\% | 30\% | 24\% | 25\% | 32\% | 33\% | 26\% | 23\% | 30\% | 35\% |
| Don't know | 32\% | 23\% | 40\% | 46\% | 41\% | 29\% | 22\% | 35\% | 50\% | 16\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  | Total | Voter Registration |  |  | 2024 Vote Intention |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Registered |  |  | Biden | Trump |  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Right | 39\% | 43\% |  |  | 38\% | 49\% |  | 36\% | 41\% | 41\% | 35\% |
| Wrong | 30\% | 31\% |  |  | 34\% | 29\% |  | 31\% | 29\% | 27\% | 32\% |
| Don't know | 32\% | 26\% |  |  | 27\% | 22\% |  | 33\% | 30\% | 32\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% |  |  | 99\% | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ |  |  | (782) | (721) |  | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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17E. Q17 - Kosovo War (1998-99)
Given what you know now, do you think the U.S. was right or wrong to take military action in the following wars. . . ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Right | 25\% | 32\% | 19\% | 27\% | 30\% | 24\% | 22\% | 37\% | 21\% | 30\% | 17\% |
| Wrong | 28\% | 33\% | 23\% | 29\% | 23\% | 28\% | 32\% | 28\% | 21\% | 37\% | 24\% |
| Don't know | 47\% | 34\% | 58\% | 45\% | 47\% | 48\% | 46\% | 35\% | 57\% | 34\% | 59\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  | Total | Voter Registration |  |  | 2024 Vote Intention |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Registered |  |  | Biden | Trump |  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Right | 25\% | 28\% |  |  | 35\% | 23\% |  | 27\% | 22\% | 24\% | 28\% |
| Wrong | 28\% | 30\% |  |  | 25\% | 36\% |  | 30\% | 30\% | 27\% | 27\% |
| Don't know | 47\% | 42\% |  |  | 40\% | 41\% |  | 43\% | 48\% | 48\% | 45\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% |  |  | 100\% | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ |  |  | (782) | (721) |  | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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17F. Q17 - Afghanistan War (2001-21)
Given what you know now, do you think the U.S. was right or wrong to take military action in the following wars. . . ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Right | 35\% | 39\% | 30\% | 27\% | 36\% | 38\% | 33\% | 36\% | 30\% | 42\% | 30\% |
| Wrong | 38\% | 40\% | 36\% | 39\% | 31\% | 37\% | 46\% | 36\% | 30\% | 43\% | 40\% |
| Don't know | 27\% | 20\% | 34\% | 34\% | 34\% | 25\% | 21\% | 29\% | 39\% | 15\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  | Total | Voter Registration |  |  | 2024 Vote Intention |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Registered |  |  | Biden | Trump |  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Right | 35\% | 37\% |  |  | 37\% | 39\% |  | 37\% | 37\% | 34\% | 32\% |
| Wrong | 38\% | 42\% |  |  | 43\% | 40\% |  | 37\% | 38\% | 39\% | 38\% |
| Don't know | 27\% | 22\% |  |  | 20\% | 21\% |  | 26\% | 25\% | 27\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% |  |  | 100\% | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ |  |  | (782) | (721) |  | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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17G. Q17 — Iraq War (2003-11)
Given what you know now, do you think the U.S. was right or wrong to take military action in the following wars. . . ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Right | 32\% | 35\% | 29\% | 29\% | 33\% | 32\% | 32\% | 33\% | 30\% | 37\% | 28\% |
| Wrong | 42\% | 46\% | 39\% | 39\% | 34\% | 45\% | 48\% | 41\% | 31\% | 50\% | 43\% |
| Don't know | 26\% | 19\% | 32\% | 32\% | 33\% | 23\% | 20\% | 26\% | 39\% | 13\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  | Total | Voter Registration |  |  | 2024 Vote Intention |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Registered |  |  | Biden | Trump |  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Right | 32\% | 33\% |  |  | 29\% | 39\% |  | 31\% | 34\% | 32\% | 31\% |
| Wrong | 42\% | 46\% |  |  | 51\% | 41\% |  | 43\% | 44\% | 42\% | 42\% |
| Don't know | 26\% | 21\% |  |  | 20\% | 20\% |  | 26\% | 22\% | 27\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% |  |  | 100\% | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ |  |  | (782) | (721) |  | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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18. Q18

How confident, if at all, are you in the ability of the American army to defend the U.S. if it were attacked by another country?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Very confident | 43\% | 50\% | 37\% | 38\% | 45\% | 45\% | 42\% | 51\% | 34\% | 50\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat confident | 34\% | 32\% | 36\% | 31\% | 34\% | 31\% | 38\% | 31\% | 35\% | 32\% | 37\% |
| Not very confident | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Not at all confident | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Don't know | 7\% | 5\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 13\% | 4\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | ) (1,131) | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  |  |  | Voter Registrat |  | 2024 | ote Inte | ention |  | Regi |  |  |
|  | Total |  | Registered |  | Biden |  | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very confident | 43\% |  | 45\% |  | 58\% |  | 36\% | 43\% | 42\% | 42\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat confident | 34\% |  | 35\% |  | 32\% |  | 39\% | 34\% | 37\% | 33\% | 32\% |
| Not very confident | 11\% |  | 11\% |  | 6\% |  | 15\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Not at all confident | 4\% |  | 4\% |  | 2\% |  | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Don't know | 7\% |  | 5\% |  | 3\% |  | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 99\% |  | 100\% |  | 101\% |  | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ |  | $(1,730)$ |  | (782) |  | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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19. Q19

Based on what you have read or heard, do you think the U.S. should increase, decrease or make no change to the level of money spent on the military?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Increase significantly | 22\% | 25\% | 20\% | 15\% | 19\% | 19\% | 30\% | 22\% | 13\% | 26\% | 24\% |
| Increase moderately | 29\% | 32\% | 26\% | 23\% | 29\% | 27\% | 34\% | 31\% | 23\% | 33\% | 28\% |
| Make no change | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 26\% | 25\% | 24\% | 20\% | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 21\% |
| Decrease moderately | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 13\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Decrease significantly | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 7\% | 11\% | 19\% | 6\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Increase significantly | 22\% | 24\% | 17\% | 35\% | 20\% | 20\% | 24\% | 22\% |
| Increase moderately | 29\% | 31\% | 28\% | 35\% | 35\% | 29\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Make no change | 23\% | 24\% | 28\% | 18\% | 19\% | 23\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Decrease moderately | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 4\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Decrease significantly | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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## 20. Q20

When it comes to possessing nuclear weapons, which of these best reflects your view?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Nuclear weapons should be limited to those countries that already have them | 30\% | 40\% | 22\% | 28\% | 33\% | 28\% | 32\% | 38\% | 25\% | 41\% | 20\% |
| Other countries should be able to develop and acquire nuclear weapons | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 25\% | 19\% | 9\% | 3\% | 23\% | 19\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| No one should have nuclear weapons | 49\% | 40\% | 58\% | 35\% | 36\% | 54\% | 61\% | 29\% | 42\% | 47\% | 67\% |
| Don't know | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 5\% | 11\% | 14\% | 4\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Nuclear weapons should be limited to those countries that already have them | 30\% | 33\% | 29\% | 43\% | 32\% | 26\% | 33\% | 30\% |
| Other countries should be able to develop and acquire nuclear weapons | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| No one should have nuclear weapons | 49\% | 50\% | 55\% | 40\% | 47\% | 56\% | 48\% | 47\% |
| continued on the next page ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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21. Q21

The U.S. is one of the countries in the world that possess nuclear weapons. Does the US having nuclear weapons make you feel safer or less safe?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| Safer | 36\% | 46\% | 27\% | 34\% | 37\% | 34\% | 39\% | 44\% | 28\% | 47\% | 27\% |
| Less safe | 22\% | 20\% | 24\% | 31\% | 27\% | 21\% | 15\% | 28\% | 28\% | 15\% | 21\% |
| Neither | 32\% | 27\% | 35\% | 20\% | 25\% | 34\% | 40\% | 19\% | 27\% | 33\% | 40\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 7\% | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 16\% | 5\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Registered | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Safer | 36\% | 40\% | 37\% | 48\% | 39\% | 31\% | 38\% | 37\% |
| Less safe | 22\% | 21\% | 25\% | 15\% | 24\% | 24\% | 20\% | 22\% |
| Neither | 32\% | 32\% | 30\% | 32\% | 27\% | 33\% | 33\% | 31\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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22. Q22

Are nuclear weapons making the world a safer or a more dangerous place?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| A safer place | 13\% | 17\% | 9\% | 17\% | 18\% | 11\% | 10\% | 21\% | 14\% | 14\% | 6\% |
| A more dangerous place | 63\% | 61\% | 64\% | 51\% | 54\% | 64\% | 72\% | 55\% | 51\% | 65\% | 71\% |
| Neither | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 7\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 18\% | 5\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A safer place | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| A more dangerous place | 63\% | 64\% | 67\% | 60\% | 64\% | 66\% | 61\% | 61\% |
| Neither | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 18\% | 10\% | 11\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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23. Q23

In the event that the U.S. were attacked with nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose America using nuclear weapons in a counter-attack?


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24. Q24

Do you think it could ever be acceptable for a country to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| It could be acceptable | 16\% | 21\% | 10\% | 20\% | 25\% | 14\% | 7\% | 31\% | 16\% | 15\% | 7\% |
| It could not be acceptable | 69\% | 67\% | 70\% | 62\% | 57\% | 68\% | 81\% | 55\% | 63\% | 75\% | 74\% |
| Don't know | 16\% | 12\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 18\% | 12\% | 14\% | 21\% | 10\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | ) (1,131) | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  |  |  | Voter Registra |  | 2024 | ote Inte | ention |  | Regi |  |  |
|  | Total |  | Registered |  | Biden |  | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| It could be acceptable | 16\% |  | 17\% |  | 17\% |  | 18\% | 20\% | 13\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| It could not be acceptable | 69\% |  | 71\% |  | 74\% |  | 69\% | 65\% | 73\% | 68\% | 68\% |
| Don't know | 16\% |  | 12\% |  | 9\% |  | 13\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 101\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ |  | $(1,730)$ |  | (782) |  | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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25. Q25

Could it ever be acceptable for the U.S. to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| It could be acceptable | 17\% | 22\% | 13\% | 24\% | 25\% | 17\% | 9\% | 31\% | 19\% | 17\% | 9\% |
| It could not be acceptable | 65\% | 64\% | 66\% | 54\% | 55\% | 66\% | 75\% | 54\% | 56\% | 71\% | 71\% |
| Don't know | 18\% | 14\% | 21\% | 21\% | 19\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 24\% | 13\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  |  |  | Voter Registra |  | 2024 | ote Inte | ention |  | Regi |  |  |
|  | Total |  | Registered |  | Biden |  | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| It could be acceptable | 17\% |  | 18\% |  | 20\% |  | 18\% | 22\% | 13\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| It could not be acceptable | 65\% |  | 68\% |  | 70\% |  | 65\% | 61\% | 71\% | 63\% | 64\% |
| Don't know | 18\% |  | 14\% |  | 10\% |  | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ |  | $(1,730)$ |  | (782) |  | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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26. Q26

Before reading this question, have you ever considered what you would do in case of a nuclear attack on your country?


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27. Q27

Do you think countries that have nuclear weapons should retain or get rid of them?


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|  | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, but only if ALL countries get rid of them | 56\% | 59\% | 64\% | 56\% | 55\% | 59\% | 53\% | 58\% |
| Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, regardless of whether other countries get rid of them or not | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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28. Q28

Do you think that there will ever be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| There definitely will | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 19\% | 12\% | 8\% | 21\% | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| There probably will | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 29\% | 26\% | 11\% | 6\% | 28\% | 26\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| There probably will not | 31\% | 29\% | 32\% | 26\% | 24\% | 30\% | 39\% | 23\% | 27\% | 34\% | 35\% |
| There definitely will not | 31\% | 32\% | 29\% | 17\% | 17\% | 37\% | 42\% | 17\% | 17\% | 42\% | 37\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 5\% | 11\% | 17\% | 5\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | ) (1,131) | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |
|  | Total | Voter Registration |  |  | 2024 Vote Intention |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Registered |  |  | Biden | Trump |  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| There definitely will | 13\% | 13\% |  |  | 13\% | 13\% |  | 15\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| There probably will | 16\% | 15\% |  |  | 18\% | 13\% |  | 20\% | 10\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| There probably will not | 31\% | 32\% |  |  | 35\% |  | 27\% | 28\% | 34\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| There definitely will not | 31\% | 34\% |  |  | 28\% |  | 41\% | 27\% | 37\% | 32\% | 25\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 7\% |  |  | 5\% |  | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% |  |  | 99\% |  | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ |  |  | (782) |  | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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## 29. Q29

You said in the previous question that you think there will be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world. When do you think that time will come?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| In 10 years from now or <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| In 11-20 years from now | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | * | 23\% | 17\% | 10\% | 26\% | 20\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| In 21-30 years from now | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | * | 18\% | 14\% | 6\% | 15\% | 21\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| In 31-50 years from now | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | * | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 4\% |
| In 51-100 years from now | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | * | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| In more than 100 years from now | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | * | 7\% | 12\% | 13\% | 9\% | 6\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Don't know | 23\% | 19\% | 27\% | * | 16\% | 20\% | 43\% | 16\% | 21\% | 24\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 102\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (629) | (348) | (281) | (99) | (288) | (137) | (105) | (225) | (162) | (123) | (119) |
|  | Total | Voter Registration |  |  | 2024 Vote Intention |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Register |  | Biden |  | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| In 10 years from now or |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| In 11-20 years from now | 19\% |  | 19\% |  | 23\% |  | 16\% | 19\% | * | 17\% | 25\% |
| In 21-30 years from now | 15\% |  | 15\% |  | 17\% |  | 14\% | 18\% | * | 14\% | 15\% |
| In 31-50 years from now | 9\% |  | 9\% |  | 10\% |  | 8\% | 9\% | * | 9\% | 9\% |
| In 51-100 years from now | 6\% |  | 7\% |  | 8\% |  | 5\% | 3\% | * | 8\% | 6\% |
| In more than 100 years <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 23\% |  | 21\% |  | 17\% |  | 25\% | 21\% | * | 22\% | 17\% |

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|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | * | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (629) | (471) | (240) | (187) | (138) | (96) | (234) | (161) |

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30. Q30

In 50 years do you think the world will be a more or less peaceful place than now, or about the same?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Gender and Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | 18-24 | 25-39 | 40-59 | 60+ | Men 18-39 | Women 18-39 | Men 40+ | Women 40+ |
| A more peaceful place | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 21\% | 28\% | 13\% | 9\% | 30\% | 22\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| A less peaceful place | 39\% | 39\% | 38\% | 37\% | 33\% | 41\% | 42\% | 35\% | 33\% | 41\% | 42\% |
| Same as now | 24\% | 27\% | 22\% | 15\% | 21\% | 27\% | 27\% | 19\% | 19\% | 32\% | 23\% |
| Don't know | 20\% | 16\% | 24\% | 27\% | 19\% | 19\% | 21\% | 16\% | 26\% | 16\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,086)$ | $(1,131)$ | (227) | (623) | (624) | (743) | (444) | (406) | (642) | (725) |


|  | Total | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A more peaceful place | 17\% | 17\% | 23\% | 13\% | 21\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| A less peaceful place | 39\% | 41\% | 36\% | 46\% | 34\% | 39\% | 40\% | 39\% |
| Same as now | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% | 26\% | 24\% | 23\% |
| Don't know | 20\% | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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31. Q31

How much do you know about the Geneva Conventions?


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|  | Total | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voter Registration <br> Registered | 2024 Vote Intention |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| I have never heard of the Geneva Conventions | 14\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(2,217)$ | $(1,730)$ | (782) | (721) | (400) | (456) | (864) | (497) |

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## 32. Q32

The Geneva Conventions are internationally recognized treaties that establish the rights and responsibilities of sides that are engaged in military conflicts (such as the treatment of civilians and prisoners of war). Do you think having these treaties is a good thing or a bad thing?


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| Interviewing Dates | March $18-27,2024$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Target population | U.S. adults, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel to be <br> representative of U.S. adults. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and edu- <br> cation. The weights range from 0.443 to 2.273, with a mean of 1 and <br> a standard deviation of 0.289. |
| Number of respondents | 2217 |
| Margin of error | $\pm 2.2 \%$ (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 19 questions not reported. |

