

## YouGov / Eurotrack Survey Results

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark, 1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
Weighted Sample	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
Unweighted Sample	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

	12-13 May	14-15 Aug	14-15 May	13-14 Aug	14-20 May	13-16 Aug	13-20 May	15-21 Aug	13-18 May	15-21 Aug	13-17 May	15-19 Aug	13-22 May	15-25 Aug
<b>Do you approve or disapprove of the Government's record to date?</b>														
Approve	9	14	16	17	27	25	29	35	16	18	21	34	28	25
Disapprove	72	64	74	70	54	55	55	31	63	61	47	38	56	59
Don't know	20	22	11	13	19	19	16	34	21	22	32	28	16	16
<b>Which two of these problems are most important facing [COUNTRY] just now?</b>														
The level of immigration	15	11	26	25	27	29	24	29	36	27	28	23	21	21
The threat of international terrorism or aggression	8	8	14	14	9	8	10	8	8	6	5	5	8	8
Health and the healthcare system	29	30	13	19	10	12	42	39	33	34	31	29	31	29
The general state of [COUNTRY's] economy	12	15	33	27	7	8	7	10	11	13	25	29	5	4
The current level of unemployment	2	1	20	17	2	2	3	2	3	3	15	19	7	5
The gap between rich and poor	14	13	30	26	32	30	16	14	14	14	30	27	30	29
Housing	7	8	5	4	25	19	2	1	7	6	4	4	4	3
The future of [COUNTRY's] relationship with the European Union	44	48	3	2	6	3	7	5	3	2	3	3	5	4
The [COUNTRY's] infrastructure – roads, railways, bridges, public buildings, flood defences etc	6	7	2	4	9	12	5	7	7	9	7	9	14	22
The future of [country's] energy supplies	2	2	2	3	5	7	4	4	5	5	2	2	12	8
Pollution, the environment and climate change	21	17	25	31	29	32	40	34	25	21	18	19	26	29
The level of crime	19	20	5	7	9	13	8	12	22	27	6	7	13	10
Education, schools and universities	5	5	8	7	14	11	13	13	13	13	12	8	9	9
Something else	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	4	4	3	4	5	2	4	5	3	3	4	5	4	5
<b>If there was a referendum on [COUNTRY'S] membership of the European Union, how would you vote?</b>														
I would vote to remain a member of / join the European Union	44	45	52	49	63	59	62	63	59	59	59	57	16	17
I would vote to leave / remain outside of the European Union	42	40	23	25	18	19	22	22	22	24	20	21	65	64
I would not vote	7	5	9	8	6	8	3	3	4	3	6	7	5	4
Don't know	7	8	15	17	10	9	12	11	14	13	15	16	14	15
Refused	0	2	1	0	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark,  
1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13	14-15	14-15	13-14	14-20	13-16	13-20	15-21	13-18	15-21	13-17	15-19	13-22	15-25
	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug
<b>If there was a referendum on [COUNTRY's] membership of the European Single Currency how would you vote?</b>														
I would vote to remain a member of / join the single currency	9	11	59	56	63	62	21	22	18	19	64	63	11	14
I would vote to leave / remain outside of the single currency	65	66	21	23	20	21	65	64	67	65	19	19	75	71
I would not vote	7	5	6	7	6	8	2	2	2	3	5	5	4	3
Don't know	19	17	14	14	11	9	12	12	13	13	13	13	10	12
<b>Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove, or strongly disapprove of [COUNTRY's] membership of the European Union?</b>														
Strongly approve	21	23	22	25	40	37	17	16	12	14	28	29	7	8
Approve	22	23	36	30	31	30	47	49	44	42	43	41	15	13
<b>TOTAL APPROVE</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>
Disapprove	18	17	18	18	13	14	16	16	20	19	13	13	24	24
Strongly disapprove	25	23	10	14	8	10	10	9	10	11	6	6	42	41
<b>TOTAL DISAPPROVE</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>
Don't know	14	13	13	14	8	8	10	10	13	14	9	11	12	13
<b>Do you see yourself as...?</b>														
[COUNTRY] only	54	51	37	38	33	33	47	51	39	39	31	33	48	50
[COUNTRY] and European	28	28	50	47	44	45	40	40	45	44	58	54	38	35
European and [COUNTRY]	5	6	5	5	12	10	6	3	6	6	6	6	5	5
European only	2	2	1	1	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Other [See Tab 1]	8	9	3	6	4	5	4	3	5	6	2	4	5	5
Don't know	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	5	5	2	3	3	4
<b>How do you think the financial situation of your household has changed over the LAST 12 months?</b>														
Got a lot better	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3
Got a little better	16	14	10	12	18	16	20	17	17	14	19	18	15	14
<b>TOTAL GOT BETTER</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>
Stayed about the same	44	44	35	41	53	52	51	57	47	48	45	47	50	52
Got a little worse	23	26	30	22	15	20	14	15	19	20	18	18	20	20
Got a lot worse	10	10	20	21	8	7	5	5	9	10	12	9	6	7
<b>TOTAL GOT WORSE</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>
Don't know	5	4	4	3	3	2	5	2	5	4	3	4	5	5

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark, 1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2131</b>	<b>1696</b>	<b>1008</b>	<b>1028</b>	<b>1025</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1033</b>	<b>1013</b>	<b>1016</b>	<b>1012</b>	<b>1010</b>	<b>1011</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1011</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2131</b>	<b>1696</b>	<b>1008</b>	<b>1028</b>	<b>1025</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1033</b>	<b>1013</b>	<b>1016</b>	<b>1012</b>	<b>1010</b>	<b>1011</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1011</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13 May	14-15 Aug	14-15 May	13-14 Aug	14-20 May	13-16 Aug	13-20 May	15-21 Aug	13-18 May	15-21 Aug	13-17 May	15-19 Aug	13-22 May	15-25 Aug
<b>How do you think COUNTRY's economy has changed over the LAST 12 months?</b>														
Got a lot better	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	0	2	1
Got a little better	12	8	13	12	13	8	21	17	10	8	23	14	16	10
<b>TOTAL GOT BETTER</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>
Stayed about the same	32	27	28	29	45	42	46	46	32	30	35	42	34	34
Got a little worse	30	38	24	23	26	35	13	15	30	33	22	23	18	18
Got a lot worse	13	17	25	24	6	7	2	3	14	17	7	8	7	8
<b>TOTAL GOT WORSE</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>
Don't know	12	10	8	10	8	6	16	16	12	12	12	12	23	29
<b>How do you think COUNTRY's economy will change over the NEXT 12 months?</b>														
Get a lot better	2	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
Get a little better	10	8	14	14	9	6	15	12	8	5	11	8	14	11
<b>TOTAL GOT BETTER</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>
Stay about the same	24	19	26	25	41	35	49	37	30	25	37	30	44	42
Get a little worse	28	26	22	23	30	39	14	27	33	37	28	34	22	22
Get a lot worse	19	32	25	23	9	12	3	8	16	21	11	14	3	4
<b>TOTAL GOT WORSE</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>
Don't know	17	14	11	13	8	7	18	14	12	11	12	13	16	20

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark,  
1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
Weighted Sample	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
Unweighted Sample	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13 May	14-15 Aug	14-15 May	13-14 Aug	14-20 May	13-16 Aug	13-20 May	15-21 Aug	13-18 May	15-21 Aug	13-17 May	15-19 Aug	13-22 May	15-25 Aug

Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means "Strongly dislike" and 10 means "Strongly like," please indicate how you feel about each of the following:  
Boris Johnson (GB), Laurent Wauquiez (FR), Angela Merkel (DE), Lars Løkke Rasmussen (DK), Ulf Kristersson (SV), Petteri Orpo (FI), Erna Solberg (NO)

Strongly dislike - 0	N/A	24	34	41	23	23	17	16	19	15	13	11	13	13
1	N/A	6	8	5	4	4	6	5	8	7	6	5	5	5
2	N/A	7	7	8	5	6	7	8	8	8	7	7	7	8
3	N/A	7	7	8	7	6	8	7	9	8	10	8	9	10
4	N/A	5	6	5	7	4	9	9	9	10	10	9	8	9
5	N/A	10	11	12	11	10	14	15	12	12	14	16	12	11
6	N/A	6	5	3	8	7	8	8	8	10	9	9	10	9
7	N/A	9	4	3	8	12	10	10	8	8	8	8	9	9
8	N/A	8	3	2	9	9	8	9	5	6	6	7	8	10
9	N/A	4	2	1	4	5	4	5	2	4	3	3	7	4
Strongly like - 10	N/A	7	1	1	7	7	4	4	2	2	2	1	7	6
Don't know	N/A	6	14	12	8	7	5	5	9	10	13	16	6	6
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>

Jeremy Corbyn (GB), Emmanuel Macron (FR), Robert Habeck (DE), Mette Frederiksen (DK), Stefan Löfven (SV), Antti Rinne (FI), Jonas Gahr Støre (NO)

Strongly dislike - 0	39	37	41	38	N/A	17	8	9	23	23	11	12	16	17
1	6	6	5	4	N/A	2	4	3	5	5	4	5	6	4
2	7	8	7	5	N/A	5	5	5	7	7	7	7	10	8
3	7	8	7	7	N/A	4	8	6	7	7	8	9	8	8
4	5	7	6	6	N/A	4	9	9	7	7	10	9	10	8
5	9	9	11	13	N/A	9	15	15	12	13	16	17	13	13
6	5	5	6	6	N/A	6	10	13	9	9	10	9	10	11
7	5	5	5	5	N/A	7	14	13	11	9	10	9	9	10
8	4	4	3	7	N/A	6	11	9	6	8	7	7	5	6
9	2	2	2	2	N/A	4	3	6	3	3	3	2	3	3
Strongly like - 10	3	2	3	4	N/A	4	6	7	4	4	1	2	3	4
Don't know	8	7	4	5	N/A	32	6	5	5	5	11	12	8	8
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark, 1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13	14-15	14-15	13-14	14-20	13-16	13-20	15-21	13-18	15-21	13-17	15-19	13-22	15-25
	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug
<b>Nigel Farage (GB), Marine Le Pen (FR), Christian Lindner (DE), Kristian Thulesen Dahl (DK), Jimmie Åkesson (SV), Jussi Halla-aho (FI), Siv Jensen (NO)</b>														
Strongly dislike - 0	N/A	40	41	45	18	18	22	14	40	38	N/A	17	25	24
1	N/A	5	4	5	6	4	6	7	4	6	N/A	8	7	8
2	N/A	7	5	5	6	7	8	10	6	7	N/A	8	8	10
3	N/A	4	5	3	9	8	11	10	4	4	N/A	6	10	8
4	N/A	4	4	4	6	6	7	8	4	3	N/A	6	7	7
5	N/A	7	9	8	14	11	12	13	8	7	N/A	11	8	10
6	N/A	5	5	4	8	9	6	9	5	5	N/A	7	6	8
7	N/A	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	5	5	N/A	8	7	6
8	N/A	6	6	6	5	6	5	6	6	5	N/A	7	6	5
9	N/A	3	5	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	N/A	3	4	2
Strongly like - 10	N/A	5	6	8	2	2	4	4	10	11	N/A	8	5	4
Don't know	N/A	8	5	4	17	19	9	8	5	5	N/A	11	7	6
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>Jo Swinson (GB), Jean-Luc Mélenchon (FR), Alexander Gauland (DE), Morten Østergaard (DK), Jonas Sjöstedt (SV), Juha Sipilä (FI), Trygve Slagsvold Vedum (NO)</b>														
Strongly dislike - 0	N/A	12	36	40	47	41	N/A	20	23	23	26	25	8	8
1	N/A	3	5	6	3	5	N/A	7	6	6	8	7	4	4
2	N/A	5	8	7	4	5	N/A	8	8	7	11	9	7	6
3	N/A	4	7	6	4	4	N/A	10	8	9	10	10	6	8
4	N/A	4	6	4	3	3	N/A	8	8	6	7	8	10	9
5	N/A	11	12	11	7	7	N/A	13	11	11	10	13	14	14
6	N/A	5	7	7	4	4	N/A	8	6	6	7	6	8	9
7	N/A	5	5	6	3	3	N/A	6	6	7	7	6	8	8
8	N/A	4	4	5	2	1	N/A	4	7	6	3	4	8	6
9	N/A	2	1	1	2	2	N/A	2	4	4	2	2	3	3
Strongly like - 10	N/A	2	4	3	2	4	N/A	2	5	5	2	1	4	4
Don't know	N/A	44	6	6	19	20	N/A	12	9	9	7	10	20	20
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark, 1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2131</b>	<b>1696</b>	<b>1008</b>	<b>1028</b>	<b>1025</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1033</b>	<b>1013</b>	<b>1016</b>	<b>1012</b>	<b>1010</b>	<b>1011</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1011</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2131</b>	<b>1696</b>	<b>1008</b>	<b>1028</b>	<b>1025</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1033</b>	<b>1013</b>	<b>1016</b>	<b>1012</b>	<b>1010</b>	<b>1011</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1011</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13 May	14-15 Aug	14-15 May	13-14 Aug	14-20 May	13-16 Aug	13-20 May	15-21 Aug	13-18 May	15-21 Aug	13-17 May	15-19 Aug	13-22 May	15-25 Aug
<b>Thinking about how much the government takes in taxes and spends on public services, where would you place your views on the scale below?</b>														
Government should increase taxes and spend more on public services - 0	6	6	2	3	2	1	5	6	5	5	3	3	5	6
1	4	3	1	2	1	1	4	3	4	3	3	2	5	4
2	9	10	1	1	3	3	7	7	7	8	6	5	6	7
3	13	14	4	3	4	4	10	9	7	7	8	8	12	9
4	12	11	3	4	4	6	10	10	9	8	11	10	8	9
5	32	31	26	26	32	29	32	32	26	28	25	28	31	31
6	7	7	8	9	9	11	7	8	10	10	13	9	9	9
7	7	5	12	12	9	9	8	8	10	9	9	13	8	8
8	4	4	13	11	10	12	7	7	9	8	10	10	6	6
9	2	1	7	7	6	6	2	2	3	4	4	4	2	3
Government should reduce taxes and spend less on public services - 10	5	6	24	20	19	18	8	8	11	10	8	9	8	7
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Thinking about attitudes towards immigration, where would you place your views on the scale below?</b>														
Immigration makes a mainly positive contribution to COUNTRY - 0	9	8	5	4	4	2	4	3	4	5	3	2	5	6
1	6	6	2	3	2	2	3	2	4	3	3	3	5	5
2	11	12	4	5	5	5	8	5	7	8	6	5	7	9
3	11	12	5	6	8	7	11	9	9	9	9	9	11	11
4	9	8	3	5	7	8	10	8	9	8	8	8	8	9
5	20	20	20	21	23	19	18	21	16	17	15	19	15	17
6	7	7	7	5	5	8	8	9	7	8	9	9	11	7
7	8	8	9	8	12	11	8	10	10	8	11	11	9	9
8	7	7	12	10	10	13	10	12	10	10	12	10	10	9
9	4	3	8	8	6	6	6	6	6	7	9	8	6	6
Immigration makes a mainly negative contribution to COUNTRY - 10	10	9	26	24	17	20	13	16	17	18	15	14	13	13
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark, 1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
Weighted Sample	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
Unweighted Sample	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13 May	14-15 Aug	14-15 May	13-14 Aug	14-20 May	13-16 Aug	13-20 May	15-21 Aug	13-18 May	15-21 Aug	13-17 May	15-19 Aug	13-22 May	15-25 Aug
<b>Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the European Union?</b>														
Very optimistic	3	2	3	2	4	4	4	2	3	3	2	3	1	3
Fairly optimistic	23	23	24	26	39	34	42	43	37	37	45	44	22	24
<b>TOTAL OPTIMISTIC</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>
Fairly pessimistic	33	37	43	37	36	38	29	27	32	32	29	27	42	37
Very pessimistic	22	18	20	21	11	14	8	8	12	12	9	10	11	11
<b>TOTAL PESSIMISTIC</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>48</b>
Don't know	20	19	10	14	10	9	17	20	16	15	15	16	24	25
<b>Please tell me how far you agree or disagree with the following statement: COUNTRY is influential in EUROPEAN affairs</b>														
Strongly agree	6	6	7	6	15	15	4	3	2	2	5	4	2	1
Agree	29	29	27	30	45	42	35	37	17	15	34	32	19	18
<b>TOTAL AGREE</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>
Neither agree nor disagree	21	21	32	30	21	22	27	29	32	32	22	24	26	30
Disagree	22	23	15	14	9	11	18	13	23	23	23	20	30	24
Strongly disagree	11	10	20	10	3	4	8	9	15	18	10	13	14	16
<b>TOTAL DISAGREE</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>
Don't know	11	11	8	10	7	6	8	8	11	11	5	7	9	11

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark,  
1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2131</b>	<b>1696</b>	<b>1008</b>	<b>1028</b>	<b>1025</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1033</b>	<b>1013</b>	<b>1016</b>	<b>1012</b>	<b>1010</b>	<b>1011</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1011</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2131</b>	<b>1696</b>	<b>1008</b>	<b>1028</b>	<b>1025</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1033</b>	<b>1013</b>	<b>1016</b>	<b>1012</b>	<b>1010</b>	<b>1011</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1011</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13 May	14-15 Aug	14-15 May	13-14 Aug	14-20 May	13-16 Aug	13-20 May	15-21 Aug	13-18 May	15-21 Aug	13-17 May	15-19 Aug	13-22 May	15-25 Aug
<b>For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.</b>														
<b>European Commission</b>														
Tend to trust	18	18	22	24	31	30	40	40	28	29	31	32	30	26
Tend not to trust	56	54	56	52	47	50	36	36	37	39	36	35	32	33
Don't know	26	28	21	24	22	20	24	24	36	32	32	33	39	41
<b>European Parliament</b>														
Tend to trust	22	22	27	25	36	34	40	40	32	33	34	34	30	27
Tend not to trust	56	55	53	51	46	47	38	38	40	39	37	35	33	34
Don't know	21	23	20	24	18	19	22	21	28	28	28	31	36	39
<b>The [COUNTRY's] Parliament</b>														
Tend to trust	25	28	27	22	45	41	57	62	47	50	43	46	60	62
Tend not to trust	61	58	57	57	40	44	31	27	37	35	38	36	26	24
Don't know	14	15	17	21	15	15	13	12	16	15	19	17	13	14
<b>The [COUNTRY's] Government</b>														
Tend to trust	21	27	22	24	41	37	47	52	38	40	32	39	49	51
Tend not to trust	66	58	66	62	46	49	42	34	49	47	45	41	37	36
Don't know	13	15	12	14	13	14	11	14	14	13	24	20	14	13

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark, 1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13	14-15	14-15	13-14	14-20	13-16	13-20	15-21	13-18	15-21	13-17	15-19	13-22	15-25
	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug
<b>Do you think that it is or would be a good thing, a bad thing or neither a good or a bad thing for...?</b>														
<b>EU Citizens to have the right to live and work in other EU countries</b>														
A very good thing	28	28	26	23	35	32	22	17	21	23	34	39	11	13
A fairly good thing	29	32	34	35	34	35	35	38	35	35	39	34	28	26
<b>TOTAL GOOD THING</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>
Neither good nor bad	20	18	20	21	15	17	21	22	23	22	14	12	23	24
A fairly bad thing	7	8	6	7	6	6	9	9	7	6	4	6	16	14
A very bad thing	5	4	6	6	2	3	6	7	4	4	2	2	10	10
<b>TOTAL BAD THING</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>
Don't know	10	10	7	10	8	6	8	7	10	11	7	7	12	14
<b>The European Union to have a single currency, the Euro</b>														
A very good thing	5	5	27	25	38	33	9	9	6	8	33	37	7	10
A fairly good thing	15	17	25	28	27	29	18	18	14	14	34	30	17	20
<b>TOTAL GOOD THING</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>30</b>
Neither good nor bad	24	23	16	16	13	15	25	26	22	22	14	14	28	23
A fairly bad thing	21	20	12	10	8	10	17	17	23	21	7	7	16	16
A very bad thing	21	22	13	13	6	8	22	21	24	22	5	4	18	16
<b>TOTAL BAD THING</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>
Don't know	14	13	7	8	8	5	8	10	11	14	7	9	14	15
<b>EU countries to have open borders, without border controls, with other EU countries</b>														
A very good thing	13	16	10	11	27	24	14	9	6	7	14	14	5	7
A fairly good thing	22	22	20	18	27	24	23	22	15	15	26	29	15	16
<b>TOTAL GOOD THING</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>
Neither good nor bad	14	14	18	18	16	18	17	19	17	14	17	17	18	19
A fairly bad thing	18	19	17	19	12	16	17	21	23	26	20	18	23	22
A very bad thing	22	18	27	25	10	12	22	22	27	27	16	14	28	25
<b>TOTAL BAD THING</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>47</b>
Don't know	10	12	7	10	9	5	7	7	11	10	7	8	11	12

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark,  
1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13 May	14-15 Aug	14-15 May	13-14 Aug	14-20 May	13-16 Aug	13-20 May	15-21 Aug	13-18 May	15-21 Aug	13-17 May	15-19 Aug	13-22 May	15-25 Aug
<b>The European Union to have a Common Agricultural Policy</b>														
A very good thing	10	10	15	16	18	17	10	11	6	5	5	6	7	6
A fairly good thing	30	32	31	30	35	35	31	28	22	22	23	22	21	22
<b>TOTAL GOOD THING</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>
Neither good nor bad	20	18	21	19	22	23	25	28	23	22	22	21	21	25
A fairly bad thing	12	13	11	11	10	11	14	13	20	22	23	25	18	15
A very bad thing	9	8	10	10	5	5	8	7	14	12	13	12	14	11
<b>TOTAL BAD THING</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>
Don't know	20	19	11	13	11	9	11	13	17	16	14	14	20	21
<b>The European Union to have a joint foreign policy</b>														
A very good thing	8	9	14	17	23	22	8	8	4	6	9	10	7	8
A fairly good thing	25	26	30	32	36	35	28	30	21	22	34	37	24	26
<b>TOTAL GOOD THING</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>
Neither good nor bad	23	21	25	19	17	23	25	28	24	23	23	17	27	22
A fairly bad thing	11	13	9	9	8	8	15	14	22	16	13	14	14	14
A very bad thing	10	10	10	11	4	4	11	11	14	15	8	8	11	9
<b>TOTAL BAD THING</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>
Don't know	23	21	12	13	11	8	12	11	15	17	13	14	17	21
<b>The European Union to have free trade of goods and services between members</b>														
A very good thing	35	37	17	16	42	41	40	37	27	29	35	38	14	17
A fairly good thing	36	33	31	31	33	32	32	34	38	35	40	35	32	32
<b>TOTAL GOOD THING</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>49</b>
Neither good nor bad	13	15	23	21	11	15	13	13	16	15	11	12	22	21
A fairly bad thing	2	2	10	10	4	3	4	3	5	4	3	3	12	11
A very bad thing	2	1	8	9	1	2	3	3	2	3	1	1	7	4
<b>TOTAL BAD THING</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>
Don't know	12	12	10	13	9	6	15	10	12	14	9	11	13	16

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark,  
1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13 May	14-15 Aug	14-15 May	13-16 Aug	14-20 May	13-16 Aug	13-20 May	15-21 Aug	13-18 May	15-21 Aug	13-17 May	15-19 Aug	13-22 May	15-25 Aug
<b>The European Union having its own army</b>														
A very good thing	4	4	17	18	11	13	8	6	9	10	5	5	7	8
A fairly good thing	12	14	31	30	26	24	19	19	28	26	19	19	20	20
<b>TOTAL GOOD THING</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>
Neither good nor bad	20	20	22	23	26	26	22	24	24	24	24	25	22	23
A fairly bad thing	19	19	7	7	12	13	16	14	16	14	19	18	16	13
A very bad thing	26	25	10	9	11	11	19	18	11	10	16	14	16	15
<b>TOTAL BAD THING</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>28</b>
Don't know	19	18	12	15	14	12	17	19	13	16	16	19	19	21
<b>The inclusion of Turkey in the European Union</b>														
A very good thing	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	2
A fairly good thing	7	8	6	6	4	4	3	6	5	4	4	6	7	7
<b>TOTAL GOOD THING</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>
Neither good nor bad	18	19	15	16	12	12	14	14	12	13	16	13	17	17
A fairly bad thing	22	24	19	16	16	17	19	18	22	20	23	24	21	17
A very bad thing	29	26	43	45	56	57	49	46	42	43	43	41	34	34
<b>TOTAL BAD THING</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>51</b>
Don't know	23	21	13	15	9	7	12	13	19	19	14	15	19	22
<b>Thinking about the relationship between the European Union and member states, do you think...?</b>														
There should be a closer union between EU countries, with member states giving more powers to the EU institutions	11	11	24	30	36	36	12	13	8	10	14	14	13	13
There should be a less close union between EU countries, with some current EU powers being returned to the member states	38	40	36	32	30	31	38	37	38	36	32	30	35	30
The current balance is about right	22	23	10	8	17	15	29	31	29	25	35	38	24	24
No view/Don't know	29	26	29	29	17	18	21	19	25	29	19	18	29	32

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark, 1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
Weighted Sample	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
Unweighted Sample	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13 May	14-15 Aug	14-15 May	13-14 Aug	14-20 May	13-16 Aug	13-20 May	15-21 Aug	13-18 May	15-21 Aug	13-17 May	15-19 Aug	13-22 May	15-25 Aug
<b>Now that Britain has voted to leave the European Union, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that OTHER countries will also leave the European Union in the next ten years?</b>														
Very likely	13	15	13	11	8	12	6	5	7	7	5	6	12	11
Fairly likely	38	42	39	41	38	39	31	31	33	34	26	24	43	43
<b>TOTAL LIKELY</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>
Fairly unlikely	20	18	27	23	30	27	37	38	37	36	39	37	23	20
Very unlikely	9	9	8	8	6	6	10	8	7	7	12	13	6	5
<b>TOTAL UNLIKELY</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>
Don't know	19	16	13	17	17	16	17	18	17	16	17	20	17	21
<b>Overall, do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of the following countries?</b>														
<b>The United States</b>														
Very favourable	14	13	9	6	6	4	8	6	7	8	5	6	8	9
Fairly favourable	39	37	34	28	26	25	37	32	36	31	37	36	32	29
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>
Fairly unfavourable	25	25	33	33	38	39	34	38	32	35	39	35	34	32
Very unfavourable	11	13	13	18	20	22	11	13	14	16	10	11	16	19
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>51</b>
Don't know	12	11	12	14	10	9	10	11	10	10	8	12	9	10
<b>Russia</b>														
Very favourable	2	2	5	4	6	6	1	1	3	2	3	4	2	3
Fairly favourable	12	11	20	20	25	22	11	10	11	13	17	20	18	16
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>
Fairly unfavourable	35	33	40	37	37	39	41	36	39	37	46	38	41	42
Very unfavourable	35	39	19	22	20	23	28	41	36	38	26	26	28	28
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>70</b>
Don't know	16	16	16	17	12	10	9	12	12	11	9	12	11	12

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark, 1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13	14-15	14-15	13-14	14-20	13-16	13-20	15-21	13-18	15-21	13-17	15-19	13-22	15-25
	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug
<b>China</b>														
Very favourable	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
Fairly favourable	27	20	23	20	30	21	25	22	23	19	29	31	26	23
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>26</b>
Fairly unfavourable	34	37	38	34	37	41	40	43	39	38	44	40	39	39
Very unfavourable	17	24	21	24	16	22	18	18	22	28	13	12	20	20
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>
Don't know	20	17	15	18	13	13	14	16	14	14	11	14	12	15
<b>India</b>														
Very favourable	5	3	3	1	4	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	3
Fairly favourable	42	41	29	28	31	27	28	23	31	30	24	23	32	29
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>
Fairly unfavourable	25	27	34	34	36	40	39	38	35	36	43	41	37	36
Very unfavourable	9	10	12	13	11	14	13	13	12	14	19	18	14	14
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>
Don't know	19	19	22	24	18	17	18	25	20	19	13	17	15	18
<b>Japan</b>														
Very favourable	17	15	15	13	16	13	17	15	20	20	24	25	20	17
Fairly favourable	53	54	46	45	51	49	54	53	51	53	57	55	53	52
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>69</b>
Fairly unfavourable	9	10	18	17	14	19	11	10	10	9	8	7	11	11
Very unfavourable	3	4	6	7	5	5	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>
Don't know	19	17	15	19	14	15	15	18	16	15	9	11	13	16
<b>Israel</b>														
Very favourable	5	3	4	4	5	5	5	4	8	7	3	3	5	4
Fairly favourable	20	19	18	21	25	25	21	23	20	21	18	16	15	14
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>
Fairly unfavourable	29	33	35	29	34	35	34	32	32	30	39	38	32	33
Very unfavourable	22	21	26	25	19	20	23	20	22	23	28	25	35	33
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>66</b>
Don't know	24	23	18	20	17	15	17	21	17	19	11	18	13	16

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark, 1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
	Weighted Sample	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	Unweighted Sample	2131	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13	14-15	14-15	13-14	14-20	13-16	13-20	15-21	13-18	15-21	13-17	15-19	13-22	15-25
	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug
<b>Egypt</b>														
	Very favourable	2	1	2	3	3	2	1	1	0	1	1	2	2
	Fairly favourable	17	20	21	19	17	16	12	13	10	9	14	17	12
	<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>
	Fairly unfavourable	40	40	38	36	45	46	47	42	42	43	44	41	43
	Very unfavourable	17	18	19	19	17	21	25	24	28	29	25	22	24
	<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>67</b>
	Don't know	24	22	20	23	18	15	16	21	18	16	20	15	19
<b>Iran</b>														
	Very favourable	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	0	1	0	1	2	1
	Fairly favourable	5	6	9	8	9	9	6	6	5	5	5	9	6
	<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>
	Fairly unfavourable	31	31	34	30	39	35	34	31	30	35	31	34	33
	Very unfavourable	42	44	39	43	36	43	46	48	46	50	51	43	46
	<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>79</b>
	Don't know	20	19	16	19	14	11	13	14	14	9	12	12	13
<b>South Africa</b>														
	Very favourable	3	2	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	2	2	4	3
	Fairly favourable	32	33	32	32	34	33	29	25	30	31	28	30	28
	<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>31</b>
	Fairly unfavourable	31	31	30	27	32	33	37	34	34	32	38	35	32
	Very unfavourable	10	10	13	12	10	11	10	12	13	12	15	12	12
	<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>
	Don't know	23	23	22	26	20	19	22	28	21	22	17	22	25
<b>Turkey</b>														
	Very favourable	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	1	1	2	2
	Fairly favourable	17	18	10	12	8	8	12	12	8	6	12	13	10
	<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>
	Fairly unfavourable	36	37	34	30	27	32	38	34	34	37	39	39	39
	Very unfavourable	25	22	41	37	51	49	38	36	43	43	38	33	35
	<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>
	Don't know	21	21	13	19	10	8	11	15	13	13	10	14	14

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark, 1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13	14-15	14-15	13-14	14-20	13-16	13-20	15-21	13-18	15-21	13-17	15-19	13-22	15-25
	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>														
Very favourable	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	1
Fairly favourable	7	9	10	9	10	9	6	6	5	4	7	7	5	5
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>
Fairly unfavourable	32	32	34	32	35	35	32	33	26	27	38	34	27	27
Very unfavourable	41	41	41	41	39	43	50	43	55	55	43	45	54	53
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>
Don't know	18	18	13	16	14	12	11	17	14	13	11	13	12	14
<b>Great Britain</b>														
Very favourable	xx	xx	9	8	9	9	17	14	15	15	12	10	18	18
Fairly favourable	xx	xx	48	43	44	40	57	55	55	55	58	55	56	55
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>73</b>
Fairly unfavourable	xx	xx	23	26	26	29	14	16	16	15	18	19	12	14
Very unfavourable	xx	xx	5	9	7	9	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>
Don't know	xx	xx	14	15	13	13	9	12	11	12	9	12	10	11
<b>France</b>														
Very favourable	12	10	xx	xx	23	19	15	12	13	14	15	15	14	12
Fairly favourable	47	49	xx	xx	51	53	56	59	56	57	59	62	54	58
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>70</b>
Fairly unfavourable	19	20	xx	xx	12	15	16	13	17	15	13	11	18	13
Very unfavourable	8	8	xx	xx	5	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	3
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>
Don't know	13	12	xx	xx	9	8	9	12	11	11	10	10	10	13
<b>Germany</b>														
Very favourable	17	17	17	16	xx	xx	30	26	24	24	25	27	24	20
Fairly favourable	49	51	56	51	xx	xx	55	57	52	53	58	55	55	57
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>77</b>
Fairly unfavourable	13	12	12	15	xx	xx	7	6	10	10	8	6	11	10
Very unfavourable	6	6	4	5	xx	xx	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	2
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>
Don't know	15	14	11	13	xx	xx	7	9	11	10	7	9	9	11

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark, 1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13	14-15	14-15	13-14	14-20	13-16	13-20	15-21	13-18	15-21	13-17	15-19	13-22	15-25
	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug
<b>Sweden</b>														
Very favourable	36	35	33	27	45	44	40	32	xx	xx	41	43	39	39
Fairly favourable	46	48	49	50	39	43	43	48	xx	xx	45	42	43	44
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>83</b>
Fairly unfavourable	3	2	4	4	4	3	8	10	xx	xx	6	6	8	7
Very unfavourable	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	3	xx	xx	2	2	3	3
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>
Don't know	14	14	13	17	9	8	6	7	xx	xx	5	7	6	7
<b>Finland</b>														
Very favourable	30	27	28	27	39	38	35	27	41	41	xx	xx	35	36
Fairly favourable	49	52	52	49	46	47	48	53	44	45	xx	xx	49	47
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>83</b>
Fairly unfavourable	2	2	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	xx	xx	4	4
Very unfavourable	1	1	0	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	xx	xx	1	1
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
Don't know	18	18	15	18	10	10	12	16	9	9	xx	xx	11	12
<b>Norway</b>														
Very favourable	36	34	31	28	45	43	47	45	48	46	49	50	xx	xx
Fairly favourable	46	48	49	50	40	44	43	44	41	43	41	38	xx	xx
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>
Fairly unfavourable	2	2	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	4	3	4	xx	xx
Very unfavourable	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	xx	xx
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>
Don't know	15	15	14	15	9	9	6	7	8	7	5	7	xx	xx
<b>Denmark</b>														
Very favourable	34	31	28	26	41	37	xx	xx	39	39	44	42	44	47
Fairly favourable	48	50	53	49	45	48	xx	xx	45	46	45	45	42	41
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>88</b>
Fairly unfavourable	2	3	4	5	3	4	xx	xx	6	6	3	4	6	3
Very unfavourable	1	2	1	3	2	2	xx	xx	1	1	1	0	1	1
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>
Don't know	15	15	14	16	9	9	xx	xx	9	8	7	10	7	7

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark, 1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13 May	14-15 Aug	14-15 May	13-14 Aug	14-20 May	13-16 Aug	13-20 May	15-21 Aug	13-18 May	15-21 Aug	13-17 May	15-19 Aug	13-22 May	15-25 Aug
<b>How likely or unlikely do you think it is that there will be a major terrorist attack in COUNTRY in the next twelve months?</b>														
Very likely	18	13	24	17	6	8	5	6	14	14	7	7	5	7
Fairly likely	49	47	48	46	34	30	32	36	37	39	26	23	27	32
<b>TOTAL LIKELY</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>39</b>
Fairly unlikely	12	17	11	12	32	37	35	32	29	27	38	36	38	35
Very unlikely	2	3	1	3	7	8	11	9	6	7	18	21	12	10
<b>TOTAL UNLIKELY</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>
Don't know	19	21	16	21	21	17	18	17	14	12	12	12	18	17
<b>On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 would be 'Complete peace', and 10 would be 'Teetering on the brink of worldwide conflict', how close do you think the world today is to a major war?</b>														
Complete peace - 0	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
2	3	3	4	3	3	2	11	9	8	9	8	9	8	6
3	8	9	6	6	7	6	16	12	15	11	10	13	11	13
4	11	9	7	7	8	8	12	12	10	11	12	11	10	11
5	24	24	20	24	22	9	21	23	21	21	25	21	24	21
6	21	21	19	18	19	18	17	16	15	15	16	15	16	18
7	17	20	19	16	18	17	11	14	13	16	14	16	15	16
8	8	9	12	13	13	16	5	6	9	7	7	7	9	7
9	2	2	4	3	5	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Teetering on the brink of worldwide conflict - 10	3	3	6	7	4	7	1	3	4	3	2	2	3	3
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Thinking about the relationship between the European Union and the United States, do you think...?</b>														
There should be a closer relationship between the EU and the United States	25	27	32	31	36	34	39	35	42	43	39	35	38	36
There should be a less close relationship between the EU and the United States	13	15	22	23	33	33	15	15	10	10	10	10	15	15
The current balance is about right	34	35	19	17	13	15	26	29	23	22	34	38	26	26
No view/Don't know	28	23	27	29	18	18	20	20	26	25	17	17	21	23

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark, 1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2131</b>	<b>1696</b>	<b>1008</b>	<b>1028</b>	<b>1025</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1033</b>	<b>1013</b>	<b>1016</b>	<b>1012</b>	<b>1010</b>	<b>1011</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1011</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2131</b>	<b>1696</b>	<b>1008</b>	<b>1028</b>	<b>1025</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1033</b>	<b>1013</b>	<b>1016</b>	<b>1012</b>	<b>1010</b>	<b>1011</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1011</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13 May	14-15 Aug	14-15 May	13-14 Aug	14-20 May	13-16 Aug	13-20 May	15-21 Aug	13-18 May	15-21 Aug	13-17 May	15-19 Aug	13-22 May	15-25 Aug
<b>More specifically, thinking about the USA and its attitude towards the European Union and countries in Europe, which of the following best reflects your view?</b>														
The USA is generally a friend and ally to the EU and countries in Europe	34	29	23	23	15	14	23	25	16	15	31	31	32	29
The USA is generally a friendly rival to the EU and countries in Europe	28	30	39	36	24	29	25	23	30	29	26	23	32	29
The USA is generally unfriendly towards the EU and countries in Europe	11	16	12	12	29	27	23	20	21	23	10	11	13	14
The USA is generally a hostile threat towards the EU and countries in Europe	2	4	4	6	11	12	6	7	5	4	3	4	3	3
None of these	5	3	3	4	5	4	4	4	3	4	7	7	3	3
Don't know	20	18	19	20	16	14	20	21	24	24	22	24	18	21
<b>And thinking about Russia and its attitude towards the European Union and countries in Europe, which of the following best reflects your view?</b>														
Russia is generally a friend and ally to the EU and countries in Europe	2	2	7	7	8	8	2	2	2	2	6	6	4	3
Russia is generally a friendly rival to the EU and countries in Europe	11	9	25	23	25	23	10	10	11	10	29	30	28	24
Russia is generally unfriendly towards the EU and countries in Europe	37	35	29	29	30	36	37	34	35	35	26	23	33	31
Russia is generally a hostile threat towards the EU and countries in Europe	26	32	13	14	14	13	28	31	25	28	16	13	15	17
None of these	3	2	4	3	4	5	2	2	3	3	4	6	3	3
Don't know	21	19	23	24	18	14	20	20	24	21	20	22	18	23

Sample Size: 1696 GB, 1028 France, 1004 Germany, 1013 Denmark,  
1012 Sweden, 1011 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 12th - 25th August 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	2131	1696	1008	1028	1025	1004	1033	1013	1016	1012	1010	1011	1004	1011
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	12-13 May	14-15 Aug	14-15 May	13-14 Aug	14-20 May	13-16 Aug	13-20 May	15-21 Aug	13-18 May	15-21 Aug	13-17 May	15-19 Aug	13-22 May	15-25 Aug
<b>How much of a threat, if at all, do you think Russia poses to the rest of Europe in terms of...</b>														
<b>Economic threat?</b>														
A major threat	7	7	7	6	4	5	5	4	6	5	5	5	6	5
A significant threat	29	34	29	28	19	19	21	20	25	27	32	26	24	24
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>
Not much of a threat	39	37	43	41	49	48	46	46	42	39	45	47	45	43
No threat at all	5	4	5	5	14	16	14	14	10	12	8	10	12	11
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>54</b>
Don't know	20	18	16	19	14	12	14	16	18	17	10	13	13	16
<b>Military threat?</b>														
A major threat	15	17	13	13	15	17	17	19	19	18	14	12	19	20
A significant threat	49	51	40	40	39	42	43	42	43	44	42	41	46	45
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>
Not much of a threat	18	15	28	24	27	23	25	24	18	20	33	29	20	19
No threat at all	2	3	5	5	6	7	4	4	6	6	3	7	5	4
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>
Don't know	16	14	14	18	13	11	10	11	14	12	8	12	10	12