



## **NATO**

**Fieldwork Dates: 19th - 20th March 2019**

**Conducted by YouGov  
On behalf of YouGov Omnibus**

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#### **BACKGROUND**

This spreadsheet contains survey data collected and analysed by YouGov plc. No information contained within this spreadsheet may be published without the consent of YouGov Plc and the client named on the front cover.

**Methodology:** This survey has been conducted using an online interview administered to members of the YouGov Plc panel of 1.2 million individuals who have agreed to take part in surveys. Emails are sent to panellists selected at random from the base sample. The e-mail invites them to take part in a survey and provides a generic survey link. Once a panel member clicks on the link they are sent to the survey that they are most required for, according to the sample definition and quotas. (The sample definition could be "US adult population" or a subset such as "US adult females"). Invitations to surveys don't expire and respondents can be sent to any available survey. The responding sample is weighted to the profile of the sample definition to provide a representative reporting sample. The profile is normally derived from census data or, if not available from the census, from industry accepted data.

YouGov plc make every effort to provide representative information. All results are based on a sample and are therefore subject to statistical errors normally associated with sample-based information.

For further information about the results in this spreadsheet, please contact YouGov Plc +1 888.729.0773 or email [omnibus.us@yougov.com](mailto:omnibus.us@yougov.com) quoting the survey details

#### **EDITOR'S NOTES - all press releases should contain the following information**

All figures, unless otherwise stated, are from YouGov Plc. Total sample size was 1209 adults. Fieldwork was undertaken between 19th - 20th March 2019. The survey was carried out online. The figures have been weighted and are representative of all US adults (aged 18+).

**NOTE:** All press releases or other publications must be checked by YouGov Plc before use. YouGov requires 48hours to check a press release unless otherwise agreed.

- YouGov is registered with the Information Commissioner
- YouGov is a member of the British Polling Council

Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 50 respondents must not be reported as they do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures will be italicised.

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US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



| Total | Gender |        | Generation             |                   |                         |       | Education                   |                      |        |           | Political Party |            |             |       |
|-------|--------|--------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|------------|-------------|-------|
|       | Male   | Female | Millennial (1982-1999) | Gen X (1965-1981) | Baby Boomer (1946-1964) | Other | No HS, High school graduate | Some college, 2-year | 4-year | Post Grad | Democrat        | Republican | Independent | Other |
|       | A      | B      | D                      | E                 | F                       | I     | R                           | S                    | T      | U         | AM              | AN         | AO          | AP    |

**PEN\_Q1. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of NATO?**

|                            |      |     |     |     |     |     |   |       |     |        |             |       |       |        |        |
|----------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-------|-----|--------|-------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Unweighted base            | 1206 | 551 | 655 | 391 | 304 | 418 | - | 435   | 414 | 231    | 126         | 427   | 318   | 324    | 53     |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 586 | 620 | 379 | 296 | 421 | - | 476   | 394 | 220    | 117         | 376   | 310   | 332    | 62     |
| Very favorable             | 17%  | 22% | 13% | 10% | 19% | 22% | - | 12%   | 16% | 19%    | 40%         | 30%   | 10%   | 18%    | 10%    |
|                            |      | B   |     | D   | D   | **  |   |       | R   | R.S.T* | AN.AO.AP.AQ | AQ    | AN.AQ | AQ*    |        |
| Somewhat favorable         | 26%  | 30% | 22% | 26% | 17% | 31% | - | 18%   | 26% | 34%    | 39%         | 29%   | 33%   | 25%    | 13%    |
|                            |      | B   |     | E   | E   | **  |   |       | R   | R      | R.S*        | AQ    | AP.AQ | AQ     | *      |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 14%  | 16% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 17% | - | 14%   | 15% | 12%    | 14%         | 8%    | 21%   | 16%    | 22%    |
|                            |      |     |     | D.E | D.E | **  |   |       |     |        | *           | AM.AQ | AM.AQ | AM.AQ* |        |
| Very unfavorable           | 7%   | 8%  | 5%  | 4%  | 9%  | 7%  | - | 8%    | 8%  | 4%     | 2%          | 2%    | 10%   | 8%     | 13%    |
|                            |      |     |     | D   | D   | **  |   | U     | U   |        | *           | AM    | AM    | AM     | AM*    |
| Don't know                 | 37%  | 25% | 48% | 50% | 44% | 22% | - | 48%   | 36% | 31%    | 6%          | 31%   | 26%   | 34%    | 43%    |
|                            |      | A   | F.G | F.G | F.G | **  |   | S.T.U | U   | U      | *           |       |       |        | *      |
| Net: Favorable             | 43%  | 52% | 35% | 37% | 37% | 54% | - | 31%   | 42% | 54%    | 79%         | 59%   | 43%   | 42%    | 22%    |
|                            |      | B   |     | D.E | D.E | **  |   | R     | R.S | R.S.T* | AN.AO.AP.AQ | AP.AQ | AP.AQ | AP.AQ  | *      |
| Net: Unfavorable           | 43%  | 32% | 54% | 54% | 52% | 29% | - | 56%   | 43% | 35%    | 7%          | 33%   | 36%   | 42%    | 56%    |
|                            |      | A   | F.G | F.G | F.G | **  |   | S.T.U | U   | U      | *           |       |       | AM     | AM.AN* |

**PEN\_Q2. Do you support or oppose the US' membership of NATO?**

|                            |      |     |       |     |     |     |   |       |     |        |             |          |       |       |           |
|----------------------------|------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|---|-------|-----|--------|-------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|
| Unweighted base            | 1206 | 551 | 655   | 391 | 304 | 418 | - | 435   | 414 | 231    | 126         | 427      | 318   | 324   | 53        |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 586 | 620   | 379 | 296 | 421 | - | 476   | 394 | 220    | 117         | 376      | 310   | 332   | 62        |
| Strongly support           | 27%  | 36% | 18%   | 19% | 25% | 37% | - | 17%   | 28% | 34%    | 54%         | 45%      | 16%   | 30%   | 16%       |
|                            |      | B   |       | D.E | D.E | **  |   | R     | R   | R.S.T* | AN.AO.AP.AQ | AQ       | AN.AQ | AQ*   |           |
| Somewhat support           | 17%  | 19% | 14%   | 14% | 12% | 22% | - | 13%   | 17% | 21%    | 20%         | 15%      | 25%   | 16%   | 10%       |
|                            |      |     |       | D.E | D.E | **  |   |       | R   | *      |             | AM.AO.AQ |       | *     |           |
| Neither support nor oppose | 18%  | 17% | 19%   | 17% | 19% | 17% | - | 20%   | 18% | 15%    | 15%         | 14%      | 20%   | 21%   | 16%       |
|                            |      |     |       | **  | **  | **  |   |       |     | *      | *           |          |       | *     | *         |
| Somewhat oppose            | 6%   | 6%  | 7%    | 4%  | 7%  | 8%  | - | 6%    | 7%  | 6%     | 5%          | 2%       | 13%   | 6%    | 11%       |
|                            |      |     |       | **  | **  | **  |   |       |     | *      | *           | AM.AO.AQ | AM    | AM    | AM*       |
| Strongly oppose            | 3%   | 4%  | 3%    | 2%  | 4%  | 3%  | - | 3%    | 5%  | 1%     | 1%          | 1%       | 5%    | 4%    | 14%       |
|                            |      |     |       | **  | **  | **  |   |       |     | *      | *           | AM       | AM    | AM    | AM.AO.AQ* |
| Don't know                 | 29%  | 19% | 38%   | 44% | 33% | 14% | - | 41%   | 25% | 22%    | 4%          | 23%      | 21%   | 24%   | 34%       |
|                            |      | A   | E.F.G | F.G | F.G | **  |   | S.T.U | U   | U      | *           |          |       |       | *         |
| Net: Support               | 44%  | 56% | 33%   | 32% | 37% | 58% | - | 30%   | 45% | 55%    | 75%         | 60%      | 41%   | 46%   | 25%       |
|                            |      | B   |       | D.E | D.E | **  |   | R     | R.S | R.S.T* | AN.AO.AP.AQ | AQ       | AP.AQ | AP.AQ | AQ*       |
| Net: Oppose                | 10%  | 9%  | 10%   | 7%  | 11% | 11% | - | 9%    | 12% | 7%     | 6%          | 3%       | 18%   | 10%   | 24%       |
|                            |      |     |       | **  | **  | **  |   |       |     | *      | *           | AM.AO.AQ | AM    | AM    | AM.AO.AQ* |

**PEN\_Q3. Which of the following best reflects your views?**

|  |      |     |       |     |     |     |   |       |     |        |             |          |     |     |        |
|--|------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|---|-------|-----|--------|-------------|----------|-----|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base  | 1206 | 551 | 655   | 391 | 304 | 418 | - | 435   | 414 | 231    | 126         | 427      | 318 | 324 | 53     |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207 | 586 | 620   | 379 | 296 | 421 | - | 476   | 394 | 220    | 117         | 376      | 310 | 332 | 62     |
| NATO still has an important role to play in the defense of Western countries | 43%  | 52% | 34%   | 35% | 33% | 56% | - | 31%   | 45% | 51%    | 68%         | 60%      | 38% | 45% | 27%    |
|  |      | B   |       | D.E | D.E | **  |   | R     | R   | R.S.T* | AN.AO.AP.AQ | AQ       | AQ  | AQ* |        |
| NATO no longer has a useful role to play in the defense of Western countries | 14%  | 16% | 12%   | 12% | 17% | 12% | - | 12%   | 15% | 14%    | 19%         | 6%       | 25% | 15% | 17%    |
|  |      | B   |       | **  | **  | **  |   |       |     | *      | *           | AM.AO.AQ | AM  | AM  | AM*    |
| Neither  | 12%  | 12% | 12%   | 9%  | 18% | 10% | - | 15%   | 11% | 11%    | 4%          | 10%      | 8%  | 12% | 23%    |
|  |      |     |       | D.F | D.F | **  |   | U     | U   | *      | *           |          |     |     | AM.AN* |
| Don't know   | 32%  | 20% | 42%   | 44% | 32% | 21% | - | 42%   | 29% | 25%    | 9%          | 24%      | 29% | 28% | 34%    |
|  |      | A   | E.F.G | F.G | F.G | **  |   | S.T.U | U   | U      | *           |          |     |     | *      |

**PEN\_Q4. Which of the following do you think NATO should be more focused on?**

|                 |      |     |     |     |     |     |   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Unweighted base | 1206 | 551 | 655 | 391 | 304 | 418 | - | 435 | 414 | 231 | 126 | 427 | 318 | 324 | 53 |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|

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US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



| Total | 2012 Presidential Vote |              |             |                 |                | 2016 Presidential Vote |              |              |            |               |       |                            | Voting Registrat |    |
|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------|----------------------------|------------------|----|
|       | Not sure               | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Other candidate | I did not vote | Hillary Clinton        | Donald Trump | Gary Johnson | Jill Stein | Evan McMullin | Other | Did not vote for President | Yes              | No |
|       | AQ                     | AZ           | BA          | BB              | BC             | BD                     | BE           | BF           | BG         | BH            | BI    | BJ                         | BK               | BL |

**PEN\_Q1. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of NATO?**

|                            |      |              |       |       |     |       |       |       |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |
|----------------------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|
| Unweighted base            | 1206 | 84           | 488   | 310   | 31  | 377   | 427   | 385   | 35  | 22  | 6   | 20  | 311   | 1024  | 144 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 126          | 405   | 267   | 21  | 514   | 332   | 324   | 21  | 14  | 2   | 11  | 502   | 808   | 319 |
| Very favorable             | 17%  | 1%           | 33%   | 9%    | 14% | 10%   | 37%   | 10%   | 12% | 26% | 34% | 11% | 9%    | 22%   | 8%  |
|                            |      | *            | BA,BC |       | **  |       | BE,BJ |       | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL,BM |     |
| Somewhat favorable         | 26%  | 7%           | 32%   | 33%   | 21% | 18%   | 33%   | 31%   | 29% | 18% | 36% | 26% | 18%   | 29%   | 20% |
|                            |      | *            | BC    | BC    | **  |       | BJ    | BJ    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL    |     |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 14%  | 4%           | 8%    | 30%   | 19% | 9%    | 6%    | 26%   | 37% | 40% | -   | 18% | 9%    | 16%   | 9%  |
|                            |      | *            |       | AZ,BC | **  |       |       | BD,BJ | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL    |     |
| Very unfavorable           | 7%   | 4%           | 2%    | 12%   | 17% | 6%    | 1%    | 14%   | 4%  | 2%  | -   | 14% | 5%    | 7%    | 5%  |
|                            |      | *            |       | AZ,BC | **  |       | AZ    | BD,BJ | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD    |       |     |
| Don't know                 | 37%  | 84%          | 25%   | 17%   | 29% | 57%   | 23%   | 19%   | 19% | 14% | 30% | 31% | 59%   | 26%   | 59% |
|                            |      | AM,AN,AO,AP* | BA    |       | **  | AZ,BA |       |       | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD,BE |       | BK  |
| Net: Favorable             | 43%  | 8%           | 65%   | 42%   | 35% | 27%   | 70%   | 41%   | 41% | 44% | 70% | 37% | 27%   | 52%   | 28% |
|                            |      | *            | BA,BC | BC    | **  |       | BE,BJ | BJ    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL,BM |     |
| Net: Unfavorable           | 43%  | 88%          | 27%   | 29%   | 46% | 63%   | 24%   | 33%   | 23% | 16% | 30% | 45% | 64%   | 33%   | 64% |
|                            |      | AM,AN,AO,AP* |       | **    | **  | AZ,BA |       | BD    | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD,BE |       | BK  |

**PEN\_Q2. Do you support or oppose the US' membership of NATO?**

|                            |      |              |       |       |     |       |       |       |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |
|----------------------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|
| Unweighted base            | 1206 | 84           | 488   | 310   | 31  | 377   | 427   | 385   | 35  | 22  | 6   | 20  | 311   | 1024  | 144 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 126          | 405   | 267   | 21  | 514   | 332   | 324   | 21  | 14  | 2   | 11  | 502   | 808   | 319 |
| Strongly support           | 27%  | 1%           | 49%   | 14%   | 32% | 17%   | 57%   | 15%   | 13% | 27% | 34% | 17% | 16%   | 34%   | 17% |
|                            |      | *            | BA,BC |       | **  |       | BE,BJ |       | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL,BM |     |
| Somewhat support           | 17%  | 7%           | 15%   | 29%   | 16% | 12%   | 14%   | 25%   | 35% | 9%  | 36% | 14% | 12%   | 20%   | 10% |
|                            |      | *            |       | AZ,BC | **  |       |       | BD,BJ | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL,BM |     |
| Neither support nor oppose | 18%  | 14%          | 16%   | 22%   | 12% | 17%   | 12%   | 22%   | 30% | 31% | -   | 23% | 17%   | 15%   | 20% |
|                            |      | *            |       |       | **  |       |       | BD    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |       |     |
| Somewhat oppose            | 6%   | 3%           | 3%    | 15%   | 13% | 4%    | 2%    | 15%   | 6%  | 12% | -   | 9%  | 3%    | 8%    | 2%  |
|                            |      | *            |       | AZ,BC | **  |       |       | BD,BJ | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL    |     |
| Strongly oppose            | 3%   | -            | 1%    | 9%    | 8%  | 2%    | 0%    | 9%    | 4%  | 10% | -   | 11% | 1%    | 4%    | 3%  |
|                            |      | *            |       | AZ,BC | **  |       |       | BD,BJ | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |       |     |
| Don't know                 | 29%  | 74%          | 17%   | 11%   | 19% | 48%   | 15%   | 13%   | 11% | 11% | 30% | 27% | 49%   | 18%   | 48% |
|                            |      | AM,AN,AO,AP* | BA    |       | **  | AZ,BA |       |       | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD,BE |       | BK  |
| Net: Support               | 44%  | 8%           | 63%   | 43%   | 48% | 29%   | 70%   | 41%   | 48% | 37% | 70% | 31% | 29%   | 54%   | 27% |
|                            |      | *            | BA,BC | BC    | **  |       | BE,BJ | BJ    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL,BM | BM  |
| Net: Oppose                | 10%  | 3%           | 4%    | 24%   | 21% | 6%    | 2%    | 24%   | 10% | 22% | -   | 20% | 5%    | 12%   | 5%  |
|                            |      | *            |       | AZ,BC | **  |       |       | BD,BJ | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL    |     |

**PEN\_Q3. Which of the following best reflects your views?**

|  |      |              |       |       |     |       |       |       |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |
|--|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|
| Unweighted base  | 1206 | 84           | 488   | 310   | 31  | 377   | 427   | 385   | 35  | 22  | 6   | 20  | 311   | 1024  | 144 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207 | 126          | 405   | 267   | 21  | 514   | 332   | 324   | 21  | 14  | 2   | 11  | 502   | 808   | 319 |
| NATO still has an important role to play in the defense of Western countries | 43%  | 4%           | 64%   | 39%   | 38% | 28%   | 70%   | 38%   | 43% | 58% | 70% | 31% | 28%   | 52%   | 25% |
|  |      | *            | BA,BC | BC    | **  |       | BE,BJ | BJ    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL,BM |     |
| NATO no longer has a useful role to play in the defense of Western countries | 14%  | 7%           | 7%    | 31%   | 14% | 11%   | 3%    | 31%   | 28% | 18% | -   | 21% | 9%    | 16%   | 11% |
|  |      | *            |       | AZ,BC | **  |       |       | BD,BJ | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD    |       |     |
| Neither  | 12%  | 22%          | 9%    | 10%   | 29% | 14%   | 8%    | 11%   | 9%  | 10% | -   | 22% | 15%   | 9%    | 18% |
|  |      | AM,AN,AO,AP* |       | **    | **  |       |       | **    | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD    |       | BK  |
| Don't know   | 32%  | 67%          | 20%   | 20%   | 18% | 47%   | 19%   | 20%   | 20% | 14% | 30% | 26% | 49%   | 23%   | 47% |
|  |      | AM,AN,AO,AP* |       | **    | **  | AZ,BA |       | **    | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD,BE |       | BK  |

**PEN\_Q4. Which of the following do you think NATO should be more focused on?**

|                 |      |    |     |     |    |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |     |      |     |
|-----------------|------|----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|---|----|-----|------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1206 | 84 | 488 | 310 | 31 | 377 | 427 | 385 | 35 | 22 | 6 | 20 | 311 | 1024 | 144 |
|-----------------|------|----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|---|----|-----|------|-----|

# NATO

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|              |                   |
|--------------|-------------------|
|              | n                 |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>Don't know</b> |
|              | <b>BM</b>         |

**PEN\_Q1. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of NATO?**

|                            |      |      |
|----------------------------|------|------|
| Unweighted base            | 1206 | 38   |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 80   |
| Very favorable             | 17%  | 6%*  |
| Somewhat favorable         | 26%  | 14%* |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 14%  | 11%* |
| Very unfavorable           | 7%   | 9%*  |
| Don't know                 | 37%  | 61%* |
| Net: Favorable             | 43%  | 20%* |
| Net: Unfavorable           | 43%  | 69%* |

**PEN\_Q2. Do you support or oppose the US' membership of NATO?**

|                            |      |      |
|----------------------------|------|------|
| Unweighted base            | 1206 | 38   |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 80   |
| Strongly support           | 27%  | 4%*  |
| Somewhat support           | 17%  | 5%*  |
| Neither support nor oppose | 18%  | 31%* |
| Somewhat oppose            | 6%   | 5%*  |
| Strongly oppose            | 3%   | -*   |
| Don't know                 | 29%  | 56%* |
| Net: Support               | 44%  | 9%*  |
| Net: Oppose                | 10%  | 5%*  |

**PEN\_Q3. Which of the following best reflects your views?**

|  |      |      |
|--|------|------|
| Unweighted base  | 1206 | 38   |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207 | 80   |
| NATO still has an important role to play in the defense of Western countries | 43%  | 20%* |
| NATO no longer has a useful role to play in the defense of Western countries | 14%  | 10%* |
| Neither  | 12%  | 13%* |
| Don't know   | 32%  | 57%* |

**PEN\_Q4. Which of the following do you think NATO should be more focused on?**

|                 |      |    |
|-----------------|------|----|
| Unweighted base | 1206 | 38 |
|-----------------|------|----|

**NATO**  
**NATO**

US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



|  | Total | Gender |        | Generation             |                   |                         |       | Education                   |                      |        |           | Political Party |            |             |           |
|--|-------|--------|--------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
|  |       | Male   | Female | Millennial (1982-1999) | Gen X (1965-1981) | Baby Boomer (1946-1964) | Other | No HS, High school graduate | Some college, 2-year | 4-year | Post Grad | Democrat        | Republican | Independent | Other     |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207  | 586    | 620    | 379                    | 296               | 421                     | -     | 476                         | 394                  | 220    | 117       | 376             | 310        | 332         | 62        |
| Protecting NATO countries from being attacked by hostile countries | 11%   | 13%    | 9%     | 14%                    | 10%               | 8%                      | -     | 9%                          | 10%                  | 11%    | 21%       | 11%             | 13%        | 13%         | 6%        |
|  |       | B      | F      | F                      |                   |                         | **    |                             |                      |        | R.S.T*    | AQ              | AQ         | AQ          | *         |
| Protecting NATO countries from terrorism                           | 13%   | 18%    | 9%     | 15%                    | 12%               | 13%                     | -     | 9%                          | 14%                  | 14%    | 27%       | 16%             | 16%        | 14%         | 1%        |
|  |       | B      |        |                        |                   |                         | **    |                             |                      |        | R.S.T*    | AP.AQ           | AP.AQ      | AP          | *         |
| Both equally   | 45%   | 47%    | 43%    | 25%                    | 44%               | 63%                     | -     | 40%                         | 49%                  | 48%    | 46%       | 49%             | 49%        | 48%         | 38%       |
|  |       |        |        |                        | D                 | D.E                     | **    |                             | R                    |        | *         | AQ              | AQ         | AQ          | AQ*       |
| Neither  | 5%    | 5%     | 5%     | 6%                     | 9%                | 2%                      | -     | 7%                          | 4%                   | 3%     | 2%        | 4%              | 3%         | 5%          | 14%       |
|  |       |        |        | F                      | F.G               |                         | **    |                             |                      |        | *         |                 |            |             | AM.AN*    |
| Don't know   | 26%   | 17%    | 35%    | 41%                    | 25%               | 14%                     | -     | 35%                         | 23%                  | 24%    | 5%        | 21%             | 20%        | 19%         | 40%       |
|  |       |        | A      | E.F.G                  | F.G               |                         | **    | S.T.U                       | U                    | U      | *         |                 |            |             | AM.AN.AO* |

How big a threat, if any, do you consider each of the following to be to the US? Please use the scale where 0 means "Not a threat at all" and 10 means "A serious threat".

**Q5\_1. Russia**

|                            |      |     |     |       |     |     |    |       |     |     |      |             |          |       |           |
|----------------------------|------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|------|-------------|----------|-------|-----------|
| Unweighted base            | 1206 | 551 | 655 | 391   | 304 | 418 | -  | 435   | 414 | 231 | 126  | 427         | 318      | 324   | 53        |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 586 | 620 | 379   | 296 | 421 | -  | 476   | 394 | 220 | 117  | 376         | 310      | 332   | 62        |
| 0 - Not a threat at all    | 3%   | 4%  | 3%  | 4%    | 4%  | 1%  | -  | 6%    | 2%  | 3%  | 1%   | 3%          | 3%       | 3%    | 3%        |
|                            |      |     |     | F     | F   |     | ** | S.U   |     |     | *    |             |          |       | *         |
| 1                          | 1%   | 2%  | 1%  | 3%    | 0%  | 1%  | -  | 1%    | 1%  | 3%  | 1%   | 1%          | 3%       | 2%    | 0%        |
|                            |      |     |     | E     |     |     | ** |       |     | S   | *    |             |          |       | *         |
| 2                          | 2%   | 3%  | 2%  | 3%    | 2%  | 3%  | -  | 2%    | 3%  | 1%  | 6%   | 2%          | 3%       | 3%    | 2%        |
|                            |      |     |     |       |     |     | ** |       |     | T*  |      |             |          |       | *         |
| 3                          | 3%   | 4%  | 3%  | 4%    | 2%  | 4%  | -  | 3%    | 4%  | 3%  | 3%   | 2%          | 4%       | 4%    | 3%        |
|                            |      |     |     |       |     |     | ** |       |     | *   |      |             |          |       | *         |
| 4                          | 3%   | 3%  | 3%  | 4%    | 3%  | 2%  | -  | 3%    | 3%  | 4%  | 3%   | 2%          | 2%       | 6%    | 3%        |
|                            |      |     |     |       |     |     | ** |       |     | *   |      |             |          | AM    | *         |
| 5                          | 10%  | 9%  | 11% | 10%   | 10% | 8%  | -  | 11%   | 10% | 7%  | 11%  | 6%          | 10%      | 12%   | 11%       |
|                            |      |     |     |       |     |     | ** |       |     | *   |      |             |          | AM    | *         |
| 6                          | 7%   | 7%  | 6%  | 7%    | 7%  | 7%  | -  | 5%    | 10% | 6%  | 6%   | 4%          | 12%      | 5%    | 15%       |
|                            |      |     |     |       |     |     | ** |       | R   |     | *    |             | AM.AO.AQ |       | AM.AO.AQ* |
| 7                          | 12%  | 12% | 11% | 9%    | 13% | 12% | -  | 10%   | 15% | 11% | 11%  | 12%         | 13%      | 12%   | 12%       |
|                            |      |     |     |       |     |     | ** |       | R   |     | *    |             |          |       | *         |
| 8                          | 12%  | 15% | 10% | 11%   | 13% | 14% | -  | 11%   | 14% | 13% | 11%  | 11%         | 13%      | 13%   | 11%       |
|                            |      | B   |     |       |     |     | ** |       |     |     | *    |             |          |       | *         |
| 9                          | 11%  | 13% | 9%  | 10%   | 8%  | 14% | -  | 10%   | 9%  | 11% | 20%  | 12%         | 12%      | 10%   | 8%        |
|                            |      |     |     |       |     |     | ** |       |     |     | R.S* |             |          |       | *         |
| 10 - A serious threat      | 23%  | 23% | 24% | 14%   | 25% | 31% | -  | 21%   | 22% | 30% | 26%  | 37%         | 20%      | 22%   | 6%        |
|                            |      |     |     | D     | D   |     | ** |       |     | R.S | *    | AN.AO.AP.AQ | AQ       | AP.AQ | *         |
| Don't know                 | 11%  | 6%  | 16% | 20%   | 12% | 5%  | -  | 17%   | 9%  | 6%  | 2%   | 8%          | 5%       | 8%    | 24%       |
|                            |      |     | A   | E.F.G | F.G |     | ** | S.T.U | U   |     | *    |             |          |       | AM.AN.AO* |
| Net: Top 2                 | 34%  | 35% | 33% | 24%   | 34% | 45% | -  | 31%   | 31% | 41% | 46%  | 48%         | 32%      | 33%   | 14%       |
|                            |      |     |     | D     | D.E |     | ** |       |     | R.S | R.S* | AN.AO.AP.AQ | AP.AQ    | AP.AQ | *         |
| Net: Bottom 2              | 5%   | 6%  | 4%  | 8%    | 5%  | 2%  | -  | 7%    | 2%  | 6%  | 2%   | 4%          | 6%       | 4%    | 3%        |
|                            |      |     | F.G |       |     |     | ** | S     |     |     | *    |             |          |       | *         |

**Q5\_2. China**

|                            |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|----------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Unweighted base            | 1206 | 551 | 655 | 391 | 304 | 418 | -  | 435 | 414 | 231 | 126 | 427 | 318 | 324 | 53 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 586 | 620 | 379 | 296 | 421 | -  | 476 | 394 | 220 | 117 | 376 | 310 | 332 | 62 |
| 0 - Not a threat at all    | 5%   | 5%  | 5%  | 7%  | 4%  | 2%  | -  | 6%  | 6%  | 4%  | -   | 5%  | 5%  | 4%  | 3% |
|                            |      |     |     | F   |     |     | ** | U   | U   |     | *   |     |     |     | *  |
| 1                          | 2%   | 2%  | 3%  | 3%  | 2%  | 3%  | -  | 2%  | 3%  | 1%  | 2%  | 4%  | 2%  | 2%  | -  |
|                            |      |     |     |     |     |     | ** |     |     |     | *   |     |     |     | *  |

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US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



|  | Total | 2012 Presidential Vote |              |             |                 |                | 2016 Presidential Vote |              |              |            |               |       | Voting Registrat           |     |     |
|--|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------|----------------------------|-----|-----|
|  |       | Not sure               | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Other candidate | I did not vote | Hillary Clinton        | Donald Trump | Gary Johnson | Jill Stein | Evan McMullin | Other | Did not vote for President | Yes | No  |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207  | 126                    | 405          | 267         | 21              | 514            | 332                    | 324          | 21           | 14         | 2             | 11    | 502                        | 808 | 319 |
| Protecting NATO countries from being attacked by hostile countries | 11%   | 2%                     | 14%          | 11%         | 12%             | 8%             | 11%                    | 12%          | 19%          | 3%         | 18%           | 18%   | 10%                        | 11% | 11% |
|  |       | *                      | BC           |             | **              |                |                        | **           | **           | **         | **            | **    |                            |     |     |
| Protecting NATO countries from terrorism                           | 13%   | 5%                     | 15%          | 17%         | 14%             | 10%            | 14%                    | 17%          | 13%          | 17%        | -             | 10%   | 11%                        | 15% | 12% |
|  |       | *                      | BC           |             | **              |                |                        | BJ           | **           | **         | **            | **    |                            |     |     |
| Both equally   | 45%   | 16%                    | 54%          | 59%         | 45%             | 31%            | 57%                    | 56%          | 35%          | 43%        | 52%           | 61%   | 30%                        | 54% | 29% |
|  |       | *                      | BC           | BC          | **              |                | BJ                     | BJ           | **           | **         | **            | **    | BL                         | BM  |     |
| Neither  | 5%    | 9%                     | 2%           | 2%          | 9%              | 8%             | 2%                     | 4%           | 7%           | 15%        | -             | 3%    | 7%                         | 4%  | 7%  |
|  |       | AN*                    |              |             | **              | AZ,BA          |                        |              | **           | **         | **            | **    | BD                         |     |     |
| Don't know   | 26%   | 68%                    | 16%          | 11%         | 20%             | 42%            | 16%                    | 12%          | 27%          | 22%        | 30%           | 8%    | 42%                        | 17% | 41% |
|  |       | AM,AN,AO,AP*           |              |             | **              | AZ,BA          |                        |              | **           | **         | **            | **    | BD,BE                      |     | BK  |

How big a threat, if any, do you consider each of the following to be to the US? Please use the scale where 0 means "Not a threat at all" and 10 means "A serious threat".

**Q5\_1. Russia**

|                            |      |           |       |     |     |       |       |       |     |     |     |     |       |      |     |
|----------------------------|------|-----------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|
| Unweighted base            | 1206 | 84        | 488   | 310 | 31  | 377   | 427   | 385   | 35  | 22  | 6   | 20  | 311   | 1024 | 144 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 126       | 405   | 267 | 21  | 514   | 332   | 324   | 21  | 14  | 2   | 11  | 502   | 808  | 319 |
| 0 - Not a threat at all    | 3%   | 8%        | 3%    | 3%  | 2%  | 4%    | 2%    | 3%    | -   | 25% | -   | -   | 4%    | 2%   | 3%  |
|                            |      | *         |       |     | **  |       |       | **    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |      |     |
| 1                          | 1%   | 1%        | 1%    | 1%  | -   | 2%    | 1%    | 2%    | 1%  | -   | -   | -   | 2%    | 2%   | 2%  |
|                            |      | *         |       |     | **  |       |       | **    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |      |     |
| 2                          | 2%   | -         | 2%    | 3%  | 10% | 2%    | 1%    | 3%    | 3%  | 8%  | 18% | -   | 3%    | 2%   | 4%  |
|                            |      | *         |       |     | **  |       |       | BD    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |      |     |
| 3                          | 3%   | 3%        | 1%    | 6%  | -   | 4%    | 1%    | 5%    | -   | -   | -   | -   | 4%    | 3%   | 3%  |
|                            |      | *         |       | AZ  | **  | AZ    |       | BD    | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD    |      |     |
| 4                          | 3%   | 2%        | 2%    | 1%  | 4%  | 5%    | 2%    | 2%    | 2%  | 3%  | -   | -   | 4%    | 3%   | 5%  |
|                            |      | *         |       |     | **  | BA    |       | **    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |      |     |
| 5                          | 10%  | 16%       | 7%    | 12% | 23% | 11%   | 7%    | 13%   | 4%  | 10% | 18% | 7%  | 10%   | 10%  | 10% |
|                            |      | AM*       |       | AZ  | **  |       |       | BD    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |      |     |
| 6                          | 7%   | 3%        | 4%    | 11% | 8%  | 7%    | 4%    | 11%   | 23% | 13% | 18% | 11% | 5%    | 7%   | 5%  |
|                            |      | *         |       | AZ  | **  |       |       | BD,BJ | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |      |     |
| 7                          | 12%  | 7%        | 12%   | 14% | 9%  | 11%   | 11%   | 13%   | 23% | 10% | -   | 18% | 11%   | 13%  | 11% |
|                            |      | *         |       |     | **  |       |       | **    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |      |     |
| 8                          | 12%  | 13%       | 12%   | 15% | 10% | 12%   | 14%   | 14%   | 16% | 5%  | -   | 13% | 10%   | 13%  | 12% |
|                            |      | *         |       |     | **  |       |       | **    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |      |     |
| 9                          | 11%  | 11%       | 14%   | 13% | 16% | 8%    | 14%   | 10%   | 7%  | 12% | 16% | 23% | 9%    | 12%  | 10% |
|                            |      | *         | BC    | BC  | **  |       |       | **    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |      |     |
| 10 - A serious threat      | 23%  | 2%        | 36%   | 20% | 15% | 15%   | 37%   | 21%   | 17% | 10% | -   | 23% | 17%   | 28%  | 15% |
|                            |      | *         | BA,BC |     | **  |       | BE,BJ | **    | **  | **  | **  | **  | BL    |      |     |
| Don't know                 | 11%  | 35%       | 6%    | 2%  | 3%  | 20%   | 6%    | 3%    | 3%  | 5%  | 30% | 5%  | 20%   | 6%   | 21% |
|                            |      | AM,AN,AO* | BA    |     | **  | AZ,BA |       | **    | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD,BE |      | BK  |
| Net: Top 2                 | 34%  | 13%       | 50%   | 33% | 31% | 23%   | 51%   | 31%   | 24% | 22% | 16% | 46% | 26%   | 40%  | 25% |
|                            |      | *         | BA,BC | BC  | **  |       | BE,BJ | **    | **  | **  | **  | **  | BL,BM |      |     |
| Net: Bottom 2              | 5%   | 9%        | 4%    | 4%  | 2%  | 6%    | 3%    | 5%    | 1%  | 25% | -   | -   | 6%    | 4%   | 4%  |
|                            |      | *         |       |     | **  |       |       | **    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |      |     |

**Q5\_2. China**

|                            |      |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |       |      |     |
|----------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|-------|------|-----|
| Unweighted base            | 1206 | 84  | 488 | 310 | 31 | 377 | 427 | 385 | 35 | 22  | 6   | 20 | 311   | 1024 | 144 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 126 | 405 | 267 | 21 | 514 | 332 | 324 | 21 | 14  | 2   | 11 | 502   | 808  | 319 |
| 0 - Not a threat at all    | 5%   | 8%  | 4%  | 2%  | -  | 7%  | 3%  | 1%  | -  | 10% | -   | 4% | 8%    | 4%   | 7%  |
|                            |      | *   |     |     | ** | BA  |     | **  | ** | **  | **  | ** | BD,BE |      |     |
| 1                          | 2%   | -   | 3%  | 2%  | -  | 2%  | 2%  | 3%  | 1% | -   | 18% | -  | 2%    | 2%   | 2%  |
|                            |      | *   |     |     | ** |     |     | **  | ** | **  | **  | ** |       |      |     |

# NATO

US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



|  | Total | Don't know |
|--|-------|------------|
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207  | 80         |
| Protecting NATO countries from being attacked by hostile countries | 11%   | 6%<br>*    |
| Protecting NATO countries from terrorism                           | 13%   | 6%<br>*    |
| Both equally   | 45%   | 16%<br>*   |
| Neither  | 5%    | 11%<br>BK* |
| Don't know   | 26%   | 60%<br>BK* |

How big a threat, if any, do you consider each of the following to be to the US? Please use the scale where 0 means "Not a threat at all" and 10 means "A serious threat".

## Q5\_1. Russia

|                            | Total | Don't know     |
|----------------------------|-------|----------------|
| Unweighted base            | 1206  | 38             |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207  | 80             |
| 0 - Not a threat at all    | 3%    | 16%<br>BK, BL* |
| 1                          | 1%    | -<br>*         |
| 2                          | 2%    | 2%<br>*        |
| 3                          | 3%    | 4%<br>*        |
| 4                          | 3%    | 2%<br>*        |
| 5                          | 10%   | 10%<br>*       |
| 6                          | 7%    | 9%<br>*        |
| 7                          | 12%   | 7%<br>*        |
| 8                          | 12%   | 8%<br>*        |
| 9                          | 11%   | 6%<br>*        |
| 10 - A serious threat      | 23%   | 14%<br>*       |
| Don't know                 | 11%   | 22%<br>BK*     |
| Net: Top 2                 | 34%   | 20%<br>*       |
| Net: Bottom 2              | 5%    | 16%<br>BK, BL* |

## Q5\_2. China

|                            | Total | Don't know |
|----------------------------|-------|------------|
| Unweighted base            | 1206  | 38         |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207  | 80         |
| 0 - Not a threat at all    | 5%    | 7%<br>*    |
| 1                          | 2%    | 4%<br>*    |



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US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



|                       | Total | Gender |        | Generation             |                   |                         |       | Education                   |                      |        |           | Political Party |            |             |           |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|--------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
|                       |       | Male   | Female | Millennial (1982-1999) | Gen X (1965-1981) | Baby Boomer (1946-1964) | Other | No HS, High school graduate | Some college, 2-year | 4-year | Post Grad | Democrat        | Republican | Independent | Other     |
| 2                     | 3%    | 3%     | 2%     | 4%                     | 2%                | 2%                      | -     | 2%                          | 2%                   | 2%     | 8%        | 3%              | 1%         | 4%          | 2%        |
|                       |       |        |        |                        |                   |                         | **    |                             |                      |        | R.S.T*    |                 |            |             | *         |
| 3                     | 5%    | 4%     | 5%     | 8%                     | 3%                | 3%                      | -     | 4%                          | 4%                   | 6%     | 4%        | 4%              | 4%         | 6%          | 4%        |
|                       |       |        |        | E.F                    |                   |                         | **    |                             |                      |        | *         |                 |            |             | *         |
| 4                     | 4%    | 5%     | 2%     | 3%                     | 5%                | 4%                      | -     | 3%                          | 3%                   | 4%     | 4%        | 6%              | 1%         | 2%          | 9%        |
|                       |       |        |        |                        |                   |                         | **    |                             |                      |        | *         | AN.AO           |            |             | AN.AO*    |
| 5                     | 12%   | 12%    | 13%    | 15%                    | 13%               | 10%                     | -     | 13%                         | 14%                  | 11%    | 9%        | 12%             | 11%        | 13%         | 14%       |
|                       |       |        |        |                        |                   |                         | **    |                             |                      |        | *         |                 |            |             | *         |
| 6                     | 7%    | 8%     | 7%     | 9%                     | 6%                | 8%                      | -     | 5%                          | 8%                   | 8%     | 14%       | 9%              | 11%        | 6%          | 4%        |
|                       |       |        |        |                        |                   |                         | **    |                             |                      |        | R*        |                 |            |             | *         |
| 7                     | 14%   | 14%    | 14%    | 12%                    | 14%               | 15%                     | -     | 12%                         | 14%                  | 16%    | 16%       | 14%             | 14%        | 15%         | 8%        |
|                       |       |        |        |                        |                   |                         | **    |                             |                      |        | *         |                 |            |             | *         |
| 8                     | 14%   | 17%    | 11%    | 8%                     | 11%               | 20%                     | -     | 12%                         | 13%                  | 17%    | 16%       | 11%             | 17%        | 16%         | 14%       |
|                       |       | B      |        |                        |                   | D.E                     | **    |                             |                      |        | *         |                 |            |             | *         |
| 9                     | 9%    | 8%     | 9%     | 5%                     | 7%                | 12%                     | -     | 8%                          | 8%                   | 9%     | 13%       | 7%              | 10%        | 10%         | 11%       |
|                       |       |        |        |                        |                   | D                       | **    |                             |                      |        | *         |                 |            |             | *         |
| 10 - A serious threat | 15%   | 16%    | 14%    | 5%                     | 20%               | 18%                     | -     | 14%                         | 16%                  | 16%    | 12%       | 15%             | 20%        | 16%         | 8%        |
|                       |       |        |        |                        | D                 | D                       | **    |                             |                      |        | *         | AQ              | AQ         | AQ          | *         |
| Don't know            | 11%   | 7%     | 16%    | 20%                    | 13%               | 5%                      | -     | 18%                         | 9%                   | 7%     | 2%        | 9%              | 5%         | 7%          | 24%       |
|                       |       |        | A      | E.F.G                  | F.G               |                         | **    | S.T.U                       | U                    |        | *         | AN              |            |             | AM.AN.AO* |
| Net: Top 2            | 23%   | 24%    | 23%    | 10%                    | 26%               | 30%                     | -     | 22%                         | 24%                  | 25%    | 25%       | 23%             | 30%        | 25%         | 19%       |
|                       |       |        |        |                        | D                 | D                       | **    |                             |                      |        | *         | AQ              | AQ         | AQ          | *         |
| Net: Bottom 2         | 7%    | 7%     | 8%     | 10%                    | 6%                | 5%                      | -     | 8%                          | 9%                   | 5%     | 2%        | 9%              | 7%         | 6%          | 3%        |
|                       |       |        | F      |                        |                   |                         | **    | U                           | U                    |        | *         |                 |            |             | *         |

Q5\_3. Iran

|                         | Unweighted base | 1206 | 551 | 655   | 391 | 304 | 418 | -     | 435 | 414 | 231    | 126 | 427         | 318 | 324       | 53 |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-------------|-----|-----------|----|
| Base: All US Adults     | 1207            | 586  | 620 | 379   | 296 | 421 | -   | 476   | 394 | 220 | 117    | 376 | 310         | 332 | 62        |    |
| 0 - Not a threat at all | 4%              | 5%   | 3%  | 8%    | 1%  | 1%  | -   | 4%    | 3%  | 4%  | 1%     | 5%  | 2%          | 3%  | 5%        |    |
|                         |                 |      |     | E.F   |     |     | **  |       |     |     | *      |     |             |     | *         |    |
| 1                       | 2%              | 3%   | 1%  | 4%    | 2%  | 1%  | -   | 2%    | 2%  | 2%  | 2%     | 2%  | 2%          | 1%  | 6%        |    |
|                         |                 |      |     | F     |     |     | **  |       |     |     | *      |     |             |     | *         |    |
| 2                       | 3%              | 4%   | 1%  | 4%    | 3%  | 2%  | -   | 2%    | 2%  | 2%  | 10%    | 2%  | 1%          | 5%  | -         |    |
|                         |                 | B    |     |       |     |     | **  |       |     |     | R.S.T* |     | AN          |     | *         |    |
| 3                       | 4%              | 6%   | 3%  | 5%    | 3%  | 4%  | -   | 2%    | 6%  | 4%  | 6%     | 4%  | 3%          | 7%  | 5%        |    |
|                         |                 |      |     |       |     |     | **  |       | R   |     | *      |     |             |     | *         |    |
| 4                       | 3%              | 5%   | 2%  | 3%    | 4%  | 3%  | -   | 4%    | 2%  | 5%  | 4%     | 5%  | 2%          | 4%  | 2%        |    |
|                         |                 |      |     |       |     |     | **  |       |     |     | *      | AN  |             |     | *         |    |
| 5                       | 12%             | 13%  | 11% | 12%   | 16% | 10% | -   | 11%   | 13% | 10% | 14%    | 11% | 6%          | 11% | 26%       |    |
|                         |                 |      |     |       |     |     | **  |       |     |     | *      | AN  |             |     | AM.AN.AO* |    |
| 6                       | 9%              | 10%  | 7%  | 8%    | 9%  | 10% | -   | 7%    | 10% | 11% | 8%     | 9%  | 8%          | 11% | 3%        |    |
|                         |                 |      |     |       |     |     | **  |       |     |     | *      |     |             |     | *         |    |
| 7                       | 11%             | 12%  | 11% | 13%   | 11% | 10% | -   | 9%    | 11% | 17% | 11%    | 13% | 9%          | 12% | 8%        |    |
|                         |                 |      |     |       |     |     | **  |       |     | R   | *      |     |             |     | *         |    |
| 8                       | 11%             | 11%  | 12% | 8%    | 10% | 17% | -   | 9%    | 12% | 15% | 13%    | 12% | 16%         | 11% | 6%        |    |
|                         |                 |      |     |       |     | D.E | **  |       |     |     | *      |     | AQ          |     | *         |    |
| 9                       | 7%              | 7%   | 7%  | 6%    | 6%  | 7%  | -   | 7%    | 5%  | 7%  | 14%    | 5%  | 12%         | 7%  | 5%        |    |
|                         |                 |      |     |       |     |     | **  |       |     |     | R.S*   |     | AM.AQ       |     | *         |    |
| 10 - A serious threat   | 21%             | 19%  | 23% | 7%    | 21% | 30% | -   | 23%   | 24% | 16% | 14%    | 22% | 33%         | 19% | 9%        |    |
|                         |                 |      |     |       | D   | D.E | **  |       | T   |     | *      | AQ  | AM.AO.AP.AQ | AQ  | *         |    |
| Don't know              | 12%             | 6%   | 18% | 22%   | 14% | 5%  | -   | 19%   | 10% | 8%  | 2%     | 9%  | 6%          | 10% | 25%       |    |
|                         |                 |      | A   | E.F.G | F.G |     | **  | S.T.U | U   |     | *      |     |             |     | AM.AN.AO* |    |
| Net: Top 2              | 28%             | 26%  | 30% | 13%   | 27% | 37% | -   | 30%   | 30% | 22% | 28%    | 27% | 45%         | 26% | 14%       |    |
|                         |                 |      |     |       | D   | D.E | **  |       |     |     | *      | AQ  | AM.AO.AP.AQ | AQ  | *         |    |

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US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



|                       | Total | 2012 Presidential Vote |              |             |                 |                | 2016 Presidential Vote |              |              |            |               |       | Voting Registrat           |       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
|                       |       | Not sure               | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Other candidate | I did not vote | Hillary Clinton        | Donald Trump | Gary Johnson | Jill Stein | Evan McMullin | Other | Did not vote for President | Yes   | No    |
| 2                     | 3%    | 3%*                    | 4%           | 3%          | -**             | 2%             | 4%                     | 3%           | 1%**         | 4%**       | -**           | -**   | 2%                         | 3%    | 2%    |
| 3                     | 5%    | 3%*                    | 6%           | 3%          | 4%**            | 4%             | 4%                     | 4%           | 5%**         | 28%**      | -**           | -**   | 5%                         | 4%    | 5%    |
| 4                     | 4%    | 3%*                    | 5%BA         | 2%          | 3%**            | 4%             | 6%BE                   | 1%           | 18%**        | 3%**       | 18%**         | -**   | 3%                         | 4%    | 2%    |
| 5                     | 12%   | 15%*                   | 12%          | 8%          | 22%**           | 15%BA          | 13%                    | 9%           | 12%**        | 7%**       | -**           | 20%** | 15%BE                      | 11%   | 16%   |
| 6                     | 7%    | 3%*                    | 11%BA,BC     | 6%          | 5%**            | 6%             | 10%BJ                  | 7%           | 14%**        | 11%**      | -**           | 20%** | 5%                         | 8%    | 6%    |
| 7                     | 14%   | 12%*                   | 15%          | 15%         | 17%**           | 11%            | 17%BJ                  | 14%          | 11%**        | 12%**      | -**           | 18%** | 11%                        | 15%   | 13%   |
| 8                     | 14%   | 7%*                    | 11%          | 22%AZ,BC    | 14%**           | 12%            | 13%BD,BJ               | 19%          | 12%**        | 6%**       | 34%**         | -**   | 11%                        | 15%   | 12%   |
| 9                     | 9%    | 6%*                    | 10%          | 14%BC       | 4%**            | 5%             | 8%                     | 13%BD,BJ     | 12%**        | 3%**       | -**           | 8%**  | 6%                         | 11%BL | 4%    |
| 10 - A serious threat | 15%   | 1%*                    | 14%          | 22%AZ,BC    | 26%**           | 11%            | 13%                    | 22%BD,BJ     | 12%**        | 11%**      | -**           | 26%** | 12%                        | 18%BL | 9%    |
| Don't know            | 11%   | 39%AM,AN,AO*           | 7%BA         | 2%          | 5%**            | 20%AZ,BA       | 7%                     | 4%           | 2%**         | 8%**       | 30%**         | 5%**  | 20%BD,BE                   | 7%    | 21%BK |
| Net: Top 2            | 23%   | 7%*                    | 24%BC        | 36%AZ,BC    | 30%**           | 17%            | 21%                    | 35%BD,BJ     | 23%**        | 13%**      | -**           | 34%** | 17%                        | 28%BL | 12%   |
| Net: Bottom 2         | 7%    | 8%*                    | 7%           | 5%          | -**             | 9%BA           | 5%                     | 4%           | 1%**         | 10%**      | 18%**         | 4%**  | 11%BD,BE                   | 6%    | 9%    |

Q5\_3. Iran

|                            | Unweighted base | 84           | 488        | 310        | 31        | 377        | 427        | 385        | 35        | 22        | 6        | 20        | 311        | 1024       | 144        |
|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | <b>1207</b>     | <b>126</b>   | <b>405</b> | <b>267</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>514</b> | <b>332</b> | <b>324</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>502</b> | <b>808</b> | <b>319</b> |
| 0 - Not a threat at all    | 4%              | 3%*          | 4%BA       | 1%         | 1%**      | 5%BA       | 4%         | 3%         | -**       | 25%**     | -**      | 6%**      | 4%         | 2%         | 3%         |
| 1                          | 2%              | 4%*          | 3%         | 1%         | 3%**      | 2%         | 4%BE       | 1%         | 1%**      | -**       | -**      | 4%**      | 2%         | 2%         | 3%         |
| 2                          | 3%              | 4%*          | 4%         | 2%         | 6%**      | 2%         | 3%         | 1%         | -**       | 11%**     | -**      | -**       | 3%         | 2%         | 4%         |
| 3                          | 4%              | 2%*          | 4%         | 2%         | 6%**      | 5%         | 5%BE       | 2%         | 6%**      | 7%**      | 18%**    | -**       | 5%         | 4%         | 3%         |
| 4                          | 3%              | 2%*          | 4%         | 2%         | 12%**     | 4%         | 5%BE       | 2%         | 10%**     | 6%**      | -**      | 4%**      | 3%         | 4%         | 3%         |
| 5                          | 12%             | 21%AM,AN,AO* | 12%BA      | 5%         | 6%**      | 15%BA      | 14%BE      | 5%         | 34%**     | 6%**      | 18%**    | 11%**     | 14%BE      | 10%        | 16%BK      |
| 6                          | 9%              | 7%*          | 8%         | 12%        | 8%**      | 8%         | 9%         | 11%        | 2%**      | 6%**      | -**      | 4%**      | 7%         | 9%         | 9%         |
| 7                          | 11%             | 9%*          | 12%        | 9%         | 12%**     | 12%        | 13%        | 10%        | 13%**     | 8%**      | -**      | 4%**      | 12%        | 12%        | 10%        |
| 8                          | 11%             | 5%*          | 16%BC      | 13%BC      | 14%**     | 7%         | 15%BJ      | 14%BJ      | 17%**     | 3%**      | 16%**    | 4%**      | 8%         | 14%BM      | 9%         |
| 9                          | 7%              | 3%*          | 6%         | 15%AZ,BC   | 4%**      | 4%         | 5%         | 14%BD,BJ   | 5%**      | 9%**      | 18%**    | 18%**     | 4%         | 8%         | 4%         |
| 10 - A serious threat      | 21%             | 2%*          | 20%BC      | 37%AZ,BC   | 24%**     | 14%        | 18%        | 34%BD,BJ   | 7%**      | 16%**     | -**      | 39%**     | 16%        | 26%BL      | 12%        |
| Don't know                 | 12%             | 39%AM,AN,AO* | 7%BA       | 2%         | 3%**      | 22%AZ,BA   | 6%         | 4%         | 4%**      | 5%**      | 30%**    | 5%**      | 23%BD,BE   | 7%         | 24%BK      |
| Net: Top 2                 | 28%             | 5%*          | 28%BC      | 51%AZ,BC   | 28%**     | 18%        | 23%        | 48%BD,BJ   | 12%**     | 25%**     | 18%**    | 57%**     | 19%        | 34%BL,BM   | 16%        |

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US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



|                       | Total | n                 |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------------|
|                       |       | Don't know        |
| 2                     | 3%    | -<br>*            |
| 3                     | 5%    | 11%<br>*          |
| 4                     | 4%    | 7%<br>*           |
| 5                     | 12%   | 10%<br>*          |
| 6                     | 7%    | 6%<br>*           |
| 7                     | 14%   | 5%<br>*           |
| 8                     | 14%   | 10%<br>*          |
| 9                     | 9%    | 9%<br>*           |
| 10 - A serious threat | 15%   | 12%<br>*          |
| Don't know            | 11%   | 20%<br><i>BK*</i> |
| Net: Top 2            | 23%   | 21%<br>*          |
| Net: Bottom 2         | 7%    | 10%<br>*          |

**Q5\_3. Iran**

|                            | Unweighted base | n                    |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                            | 1206            | 38                   |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207            | 80                   |
| 0 - Not a threat at all    | 4%              | 21%<br><i>BK.BL*</i> |
| 1                          | 2%              | 2%<br>*              |
| 2                          | 3%              | -<br>*               |
| 3                          | 4%              | 9%<br>*              |
| 4                          | 3%              | 2%<br>*              |
| 5                          | 12%             | 16%<br>*             |
| 6                          | 9%              | 3%<br>*              |
| 7                          | 11%             | 11%<br>*             |
| 8                          | 11%             | -<br>*               |
| 9                          | 7%              | 5%<br>*              |
| 10 - A serious threat      | 21%             | 12%<br>*             |
| Don't know                 | 12%             | 18%<br><i>BK*</i>    |
| Net: Top 2                 | 28%             | 17%<br>*             |

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US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



|               | Gender |        | Generation             |                   |                         |       | Education                   |                      |        |           | Political Party |            |             |       |          |
|---------------|--------|--------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|
|               | Male   | Female | Millennial (1982-1999) | Gen X (1965-1981) | Baby Boomer (1946-1964) | Other | No HS, High school graduate | Some college, 2-year | 4-year | Post Grad | Democrat        | Republican | Independent | Other |          |
| Total         | 6%     | 7%     | 4%                     | 13%               | 3%                      | 2%    | -                           | 6%                   | 5%     | 7%        | 4%              | 8%         | 4%          | 4%    | 10%      |
| Net: Bottom 2 | 6%     | 7%     | 4%                     | 13%<br>E.F.G      | 3%                      | 2%    | -<br>**                     | 6%                   | 5%     | 7%        | 4%<br>*         | 8%         | 4%          | 4%    | 10%<br>* |

Q5\_4. North Korea

|                         |      |     |     |       |     |     |    |       |     |     |     |          |          |     |           |
|-------------------------|------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----|-----------|
| Unweighted base         | 1206 | 551 | 655 | 391   | 304 | 418 | -  | 435   | 414 | 231 | 126 | 427      | 318      | 324 | 53        |
| Base: All US Adults     | 1207 | 586 | 620 | 379   | 296 | 421 | -  | 476   | 394 | 220 | 117 | 376      | 310      | 332 | 62        |
| 0 - Not a threat at all | 2%   | 4%  | 1%  | 4%    | 2%  | 1%  | -  | 4%    | 1%  | 2%  | 1%  | 3%       | 1%       | 1%  | 2%        |
|                         |      | B   |     | F     |     |     | ** |       |     |     | *   | AO       |          |     | *         |
| 1                       | 1%   | 1%  | 1%  | 1%    | 1%  | 1%  | -  | 1%    | 1%  | 1%  | 2%  | 0%       | 1%       | 2%  | 1%        |
|                         |      |     |     |       |     |     | ** |       |     |     | *   |          |          | AM  | *         |
| 2                       | 2%   | 2%  | 1%  | 1%    | 2%  | 2%  | -  | 2%    | 1%  | 1%  | 3%  | 2%       | 1%       | 2%  | 3%        |
|                         |      |     |     |       |     |     | ** |       |     |     | *   |          |          |     | *         |
| 3                       | 3%   | 4%  | 2%  | 3%    | 3%  | 3%  | -  | 2%    | 4%  | 4%  | 5%  | 2%       | 5%       | 4%  | 5%        |
|                         |      |     |     |       |     |     | ** |       |     |     | *   |          |          |     | *         |
| 4                       | 5%   | 6%  | 4%  | 7%    | 3%  | 5%  | -  | 3%    | 5%  | 6%  | 8%  | 6%       | 5%       | 6%  | 2%        |
|                         |      |     |     |       |     |     | ** |       |     |     | R*  |          |          |     | *         |
| 5                       | 9%   | 9%  | 9%  | 7%    | 12% | 9%  | -  | 9%    | 9%  | 7%  | 13% | 9%       | 6%       | 10% | 12%       |
|                         |      |     |     |       |     |     | ** |       |     |     | *   |          |          |     | *         |
| 6                       | 8%   | 10% | 6%  | 10%   | 8%  | 7%  | -  | 7%    | 8%  | 9%  | 12% | 5%       | 9%       | 11% | 6%        |
|                         |      |     |     |       |     |     | ** |       |     |     | *   |          |          | AM  | *         |
| 7                       | 11%  | 15% | 8%  | 12%   | 10% | 13% | -  | 10%   | 12% | 13% | 9%  | 11%      | 10%      | 11% | 13%       |
|                         |      | B   |     |       |     |     | ** |       |     |     | *   |          |          |     | *         |
| 8                       | 11%  | 12% | 11% | 11%   | 11% | 11% | -  | 8%    | 16% | 10% | 10% | 12%      | 13%      | 11% | 11%       |
|                         |      |     |     |       |     |     | ** |       | R   |     | *   |          | AQ       |     | *         |
| 9                       | 9%   | 9%  | 10% | 7%    | 7%  | 11% | -  | 7%    | 10% | 10% | 16% | 8%       | 13%      | 9%  | 9%        |
|                         |      |     |     |       |     |     | ** |       |     |     | R*  |          |          |     | *         |
| 10 - A serious threat   | 27%  | 22% | 32% | 16%   | 30% | 33% | -  | 29%   | 26% | 30% | 18% | 35%      | 31%      | 24% | 11%       |
|                         |      | A   |     | D     | D   | D   | ** |       | U   |     | *   | AO.AP.AQ | AP.AQ    | AQ  | *         |
| Don't know              | 11%  | 6%  | 16% | 19%   | 12% | 5%  | -  | 18%   | 9%  | 7%  | 3%  | 8%       | 5%       | 10% | 24%       |
|                         |      | A   |     | E.F.G | F   |     | ** | S.T.U |     |     | *   |          |          | AN  | AM,AN,AO* |
| Net: Top 2              | 36%  | 31% | 41% | 23%   | 36% | 44% | -  | 36%   | 35% | 40% | 34% | 42%      | 44%      | 33% | 20%       |
|                         |      | A   |     | D     | D   | D   | ** |       |     |     | *   | AO.AP.AQ | AO.AP.AQ | AQ  | *         |
| Net: Bottom 2           | 3%   | 5%  | 2%  | 5%    | 2%  | 1%  | -  | 4%    | 2%  | 3%  | 3%  | 4%       | 2%       | 3%  | 3%        |
|                         |      | B   |     | F     |     |     | ** |       |     |     | *   |          |          |     | *         |

Q5\_5. Islamic State/ISIS

|                         |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |        |     |     |       |     |
|-------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|
| Unweighted base         | 1206 | 551 | 655 | 391 | 304 | 418 | -  | 435 | 414 | 231 | 126    | 427 | 318 | 324   | 53  |
| Base: All US Adults     | 1207 | 586 | 620 | 379 | 296 | 421 | -  | 476 | 394 | 220 | 117    | 376 | 310 | 332   | 62  |
| 0 - Not a threat at all | 2%   | 3%  | 1%  | 4%  | 1%  | 0%  | -  | 4%  | 2%  | -   | 1%     | 3%  | 1%  | 2%    | 4%  |
|                         |      |     |     | F   |     |     | ** | T   |     |     | *      |     |     |       | *   |
| 1                       | 2%   | 3%  | 1%  | 3%  | 1%  | 3%  | -  | 1%  | 2%  | 3%  | 2%     | 3%  | 2%  | 2%    | 2%  |
|                         |      |     |     |     |     |     | ** |     |     |     | *      |     |     |       | *   |
| 2                       | 2%   | 3%  | 1%  | 3%  | 5%  | 0%  | -  | 2%  | 1%  | 2%  | 8%     | 1%  | 1%  | 5%    | 5%  |
|                         |      |     |     | F   | F   |     | ** |     |     |     | R,S,T* |     |     | AM,AN | *   |
| 3                       | 3%   | 4%  | 1%  | 3%  | 3%  | 2%  | -  | 3%  | 3%  | 3%  | 2%     | 3%  | 2%  | 4%    | -   |
|                         |      | B   |     |     |     |     | ** |     |     |     | *      |     |     |       | *   |
| 4                       | 4%   | 5%  | 3%  | 5%  | 4%  | 3%  | -  | 3%  | 4%  | 4%  | 6%     | 5%  | 4%  | 4%    | 2%  |
|                         |      |     |     |     |     |     | ** |     |     |     | *      |     |     |       | *   |
| 5                       | 8%   | 8%  | 7%  | 8%  | 11% | 6%  | -  | 7%  | 8%  | 9%  | 8%     | 7%  | 5%  | 7%    | 11% |
|                         |      |     |     |     |     |     | ** |     |     |     | *      |     |     |       | *   |
| 6                       | 5%   | 6%  | 4%  | 5%  | 4%  | 5%  | -  | 5%  | 4%  | 6%  | 9%     | 4%  | 5%  | 5%    | 7%  |
|                         |      |     |     |     |     |     | ** |     |     |     | *      |     |     |       | *   |
| 7                       | 9%   | 9%  | 8%  | 9%  | 9%  | 9%  | -  | 7%  | 10% | 10% | 8%     | 10% | 4%  | 13%   | 5%  |
|                         |      |     |     |     |     |     | ** |     |     |     | *      | AN  |     | AN    | *   |
| 8                       | 12%  | 17% | 8%  | 15% | 10% | 14% | -  | 10% | 13% | 15% | 16%    | 14% | 14% | 14%   | 8%  |

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US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



|               | Total | 2012 Presidential Vote |              |             |                 |                | 2016 Presidential Vote |              |              |            |               |           | Voting Registrat           |     |    |
|---------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----|----|
|               |       | Not sure               | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Other candidate | I did not vote | Hillary Clinton        | Donald Trump | Gary Johnson | Jill Stein | Evan McMullin | Other     | Did not vote for President | Yes | No |
| Net: Bottom 2 | 6%    | 7%<br>*                | 7%<br>BA     | 2%          | 5%<br>**        | 7%<br>BA       | 7%<br>BE               | 4%           | 1%<br>**     | 25%<br>**  | -<br>**       | 10%<br>** | 6%                         | 4%  | 6% |

Q5\_4. North Korea

|                            |      |                  |           |           |           |              |           |           |           |           |           |           |              |           |           |
|----------------------------|------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| Unweighted base            | 1206 | 84               | 488       | 310       | 31        | 377          | 427       | 385       | 35        | 22        | 6         | 20        | 311          | 1024      | 144       |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 126              | 405       | 267       | 21        | 514          | 332       | 324       | 21        | 14        | 2         | 11        | 502          | 808       | 319       |
| 0 - Not a threat at all    | 2%   | 6%<br>AO*        | 2%        | 2%        | 1%<br>**  | 3%           | 1%        | 1%        | 2%<br>**  | 25%<br>** | -<br>**   | 3%<br>**  | 3%           | 2%        | 2%        |
| 1                          | 1%   | 1%<br>*          | -         | 2%<br>AZ  | 3%<br>**  | 1%           | 0%        | 1%        | -<br>**   | -<br>**   | -<br>**   | -<br>**   | 1%           | 1%        | 2%        |
| 2                          | 2%   | -<br>*           | 2%        | 3%        | -<br>**   | 1%           | 2%        | 3%        | 1%<br>**  | 4%<br>**  | -<br>**   | -<br>**   | 1%           | 2%        | 1%        |
| 3                          | 3%   | 1%<br>*          | 3%        | 4%        | 4%<br>**  | 3%           | 3%        | 5%        | 6%<br>**  | -<br>**   | -<br>**   | 11%<br>** | 2%           | 4%        | 2%        |
| 4                          | 5%   | 1%<br>*          | 5%        | 5%        | 6%<br>**  | 5%           | 4%        | 6%        | 7%<br>**  | 15%<br>** | -<br>**   | -<br>**   | 5%           | 4%        | 8%        |
| 5                          | 9%   | 11%<br>*         | 7%        | 9%        | 21%<br>** | 10%          | 8%        | 8%        | 8%<br>**  | 5%<br>**  | -<br>**   | 11%<br>** | 11%          | 9%        | 9%        |
| 6                          | 8%   | 11%<br>*         | 6%        | 10%       | 14%<br>** | 9%           | 7%        | 8%        | 10%<br>** | 3%<br>**  | 18%<br>** | 4%<br>**  | 9%           | 7%        | 8%        |
| 7                          | 11%  | 14%<br>*         | 10%       | 11%       | 17%<br>** | 12%          | 12%       | 11%       | 9%<br>**  | 17%<br>** | -<br>**   | 14%<br>** | 10%          | 11%       | 14%       |
| 8                          | 11%  | 4%<br>*          | 14%<br>BC | 12%       | 3%<br>**  | 9%           | 13%       | 11%       | 32%<br>** | 14%<br>** | 35%<br>** | 12%<br>** | 9%           | 12%       | 8%        |
| 9                          | 9%   | 6%<br>*          | 12%<br>BC | 12%<br>BC | 3%<br>**  | 6%           | 12%<br>BJ | 12%<br>BJ | 7%<br>**  | 3%<br>**  | 18%<br>** | 12%<br>** | 7%           | 11%       | 7%        |
| 10 - A serious threat      | 27%  | 11%<br>*         | 34%<br>BC | 29%<br>BC | 25%<br>** | 20%          | 32%<br>BJ | 31%<br>BJ | 15%<br>** | 10%<br>** | -<br>**   | 28%<br>** | 22%          | 30%<br>BL | 19%       |
| Don't know                 | 11%  | 35%<br>AM,AN,AO* | 6%<br>BA  | 2%        | 3%<br>**  | 20%<br>AZ,BA | 7%        | 4%        | 3%<br>**  | 5%<br>**  | 30%<br>** | 5%<br>**  | 20%<br>BD,BE | 7%        | 21%<br>BK |
| Net: Top 2                 | 36%  | 18%<br>*         | 46%<br>BC | 41%<br>BC | 27%<br>** | 27%          | 44%<br>BJ | 42%<br>BJ | 22%<br>** | 13%<br>** | 18%<br>** | 40%<br>** | 29%          | 41%<br>BL | 26%       |
| Net: Bottom 2              | 3%   | 6%<br>*          | 2%        | 3%        | 5%<br>**  | 4%           | 2%        | 2%        | 2%<br>**  | 25%<br>** | -<br>**   | 3%<br>**  | 4%           | 3%        | 3%        |

Q5\_5. Islamic State/ISIS

|                            |      |                  |     |     |           |     |          |     |           |           |           |           |           |      |     |
|----------------------------|------|------------------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|----------|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|-----|
| Unweighted base            | 1206 | 84               | 488 | 310 | 31        | 377 | 427      | 385 | 35        | 22        | 6         | 20        | 311       | 1024 | 144 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 126              | 405 | 267 | 21        | 514 | 332      | 324 | 21        | 14        | 2         | 11        | 502       | 808  | 319 |
| 0 - Not a threat at all    | 2%   | 3%<br>*          | 2%  | 1%  | 4%<br>**  | 3%  | 1%       | 0%  | 2%<br>**  | 25%<br>** | -<br>**   | 6%<br>**  | 3%<br>BE  | 2%   | 1%  |
| 1                          | 2%   | -<br>*           | 2%  | 1%  | -<br>**   | 3%  | 2%<br>BE | 0%  | 4%<br>**  | -<br>**   | -<br>**   | -<br>**   | 3%<br>BE  | 2%   | 2%  |
| 2                          | 2%   | 1%<br>*          | 2%  | 1%  | 3%<br>**  | 3%  | 1%       | 1%  | 3%<br>**  | 4%<br>**  | -<br>**   | 4%<br>**  | 3%        | 1%   | 4%  |
| 3                          | 3%   | -<br>*           | 4%  | 2%  | 2%<br>**  | 2%  | 5%<br>BE | 2%  | 2%<br>**  | 3%<br>**  | -<br>**   | -<br>**   | 2%        | 3%   | 3%  |
| 4                          | 4%   | 3%<br>*          | 4%  | 4%  | 9%<br>**  | 3%  | 5%       | 3%  | 7%<br>**  | 6%<br>**  | 36%<br>** | -<br>**   | 4%        | 4%   | 3%  |
| 5                          | 8%   | 18%<br>AM,AN,AO* | 6%  | 6%  | -<br>**   | 10% | 8%       | 5%  | 4%<br>**  | 4%<br>**  | -<br>**   | -<br>**   | 10%<br>BE | 7%   | 11% |
| 6                          | 5%   | 5%<br>*          | 6%  | 6%  | 4%<br>**  | 3%  | 8%<br>BJ | 5%  | 3%<br>**  | 5%<br>**  | -<br>**   | 16%<br>** | 2%        | 6%   | 5%  |
| 7                          | 9%   | 6%<br>*          | 11% | 8%  | 10%<br>** | 7%  | 11%      | 9%  | 12%<br>** | 9%<br>**  | -<br>**   | 4%<br>**  | 7%        | 9%   | 8%  |
| 8                          | 12%  | 3%               | 13% | 9%  | 15%<br>** | 14% | 13%      | 10% | 17%<br>** | 19%<br>** | -<br>**   | 6%<br>**  | 14%       | 11%  | 16% |

**NATO**  
**NATO**

US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



|               |    |                   |
|---------------|----|-------------------|
|               |    | n                 |
| <b>Total</b>  |    |                   |
|               |    | <b>Don't know</b> |
| Net: Bottom 2 | 6% | 24%<br>BK, BL*    |

**Q5\_4. North Korea**

|                            |      |               |
|----------------------------|------|---------------|
| Unweighted base            | 1206 | 38            |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 80            |
| 0 - Not a threat at all    | 2%   | 9%<br>BK, BL* |
| 1                          | 1%   | -<br>*        |
| 2                          | 2%   | -<br>*        |
| 3                          | 3%   | -<br>*        |
| 4                          | 5%   | -<br>*        |
| 5                          | 9%   | 11%<br>*      |
| 6                          | 8%   | 16%<br>*      |
| 7                          | 11%  | 5%<br>*       |
| 8                          | 11%  | 11%<br>*      |
| 9                          | 9%   | 2%<br>*       |
| 10 - A serious threat      | 27%  | 26%<br>*      |
| Don't know                 | 11%  | 20%<br>BK*    |
| Net: Top 2                 | 36%  | 29%<br>*      |
| Net: Bottom 2              | 3%   | 9%<br>*       |

**Q5\_5. Islamic State/ISIS**

|                            |      |                |
|----------------------------|------|----------------|
| Unweighted base            | 1206 | 38             |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 80             |
| 0 - Not a threat at all    | 2%   | 10%<br>BK, BL* |
| 1                          | 2%   | -<br>*         |
| 2                          | 2%   | 7%<br>BK*      |
| 3                          | 3%   | -<br>*         |
| 4                          | 4%   | 4%<br>*        |
| 5                          | 8%   | 8%<br>*        |
| 6                          | 5%   | 2%<br>*        |
| 7                          | 9%   | 5%<br>*        |
| 8                          | 12%  | 12%<br>*       |

**NATO**  
**NATO**

US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



| Total                 | Gender |        | Generation             |                   |                         |       | Education                   |                      |        |           | Political Party |            |             |       |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|------------|-------------|-------|
|                       | Male   | Female | Millennial (1982-1999) | Gen X (1965-1981) | Baby Boomer (1946-1964) | Other | No HS, High school graduate | Some college, 2-year | 4-year | Post Grad | Democrat        | Republican | Independent | Other |
|                       | B      |        | G                      |                   | G                       | **    |                             |                      |        | *         | AQ              | AQ         | AQ          | *     |
| 9                     | 9%     | 10%    | 8%                     | 9%                | 10%                     | -     | 8%                          | 9%                   | 12%    | 9%        | 9%              | 9%         | 8%          | 16%   |
|                       |        |        |                        |                   |                         | **    |                             |                      |        | *         |                 |            |             | *     |
| 10 - A serious threat | 34%    | 28%    | 40%                    | 19%               | 32%                     | 45%   | -                           | 35%                  | 36%    | 30%       | 29%             | 34%        | 50%         | 30%   |
|                       |        | A      |                        | D                 |                         | D.E   | **                          |                      |        |           | *               | AQ         | AM.AO.AP.AQ | AQ    |
| Don't know            | 10%    | 5%     | 15%                    | 18%               | 13%                     | 4%    | -                           | 15%                  | 9%     | 7%        | 1%              | 8%         | 4%          | 7%    |
|                       |        | A      |                        | F.G               |                         | F.G   | **                          | S.T.U                | U      | U         | *               | AN         |             | 25%   |
| Net: Top 2            | 43%    | 36%    | 49%                    | 27%               | 41%                     | 55%   | -                           | 43%                  | 45%    | 42%       | 38%             | 42%        | 59%         | 37%   |
|                       |        | A      |                        | D                 |                         | D.E   | **                          |                      |        |           | *               | AQ         | AM.AO.AP.AQ | *     |
| Net: Bottom 2         | 4%     | 5%     | 3%                     | 7%                | 2%                      | 3%    | -                           | 5%                   | 4%     | 3%        | 4%              | 6%         | 2%          | 4%    |
|                       |        |        | E.F                    |                   |                         |       | **                          |                      |        |           | *               |            |             | 6%    |
|                       |        |        |                        |                   |                         |       | **                          |                      |        |           | *               |            |             | *     |

**PEN\_Q6.** As a member of the NATO alliance, an attack on one of the NATO members is considered to be an attack on the US and the US is obligated to come to the defense of the NATO member that has been attacked. Do you think the US should maintain its commitment to defend NATO allies when attacked or is this no longer necessary?

|   |      |     |     |       |     |     |    |       |     |     |        |          |       |          |           |
|---|------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|--------|----------|-------|----------|-----------|
| Unweighted base   | 1206 | 551 | 655 | 391   | 304 | 418 | -  | 435   | 414 | 231 | 126    | 427      | 318   | 324      | 53        |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>                                  | 1207 | 586 | 620 | 379   | 296 | 421 | -  | 476   | 394 | 220 | 117    | 376      | 310   | 332      | 62        |
| The US should maintain its commitment to defend NATO allies | 57%  | 66% | 48% | 47%   | 51% | 68% | -  | 47%   | 59% | 61% | 81%    | 71%      | 53%   | 63%      | 38%       |
|   |      | B   |     |       |     | D.E | ** |       | R   | R   | R.S.T* | AN.AP.AQ | AQ    | AN.AP.AQ | AQ*       |
| The commitment is no longer necessary                       | 11%  | 12% | 10% | 10%   | 17% | 8%  | -  | 9%    | 13% | 10% | 13%    | 4%       | 19%   | 11%      | 15%       |
|   |      |     |     |       | D.F |     | ** |       |     |     | *      |          | AM.AO | AM       | AM*       |
| Don't know  | 32%  | 22% | 42% | 43%   | 32% | 24% | -  | 43%   | 29% | 29% | 6%     | 25%      | 28%   | 26%      | 47%       |
|   |      | A   |     | E.F.G |     | F   | ** | S.T.U | U   | U   | *      |          |       |          | AM.AN.AO* |

**Should the US be willing to use military force if Russia attacks any of the countries listed below? Please select one option on each row.**

**Q7\_1. UK**

|  |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |       |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base  | 1206 | 551 | 655 | 391 | 304 | 418 | -  | 435   | 414 | 231 | 126  | 427 | 318 | 324 | 53  |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207 | 586 | 620 | 379 | 296 | 421 | -  | 476   | 394 | 220 | 117  | 376 | 310 | 332 | 62  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 60%  | 70% | 50% | 47% | 49% | 75% | -  | 48%   | 64% | 67% | 78%  | 68% | 66% | 62% | 56% |
|  |      | B   |     |     |     | D.E | ** |       | R   | R   | R.S* | AQ  | AQ  | AQ  | AQ* |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 11%  | 11% | 11% | 15% | 14% | 6%  | -  | 12%   | 10% | 8%  | 14%  | 11% | 14% | 10% | 9%  |
|  |      |     |     | F   | F   |     | ** |       |     |     | *    |     |     |     | *   |
| Don't know   | 29%  | 20% | 39% | 38% | 37% | 19% | -  | 40%   | 25% | 26% | 8%   | 21% | 21% | 28% | 34% |
|  |      | A   |     | F.G | F.G |     | ** | S.T.U | U   | U   | *    |     |     |     | *   |

**Q7\_2. France**

|  |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |       |     |     |        |             |       |     |     |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|--------|-------------|-------|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base  | 1206 | 551 | 655 | 391 | 304 | 418 | -  | 435   | 414 | 231 | 126    | 427         | 318   | 324 | 53  |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207 | 586 | 620 | 379 | 296 | 421 | -  | 476   | 394 | 220 | 117    | 376         | 310   | 332 | 62  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 55%  | 62% | 48% | 42% | 45% | 71% | -  | 42%   | 61% | 60% | 76%    | 68%         | 56%   | 56% | 46% |
|  |      | B   |     |     |     | D.E | ** |       | R   | R   | R.S.T* | AN.AO.AP.AQ | AQ    | AQ  | AQ* |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 14%  | 15% | 13% | 18% | 18% | 8%  | -  | 14%   | 15% | 13% | 16%    | 11%         | 21%   | 15% | 15% |
|  |      |     |     | F   | F   |     | ** |       |     |     | *      |             | AM.AQ | AQ  | *   |
| Don't know   | 31%  | 22% | 39% | 40% | 37% | 21% | -  | 44%   | 25% | 27% | 8%     | 21%         | 23%   | 29% | 39% |
|  |      | A   |     | F.G | F.G |     | ** | S.T.U | U   | U   | *      |             |       | AM  | AM* |

**Q7\_3. Poland**

|  |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |       |     |     |     |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base  | 1206 | 551 | 655 | 391 | 304 | 418 | -  | 435 | 414 | 231 | 126 | 427   | 318 | 324 | 53  |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207 | 586 | 620 | 379 | 296 | 421 | -  | 476 | 394 | 220 | 117 | 376   | 310 | 332 | 62  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 51%  | 61% | 41% | 44% | 42% | 60% | -  | 40% | 56% | 56% | 65% | 59%   | 55% | 49% | 55% |
|  |      | B   |     |     |     | D.E | ** |     | R   | R   | R*  | AO.AQ | AQ  | AQ  | AQ* |

**NATO**  
**NATO**

US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



| Total                 | 2012 Presidential Vote |              |             |                 |                | 2016 Presidential Vote |              |              |            |               |       | Voting Registratrk         |     |     |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------|----------------------------|-----|-----|
|                       | Not sure               | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Other candidate | I did not vote | Hillary Clinton        | Donald Trump | Gary Johnson | Jill Stein | Evan McMullin | Other | Did not vote for President | Yes | No  |
|                       | *                      |              |             | **              |                |                        |              | **           | **         | **            | **    |                            |     |     |
| 9                     | 9%                     | 13%          | 8%          | 12%             | 9%             | 8%                     | 11%          | 30%          | -          | -             | 17%   | 7%                         | 10% | 6%  |
|                       | *                      |              |             | **              |                |                        |              | **           | **         | **            | **    |                            |     |     |
| 10 - A serious threat | 34%                    | 15%          | 35%         | 48%             | 40%            | 25%                    | 31%          | 51%          | 12%        | 34%           | 41%   | 26%                        | 40% | 21% |
|                       | *                      | BC           | AZ.BC       | **              |                |                        | BD.BJ        | **           | **         | **            | **    |                            | BL  |     |
| Don't know            | 10%                    | 34%          | 6%          | 2%              | 3%             | 18%                    | 6%           | 3%           | 15%        | 30%           | 5%    | 19%                        | 6%  | 21% |
|                       | AM.AN.AO*              | BA           |             | **              | AZ.BA          |                        |              | **           | **         | **            | **    | BD.BE                      | BK  |     |
| Net: Top 2            | 43%                    | 28%          | 43%         | 60%             | 49%            | 34%                    | 40%          | 62%          | 44%        | 12%           | 34%   | 58%                        | 50% | 27% |
|                       | *                      | BC           | AZ.BC       | **              |                |                        | BD.BJ        | **           | **         | **            | **    |                            | BL  |     |
| Net: Bottom 2         | 4%                     | 3%           | 4%          | 2%              | 4%             | 5%                     | 4%           | 1%           | 6%         | 25%           | -     | 6%                         | 4%  | 4%  |
|                       | *                      |              |             | **              |                |                        | BE           |              | **         | **            | **    | BE                         |     |     |

**PEN\_Q6.** As a member of the NATO alliance, an attack on one of the NATO members is considered to be an attack on the US and the US is obligated to come to the defense of the NATO member that has been attacked. Do you think the US should maintain its commitment to defend NATO allies when attacked or is this no longer necessary?

|   |              |       |       |     |       |     |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |
|---|--------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|
| Unweighted base   | 1206         | 84    | 488   | 310 | 31    | 377 | 427   | 385 | 35  | 22  | 6   | 20  | 311   | 1024  | 144 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>                                  | 1207         | 126   | 405   | 267 | 21    | 514 | 332   | 324 | 21  | 14  | 2   | 11  | 502   | 808   | 319 |
| The US should maintain its commitment to defend NATO allies | 57%          | 18%   | 76%   | 56% | 55%   | 41% | 79%   | 57% | 58% | 42% | 87% | 43% | 42%   | 65%   | 43% |
|   | *            | BA.BC | BC    | **  |       |     | BE.BJ | BJ  | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL.BM |     |
| The commitment is no longer necessary                       | 11%          | 9%    | 5%    | 21% | 13%   | 11% | 4%    | 20% | 10% | 20% | -   | 25% | 10%   | 12%   | 9%  |
|   | *            |       | AZ.BC | **  | AZ    |     | BD.BJ | **  | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD    |       |     |
| Don't know  | 32%          | 74%   | 18%   | 23% | 32%   | 48% | 18%   | 23% | 32% | 38% | 13% | 32% | 48%   | 24%   | 48% |
|   | AM.AN.AO.AP* |       |       | **  | AZ.BA |     |       | **  | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD.BE | BK    |     |

**Should the US be willing to use military force if Russia attacks any of the countries listed below? Please select one option on each row.**

**Q7\_1. UK**

|  |              |     |     |     |       |     |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |
|--|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|
| Unweighted base  | 1206         | 84  | 488 | 310 | 31    | 377 | 427   | 385 | 35  | 22  | 6   | 20  | 311   | 1024  | 144 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207         | 126 | 405 | 267 | 21    | 514 | 332   | 324 | 21  | 14  | 2   | 11  | 502   | 808   | 319 |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 60%          | 16% | 70% | 72% | 64%   | 45% | 76%   | 69% | 77% | 55% | 52% | 71% | 42%   | 69%   | 43% |
|  | *            | BC  | BC  | **  |       |     | BE.BJ | BJ  | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL.BM |     |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 11%          | 8%  | 11% | 12% | 12%   | 10% | 7%    | 13% | 16% | 29% | -   | 8%  | 12%   | 10%   | 11% |
|  | *            |     |     | **  |       |     | BD    | **  | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |       |     |
| Don't know   | 29%          | 76% | 18% | 17% | 24%   | 45% | 17%   | 18% | 7%  | 16% | 48% | 21% | 46%   | 20%   | 46% |
|  | AM.AN.AO.AP* |     |     | **  | AZ.BA |     |       | **  | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD.BE | BK    |     |

**Q7\_2. France**

|  |              |     |     |     |       |     |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |
|--|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|
| Unweighted base  | 1206         | 84  | 488 | 310 | 31    | 377 | 427   | 385 | 35  | 22  | 6   | 20  | 311   | 1024  | 144 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207         | 126 | 405 | 267 | 21    | 514 | 332   | 324 | 21  | 14  | 2   | 11  | 502   | 808   | 319 |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 55%          | 14% | 69% | 63% | 55%   | 40% | 78%   | 60% | 57% | 51% | 52% | 57% | 37%   | 66%   | 33% |
|  | *            | BC  | BC  | **  |       |     | BE.BJ | BJ  | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL.BM |     |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 14%          | 5%  | 12% | 18% | 23%   | 14% | 6%    | 20% | 36% | 29% | -   | 8%  | 15%   | 13%   | 16% |
|  | *            |     | AZ  | **  |       |     | BD    | **  | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD    |       |     |
| Don't know   | 31%          | 81% | 20% | 19% | 22%   | 47% | 17%   | 20% | 7%  | 21% | 48% | 35% | 48%   | 21%   | 50% |
|  | AM.AN.AO.AP* |     |     | **  | AZ.BA |     |       | **  | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD.BE | BK    |     |

**Q7\_3. Poland**

|  |      |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|
| Unweighted base  | 1206 | 84  | 488 | 310 | 31  | 377 | 427   | 385 | 35  | 22  | 6   | 20  | 311 | 1024  | 144 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207 | 126 | 405 | 267 | 21  | 514 | 332   | 324 | 21  | 14  | 2   | 11  | 502 | 808   | 319 |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 51%  | 18% | 65% | 62% | 62% | 33% | 67%   | 59% | 73% | 67% | 34% | 46% | 34% | 59%   | 34% |
|  | *    | BC  | BC  | **  |     |     | BE.BJ | BJ  | **  | **  | **  | **  |     | BL.BM |     |



# NATO

## NATO

US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



|                       | Total | Don't know |
|-----------------------|-------|------------|
|                       |       | *          |
| 9                     | 9%    | 8%         |
|                       |       | *          |
| 10 - A serious threat | 34%   | 25%        |
|                       |       | *          |
| Don't know            | 10%   | 18%        |
|                       |       | BK*        |
| Net: Top 2            | 43%   | 33%        |
|                       |       | *          |
| Net: Bottom 2         | 4%    | 10%        |
|                       |       | *          |

**PEN\_Q6. As a member of the NATO alliance, an attack on one of the NATO members is considered to be an attack on the US and the US is obligated to come to the defense of the NATO member that has been attacked. Do you think the US should maintain its commitment to defend NATO allies when attacked or is this no longer necessary?**

|   | Unweighted base            | 1206 | 38  |
|---|----------------------------|------|-----|
|   | <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 80  |
| The US should maintain its commitment to defend NATO allies |                            | 57%  | 32% |
|   |                            |      | *   |
| The commitment is no longer necessary                       |                            | 11%  | 12% |
|   |                            |      | *   |
| Don't know  |                            | 32%  | 56% |
|   |                            |      | BK* |

**Should the US be willing to use military force if Russia attacks any of the countries listed below? Please select one option on each row.**

### Q7\_1. UK

|  | Unweighted base            | 1206 | 38  |
|--|----------------------------|------|-----|
|  | <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 80  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     |                            | 60%  | 27% |
|  |                            |      | *   |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country |                            | 11%  | 17% |
|  |                            |      | *   |
| Don't know   |                            | 29%  | 55% |
|  |                            |      | BK* |

### Q7\_2. France

|  | Unweighted base            | 1206 | 38  |
|--|----------------------------|------|-----|
|  | <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 80  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     |                            | 55%  | 27% |
|  |                            |      | *   |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country |                            | 14%  | 18% |
|  |                            |      | *   |
| Don't know   |                            | 31%  | 55% |
|  |                            |      | BK* |

### Q7\_3. Poland

|  | Unweighted base            | 1206 | 38  |
|--|----------------------------|------|-----|
|  | <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 80  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country |                            | 51%  | 33% |
|  |                            |      | *   |

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|  | Total | Gender |        | Generation             |                   |                         |       | Education                   |                      |        |           | Political Party |            |             |       |
|--|-------|--------|--------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|------------|-------------|-------|
|  |       | Male   | Female | Millennial (1982-1999) | Gen X (1965-1981) | Baby Boomer (1946-1964) | Other | No HS, High school graduate | Some college, 2-year | 4-year | Post Grad | Democrat        | Republican | Independent | Other |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 12%   | 11%    | 13%    | 16%                    | 14%               | 9%                      | -     | 11%                         | 13%                  | 12%    | 16%       | 11%             | 17%        | 14%         | 6%    |
| Don't know   | 37%   | 28%    | 46%    | F                      | 44%               | 31%                     | **    | 49%                         | 30%                  | 32%    | *         | AQ              | 29%        | 37%         | *     |
|  |       |        | A      | F.G                    | F.G               |                         | **    | S.T.U                       | U                    | U      | *         |                 |            |             | *     |
| <b>Q7_4. Latvia</b>  |       |        |        |                        |                   |                         |       |                             |                      |        |           |                 |            |             |       |
| Unweighted base  | 1206  | 551    | 655    | 391                    | 304               | 418                     | -     | 435                         | 414                  | 231    | 126       | 427             | 318        | 324         | 53    |
| Base: All US Adults  | 1207  | 586    | 620    | 379                    | 296               | 421                     | -     | 476                         | 394                  | 220    | 117       | 376             | 310        | 332         | 62    |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 36%   | 45%    | 27%    | 30%                    | 33%               | 45%                     | -     | 25%                         | 39%                  | 47%    | 51%       | 43%             | 39%        | 37%         | 29%   |
|  |       |        | B      |                        |                   | D.E                     | **    |                             | R                    | R      | R.S*      | AQ              | AQ         | AQ          | AQ*   |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 18%   | 19%    | 16%    | 21%                    | 20%               | 13%                     | -     | 18%                         | 17%                  | 14%    | 27%       | 15%             | 25%        | 18%         | 15%   |
| Don't know   | 46%   | 35%    | 56%    | F                      | 47%               | 42%                     | **    | 57%                         | 44%                  | 39%    | R.S.T*    | AM.AQ           | AQ         | AQ          | *     |
|  |       |        | A      | 49%                    | 47%               | 42%                     | -     | S.T.U                       | U                    | U      | *         | 41%             | 36%        | 44%         | 56%   |
|  |       |        |        |                        |                   |                         | **    |                             |                      |        |           |                 |            |             | AN*   |
| <b>Q7_5. Turkey</b>  |       |        |        |                        |                   |                         |       |                             |                      |        |           |                 |            |             |       |
| Unweighted base  | 1206  | 551    | 655    | 391                    | 304               | 418                     | -     | 435                         | 414                  | 231    | 126       | 427             | 318        | 324         | 53    |
| Base: All US Adults  | 1207  | 586    | 620    | 379                    | 296               | 421                     | -     | 476                         | 394                  | 220    | 117       | 376             | 310        | 332         | 62    |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 36%   | 46%    | 27%    | 32%                    | 33%               | 40%                     | -     | 30%                         | 38%                  | 36%    | 53%       | 46%             | 34%        | 36%         | 37%   |
|  |       |        | B      |                        |                   | D                       | **    |                             | R                    |        | R.S.T*    | AN.AO.AQ        | AQ         | AQ          | AQ*   |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 22%   | 23%    | 21%    | 23%                    | 23%               | 21%                     | -     | 18%                         | 24%                  | 23%    | 30%       | 19%             | 31%        | 24%         | 17%   |
| Don't know   | 42%   | 31%    | 52%    | 45%                    | 44%               | 39%                     | **    | 52%                         | 38%                  | 41%    | R*        | AQ              | AM.AQ      | AQ          | *     |
|  |       |        | A      | 45%                    | 44%               | 39%                     | -     | S.T.U                       | U                    | U      | 17%       | 35%             | 35%        | 40%         | 46%   |
|  |       |        |        |                        |                   |                         | **    |                             |                      |        | *         |                 |            |             | *     |
| <b>Q7_6. Ukraine</b>   |       |        |        |                        |                   |                         |       |                             |                      |        |           |                 |            |             |       |
| Unweighted base  | 1206  | 551    | 655    | 391                    | 304               | 418                     | -     | 435                         | 414                  | 231    | 126       | 427             | 318        | 324         | 53    |
| Base: All US Adults  | 1207  | 586    | 620    | 379                    | 296               | 421                     | -     | 476                         | 394                  | 220    | 117       | 376             | 310        | 332         | 62    |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 38%   | 45%    | 32%    | 34%                    | 33%               | 46%                     | -     | 32%                         | 41%                  | 42%    | 47%       | 48%             | 40%        | 37%         | 28%   |
|  |       |        | B      |                        |                   | D.E                     | **    |                             | R                    | R      | R*        | AO.AP.AQ        | AQ         | AQ          | *     |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 19%   | 21%    | 17%    | 19%                    | 21%               | 17%                     | -     | 17%                         | 19%                  | 18%    | 29%       | 16%             | 27%        | 21%         | 12%   |
| Don't know   | 43%   | 34%    | 51%    | 47%                    | 46%               | 37%                     | **    | 51%                         | 40%                  | 40%    | R.S.T*    | AM.AQ           | AQ         | AQ          | *     |
|  |       |        | A      | F                      | 46%               | 37%                     | -     | S.T.U                       | U                    | U      | *         | 37%             | 33%        | 43%         | 60%   |
|  |       |        |        |                        |                   |                         | **    |                             |                      |        |           |                 | AN         | AM.AN*      |       |
| <b>Q7_7. Greece</b>  |       |        |        |                        |                   |                         |       |                             |                      |        |           |                 |            |             |       |
| Unweighted base  | 1206  | 551    | 655    | 391                    | 304               | 418                     | -     | 435                         | 414                  | 231    | 126       | 427             | 318        | 324         | 53    |
| Base: All US Adults  | 1207  | 586    | 620    | 379                    | 296               | 421                     | -     | 476                         | 394                  | 220    | 117       | 376             | 310        | 332         | 62    |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 49%   | 58%    | 41%    | 42%                    | 40%               | 61%                     | -     | 34%                         | 57%                  | 54%    | 76%       | 62%             | 50%        | 50%         | 45%   |
|  |       |        | B      |                        |                   | D.E                     | **    |                             | R                    | R      | R.S.T*    | AN.AO.AQ        | AQ         | AQ          | AQ*   |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 15%   | 15%    | 15%    | 19%                    | 17%               | 10%                     | -     | 15%                         | 15%                  | 12%    | 18%       | 10%             | 23%        | 15%         | 15%   |
| Don't know   | 36%   | 27%    | 45%    | F                      | F                 | 29%                     | **    | 51%                         | 28%                  | 34%    | *         | AM.AO.AQ        | AQ         | AQ          | *     |
|  |       |        | A      | F.G                    | F.G               | 29%                     | -     | S.T.U                       | U                    | U      | 6%        | 28%             | 27%        | 35%         | 41%   |
|  |       |        |        |                        |                   |                         | **    |                             |                      |        | *         |                 |            |             | *     |
| <b>Q7_8. Germany</b>   |       |        |        |                        |                   |                         |       |                             |                      |        |           |                 |            |             |       |
| Unweighted base  | 1206  | 551    | 655    | 391                    | 304               | 418                     | -     | 435                         | 414                  | 231    | 126       | 427             | 318        | 324         | 53    |
| Base: All US Adults  | 1207  | 586    | 620    | 379                    | 296               | 421                     | -     | 476                         | 394                  | 220    | 117       | 376             | 310        | 332         | 62    |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 54%   | 65%    | 43%    | 40%                    | 44%               | 70%                     | -     | 42%                         | 58%                  | 57%    | 80%       | 68%             | 53%        | 53%         | 51%   |
|  |       |        | B      |                        |                   | D.E                     | **    |                             | R                    | R      | R.S.T*    | AN.AO.AQ        | AQ         | AQ          | AQ*   |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 15%   | 13%    | 16%    | 21%                    | 18%               | 8%                      | -     | 16%                         | 14%                  | 15%    | 11%       | 11%             | 23%        | 14%         | 6%    |
|  |       |        |        | F.G                    | F                 |                         | **    |                             |                      |        | *         | AM.AO.AP.AQ     |            |             | *     |

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|  | Total | 2012 Presidential Vote |              |             |                 |                | 2016 Presidential Vote |              |              |            |               |       | Voting Registrat           |      |     |
|--|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------|----------------------------|------|-----|
|  |       | Not sure               | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Other candidate | I did not vote | Hillary Clinton        | Donald Trump | Gary Johnson | Jill Stein | Evan McMullin | Other | Did not vote for President | Yes  | No  |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 12%   | 6%                     | 10%          | 17%         | 3%              | 12%            | 9%                     | 15%          | 12%          | 7%         | 18%           | 19%   | 13%                        | 14%  | 10% |
| Don't know   | 37%   | *                      |              | AZ          | **              | 54%            | 25%                    | 25%          | 15%          | 26%        | 48%           | 35%   | 54%                        | 27%  | 56% |
|  |       | AM.AN.AO.AP*           |              |             | **              | AZ.BA          |                        |              | **           | **         | **            | **    | BD.BE                      |      | BK  |
| <b>Q7_4. Latvia</b>  |       |                        |              |             |                 |                |                        |              |              |            |               |       |                            |      |     |
| Unweighted base  | 1206  | 84                     | 488          | 310         | 31              | 377            | 427                    | 385          | 35           | 22         | 6             | 20    | 311                        | 1024 | 144 |
| Base: All US Adults  | 1207  | 126                    | 405          | 267         | 21              | 514            | 332                    | 324          | 21           | 14         | 2             | 11    | 502                        | 808  | 319 |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 36%   | 8%                     | 45%          | 46%         | 46%             | 24%            | 50%                    | 40%          | 53%          | 46%        | 34%           | 42%   | 23%                        | 43%  | 24% |
| Don't know   | 46%   | 85%                    | 37%          | 33%         | 42%             | 60%            | 38%                    | 37%          | 19%          | 17%        | 48%           | 46%   | 60%                        | 39%  | 57% |
|  |       | AM.AN.AO.AP*           |              |             | **              | AZ.BA          |                        |              | **           | **         | **            | **    | BD.BE                      |      | BK  |
| <b>Q7_5. Turkey</b>  |       |                        |              |             |                 |                |                        |              |              |            |               |       |                            |      |     |
| Unweighted base  | 1206  | 84                     | 488          | 310         | 31              | 377            | 427                    | 385          | 35           | 22         | 6             | 20    | 311                        | 1024 | 144 |
| Base: All US Adults  | 1207  | 126                    | 405          | 267         | 21              | 514            | 332                    | 324          | 21           | 14         | 2             | 11    | 502                        | 808  | 319 |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 36%   | 13%                    | 48%          | 34%         | 44%             | 27%            | 52%                    | 31%          | 71%          | 33%        | 34%           | 46%   | 27%                        | 40%  | 27% |
| Don't know   | 42%   | 80%                    | 33%          | 33%         | 38%             | 54%            | 31%                    | 36%          | 12%          | 29%        | 30%           | 39%   | 55%                        | 34%  | 59% |
|  |       | AM.AN.AO.AP*           |              |             | **              | AZ.BA          |                        |              | **           | **         | **            | **    | BD.BE                      |      | BK  |
| <b>Q7_6. Ukraine</b>   |       |                        |              |             |                 |                |                        |              |              |            |               |       |                            |      |     |
| Unweighted base  | 1206  | 84                     | 488          | 310         | 31              | 377            | 427                    | 385          | 35           | 22         | 6             | 20    | 311                        | 1024 | 144 |
| Base: All US Adults  | 1207  | 126                    | 405          | 267         | 21              | 514            | 332                    | 324          | 21           | 14         | 2             | 11    | 502                        | 808  | 319 |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 38%   | 14%                    | 48%          | 45%         | 37%             | 27%            | 51%                    | 42%          | 47%          | 48%        | -             | 29%   | 27%                        | 44%  | 27% |
| Don't know   | 43%   | 78%                    | 34%          | 29%         | 45%             | 57%            | 32%                    | 34%          | 35%          | 21%        | 82%           | 39%   | 56%                        | 35%  | 58% |
|  |       | AM.AN.AO.*             |              |             | **              | AZ.BA          |                        |              | **           | **         | **            | **    | BD.BE                      |      | BK  |
| <b>Q7_7. Greece</b>  |       |                        |              |             |                 |                |                        |              |              |            |               |       |                            |      |     |
| Unweighted base  | 1206  | 84                     | 488          | 310         | 31              | 377            | 427                    | 385          | 35           | 22         | 6             | 20    | 311                        | 1024 | 144 |
| Base: All US Adults  | 1207  | 126                    | 405          | 267         | 21              | 514            | 332                    | 324          | 21           | 14         | 2             | 11    | 502                        | 808  | 319 |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 49%   | 10%                    | 64%          | 58%         | 49%             | 33%            | 70%                    | 56%          | 61%          | 51%        | 52%           | 42%   | 31%                        | 58%  | 34% |
| Don't know   | 36%   | 82%                    | 23%          | 23%         | 36%             | 53%            | 22%                    | 25%          | 12%          | 18%        | 48%           | 39%   | 53%                        | 27%  | 53% |
|  |       | AM.AN.AO.AP*           |              |             | **              | AZ.BA          |                        |              | **           | **         | **            | **    | BD.BE                      |      | BK  |
| <b>Q7_8. Germany</b>   |       |                        |              |             |                 |                |                        |              |              |            |               |       |                            |      |     |
| Unweighted base  | 1206  | 84                     | 488          | 310         | 31              | 377            | 427                    | 385          | 35           | 22         | 6             | 20    | 311                        | 1024 | 144 |
| Base: All US Adults  | 1207  | 126                    | 405          | 267         | 21              | 514            | 332                    | 324          | 21           | 14         | 2             | 11    | 502                        | 808  | 319 |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 54%   | 18%                    | 68%          | 64%         | 48%             | 37%            | 74%                    | 59%          | 56%          | 66%        | 52%           | 50%   | 37%                        | 64%  | 35% |
| Don't know   | 15%   | 9%                     | 12%          | 16%         | 10%             | 16%            | 10%                    | 19%          | 10%          | -          | -             | 15%   | 15%                        | 14%  | 17% |
|  |       | *                      |              |             | **              |                |                        | BD           | **           | **         | **            | **    |                            |      |     |

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|  | Total | Don't know |
|--|-------|------------|
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 12%   | 7%         |
| Don't know   | 37%   | 60%<br>BK* |

**Q7\_4. Latvia**

|  | Unweighted base | Base: All US Adults |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|
|  | 1206            | 38                  |
|  | 1207            | 80                  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 36%             | 15%                 |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 18%             | 14%                 |
| Don't know   | 46%             | 71%<br>BK*          |

**Q7\_5. Turkey**

|  | Unweighted base | Base: All US Adults |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|
|  | 1206            | 38                  |
|  | 1207            | 80                  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 36%             | 30%                 |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 22%             | 20%                 |
| Don't know   | 42%             | 50%<br>*            |

**Q7\_6. Ukraine**

|  | Unweighted base | Base: All US Adults |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|
|  | 1206            | 38                  |
|  | 1207            | 80                  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 38%             | 26%                 |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 19%             | 11%                 |
| Don't know   | 43%             | 63%<br>BK*          |

**Q7\_7. Greece**

|  | Unweighted base | Base: All US Adults |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|
|  | 1206            | 38                  |
|  | 1207            | 80                  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 49%             | 23%                 |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 15%             | 21%                 |
| Don't know   | 36%             | 56%<br>BK*          |

**Q7\_8. Germany**

|  | Unweighted base | Base: All US Adults |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|
|  | 1206            | 38                  |
|  | 1207            | 80                  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 54%             | 31%                 |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 15%             | 7%                  |

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| Total      | Gender |        | Generation             |                   |                         |       | Education                   |                      |        |           | Political Party |            |             |        |     |
|------------|--------|--------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------|-----|
|            | Male   | Female | Millennial (1982-1999) | Gen X (1965-1981) | Baby Boomer (1946-1964) | Other | No HS, High school graduate | Some college, 2-year | 4-year | Post Grad | Democrat        | Republican | Independent | Other  |     |
| Don't know | 32%    | 23%    | 40%                    | 39%               | 38%                     | 22%   | -                           | 42%                  | 28%    | 28%       | 10%             | 21%        | 24%         | 33%    | 43% |
|            |        | A      | F.G                    | F.G               |                         | **    | S.T.U                       | U                    | U      | *         |                 |            | AM,AN       | AM,AN* |     |

**Q7\_9. Romania**

|  |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |       |     |     |      |       |       |     |     |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base  | 1206 | 551 | 655 | 391 | 304 | 418 | -  | 435   | 414 | 231 | 126  | 427   | 318   | 324 | 53  |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207 | 586 | 620 | 379 | 296 | 421 | -  | 476   | 394 | 220 | 117  | 376   | 310   | 332 | 62  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 40%  | 50% | 30% | 34% | 36% | 49% | -  | 29%   | 46% | 44% | 56%  | 49%   | 40%   | 39% | 44% |
|  |      | B   |     |     |     | D,E | ** |       | R   | R   | R*   | AO,AQ | AQ    | AQ  | AQ* |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 18%  | 19% | 17% | 23% | 18% | 13% | -  | 19%   | 17% | 15% | 26%  | 16%   | 25%   | 19% | 10% |
|  |      |     | F   |     |     |     | ** |       |     |     | S,T* |       | AM,AQ |     | *   |
| Don't know   | 42%  | 31% | 53% | 43% | 46% | 39% | -  | 53%   | 37% | 40% | 18%  | 36%   | 34%   | 43% | 47% |
|  |      | A   |     |     |     |     | ** | S.T,U | U   | U   | *    |       |       |     | *   |

**Q7\_10. Sweden**

|  |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |       |     |     |        |          |     |     |     |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|--------|----------|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base  | 1206 | 551 | 655 | 391 | 304 | 418 | -  | 435   | 414 | 231 | 126    | 427      | 318 | 324 | 53  |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207 | 586 | 620 | 379 | 296 | 421 | -  | 476   | 394 | 220 | 117    | 376      | 310 | 332 | 62  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 53%  | 60% | 46% | 40% | 43% | 68% | -  | 41%   | 58% | 58% | 73%    | 64%      | 55% | 51% | 50% |
|  |      | B   |     |     |     | D,E | ** |       | R   | R   | R,S,T* | AN,AO,AQ | AQ  | AQ  | AQ* |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 14%  | 16% | 12% | 21% | 15% | 9%  | -  | 14%   | 13% | 13% | 18%    | 13%      | 18% | 17% | 7%  |
|  |      |     | F   |     |     |     | ** |       |     |     | *      |          | AQ  | AQ  | *   |
| Don't know   | 33%  | 23% | 42% | 39% | 42% | 23% | -  | 45%   | 29% | 29% | 8%     | 23%      | 27% | 32% | 42% |
|  |      | A   |     | F,G | F,G |     | ** | S.T,U | U   | U   | *      |          |     | AM  | AM* |

**Q7\_11. Finland**

|  |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |       |     |     |        |       |     |     |     |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base  | 1206 | 551 | 655 | 391 | 304 | 418 | -  | 435   | 414 | 231 | 126    | 427   | 318 | 324 | 53  |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207 | 586 | 620 | 379 | 296 | 421 | -  | 476   | 394 | 220 | 117    | 376   | 310 | 332 | 62  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 50%  | 59% | 42% | 40% | 41% | 63% | -  | 36%   | 56% | 56% | 76%    | 61%   | 53% | 51% | 47% |
|  |      | B   |     |     |     | D,E | ** |       | R   | R   | R,S,T* | AO,AQ | AQ  | AQ  | AQ* |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 15%  | 16% | 14% | 20% | 17% | 10% | -  | 16%   | 15% | 13% | 14%    | 13%   | 18% | 15% | 12% |
|  |      |     | F,G |     | F,G |     | ** |       |     |     | *      |       |     |     | *   |
| Don't know   | 35%  | 25% | 44% | 40% | 41% | 27% | -  | 48%   | 30% | 31% | 10%    | 26%   | 28% | 35% | 41% |
|  |      | A   |     | F,G | F,G |     | ** | S.T,U | U   | U   | *      |       |     | AM  | *   |

**Q7\_12. Croatia**

|  |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |       |     |     |      |          |          |       |     |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|------|----------|----------|-------|-----|
| Unweighted base  | 1206 | 551 | 655 | 391 | 304 | 418 | -  | 435   | 414 | 231 | 126  | 427      | 318      | 324   | 53  |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207 | 586 | 620 | 379 | 296 | 421 | -  | 476   | 394 | 220 | 117  | 376      | 310      | 332   | 62  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 38%  | 47% | 30% | 36% | 29% | 46% | -  | 27%   | 44% | 45% | 53%  | 49%      | 40%      | 36%   | 35% |
|  |      | B   |     |     |     | D,E | ** |       | R   | R   | R*   | AN,AO,AQ | AQ       | AQ    | AQ* |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 17%  | 18% | 17% | 18% | 20% | 14% | -  | 16%   | 18% | 15% | 26%  | 15%      | 27%      | 14%   | 19% |
|  |      |     |     |     |     |     | ** |       |     |     | R,T* |          | AM,AO,AQ |       | *   |
| Don't know   | 44%  | 35% | 53% | 45% | 51% | 40% | -  | 57%   | 38% | 39% | 21%  | 35%      | 34%      | 49%   | 46% |
|  |      | A   |     |     | F,G |     | ** | S.T,U | U   | U   | *    |          |          | AM,AN | *   |

**PEN\_Q8. If war broke out tomorrow between NATO countries and Russia, who do you think would be most likely to win?**

|                            |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |      |       |       |       |           |
|----------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| Unweighted base            | 1206 | 551 | 655 | 391 | 304 | 418 | -  | 435 | 414 | 231 | 126  | 427   | 318   | 324   | 53        |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 586 | 620 | 379 | 296 | 421 | -  | 476 | 394 | 220 | 117  | 376   | 310   | 332   | 62        |
| NATO countries             | 52%  | 61% | 43% | 46% | 49% | 58% | -  | 45% | 53% | 56% | 68%  | 58%   | 58%   | 55%   | 34%       |
|                            |      | B   |     |     |     | D   | ** |     | R   | R   | R,S* | AP,AQ | AP,AQ | AP,AQ | *         |
| Russia                     | 11%  | 11% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 10% | -  | 11% | 12% | 9%  | 6%   | 11%   | 14%   | 9%    | 2%        |
|                            |      |     |     |     |     |     | ** |     |     |     | *    |       | AP    |       | *         |
| Don't know                 | 38%  | 28% | 47% | 42% | 40% | 33% | -  | 44% | 35% | 35% | 26%  | 31%   | 28%   | 36%   | 64%       |
|                            |      | A   |     | F   |     |     | ** | S,U |     |     | *    |       |       |       | AM,AN,AO* |

**NATO**  
**NATO**

US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



|            | Total | 2012 Presidential Vote |              |             |                 |                | 2016 Presidential Vote |              |              |            |               |       | Voting Registratrk         |     |     |
|------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------|----------------------------|-----|-----|
|            |       | Not sure               | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Other candidate | I did not vote | Hillary Clinton        | Donald Trump | Gary Johnson | Jill Stein | Evan McMullin | Other | Did not vote for President | Yes | No  |
| Don't know | 32%   | 73%                    | 19%          | 20%         | 43%             | 47%            | 17%                    | 22%          | 35%          | 34%        | 48%           | 35%   | 48%                        | 22% | 48% |
|            |       | AM.AN.AO.AP*           |              |             | **              | AZ.BA          |                        |              | **           | **         | **            | **    | BD.BE                      |     | BK  |

**Q7\_9. Romania**

|  |      |              |     |       |     |       |       |       |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |
|--|------|--------------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|
| Unweighted base  | 1206 | 84           | 488 | 310   | 31  | 377   | 427   | 385   | 35  | 22  | 6   | 20  | 311   | 1024  | 144 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207 | 126          | 405 | 267   | 21  | 514   | 332   | 324   | 21  | 14  | 2   | 11  | 502   | 808   | 319 |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 40%  | 13%          | 51% | 45%   | 56% | 27%   | 55%   | 41%   | 57% | 33% | 34% | 36% | 28%   | 46%   | 27% |
|  |      | *            | BC  | BC    | **  |       | BE.BJ | BJ    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL.BM |     |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 18%  | 10%          | 16% | 24%   | 4%  | 17%   | 12%   | 25%   | 8%  | 34% | 18% | 21% | 17%   | 19%   | 18% |
|  |      | *            |     | AZ.BC | **  |       |       | BD.BJ | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |       |     |
| Don't know   | 42%  | 77%          | 32% | 31%   | 40% | 56%   | 32%   | 34%   | 35% | 33% | 48% | 43% | 55%   | 35%   | 56% |
|  |      | AM.AN.AO.AP* |     |       | **  | AZ.BA |       |       | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD.BE |       | BK  |

**Q7\_10. Sweden**

|  |      |              |     |     |     |       |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |
|--|------|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|
| Unweighted base  | 1206 | 84           | 488 | 310 | 31  | 377   | 427   | 385 | 35  | 22  | 6   | 20  | 311   | 1024  | 144 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207 | 126          | 405 | 267 | 21  | 514   | 332   | 324 | 21  | 14  | 2   | 11  | 502   | 808   | 319 |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 53%  | 17%          | 65% | 62% | 50% | 38%   | 72%   | 59% | 51% | 40% | 35% | 50% | 37%   | 62%   | 34% |
|  |      | *            | BC  | BC  | **  |       | BE.BJ | BJ  | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL.BM |     |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 14%  | 7%           | 14% | 19% | 13% | 12%   | 10%   | 19% | 16% | 34% | -   | 15% | 14%   | 14%   | 16% |
|  |      | *            |     | BC  | **  |       |       | BD  | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |       |     |
| Don't know   | 33%  | 76%          | 21% | 19% | 37% | 50%   | 19%   | 22% | 33% | 26% | 65% | 35% | 50%   | 24%   | 50% |
|  |      | AM.AN.AO.AP* |     |     | **  | AZ.BA |       |     | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD.BE |       | BK  |

**Q7\_11. Finland**

|  |      |              |     |     |     |       |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |
|--|------|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|
| Unweighted base  | 1206 | 84           | 488 | 310 | 31  | 377   | 427   | 385 | 35  | 22  | 6   | 20  | 311   | 1024  | 144 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207 | 126          | 405 | 267 | 21  | 514   | 332   | 324 | 21  | 14  | 2   | 11  | 502   | 808   | 319 |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 50%  | 11%          | 62% | 62% | 51% | 35%   | 69%   | 56% | 58% | 43% | 53% | 50% | 34%   | 59%   | 34% |
|  |      | *            | BC  | BC  | **  |       | BE.BJ | BJ  | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL.BM |     |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 15%  | 11%          | 14% | 16% | 8%  | 15%   | 10%   | 19% | 31% | 33% | -   | 15% | 14%   | 15%   | 13% |
|  |      | *            |     |     | **  |       |       | BD  | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |       |     |
| Don't know   | 35%  | 78%          | 24% | 22% | 41% | 51%   | 21%   | 25% | 12% | 24% | 47% | 35% | 52%   | 26%   | 52% |
|  |      | AM.AN.AO.AP* |     |     | **  | AZ.BA |       |     | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD.BE |       | BK  |

**Q7\_12. Croatia**

|  |      |              |     |       |     |       |       |       |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |
|--|------|--------------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|
| Unweighted base  | 1206 | 84           | 488 | 310   | 31  | 377   | 427   | 385   | 35  | 22  | 6   | 20  | 311   | 1024  | 144 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>   | 1207 | 126          | 405 | 267   | 21  | 514   | 332   | 324   | 21  | 14  | 2   | 11  | 502   | 808   | 319 |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 38%  | 10%          | 50% | 46%   | 53% | 25%   | 54%   | 43%   | 53% | 35% | 34% | 29% | 25%   | 45%   | 28% |
|  |      | *            | BC  | BC    | **  |       | BE.BJ | BJ    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL.BM |     |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 17%  | 7%           | 17% | 24%   | 7%  | 14%   | 14%   | 24%   | 30% | 46% | 18% | 17% | 14%   | 19%   | 13% |
|  |      | *            |     | AZ.BC | **  |       |       | BD.BJ | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |       |     |
| Don't know   | 44%  | 83%          | 33% | 30%   | 40% | 60%   | 33%   | 33%   | 17% | 19% | 48% | 54% | 61%   | 36%   | 60% |
|  |      | AM.AN.AO.AP* |     |       | **  | AZ.BA |       |       | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD.BE |       | BK  |

**PEN\_Q8. If war broke out tomorrow between NATO countries and Russia, who do you think would be most likely to win?**

|                            |      |           |     |     |     |       |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |
|----------------------------|------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|
| Unweighted base            | 1206 | 84        | 488 | 310 | 31  | 377   | 427 | 385 | 35  | 22  | 6   | 20  | 311   | 1024  | 144 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 126       | 405 | 267 | 21  | 514   | 332 | 324 | 21  | 14  | 2   | 11  | 502   | 808   | 319 |
| NATO countries             | 52%  | 17%       | 59% | 58% | 64% | 42%   | 60% | 60% | 60% | 41% | 52% | 50% | 41%   | 58%   | 42% |
|                            |      | *         | BC  | BC  | **  |       | BJ  | BJ  | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL.BM |     |
| Russia                     | 11%  | 10%       | 11% | 13% | 8%  | 8%    | 9%  | 13% | 7%  | 27% | 18% | 9%  | 10%   | 12%   | 8%  |
|                            |      | *         |     |     | **  |       |     |     | **  | **  | **  | **  |       |       |     |
| Don't know                 | 38%  | 73%       | 29% | 29% | 28% | 49%   | 31% | 27% | 34% | 32% | 30% | 41% | 49%   | 30%   | 49% |
|                            |      | AM.AN.AO* |     |     | **  | AZ.BA |     |     | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD.BE |       | BK  |

# NATO

## NATO

US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



|            | n   |            |
|------------|-----|------------|
| Total      |     | Don't know |
| Don't know | 32% | 62%<br>BK* |

### Q7\_9. Romania

|  | Unweighted base     | 1206 | 38  |
|--|---------------------|------|-----|
|  | Base: All US Adults | 1207 | 80  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 40%                 | 28%  | *   |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 18%                 | 14%  | *   |
| Don't know   | 42%                 | 58%  | BK* |

### Q7\_10. Sweden

|  | Unweighted base     | 1206 | 38  |
|--|---------------------|------|-----|
|  | Base: All US Adults | 1207 | 80  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 53%                 | 30%  | *   |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 14%                 | 13%  | *   |
| Don't know   | 33%                 | 57%  | BK* |

### Q7\_11. Finland

|  | Unweighted base     | 1206 | 38  |
|--|---------------------|------|-----|
|  | Base: All US Adults | 1207 | 80  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 50%                 | 25%  | *   |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 15%                 | 21%  | *   |
| Don't know   | 35%                 | 54%  | BK* |

### Q7\_12. Croatia

|  | Unweighted base     | 1206 | 38  |
|--|---------------------|------|-----|
|  | Base: All US Adults | 1207 | 80  |
| The US should be willing to use military force to help defend this country     | 38%                 | 18%  | *   |
| The US should NOT be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 17%                 | 17%  | *   |
| Don't know   | 44%                 | 65%  | BK* |

### PEN\_Q8. If war broke out tomorrow between NATO countries and Russia, who do you think would be most likely to win?

|                | Unweighted base     | 1206 | 38  |
|----------------|---------------------|------|-----|
|                | Base: All US Adults | 1207 | 80  |
| NATO countries | 52%                 | 31%  | *   |
| Russia         | 11%                 | 4%   | *   |
| Don't know     | 38%                 | 64%  | BK* |

**NATO**  
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US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



| Total | Gender |        | Generation             |                   |                         |       | Education                   |                      |        |           | Political Party |            |             |       |
|-------|--------|--------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|------------|-------------|-------|
|       | Male   | Female | Millennial (1982-1999) | Gen X (1965-1981) | Baby Boomer (1946-1964) | Other | No HS, High school graduate | Some college, 2-year | 4-year | Post Grad | Democrat        | Republican | Independent | Other |

**PEN\_Q9. Do you believe that the US does or does not have a responsibility to protect Europe?**

|   |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |       |     |     |        |             |       |     |           |
|---|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|--------|-------------|-------|-----|-----------|
| Unweighted base   | 1206 | 551 | 655 | 391 | 304 | 418 | -  | 435   | 414 | 231 | 126    | 427         | 318   | 324 | 53        |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>                              | 1207 | 586 | 620 | 379 | 296 | 421 | -  | 476   | 394 | 220 | 117    | 376         | 310   | 332 | 62        |
| The US has a responsibility to protect Europe           | 46%  | 53% | 40% | 35% | 40% | 60% | -  | 37%   | 47% | 50% | 76%    | 65%         | 42%   | 43% | 30%       |
|   |      | B   |     |     |     | D,E | ** |       | R   | R   | R.S.T* | AN.AO.AP.AQ | AQ    | AQ  | *         |
| The US does not have a responsibility to protect Europe | 24%  | 24% | 24% | 27% | 26% | 20% | -  | 23%   | 28% | 22% | 17%    | 14%         | 35%   | 30% | 25%       |
|   |      |     |     |     |     |     | ** |       | U   |     | *      | AM.AQ       | AM.AQ |     | *         |
| Don't know  | 30%  | 23% | 36% | 38% | 34% | 19% | -  | 40%   | 24% | 29% | 7%     | 21%         | 23%   | 27% | 45%       |
|   |      | A   |     | F.G | F.G |     | ** | S.T.U | U   | U   | *      |             |       |     | AM.AN.AO* |

Cell Contents (Column Percentages, Statistical Test Results), Statistics (Column Proportions, (95%): A/B, C/D/E/F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M, N/O/P/Q, R/S/T/U, V/W/X/Y/Z/AA, AB/AC, AD/AE/AF/AG/AH, AI/AJ/AK/AL, AM/AN/AO/AP/AQ, AR/AS/AT/AU/AV/AW/AX/AY,



**NATO**  
**NATO**

US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



| Total | 2012 Presidential Vote |              |             |                 |                | 2016 Presidential Vote |              |              |            |               |       |                            | Voting Registrati |    |
|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------|----------------------------|-------------------|----|
|       | Not sure               | Barack Obama | Mitt Romney | Other candidate | I did not vote | Hillary Clinton        | Donald Trump | Gary Johnson | Jill Stein | Evan McMullin | Other | Did not vote for President | Yes               | No |

**PEN\_Q9. Do you believe that the US does or does not have a responsibility to protect Europe?**

|   |      |              |       |       |     |       |       |       |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |
|---|------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|
| Unweighted base   | 1206 | 84           | 488   | 310   | 31  | 377   | 427   | 385   | 35  | 22  | 6   | 20  | 311   | 1024  | 144 |
| <b>Base: All US Adults</b>                              | 1207 | 126          | 405   | 267   | 21  | 514   | 332   | 324   | 21  | 14  | 2   | 11  | 502   | 808   | 319 |
| The US has a responsibility to protect Europe           | 46%  | 18%          | 67%   | 46%   | 27% | 32%   | 72%   | 44%   | 32% | 43% | 52% | 37% | 32%   | 55%   | 33% |
|   |      | *            | BA,BC | BC    | **  |       | BE,BJ | BJ    | **  | **  | **  | **  |       | BL,BM | BM  |
| The US does not have a responsibility to protect Europe | 24%  | 10%          | 18%   | 35%   | 53% | 21%   | 12%   | 35%   | 40% | 45% | 35% | 41% | 23%   | 24%   | 22% |
|   |      | *            |       | AZ,BC | **  |       |       | BD,BJ | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD    |       |     |
| Don't know  | 30%  | 71%          | 15%   | 19%   | 21% | 47%   | 16%   | 21%   | 28% | 12% | 13% | 22% | 46%   | 21%   | 45% |
|   |      | AM,AN,AO,AP* |       |       | **  | AZ,BA |       |       | **  | **  | **  | **  | BD,BE |       | BK  |

Cell Contents (C:AZ/BA/BB/BC, BD/BE/BF/BG/BH/BI/BJ, BK/BL/BM, Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*\*))

**NATO**  
**NATO**

US\_nat\_internal Sample: 19th - 20th March 2019



|              |                   |
|--------------|-------------------|
|              | n                 |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>Don't know</b> |

**PEN\_Q9. Do you believe that the US does or does not have a responsibility to protect Europe?**

|   |                            |      |     |
|---|----------------------------|------|-----|
|   | Unweighted base            | 1206 | 38  |
|   | <b>Base: All US Adults</b> | 1207 | 80  |
| The US has a responsibility to protect Europe           |                            | 46%  | 15% |
|   |                            |      | *   |
| The US does not have a responsibility to protect Europe |                            | 24%  | 30% |
|   |                            |      | *   |
| Don't know  |                            | 30%  | 56% |
|   |                            |      | BK* |

Cell Contents (C: